

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, APRIL 9, 1909

NO. 1

THE SPRING BASEBALL TRIP

Bowdoin Thrice Defeated, but Gets Some Much-needed Early Practice—Brown Game Canceled on Account of Rain

The baseball team left Brunswick, Friday afternoon, March 26, for the annual vacation trip to play Fordham, Princeton, New York University and Brown. From Saturday until Tuesday the fellows enjoyed the use of the Harvard field and were cordially entertained on Saturday at the Harvard Varsity Club. A short practice game was held with Harvard in which all the pitchers were given a try-out and in spite of the weather conditions which made good work impossible, the team got some useful and much-needed practice out-of-doors.

From Boston the team went to New York, Tuesday, by way of the Fall River line and on Wednesday played its first game with Fordham.

FORDHAM, 6; BOWDOIN, 0

Throughout the whole game the Bowdoin players showed lack of outdoor practice and team work and from the start they were at the mercy of the Fordham pitchers who proved to be very effective.

The summary:

FORDHAM

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Gardan, 1.f.....	4	1	2	0	0	0
Coffee, s.s.....	5	0	1	1	0	
Mahoney, p., cf.....	3	1	0	2	0	1
Egan, c.f., p.....	4	1	2	0	0	
Scanlan, r.f.....	3	1	2	0	0	
Becket, 1b.....	4	0	1	2	0	
E. Schiess, 3b.....	2	0	0	0	2	0
Jackson, c.....	4	1	2	20	3	
McCaffrey, 2b.....	2	0	0	2	0	1
Brown, 2b.....	1	1	0	0	0	0
Total	32	6	10	27	6	2

BOWDOIN

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Wilson, c.....	3	0	0	7	3	0
McDade, 1.f.....	4	0	0	4	1	0
Clifford, 1b.....	4	0	0	7	0	0
Harris, ss.....	3	0	0	1	1	0
Manter, 2b.....	3	0	0	1	0	0
Brooks, c.f.....	3	0	0	1	0	
Bower, 3b.....	3	0	0	2	2	1
Lawlis, r.f.....	1	0	0	0	0	0

Wandtke, r.f.....	2	0	0	1	1	0
Holt, p.....	3	0	0	0	1	0
Totals	29	0	0	24	9	1

First base on balls—Off Holt, 5; Mahoney. Two-base hits—Scanlan, Egan. Struck out—By Holt, 6; by Mahoney, 13; Egan, 8. Hit by pitcher, Mahoney.

PRINCETON, 7; BOWDOIN, 2

Thursday morning the team left New York for Princeton Junction and in the afternoon played its second game.

A great improvement was shown by Bowdoin in batting since they outbatted Princeton 6 to 3, but the team work was still ragged and defeat was largely due to this fact.

Summary:

PRINCETON

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Bard, r.f.....	4	1	0	0	0	0
Ballin, 1.f.....	4	1	0	2	0	0
Dillon, 2b.....	4	1	0	1	5	2
Sides, 3b.....	3	2	1	1	0	0
Warwick, 1b.....	4	1	1	14	0	0
Pitman, c.f.....	4	0	0	1	0	0
Reed, s.s.....	3	1	1	4	6	0
Dawson, c.....	3	0	0	4	0	0
LeFevre, p.....	2	0	0	0	2	0
Cunningham, p.....	3	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	34	7	3	27	13	2

BOWDOIN

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Wilson, c.....	3	0	1	6	2	2
McDade, 1.f.....	3	0	1	0	0	0
Clifford, 1b.....	4	0	1	13	0	1
Harris, s.s.....	4	0	1	1	2	0
Manter, p.....	4	0	2	1	4	1
Brooks, c.f.....	3	0	0	1	0	0
Lawlis, 2b.....	3	1	0	0	2	1
Bower, 3b.....	3	0	0	0	1	0
Wandtke, r.f.....	4	1	0	2	1	0
Total	31	2	6	24	12	5

First base on balls—Off LeFevre, 2; off Cunningham; off Manter, 3; two-base hits; Clifford. Struck out by LeFevre, 3; by Cunningham; by Manter, 6. Double plays—Lawlis to Clifford.

N. Y. UNIVERSITY, 8; BOWDOIN, 3

On Friday morning the team returned to University Heights, New York, and in the afternoon played against New York University.

The game was played in a rain storm and Clifford began work in the box for Bowdoin. After two innings Manter went in but was relieved by Holt in the fifth. Owing to the rain the game was called in the eighth.

Line-up:

N. Y. UNIVERSITY

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Van Houten, s.s.....	4	2	0	2	1	1
Goeltz, 2b.....	4	0	2	2	4	0
Elliffe, ib.....	3	0	0	7	2	0
Fisher, c.f.....	2	0	0	5	0	0
Rossell, 3b.....	3	1	0	3	1	1
Hennyberger, r.f.....	3	2	0	0	0	0
Brennan, l.f.....	3	0	0	0	1	0
Van Chef, c.....	4	1	1	4	0	0
Gorsch, p.....	3	2	1	0	6	0
Murphy, p.....	1	0	1	1	0	0
Totals	30	8	5	24	12	2

BOWDOIN

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Wilson, ib., 2b.....	4	0	1	5	0	0
McDade, 1f.....	3	0	0	0	0	0
Clifford, p., ib.....	4	0	1	8	2	0
Harris, s.s.....	4	0	0	0	2	1
Manter, 2b.....	4	0	0	3	1	0
Brooks, c.f.....	2	1	0	2	0	0
Lawlis, r.f.....	1	0	1	0	0	0
Bower, c.....	3	1	0	6	1	0
Wandtke, 3b.....	3	1	0	0	1	1
Holt, p., c.f.....	1	0	0	0	3	1
Totals	29	3	3	24	10	3

First base on balls—Off Gorsch, 5; off Murphy, 1; off Clifford, 2; off Manter, 2; off Holt, 3. Two-base hits—Van Houten, 2; Wilson; Clifford. Struck out—By Gorsch, 4; by Murphy, 1; by Clifford, 2; Manter; by Holt.

Saturday saw the team at Providence in readiness to meet Brown, but a drizzling rain and a wet field made play impossible. Harris had been saved through all the previous games to pitch the Brown game. The enforced cancellation of this game was doubly disappointing as several members of the Musical Clubs went down to Providence for the purpose of witnessing the game.

THE MASSACHUSETTS TRIP

As Told by a Member of the Mandolin Club

Nineteen-nine has seen a long-cherished hope realized and a precedent established. For several years the managers of our musical organizations have entertained the wild hope of entering new fields of conquest, beyond the confines of the Pine Tree State; but Mr.

Brewster is the first to have carried out this scheme.

On Monday last, the clubs left Brunswick *en route* for Massachusetts, giving a concert on the same night to a large and enthusiastic audience in Kennebunk, Me. Leaving Kennebunk Tuesday morning, the company went to Portsmouth, N. H., and in the evening gave a concert under the auspices of the Y. M. C. A. Here the crowd was very small, but the musicians, nothing daunted, put forth their best efforts and met with generous applause which made up in duration what it lacked in volume.

Friday afternoon found the clubs on the way to Wellesley in some trepidation as to the outcome of this venture into the land of the sirens. But the young ladies were more than gracious and accorded a hearty welcome. A reception was given at the Phi Sigma House, by Miss Bessie Conant and Miss Hattie Brazier of Portland, which affair was unanimously voted a grand success. The concert was attended by a large crowd, composed chiefly of young ladies who applauded every number to the echo. The members of the Wellesley Mandolin Club made a point of securing the front seats, which fact, to say the least, was somewhat disconcerting; but even "The Flight of the Birds," which Leader Stone had whispered was a specialty of the Wellesley Club, was rendered in a very creditable manner.

The Reading concert on Thursday night was remarkably well rendered; but the audience, though very large, was slow in responding, and the men came off the stage in deep disgust. Some one was heard to remark that he never saw such a dead bunch. This lack of enthusiasm was to be attributed, however, not so much to a want of appreciation of the program as to the fact that a dance was to succeed the concert—a case where spare moments were the gold dust of time. The people of Reading, however, proved very hospitable and manifested a desire that the clubs visit the town again next year.

The Friday morning train bore a tired crowd of students into Boston. The concert in Steinert Hall was to be the grand finale and, in a way, the success of the whole trip depended upon this effort. A good crowd assembled, composed largely of alumni and friends of the college. This was the best rendered concert of the series and every number was encored. Although the audience was not

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Henry Q. Hawes

Ernest L. Goodspeed

Charles F. Adams

Ralph O. Brewster

THE WESLEYAN DEBATE

The Connecticut Institution Gets Decision in Forensic Contest

The first annual debate with Wesleyan University which was held in Memorial Chapel at Middletown, Conn., on March 19, resulted in a victory for the home team. The question at issue was:

Resolved, That the Naval Policy of ex-President Roosevelt should be adopted by the Country. It is understood that this policy is contained in his messages to Congress from November, 1907, to December 18, 1908.

Barnhour, '09, originally chosen as a member of the Wesleyan team, was prevented by illness from taking part, and his place was taken by Hancock, '09.

G. S. Brengle, '10, opened the affirmative for Wesleyan by defining the "policy" and giving a detailed explanation of it as Mr. Roosevelt gave it to Congress. He then showed the difference between the "policy" and the "program." He maintained that the program was only temporary, while the policy looked into the future. He set forth the policy of Mr. Roosevelt and argued that an efficient and effective navy should be maintained. He concluded by stating that an efficient navy should be maintained instead of a large army because, as a consequence of protecting our island possessions, and of maintaining the open door policy, and the Monroe doctrine, all our battles must be fought on the sea.

R. O. Brewster, '09, opened the negative for Bowdoin by giving his interpretation of the question as an argument for a specific program. He endeavored to prove that the country was already adequately protected. He showed that two battleships would keep the country in its present relative naval power. In conclusion, he argued that the isolation and self-supporting power of the United States are good warrants of her safety and that, as a consequence, it is not necessary to maintain second place to protect ourselves.

S. G. Barker, '09, the second speaker for the affirmative, said that we must have our navy in its

present relative strength to protect us in time of war, for war is always possible. He maintained that the strength of our navy must depend on our own strategic position, and he said our strategic position is exceeded only by Great Britain. Moreover, he argued that a larger navy would advance peace, as it would make arbitration more effective. As a concluding argument, he said that with a large navy, the country would be prepared for either war or peace.

C. F. Adams, '12, the second speaker on the negative, said that the affirmative differentiated between policy and program much to the surprise of the negative and contrary to eminent authorities. He followed up his colleague's arguments by trying to show that any increase in our navy would only lead to a proportionate increase in the navies of every other country.

J. T. Hancock, '09, continued for the affirmative and he gave weight to the arguments of his colleagues by showing that the United States can afford to maintain a navy better than other nations. He made this point clear by saying that just as business men pay premiums on insurance policies and find it economical, so investments in a navy would pay insurance not only on property, but on human lives. In conclusion, he stated that it was no new policy that was at issue, for every President from Washington down to the present day has advanced this idea.

E. L. Goodspeed, '09, continued for the negative by addressing a series of questions to the affirmative asking their reason for taking their view of the question. He argued that arbitration can and will prove an efficient factor in the prevention of war. He told of the coming of world-arbitration and peace, and dwelled upon the efficiency of the Hague conference.

In rebuttal the order of speaking was, for Wesleyan, Brengle, Barker and Hancock; for Bowdoin, Brewster, Adams and Goodspeed.

The judges, Hammond Lamont, A.M., Editor of the *Nation*, William Bennett Munro, Ph.D., LL.B., of Harvard University, and Hon. Arthur Parker

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

LEWISTON JOURNAL PRESS

Vol. XXXIX. APRIL 9, 1909 No. 1

The Orient for 1909-1910 With this issue of the ORIENT the new board for the first time assumes the responsibility of editorship "to guide the old journalistic bark through the vicissitudes of the coming year." While this change may not, and we trust will not be a matter of moment to our readers, the board is sufficiently self-conscious of its new power to wish to present its general views and future policy. The ORIENT will be pro-Bowdoin in spirit that it may represent the best sentiment of the college in all matters. It will uphold the established traditions of the college; above all it will cherish the honor system. It will moreover continue to present whatever may be of interest to Bowdoin men accurately, readably and completely. To this end the co-operation of the faculty, the class officers and the alumni associations is especially urged so that the ORIENT may represent the college in its entirety. The heads of undergraduate activities should make it a part of their business to

see that their interests receive due recognition in our columns.

Of 2,728 living alumni, 200 take the ORIENT; of 420 undergraduates who received the ORIENT during the past year, only 132 paid for it. Beginning with the present issue the Business Manager is forced by the Post Office Department to cut off our mailing list the names of those subscribers who are in arrears.

THE MASSACHUSETTS TRIP

[Continued from page 2.]

as large as could have been desired, yet the clubs were, on the whole, well satisfied and termed the concert a pronounced success.

The individual stars of the organizations were everywhere highly complimented. Especially meritorious was the work of Mr. Kendrie, as was also that of Mr. Kellogg and Mr. Brown. Mr. Stone as reader, made a decided hit and was everywhere encored several times. Great praise is due the manager for so successfully engineering the tour; the man behind upon whom the responsibility fell, and yet who did not get a round of applause before the footlights.

It is to be hoped that with such a glowing precedent, this spring trip of the musical organizations may become an annual affair, and by the manly demeanor of the members, strengthen the reputation of Bowdoin in our sister state.

JUNIORS CAPTURE INDOOR MEET

Three Records Broken—Class Drill Goes to Freshmen

Contrary to the predictions published in the last issue of the ORIENT, the Class of 1909 did not win the 23d annual indoor meet held in the Town Hall on March 19th, in fact, the Seniors were forced to take fourth place. The Juniors with a well balanced team easily won out with a total of 27 points. The summary was as follows:

1910	27 points
1912	24 points
1911	11 points
1909	10 points

The class drill was won by the Freshmen, 1909 and 1911 taking second and third places respectively. The record in the relay race was twice broken, 1911 winning from 1909 in 20.45 seconds, but the record was not allowed to stand as both teams stole. In the race between 1910 and 1909, 1910 covered the distance in 21 seconds flat, 1.5 of a second better than the old record.

The individual star of the meet was Burlingame, '12, who broke the records in both the pole vault and high jump, clearing 10 ft. 1-2 in. in the former and 5 ft. 7 1-4 in. in the latter.

Summary of events:

Class drill—Won by 1912; second, 1909; third, 1911; fourth, 1910.

Class relay race—Won by 1911; second, 1912; third, 1910; fourth, 1909. Time, 21 1-5 sec.

Relay race—(Brunswick High vs. Morse High), won by Brunswick High. Time, 22 sec.

Relay race—(Bowdoin, 1912, vs. Bates, 1912), won by Bowdoin, 1912. Time, 21 2-5 sec.

Relay race—(Edward Little High vs. Lewiston High), won by Lewiston High. Time, 21 3-5 sec.

Fencing bout—(Bowdoin vs. Pianelli Club of Augusta) won by Bowdoin, 5-4.

Putting 16-lb. shot—Won by Newman, '10; Hobbs, '10, second; Rowell, '10, third. Distance, 35 ft. 7 1-4 in.

Running high jump—Burlingame, '12, and Edwards, '10, tied for first place. Pennell, '09, second. Height, 5 ft. 6 1-4 in.

25-Yard hurdles—Won by Edwards, '10, McFarland, '11; second, Wiggin, '11, third. Time, 4 seconds.

Pole vault—Won by Burlingame, '12, Deming, '10, second, Burton, '09, third. Height, 10 ft. 1-2 in.

20-Yard dash—Won by Colbath, '10; Atwood, '09, and McKenney, '12, tied for second place. Time, 3 sec.

THE WESLEYAN DEBATE

[Continued from page 3.]

Stone, A.B., LL.B., of Boston, Mass., reported unanimously in favor of the affirmative within a few minutes of the close of the debate.

The alternates were, for Wesleyan, William R. Barbour, '09, Jesse D. Roberts, '10, and Arthur T. Vanderbilt, '10; for Bowdoin, H. Q. Hawes, '10.

Immediately following the debate a smoker was held at the Chi Psi Lodge in honor of the Bowdoin team.

THETA DELTA CHI HOUSE PARTY

The annual reception and house party of the Eta Charge of Theta Delta Chi was held at the chapter on Maine Street on March 26. At the reception from three to five in the afternoon the guests were received by Mrs. W. B. Mitchell, Mrs. Herbert A. Jump, Mrs. George T. Files, Mrs. Allen Johnson and Mrs. H. T. Baxter. The delegates from other fraternities were Harry W. Woodward, '10, from Delta Kappa Epsilon; Harold M. Smith, '09, from Delta Upsilon; Gardner W. Cole, '10, from Zeta Psi; Stuart F. Brown, '10, from Kappa Sigma; John R. Hurley, '09, from Psi Upsilon; G. Cony Weston, '10, from Beta Theta Pi; and Harry F. Hinkley, '09, from Alpha Delta Phi.

At the dance in the evening the young ladies present were: Misses Emily Felt, Mabel Davis, Sarah

Baxter, Ellen Baxter, Alice McKinley, Ruth Little, and Anne Johnson of Brunswick; Miss Dephene Crane of Worcester, Mass.; Misses Lucy Hartwell and Madeline Clifford of Bath; Misses Marion Preston, Mildred Moses, and Mrs. James N. Chandler of Boston; Misses Bernice Ham, Catherine Paul and Helen Percival of Lewiston; Misses Margaret Starbird, Irene Hayden, Hope Merriman and Helen Mace of Portland; Misses Helen Haskell and Marion Dana of Westbrook.

The committee in charge of the affair was L. F. Wakefield, '09, H. W. Slocum, '10, L. H. Smith, '10, G. W. Howe, '11, and J. H. Joy, '12.

SOPHOMORE-FRESHMAN DEBATE

Class Teams Chosen for the Coming Contest

As the result of the trials for the interclass debate held the last of the winter term, the teams have been chosen. The Sophomore team will be made up of Messrs. Joseph C. White, W. Folsom Merrill, Arthur H. Cole with Ernest G. Fifield as alternate. The Freshman Class will be represented by Messrs. Earl F. Maloney, Burleigh C. Rodick, Herbert L. Bryant, and Walter A. Fuller as alternate. The judges at the trials were Prof. W. T. Foster, Prof. A. H. Edwards and J. J. Stahl, '09, for the Sophomores, and Prof. W. B. Mitchell, Mr. Roderick Scott, and H. H. Burton, '09, for the Freshmen. Dr. J. Readey, '10, will coach the Sophomore team, and W. T. Phillips, '09, will act in the same capacity for the Freshmen. The contest will take place in Memorial Hall on the evening of April 30th.

INTERCOLLEGIATE TENNIS

The Maine Intercollegiate Tennis Association held a meeting at the Alpha Tau Omega house at Colby College, just before the vacation and selected officers for the coming year, and transacted the business of the Association. The following officers were elected: President, H. F. Dow of Colby; Vice-President, R. D. Moss of Bowdoin; Secretary, J. A. Montlon of Bates; and Treasurer, C. F. Smith of Maine.

PROF. ARLO BATES SPEAKS IN MEMORIAL HALL

Gives Interesting Discourse on the Art of Thinking

"A proper epitaph for the majority of men would be, 'I didn't think.' This rather alarming statement was made by Prof. Arlo Bates, '76, Professor of English Literature at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, in his talk upon 'The Art of Thinking,' under the auspices of the Ibis at Memorial Hall, March 22d. "Man is constantly defined as a thinking animal, yet the number of men who do not think is surprising. The tendency of the individual is to accept machine made thought, but real thought is a creative art. Pure original thought is deduction of relations; to deduce correctly and form intelligent opinions is one thing, to merely receive impressions is another."

In speaking of college men as thinkers Professor Bates said: "I strike earnest boys, and clever boys,

but few who think accurately. This is perhaps due in a measure to modern conditions of society in which a young man gets so many impressions second-hand that it isn't necessary for him to think. The activity which is most productive of clear and original thinking is that found in athletic sports. The chief value of athletic games is that a participant must think for himself. No one else can do his thinking for him."

The speaker next showed that the proper way to learn to think is to read; not to read cheap magazines nor to drag laboriously through the classics of English Literature, but to translate your reading into terms of your own experience. The best book is that in which the reader sees something which is not written therein, in other words reads between the lines. The connection between thought and language is close. The best thinker is he who forces the mind to seek for its conclusion in an adequate English phrase. Clear thinking is impossible without conciseness in diction.

For this reason the man who uses slang is not a clear thinker. When a person is not willing to take the trouble to find out what he means, he uses a slang word. The moral strength of the individual lies in his ability to live up to his convictions; his intellectual calibre depends upon his readiness to accept truth even against his own will. If you can convince a man of something which he does not want to believe, you may depend upon it that that man is a thinker.

INTERNATIONAL BANKING APPOINTMENTS

Just before the Easter vacation President Hyde announced the appointments for positions with the International Banking Company. The men to receive the appointments are Percy G. Bishop, John R. Hinley, John S. Simmons and Charles E. Roseland of the Senior Class at Bates College. The men go to New York for a period of six months or longer, then are sent to London, where they remain until they are considered familiar with the banking business. From the London office the company sends their employees to all parts of the globe. Bowdoin men receive these appointments through the courtesy of Gen. Hubbard who takes men from each graduating class upon the recommendation of President Hyde.

REPUBLICAN CLUB TO HAVE SPEAKER

On Monday evening at seven o'clock Senator Edward W. Wheeler of Brunswick will speak to the college at Hubbard Hall under the auspices of the Republican Club. Senator Wheeler's subject will be "The Work of the Recent Session of the Maine Legislature."

At the close of the lecture the Republican Club will elect officers for the coming year.

CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION ELECTS OFFICERS

The officers of the Bowdoin College Christian Association for the coming year have been chosen as follows: President, W. B. Stephens, '10; Vice-President, P. B. Morss, '10; Corresponding Secretary, E. G. Fifield, '11; Recording Secretary, K. Churchill, '12; Treasurer, N. H. Burnham, '11.

College Notes

Keth N. Pierson, '11, has left college for the rest of the year.

Prof. Chapman attended the Boston concert of the Musical Clubs.

Professor and Mrs. Foster spent a part of the vacation in New York.

R. E. Merrill, '09, is engaged as assistant in Deering High School, Portland.

Leigh, '12, and Brown '10, were guests of Waitt, '11, in Gardiner during the holidays.

Deming, '10, Slocum, '10, and Slocum, '12, spent the vacation camping on Peaks Island.

Guy P. Estes, '09, returned to college after an absence of several weeks enforced by illness.

Harry Hinckley, '09, was confined to the house with a sprained ankle during the vacation.

C. D. Robbins, '11, is teaching school at Orrs Island and will not return to college this year.

Ralph Files, '09, has not yet been able to return to college because of the death of his father.

Charles Leigh, '11, of Worcester Tech., is a guest of his brother, E. O. Leigh, '12, for a few days.

A. W. Wandthe, '10 is acting as assistant in French and German during the absence of Pottle, '09.

It is rumored that Bert Morrill appears as one of the characters in Mr. Ellery H. Clark's new novel, *Loaded Dice*.

Prof. Mitchell and Mr. Stone took part in the Dickens' entertainment held at the Congregational vestry last Saturday.

Mr. Hastings was one of the after-dinner speakers at the District Convention of Phi Gamma Delta at Amherst, March 27.

Arthur H. Ham, '08, who has been ill with malarial fever at his home in Livermore Falls is slowly improving in health.

Hiwale, '09, delivered an address in the Congregational Church at South Paris on March 28, upon Social Conditions in India.

W. B. Stephens, '10 is attending a conference of New England college Christian Association Presidents at Harvard this week.

Men who remained at Brunswick over the vacation were: Newman, '10 Crane, '12, Mikelsky, '10, Burlingame, '12, Johnson '09, and Bailey, '12.

Candidates for Assistant Business Manager of the ORIENT should hand their names to R. D. Morss. The Assistant is chosen from the Class of 1912.

J. H. Mifflin, '12, who has been ill at his home in Exeter, N. H., since the mid-year examinations returned to college at the beginning of the term.

R. O. Brewster, '09 is soliciting fifty cents subscriptions in the several fraternity houses to defray the expenses of the Vermont and Wesleyan debates.

To-night will be the last chance to hear the Musical Clubs. They wind up a remarkably successful season with the annual concert in Memorial Hall, and no man in college can afford to miss hearing the organization which made its mark in Massachusetts.

J. L. Crane, '12 has been confined to his room with grip during the Easter recess.

Under the new Editorial Board Professor Little will edit the alumni column as formerly.

Horace Watson, '11, who has been out working for the past four weeks, will not return to college this year.

In the March number of the *Thornton Tripod*, the monthly paper of Thornton Academy, there appeared an article on Life at Bowdoin College by Ralph B. Grace, '10.

W. P. Newman, '10, has opened a barber shop at the Theta Delta Chi House where he will give free hair cuts to prospective occupants of the bald-headed row.

Leo Hafford, ex-'04, who will be remembered as one of Bowdoin's star half-backs, has signed to pitch this summer for Albany of the New York State League.

Prof. Robinson has gone to Colorado to look at some mining property and to visit his son, D. S. Robinson, '07 who is working for DuPont Powder Co., at Louviers, Col.

On Wednesday evening the Musical Clubs gave a concert in Freeport. The clubs were scheduled to play there on March 25, but did not give a concert because of inclement weather.

The medical students began dissecting Tuesday. In previous years only the second year men have done this work, but this year both first and second year men will be given a chance at it.

Professor Files has been appointed a member of the committee to receive and entertain the trade extension committee of the Boston Merchants' Association when it visits Brunswick May 5th.

Manager Mors of the Tennis Team has issued a call for candidates for the office of Assistant Manager. The Assistant Manager is chosen from the Freshman Class at the close of the season.

Among the recent graduates and students of the college who witnessed the Princeton game were Bill Crowley, '08, Doc Thomas, ex-'08 and Jack Hanrahan, ex-'10. At New York the team saw H. H. Hayes, '08, H. S. Bridgman, '08, and W. D. Lee, '08.

An important change in the football rules has been made by the Intercollegiate Football Rules Committee in the reduction of points for a goal from the field from four to three. The object of the change is to prevent two goals from the field counting more than a hard earned touchdown and a goal. Other changes of minor importance were passed.

George Price, who died recently, a veteran oarsman, is remembered here as a coach for Bowdoin's first crew. The best reminiscence of George Price is told by Dr. D. A. Robinson of Bangor of the Class of '73, Bowdoin, in "The Tales of Bowdoin," published in 1901, which begins with the inception of rowing at Bowdoin and takes it up to the first great boat race, when George Price came to Brunswick as a coach to the Bowdoin crew.

The college narrowly escaped the loss of one of its fraternity houses by fire during the Easter vacation. On the first Sunday after college closed fire broke out at the Delta Upsilon House in the sleeping room occupied by P. C. Voter, '09, W. T. Phillips,

'09, and C. L. Morton, '10. Fortunately Morton, '10, and E. L. Wing, '10, were in the house at the time and discovered the blaze in season so that a chemical extinguisher was used effectively. The loss is limited to two beds and bedding and a badly smoked room.

Mr. Taft's Cabinet contains two Harvard graduates, Mr. Meyer of '79 and Mr. Hitchcock of '91; one Yale man, Mr. MacVeagh of '62; one alumnus of Mt. Union, Ohio. Mr. Knox of '72; one man from the University of Nashville, Mr. Dickinson of '71; one Williams graduate, Mr. Ballinger of '84; one man from Iowa College, Professor James Wilson; one representative of Lehigh, Mr. Wickersham, and one graduate of the St. Louis Law School, Mr. Nagel of '72. Mr. MacVeagh was also graduated from the Columbia Law School, Mr. Wickersham from the University of Pennsylvania Law School, and Mr. Hitchcock from the law department of what is now the George Washington University. Does a college education "pay"? The fact that every man chosen by Mr. Taft for Cabinet honors and responsibilities has had the advantage of either a collegiate or professional school training indicates that it does; and a recent analysis of one of the best-known of American biographical dictionaries confirms this view.

OBITUARY

HALL OF DELTA UPSILON, April 6, 1907.

Whereas, God in His infinite wisdom has seen fit to take to himself the soul of our beloved alumnus and brother Clarence E. Stetson of the Class of 1907, we wish to express our own sorrow and our sympathy for those bound closer to him by ties of blood.

WILLIAM E. ATWOOD, '10,
LAWRENCE McFARLAND, '11,
WM. A. McCORMICK, '12,
For the Chapter.

IN MEMORIAM

The Bowdoin Chapter of Alpha Delta Phi has again to record the death of one of her Alumni Brothers, Charles Chesley of the Class of 1852. He was born in Wakefield, N. H., April 12, 1827, was admitted to the bar in 1856 and practiced law in his native town until 1865. He was United States Solicitor of Internal Revenue from 1872 to 1885. He was a charter member of the University Club of Washington and a member of the Washington Bowdoin Alumni Association. He died in Washington, February 25.

The Chapter takes this opportunity to express its grief at the loss of this brother

and its sincere sympathy for his family and friends.

CLAUDE O. BOWER, '09,
WARREN E. ROBINSON, '10,
CHESTER E. KELLOGG, '11,

For the Chapter.

The Bowdoin Chapter of Alpha Delta Phi again mourns the loss of one of its alumni, Brother Charles Frederic Kimball, Class of 1874. While in college he was prominent in college and fraternity activities. He received the degree of LL.B. from Columbia College in 1876, was admitted to the bar, but never practised law. From 1877 until his death on January 7, 1909, he was engaged in extensive business enterprises in Chicago.

The Chapter takes this opportunity to express its grief at the loss of this brother and its sincere sympathy for his family and friends.

CLAUDE O. BOWER, 1909,
WARREN E. ROBINSON, 1910,
CHESTER E. KELLOGG, 1911,

For the Chapter.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, APRIL 9TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball practice.
3.30 P.M. Make-up in Gymnasium.
4.00 P.M. Dramatic Club rehearsal.
7 P.M. Debate in English VII. Question: The United States should retain control of the Philippine Islands for at least ten years. Affirmative: Byles, Callahan. Negative: Dreear, Hiwale. Chairman: G. Cole.
8 P.M. Musical Clubs concert in Memorial Hall.

SATURDAY, APRIL 10TH

1.00 P.M. Dramatic Club Rehearsal.
2.30-4.30 P.M. Track practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball practice.
3.30 Make-up in Gymnasium.

SUNDAY, APRIL 11TH

5.00 P.M. Chapel.

MONDAY, APRIL 12TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball practice.
3.30 P.M. Make-up in Gymnasium.
7.00 P.M. Dramatic Club Rehearsal.

TUESDAY, APRIL 13TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball practice.
4.00 P.M. Dramatic Club Rehearsal.

TUESDAY, APRIL 13TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball practice.
3.30 P.M. Make-up in Gymnasium.
7.00 P.M. Dramatic Club Rehearsal.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 14TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball practice.
3.30 P.M. Make-up in Gymnasium.
8.30 P.M. Dramatic Club Rehearsal.
Baseball team plays Andover at Andover.

THURSDAY, APRIL 15TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball practice.
3.30 P.M. Make-up in Gymnasium.
4.00 or 7.00 P.M. Dramatic Club Rehearsal.
7.00 P.M. Christian Association Meeting.

FRIDAY, APRIL 16TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball practice.
Dramatic Club at Bangor.
3.30 Make-up in Gymnasium.

Alumni Department

'04.—George C. Purington, Jr., the Boston representative of Longmans, Green & Co., was married 16 February, 1909, to Miss Ethel May, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stephen H. Sincock of Houlton, Me. They will reside at 31 Royal Avenue, Cambridge, Mass.

'05.—Ray W. Pettingill has recently received the degree of Master of Arts from Harvard University.

'05.—Dr. Harold W. Garcelon, who graduated last year at McGill University with the degrees of M.D. and C.M., is taking a special course at Edinburgh University.

'08.—Nathan S. Weston has resigned the instructorship in physics and chemistry at the Auburn High School to enter into business at Augusta.

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(In the Woods of Maine.)

Write L. W. Riggs, 39 Court Square Building, Portland, Me.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, APRIL 16, 1909

NO. 2

THE 1909 RALLY

The Committee Have Made Some Elaborate Prepara-tions—A Good List of Speakers Has Been Provided

From the busy mystery which some members of the undergraduate body have assumed, during the past weeks, the annual college rally which occurs to-night may be safely set down beforehand as success for certainly no stone has been left unturned which might conceal an idea essential to the success of the occasion. It is rumoured, altho the committee have been reticent on the point, that there will be some new and novel stunts pulled off at to-night's rally. The Undergraduate Council, under whose auspices the Rally is held, are making every effort to improve on the good work of preceding committees and set a standard for this Rally which it will be difficult for future generations to excel.

The band has been practicing hard for some time past in order that it may give a good account of itself and aid in making the Rally a tremendous success. An attractive list of speakers has been provided by the committee. This list will include such ever popular Rally orators as President Hyde, C. T. Hawes, J. C. Minot, Doctor Whittier and men of like popularity. The refreshments will be sufficient in quantity and quality to meet the most exacting appetite, and last and best of all there will be many hogsheads of fruit punch with a heavy stick of H₂O.

REPUBLICAN CLUB MEETING

Senator Wheeler Outlines Work of 74th Legislature

On Monday evening the Republican Club held a meeting in Hubbard Hall with a good number of members in attendance. President Burton called the meeting to order and introduced Senator Wheeler of Brunswick, who gave an informal talk on the work of the last state legislature at Augusta. He said in substance:

The recent session of the Maine State Legislature has been, with one exception, the

longest in the history of the state, lasting from January 6 to April 3. It has passed some 700 private and public measures and about 300 resolves appropriating money. Most of the measures have been presented seriously and earnestly discussed, altho a few were of a humorous nature. The three important groups of questions which the legislature acted upon, were along the lines of temperance, labor and taxation.

The temperance question was discussed from strictly party standpoints. The Republican party followed a program adopted by a committee chosen at the first of the session. The party was unanimous against the resubmission of the liquor question and, with its heavy majority in both Houses, easily carried its point. It was decided that the unpopular Sturgis Law should be repealed, provided a satisfactory substitute could be found. The proposed Eaton amendment giving the governor power to remove poor county officials, was introduced as a substitute, but was lost by a narrow margin. After this, the Sturgis Law repeal died between the two Houses. The Hastings amendment requiring all liquor sentences to be terms in jail was vetoed by the governor after passing both Houses. Liquor agencies were severely restricted in many ways.

In labor legislation the two most important measures passed were: The 58-hour law, which makes that time the maximum for the week's employment of women and children; and the employers' liability law, which makes employers liable for injuries to their employees in a much larger number of cases.

The taxation of the wild lands of the state was the most important question in matters of taxation. By raising the tax in the entire state one and one-half mills and then distributing the income from the increase in the wild lands to the towns and cities, the system of taxation was made more equitable. Various other minor taxation measures were passed.

While it is true that many good laws are lost in the legislature to-day, because the members of the Houses have no time to consider all bills carefully, this condition could be remedied if better men were sent to the

legislature, and that body should have annual sessions with a bi-ennial election.

At the close of Senator Wheeler's remarks the officers of the club for 1909-10 were chosen as follows: President, C. L. Deming, '10; Secretary and Treasurer, J. G. B. McKusick, '11; Executive Committee, E. E. Weeks, W. E. Robinson and S. F. Brown, '10, and J. L. Curtis, '11.

ROSS McCALVE TO RETURN

The college will be pleased to learn that Ross McClave has been secured as football coach for the 1909 season. For three years Ross has handled Bowdoin football teams with great success. In 1904 and 1907 championship teams were turned out; in 1908 Bowdoin tied with Colby for the state championship and won the game from Tufts. With Ross' coaching along with prospective good material, it is safe to predict many Bowdoin victories next fall.

LATEST ACQUISITIONS AT THE ART BUILDING

In addition to the gift of \$300,000.00 which the college received by the will of the late Joseph E. Merrill of the Class of 1854, we get also from the same source two valuable additions to the art collections. Mr. Merrill left the college a painting of a sunset scene upon the Bay of Naples from the brush of George L. Brown, and a piece of modern Italian sculpture representing a mountain boy. The new pieces were received at the Art Building, Monday, and put in the Boyd Gallery.

Other recent additions to the art collections are a suit of Lapland costume, the gift of Mrs. Marsena P. Smithwick of Lexington, Mass., whose husband is a member of the Class of 1888, and an Easter egg made of Siberian spar, the gift of Miss Violetta Shepherd of Bath. Both are on exhibition in the Boyd Gallery.

During the past week the varnish has been scraped from the hardwood floors in the Art Building and a wax finish substituted.

MUSICAL CLUBS ELECT OFFICERS

Wind-Up of Unusually Successful Season with Brunswick Concert—Stone and Pierce to Lead Clubs, Next Year

The Musical Clubs closed the season with the annual Brunswick concert in Memorial Hall last Friday evening. At the close of the concert the officers who will conduct next season's clubs were chosen as follows: Leader of Glee Club, Alfred W. Stone, '10; leader of Mandolin Club, Stanley W. Pierce, '11. The business end will be in charge of H. E. Weeks, '10, as manager, and L. E. Brummett, '11, as assistant manager.

The clubs have given sixteen concerts this season ranging from Bangor, Me., to Boston, Mass. Manager Brewster is to be congratulated upon establishing the precedent of making Bowdoin heard outside of Maine and at the same time keeping down the expense of the trip, so that the experiment is a financial success. Altho the books of the manager show a deficit of \$30.00, this is due rather to the fact that the proposed trip to Rockland and Camden was cancelled by order of the faculty, than to the expense of the Massachusetts trip. The sum total received from the Massachusetts trip was \$155.00. Next year the manager should receive twice this sum for such a trip, and undoubtedly will do so if he takes the clubs to the same towns which they visited this season.

The schedule of concerts given is as follows:

Feb. 17	Dexter
Feb. 18	Oldtown
Feb. 19	Bangor
Feb. 20	Hinckley
Feb. 22	Skowhegan
Feb. 23	Augusta
Mar. 8	Bath
Mar. 13	Westbrook
Mar. 26	Portland
Mar. 29	Kennebunk
Mar. 30	Portsmouth
Mar. 31	Wellesley
Apr. 1	Reading
Apr. 2	Boston
Apr. 7	Freeport
Apr. 9	Brunswick



BOWDOIN DRAMATIC CLUB

Row Standing, Left to Right—H. W. Woodward '10, H. M. Smith '09, H. B. McLaughlin '10, H. L. Wiggin '11

Sitting, Left to Right—J. S. Simmons '09, R. D. Cole '12, G. P. Estes '09, H. N. Marsh '09, C. L. Ashley '12, J. M. Gillin '12, A. W. Stone '10

DRAMATIC CLUB AT BANGOR TO-NIGHT

The Dramatic Club opened the season at Dirigo Grange, Thursday evening, and this evening will present their drama, "A Regiment of Two," at the Bangor Opera House. Manager Woodward has made no arrangements for dates other than the usual presentation in the Town Hall during Ivy week, but it is probable that the Clubs will play in Freeport, Portland, Thomaston, Camden and Belfast during the latter part of May.

The cast is made up of the following:

Arthur Sewall, a theoretical warrior,

A. W. Stone, '10

Ira Wilton, his father-in-law, J. S. Simmons, '09
Harry Brentworth, Arthur's friend,

H. B. McLaughlin

Reginald Dudley, an Englishman, H. N. Marsh, '09
Jim Buckler, known as the parson, H. M. Smith, '09
Conrad Melzer, a plumber, J. L. Hurley, '12
Eliza Wilton, Ira's better half, T. D. Ginn, '09
Grace Sewall, wife of Arthur, G. P. Estes, '09
Laura Wilton, daughter of Ira, H. C. L. Ashey, '12
Lena, a German maid, J. M. Gillin, '12

In addition to the cast, P. B. Morss, '10, E. C. Mathews, '10, and R. E. G. Bailey, '11, will be taken for minor parts.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

LEWISTON JOURNAL PRESS

Vol. XXXIX. APRIL 16, 1909 No. 2

Some Constructive Recommendations by Undergraduate Students That the Undergraduate Council is filling a long-felt want in the college community is evidenced by the action taken at its April meeting. The matter of unpaid athletic subscriptions was taken up and it was voted "that the secretary recommend to the Athletic Council that, after a certain date to be determined by them and after due notice, all unpaid athletic subscriptions be published in the ORIENT and posted on the bulletin board until paid or until the subscriber has left college." Public opinion is one of the most efficient means of social control, and we believe it can, without working hardship to anyone, bring about a radical reform in existing conditions. We join heartily with the Undergraduate Council in recommending that the Athletic Council adopt this suggestion. As a permanent measure for putting athletics upon a firmer financial basis, the Council considered the proposition that athletic dues be levied in one sum. Such an action, if passed, would centralize the

problem and therefore simplify it. Any action which would bring about such a result would be hailed with pleasure by the college.

The Gymnasium

Question

Track work this spring has been inhibited by a late season which has left the track soggy and heavy during the past week. This is especially to be regretted in view of the three important events which loom upon the horizon for the latter part of May—the Maine Intercollegiate, New England Intercollegiate and Eastern Intercollegiate track meets. If the college had an ample gymnasium equipment we could smile at conditions with a little better grace. With a suitable indoor track our sprinters and distance men could keep in training thruout the winter; our broad jumpers could have been in trim a month ago. In short, every man who is now working for track honors with the possible exception of hammer and discus men, could have been familiar with his work before the snow was off Whittier Field. Years ago when Bowdoin could win Maine meets without any previous training, our present gymnasium did very well, but in the present day of competition with the leading institutions of America, conditions demand a change. The ORIENT will not attempt to solve the gymnasium problem, but will from time to time make such suggestions as it thinks consistent with the desired result. In the near future we shall tell you how Dartmouth went to work to build a new gymnasium.

UNDERGRADUATE COUNCIL TRANSACTS SOME IMPORTANT BUSINESS

A Third Candidate is Nominated for Assistant Football Manager

A special meeting of the Undergraduate Council was held on April 7. At this meeting the Council heard and approved a petition brought in by P. G. Bishop, '09, in regard to recommending to the Athletic Council the name of H. Berry, '10, as a third candidate for assistant manager of football.

The regular April meeting was held on April 8 in the Verein Room of Hubbard Hall. It was moved, seconded and carried, at this meeting, that steps be taken to secure the power to prevent the circulation of subscription papers which have not first received the

sanction of the Council. The matter of unpaid athletic subscriptions was then taken up. In introducing the subject, the chairman made it quite clear that some measure must be taken to bring home to the average undergraduate the fact that, having promised to pay an athletic subscription, he must, under ordinary circumstances, pay it. Indifference to these obligations has been quite marked during the past three years. It was finally moved, seconded and carried that the secretary recommend to the Athletic Council that, after a certain date to be determined by them and after due notice, all unpaid athletic subscriptions be published in the ORIENT and posted on the bulletin board until paid or until the subscriber has left college.

The question was then raised, in the form of a motion, that all athletic subscriptions be levied in one sum. This motion was, after discussion, laid on the table. The meeting then passed on to the subject of interfraternity baseball. The council was of the opinion that such a league should be encouraged and a motion was carried to the effect that the fraternities be notified of the sentiment of the council and that it is the council's suggestion that each fraternity elect a baseball manager and that a meeting of these managers be held in the Verein Room, Monday, April 12.

THE MARCH QUILL

This number may not, perhaps, take rank as the best issue of the current year; yet it contains much that would do credit to any number.

"Riley; A Child's Poet," attracts at once on account of its genial, simple manner, which is in happy accord with the subject. This simple directness, so proverbially lacking in college writing, springs naturally from a clear and sympathetic perception of the matter in hand. To be thus "full of one's subject," as in this instance, is to be able to say well something worth saying. Balance in treatment is another affair, and here the introduction, excellent in itself, leads one to expect a considerably longer essay. Such coins as "gentle reader" and "Promethean spark" have suffered so much abrasion that they should be sent back to the mint and re-issued only in another form.

"The Cold," by a recent graduate, is an intensive study of a tragic situation, and it

owes its decided merit to close observation and personal experience. Its grim realism, clever and remorseless as it is, is worthy of Gorky or Dostoyefsky, and, as is the case of these poignant writers, the reader is harrowed rather than satisfied.

A pretty and entertaining sketch is "The Trust of Sir Launcelot," piquant in its blending of the chivalric with the commonplace. Although Sir Launcelot comes before us as a scorner of bribes, his satisfaction in the end, over the half-dollar tip, is perhaps not unnatural, in view of his tender years. These also may be held to excuse his boyish slang, which is not discarded even in his knightly character. The expression throughout is correct and pleasing. "By," in the phrase, "Flushed and breathless by, etc." (page 89) should be *with*—the only verbal inaccuracy noticed.

Of the pieces of verse, omitting "In Memory of Professor Alpheus S. Packard," as being an outside contribution,—one finds in "The Snow Arch in Tuckerman's Ravine," a poetic subject not realized with sufficient intensity for effective treatment. The grammatical construction, and hence the meaning, are not quite clear. The versification, however, is correct.

In "Gray Goose Tracks," amid the usual esoteric sayings and doings of the Ganders—which the outsider shrinks from prying into—some matters of pith and moment loom forth, but soon are obscured in the indigenous smoke of the club-room. The suggestion arises whether the discontinued department, "Silhouettes," might not be revived to advantage, where, in an atmosphere less surcharged, a clear-headed, self-respecting student opinion, such as every *Quill* Board may properly be expected to have and to express, might be set forth for the general good. The phrase, *nouvelle régime*, twice given, is referred to the Professor of French for fitting comment. Suffice it to say here that Ganders should respect genders.

W.M. A. HOUGHTON.

GENERAL CHAMBERLAIN TO LECTURE

Gen. Joshua L. Chamberlain, "the hero of Little Round Top," ex-Governor of Maine, and ex-President of Bowdoin College, will give his lecture on "Abraham Lincoln" in the Congregational Church, Patriots' Day, April

19, at 7.30 o'clock. Admission free. Every Bowdoin man should avail himself of this opportunity to hear General Chamberlain.

PROF. CAPEN LECTURES ON "MAETERLINCK"

Under the auspices of the Romania a most enjoyable lecture was given last Thursday evening by Professor Samuel P. Capen of Clark College, on "Maeterlinck." Arrangements for the securing of Professor Capen as lecturer were made through Professor Brown, who is his personal friend.

Professor Capen, after giving a short sketch of Maeterlinck's life, stated that he disagreed with the critics who class Maeterlinck with the French symbolists. Briefly speaking, the creed of the symbolists is that words are not merely the fixed signs of definite ideas, but serve to act on the imagination, both by sound and connotation, and call up pictures from which the mind derives much food for enjoyment. While true symbolism is the essence of all great writers, yet the French symbolists, keenly alive to the infinite and the wonderful, spoke a different language from the rest of man, and each one had his special characteristics to such a degree that even his fellow symbolists could not understand him. But Maeterlinck went farther than the members of the symbolic school. His earliest work, a volume of poems, was true to symbolism, and even advanced it. In 1890 appeared a drama which a noted French critic pronounced a masterpiece, hailing the author as a greater than Shakespere, although the thousands of people who eagerly bought and read the play were really at a loss to see where the greatness lay. They, moreover, could not understand it. It was essentially different from all dramas they had known, as it, like all his later plays, contained almost no action. Maeterlinck was governed by the principle that the soul is separate from the intellect that it is in intimate relation with the mystery that surrounds all our life, tho in what way we know not. Forewarnings and presentments were the keynotes of his argument. One can readily see that this creed, if carried too far, will paralyze the will and make it utterly submissive to fate. But Maeterlinck later finds that the soul may exert the controlling force and thus returns to the old adage that man is the arbiter of his own fortune.

BASEBALL SCHEDULE

April 17	Amherst at Amherst
April 19	Pine Tree at Portland
April 24	Tufts at Brunswick
April 28	Dartmouth at Hanover
April 29	Dartmouth at Hanover
May 8	Maine at Brunswick
May 13	Tufts at Medford
May 19	Maine at Orono
May 22	Colby at Waterville
May 26	Colby at Brunswick
May 31	Bates at Lewiston (pending)
June 4	Bates at Brunswick

College Notes

THE ANNUAL COLLEGE RALLY COMES TO-NIGHT IN MEMORIAL HALL AT 7.30. DO NOT MISS IT.

Hill, '10, recently underwent an operation on his throat.

Nickerson, '12, who has been ill, has returned to college.

Conant, '12, has returned to college after a long illness.

Arthur E. McCobb, '05, was on the campus, Monday afternoon.

Mr. Arthur Chamberlain, Harvard, '07, was on the campus last week.

Williams, '10, has returned to college from work which he has been doing in Augusta.

Joe Pendleton, '10, will be on the campus next week to confer with the football manager.

Ralph Smith, '10, was operated on Friday at the Portland Eye and Ear Infirmary for an abscess in the ear.

Chapman, Leigh, Whitt, and Conant, all of 1912, are working for the position of Assistant Baseball Manager.

The 1912 delegation of Delta Kappa Epsilon had a dinner party at the New Haven House, on March 7.

The Kappa Sigma baseball team was defeated, 6 to 2, by Brunswick High on the Delta, Tuesday afternoon.

A full page picture of last season's football team will be published in Spaulding's official rule book this year.

Jim Cox, a former Bowdoin pitcher, will pitch for Pine Tree in the game against Bowdoin in Portland, Patriots' Day.

Mr. Haywood Jones of Bangor, a student of Peckskill Military Academy, was a recent guest of Woodcock, '12.

H. G. Clement, '00, principal of Bridgton Academy, was the guest of Spinney, '12, at the Kappa Sigma House last week.

Prof. Allen Johnson gives adjourns Friday to attend a meeting of the New England Historical Teachers' Association at Boston.

Wm. F. Finn, '05, is the Washington state manager for the Frankfort Insurance Co., the largest Insurance Company in the world handling exclusively liabilities.

An address will be given in the Congregational Church next Thursday evening at 7.30 o'clock, by Miss Mary Patrick, president of the Girls College in Constantinople, Turkey. The lecture will be illustrated by stereopticon.

Jim McBain, the janitor in Maine Hall, is circulating a petition among the faculty and employees of the college to raise money for the benefit of Fred Winslow, the janitor of the Science Building who has consumption, and has been obliged to leave the Maine Sanatorium at Hebron because of shortness of funds.

J. C. White, '11, is editing the ORIENT Calendar this year.

Caldwell, '11, is coaching the Brunswick High School baseball team.

Horsman, '11, was confined to his room with grip a few days the first of the week.

Hovey, '09, will be taken on to the staff of the *Boston Herald* after commencement.

Tennis goods may be obtained at wholesale prices of Manager Mors at the Alpha Delta Phi House.

Professor Foster will teach the principles of Education at the Harvard Summer School after college closes.

E. F. Sewall, formerly of the Class of 1909, who is now employed in Boston, spent the week end on the campus.

Ira Mikelsky, captain of the Hebron Academy track team, was on the campus recently visiting his brother, Lee Mikelsky, '10.

The selectmen have ordered six new fire alarm boxes. Possibly private boxes may be installed, at the Cabot Cotton Mill, Bowdoin College, and the Maine Central carpenter shop.

The students at Spokane, Wash., when they found the college authorities unable to furnish a gymnasium, undertook the erection of one with their own hands and at their own expense.

Congressman John P. Swasey of the second district, has appointed Stanley W. Pierce, '11, first alternate to take the examinations of Annapolis. In case the principal fails, Pierce will have a chance to take the examination.

The drama, "Half-Back Sandy," which was presented by the Bowdoin Dramatic Club last year, will be presented by the Waseca Club of Auburn at Auburn Hall on May 5th and 6th. Harrie Webber, '03, takes one of the leading parts.

W. A. Robinson, '07, has been appointed Scholar in American History at the University of Wisconsin. Eight appointments of a similar nature were made, the other seven going to men from the larger institutions of the country. This speaks very well for the department of History at Bowdoin.

The month of April has witnessed the death of four of the world's great artists: Mme. Modjeska, the actress; Ethan Allen Hitchcock, Secretary of the Interior under President McKinley; Algernon Charles Swinburne, the English poet, and F. Marion Crawford, the American novelist.

John Clair Minot, editor of Under the Bowdoin Pines and Bowdoin Verse, and for twelve years associate editor of the *Kennebec Journal*, has resigned to accept a position under Edward Stanford, '61, on the staff of the *Youth's Companion*. He will assume the duties of his new position on May 17.

Thomas Littlefield Marble, Bowdoin College, Class of '99, has written an extremely pretty little comedy in three acts entitled, "The Wooing of Wilhelmina." It is said to be wholesome and vivacious and strangely recommended to the lovers of old-fashioned romance. Mr. Marble showed literary talent during his college course and Bowdoin graduates will recall that he was on the editorial board of the ORIENT and *Quill*.

Mr. Scott has organized a Bible Normal Class for the purpose of training men to conduct the classes in Bible Study next year.

Bowdoin graduates who are studying in the various departments of Columbia University are as follows: Law, Lorenzo W. Baldwin, A.B., 1907; Political Science, Philosophy and Pure Science, George M. Brett, A.B., 1897; Chemistry, Howard C. Griffin, A.B., 1904; Social Economy and Sociology, Arthur H. Ham, A.B., 1908; English and History, Arthur H. Nason, A.B., 1903; English, Comparative Literature, Charles W. Snow, A.B., 1907.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, APRIL 16TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- 2.30-5.50 P.M. Baseball Practice.
- 3.30 P.M. Psi Upsilon plays Zeta Psi.
- 4.30 P.M. Make-up in Gymnasium.
- Dramatic Club in Bangor.
- 7.30 P.M. College Rally.

SATURDAY, APRIL 17TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- 4.30 P.M. Make-up in Gymnasium.
- Baseball team plays Amherst at Amherst.

SUNDAY, APRIL 18TH

- 5.00 P.M. Chapel. President Hyde will speak.

MONDAY, APRIL 19TH

- Patriots' Day, a holiday.
- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- Baseball team plays Pine Tree in Portland.
- 8.00 P.M. Faculty Club. Prof. Hastings will speak on Gladstone.
- 7.30 P.M. Gen. Chamberlain lectures on "Abraham Lincoln" in Congregational Church.

TUESDAY, APRIL 20TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- 2.30-5.50 P.M. Baseball Practice.
- 3.30 P.M. Alpha Delta Phi plays Beta Theta Pi.
- 7.00 P.M. Debate in English VII. Question: A College Commons would be for the best interests of Bowdoin College. Affirmative: Merrill, Readyl. Negative: G. Cole, McFarland. Chairman, Slocum.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21ST

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- 2.30-5.50 P.M. Baseball Practice.
- Alpha Delta Phi banquet in Portland.

THURSDAY, APRIL 22D

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- 2.30-5.50 P.M. Baseball Practice.
- 3.30 P.M. Delta Kappa Epsilon plays Theta Delta Chi.
- 7.00 P.M. Stereopticon Lecture on "Northfield" at Christian Association Meeting.

FRIDAY, APRIL 23D

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- 2.30-5.50 P.M. Baseball Practice.
- 3.30 P.M. Delta Upsilon plays Zeta Psi.
- Beta Theta Pi House Party.

SATURDAY, APRIL 24TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- Baseball team plays Tufts at Brunswick.
- Dr. Cram addresses the Chemical Club.

Alumni Department

'48.—Dr. Charles Appleton Packard, the senior member of a family that for three generations has been prominent in the life and government of the college, died at Bath, March 23, 1909, aged eighty years, four months and thirteen days. His grandfather, Rev. Dr. Hezekiah Packard, was vice-president of the Board of Trustees for many years; his father, Rev. Dr. Alpheus S. Packard was for over six decades a beloved and honored professor, and Dr. Packard himself served upon the Board of Overseers until his infirmity of deafness led him to resign. After graduation he studied engineering at the Lawrence Scientific School at Harvard University and was engaged in the construction of the Portland and Kennebec R. R. In 1853 he received an appointment from his uncle, President Franklin Pierce, in the Department of the Interior at Washington. In 1855 he resumed the study of medicine which he had begun under Dr. J. D. Lincoln and graduated at the Medical School of Maine in 1856. He settled in the practice of his profession at Waldoboro where he speedily became the leading physician in that section.

In 1866 he removed to Fordham, N. Y., and three years later on account of ill health resulting from malaria, to South Deerfield, Mass. In 1873 he settled in Bath where he continued his practice till nearly the close of his life. He was for some time port physician and for over twenty years was physician of the Military and Naval Orphan Asylum. Dr. Packard was a gentleman of the old school, a man of many accomplishments, a good artist, a fine musician, a lover of out door life and an ardent advocate of fish and game protection. Generous of his time and talents, he is mourned by a wide circle of friends.

'51.—Dr. Joseph Palmer Fessenden died at his home in Salem, Mass., March 26, 1909 of pneumonia, in his seventy-eighth year. He was the youngest of the distinguished family of Gen. Samuel Fessenden of Portland, five of whose sons graduated at Bowdoin, William P., Samuel C., Thomas A. D., and Charles S. D., and whose only daughter married Dr. John D. Lincoln of the Class of 1843.

After graduation he studied medicine at Brunswick and in New York City, receiving

his degree in 1854 from the New York Medical College. He settled in the practice of his profession at Lewiston, Maine, where he remained till 1871. During this time he served as superintendent of the public schools and in both branches of the city government. He was also postmaster for eleven years. After residing in Portland two years, he went to Salem, Mass., where he soon acquired a large practice. He became a member of the staff of physicians and surgeons of the Salem Hospital when it was established, and continued in this capacity till his death. He was a member of the state and local medical associations and had served upon the U. S. Examining Board for Pensions. Interested in educational affairs, he was for several years a member of the school committee. Dr. Fessenden was particularly loyal to his *Alma Mater* and his old college friends. In his last sickness one of the volumes he chose to have read to him was the catalogue of the alumni.

'97.—Rev. Henry E. Dunnack, pastor of the Green Street Methodist Church, Augusta, seems destined to break all records for length of service in Maine Methodism, for at a meeting of the officials of the church, this week, it was voted to recommend at the coming Maine Conference his re-appointment for the tenth time, an unusual honor. There is said to be but one other Methodist minister in New England who has served one church as long. During his stay in Augusta Mr. Dunnack's salary has been raised five times. To show their appreciation of his services the officials voted to raise sufficient money to refurnish and re-decorate the parsonage and to equip it with all modern devices. It has been currently reported for several days that the trustees of the Maine Wesleyan Seminary have had Mr. Dunnack in mind to succeed President W. F. Berry, who recently resigned, but as Mr. Dunnack much prefers pastoral duties, it is not believed that he will accept. He has recently declined a call to take a prosperous charge near New Orleans.

WANTED
CAMP LEADERS
FOR
“CAMP MOOSEHEAD,” Summer Camp for Boys
(In the Wilds of Maine.)
Write L. W. Riggs, 39 Court Square Building, Portland, Me.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, APRIL 23, 1909

NO. 3

BOWDOIN 0, AMHERST 1

Winners Made Only One Hit off Manter—Fast Game by Bowdoin Infield

After a long, hard trip to Amherst the Bowdoin team played the wearers of the purple and white to a standstill. The fact that Manter struck out but one man is favorable testimony in regard to the fielding ability of this year's team. The only run was made in the first inning, when Washburn reached first on Bowers' wild throw, was helped to third by a hit by McClube and crossed the plate before Henry's fly to right could be returned.

The game was a pitchers' battle. Manter allowed Amherst only one hit, while Vernon was hit safely only three times and struck out seven men.

In the seventh inning Clifford received the ball from Bower and doubled to Wilson, thereby preventing a second run.

The score:

AMHERST

	BH	PO	A	E
Jube, c.f.....	0	2	0	0
Washburn, 2b.....	0	2	1	0
McClube, 1f.....	1	5	0	0
Henry, p.....	0	8	2	0
Kane, 2b.....	0	0	1	0
Vernon, p.....	0	1	1	0
Pennock, s.s.....	0	3	1	0
Burt, 1b.....	0	5	0	0
McInerney, r.f.....	0	1	0	0
Totals	—	—	—	—
	I	26	6	0

BOWDOIN

	BH	PO	A	E
Wandtke, 2b.....	0	1	3	0
Wilson, c.....	1	3	1	0
Clifford, 1b.....	0	14	0	0
McDade, 1f.....	1	0	0	0
Manter, p.....	0	1	5	0
Bower, 3b.....	1	0	7	1
Lawliss, s.s.....	0	2	0	0
Pratt, r.f.....	0	2	0	0
Purington, c.f.....	0	1	0	0
Totals	—	—	—	—
	3	24	16	1

INNINGS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	—
Amherst	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1

Run made—By Washburn. Stolen bases—McClube, Wandtke, Bower. Struck out—By Vernon 7,

by Manter. Double plays—Bower to Clifford; Clifford to Wilson. Hit by pitched ball—Henry. Wild pitches—Washburne. Bower. Umpire—Foley. Time —1h. 55m.

BOWDOIN 12, PINE TREE 10

Game Stopped by Rain at Beginning of Seventh—Both Pitchers Hit Hard

A Portland paper recently announced that "Pop" Williams was up at Topsham getting the kinks out of his wing in preparation to teach the youngsters from Bowdoin a few things about baseball. Unfortunately weather conditions in Portland Monday, put a damper upon any instructions which "Pop" might have given, and Bowdoin defeated Pine Tree 12 to 10 in a loosely played game that was called in the beginning of the seventh, when a rapidly approaching and ominous black cloud drove the spectators to shelter. The crowd was unexpectedly large for such a day, about 800 spectators turning out. In the crowd was a large number of Bowdoin undergraduates who went to Portland to get the first chance to see the team play. The game was just such a one as might be expected on such a cold, raw day, even the best of 'em fumbled the easiest kinds of chances, and the pitchers could scarcely get the kinks out of their arms, both Williams and Harris being batted freely.

BOWDOIN

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Wandtke, 2b.....	4	1	1	1	3	1
Wilson, c.....	4	1	1	5	1	2
Clifford, 1b.....	3	2	1	8	0	0
Manter, 1f.....	2	2	1	2	1	0
Harris, p.....	4	1	2	0	0	0
Bower, 3b.....	2	2	1	0	1	0
Lawliss, s.s.-r.f.....	4	1	1	0	0	2
Pratt, r.f.-s.s.....	4	1	1	1	3	0
Purington, c.f.....	3	1	0	0	0	1
Totals	30	12	9	18	9	6

PINE TREE

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
McDonough, 1b.....	3	2	2	6	0	0
Williams, p.....	4	0	0	0	1	0
Kilfedder, s.s.....	4	1	1	0	2	2
Cox, r.f.....	2	3	1	0	0	0
Foss, 1f.....	4	1	1	1	0	0
Walsh, 3b.....	4	1	2	0	1	1
Pumphrey, 2b.....	3	1	1	4	3	1

Jordan, c.f.	3	1	1	0	0	0
Griffin, c.	3	0	1	7	1	0
Totals	30	10	10	18	8	4

Bowdoin	3	0	7	2	0	0—12
Pine Tree	4	1	4	1	0	0—10

Two-base hits—McDonough, Kilfedder. Stolen bases—Foss, Pumphrey, Jordan. First base on balls—Off Harris, 2; off Williams, 4. Hit by pitched ball—By Harris, Cox; by Williams, Mauter, Purington. Struck out—By Harris, 6; by Williams, 6. Passed ball—By Wilson. Double plays—Mauter and Wandtke; Kilfedder, Pumphrey and McDonough. Time—1.30. Umpire—Bower.

SIXTH ANNUAL BOWDOIN RALLY

The College Gathering Lets Loose a Year's Store of Pent-up Enthusiasm—Speeches by Prominent Alumni

Friday evening, the Sixth Annual College Rally was held in Memorial Hall with a large crowd of Bowdoin men in attendance and an unusually good list of speakers on the program. The hall was finely decorated and the refreshments, particularly the punch, were well up to the standard promised. The band was there and showed the amount of work put into practicing by the able manner in which the music was rendered. For souvenirs little white flags with "Bowdoin Rally, 1909," printed upon them were distributed. Smoking materials were passed around from time to time during the evening. The Undergraduate Council who directed the whole affair did a fine piece of work and the college has good reason to be grateful. Thanks are also due to the band for its contribution to the enjoyment of the evening.

Atwood, '09, Chairman of the Student Council, presided at the rally and after two numbers by the band he introduced Prof. Robinson as the first speaker in the place of President Hyde, who was obliged to be absent. Professor Robinson began with a few witty remarks which drew out the good feeling of the audience and made a pleasant opening for the evening. He spoke as the representative of the faculty and his speech was up to his usual standard of excellence. In closing he said:

"It is impossible for a man to grow old in such an atmosphere as that of Bowdoin. Association with Bowdoin men makes a man stay young. Students come and go from year to year, but the same vigorous life is

existing to-day as it has before and the standard of Bowdoin College is as high to-day as ever in its history."

The second speaker was "Jack" Minot, '96, one of the most faithful of Bowdoin's alumni and one always in touch with undergraduate life. He said in part:

"A Bowdoin man is worth twice as much as any other man. It may be true that Bowdoin men are fond of bragging but it is bragging with something behind it. Every Bowdoin man ought to realize that he is a member of the fairest *Alma Mater* on earth and he ought to be proud of it."

In closing he gave the following Five Commandments for Bowdoin undergraduates:

1. Thou shalt not allow thy studies to interfere too much with thy regular college work.
2. Thou shalt not be a knocker or college anarchist.
3. Thou shalt not forget that thou hast an individual responsibility.
4. Thou shalt give the faculty a show.
5. Thou shalt love thy Bowdoin as thyself and more than thyself.

This speech was followed by music by the band, during which the crowd mingled informally and enjoyed the refreshments. At its close Judge F. A. Fisher, '81, gave a short address on the Bowdoin of 30 years ago. He gave a few reminiscences of rowing and other interests of those days. He also extended to the rally the greetings of the Bowdoin Club of Boston, of which he is president. In closing he spoke of the value of taking an active part in college sports and activities with its bearing on later life.

The next speaker was Emery O. Beane, '04, who was captain of Bowdoin's football team during his senior year. He said in part:

"The rallies ought to be rallying times for alumni and more ought to return every year. This was the plan of those who arranged the first rally. Things didn't go very well in the beginning. The faculty objected to the term 'smoker' which was proposed and the innocent name 'rally' was substituted. It was held in the gym, instead of Memorial Hall but everyone then had a good time. Now it is held in Memorial Hall where it should be held and in the manner it should be held. You cannot have college spirit unless you have individual spirit. Every man ought to do something for the college even tho it were a small thing. For it is only

when each individual is working for the college that there exists the true college spirit. The college paper ought not to find fault with the various teams nor should the students knock when they don't know they have reason to do so or even when they do. Bowdoin ought to have more athletic relations outside the state. More and more men are coming from away and if Bowdoin is to hold her true place she should arrange for more games in other states.

Mr. Bean closed by complimenting Coach Morrill in very high terms.

Mr. Chester T. Hawes, '76, always a welcome speaker at Bowdoin's gatherings, was next on the program. He paid a masterly tribute to three of Bowdoin's older alumni whom Bowdoin men ought always to honor: John Parker Hale, '27, who was a prominent member of both Houses of Congress before and during the Civil War and one of the first to take an open stand against slavery; John Albion Andrew, '37, who was the war governor of Massachusetts from 1861 to 1865; and William Pitt Fessenden, '23, who was a Senator in war times and Secretary of the Treasury in the strenuous year at the close of the war. These three were men of sterling character who stood by what they thought right regardless of what the consequences might be to them.

After another selection by the band Bert Morrill, '10, was called on for a few words about the track team's prospects for this spring. He said in substance:

In the Maine Meet Bowdoin wants to look out for over-confidence. Maine is out for the meet hard and will put up a strong fight. With hard work, however, Bowdoin should be able to win the meet. Dartmouth and Tech. are set down by Boston papers for the leaders in the New England Meet but Bowdoin ought to be able to furnish them a big surprise. While it would be too much to talk of victory at the National College Meet, when it is thru Bowdoin will have a national reputation in place of a local one.

Captain Newman, '10, of next fall's football team spoke briefly next, urging the alumni to see that every good football man they know who is going to college will come to Bowdoin.

"Baldy" Stanwood, '08, captain of last year's baseball team, followed with a few words about the work of this year's team.

He urged that more undergraduates be out on the field afternoons to watch practice.

Dr. Whittier was the last speaker of the evening. He said in part:

Of the material needs of Bowdoin, that of a new gymnasium is first, is second, and is third. The desperate need is perhaps scarcely recognized by students, alumni or faculty. There are three reasons for the inadequacy of the present gym:

1. It is 23 years old.
2. The size of the college has doubled since it was built.
3. Ideals in regard to college gyms have changed.

The first cry for a new one was seven years ago. Now is the time for an earnest endeavor to get new funds. Every student can say a good word for the project and stop knocking. If we can keep on wishing and working there will soon be a gymnasium out by the pines well worthy to be compared with the other fine buildings of Bowdoin.

The evening's festivities were closed with a rendering of Bowdoin Beata and Phi Chi, and some rousing college cheers, led by Burton, '09, which bid fair to lift the boards off the floor of the baseball cage above.

FIRST HOME GAME TOMORROW

Bowdoin to Meet Tufts on Whittier Field—College Band to Furnish Music—Undergraduates Urged to Attend

To-morrow afternoon at 2.30 the college will have the first of only four opportunities to see this year's baseball team play on Whittier Field. In addition to being one of only four chances, it will be the *only* chance to see Bowdoin meet an out-of-the-state team. There is no occasion for reviewing here the poor support which the home games of last year received. Suffice it to remind the college that Manager Webster was forced to cut the number of home games to four, because experience has shown that the home games will not pay expenses. To-morrow the price of admission will be 35 cents with an extra charge of 15 cents for a seat in the grand stand. There are three reasons why every man in college should be on hand to witness the Tufts game. The first is that a Bowdoin team plays; the second that Manager Webster has had hard luck in getting two rainy days in

[Continued on page 21.]

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

LEWISTON JOURNAL PRESS

Vol. XXXIX. APRIL 23, 1909 No. 3

A Matter for the Further Consideration of the Council At its April meeting the Undergraduate Council discussed briefly the possibilities of levying athletic dues in one sum. The attitude which the Council took in the matter was, that such an action would place athletics upon a firmer financial basis. We question whether the levying of athletic dues in a lump sum would increase the amount subscribed, but grant that it would divide the receipts among the four departments—football, baseball, track and tennis—according to the proportionate needs of each. But would it not do more than this? With a common fund the Athletic Association could hire a trainer whose time would be devoted to all teams alike. In the past Bowdoin teams have suffered because the coaches have been called upon to train their teams in addition to acting in the capacity of coach. A coach is hired to teach the team the game, not to train the men. To ask a coach to do more than this is an imposition to him, and a hardship to the fellows, for one

coach cannot have two irons in the fire and get results. The alumni most interested in athletics has long advocated the policy of having a trainer whose sole business is to care for the physical condition of the men. The hope has been long deferred because the college's athletic interests lack unity, but the passage of an act to bring athletic interests under one financial head opens up the possibility of a trainer for all teams. We hope to hear more discussion at the May meeting.

Some Inside Information

While the ORIENT does not advocate the policy of digging up old scores, it feels called upon to set forth some "inside information" upon a matter which is of vital importance to Bowdoin men everywhere. Altho it is now somewhat late to criticise the action of last year's baseball team for purchasing black sweaters, we wish to caution all future managers against repeating the offense. Men speak of the white of Bowdoin, the blue of Yale, the crimson of Harvard, the green of Dartmouth, leaving Amherst and Williams to dispute for the purple, and Brown to solace herself with the unobtrusive color of her name. Like the English constitution, the white of Bowdoin is unwritten law. If for emphasizing the college initial, it is necessary to use some contrasting color, and if black is thought to be the right color, so let it be. But the dismal shade should not be regarded as any part of the college color, nor should the white ribbons be disgraced by combining them with black ones.

Track Letters for the Eastern Intercollegiate Meet Lest there be any confusion over granting the track letter to participants in the Eastern Intercollegiate Meet, we quote that section of the Athletic Council's constitution which bears upon this point:

The following men shall be entitled to wear a track "B" upon recommendation of the Captain and Manager and subject to the approval of the Athletic Council: Those who win one or more points at the N. E. I. A. A. meeting or other inter-collegiate contest designated by the council; those who win a first or second in the Maine Meet."

We venture to express the Utopian hope that every man on the team will win his letter at the Eastern Meet.

FIRST HOME GAME TOMORROW

[Continued from page 19.]

which he only received half the guarantee; and the third is that the Bowdoin band will be there. If you don't care about the game, come because the association needs the money, and if their needs do not appeal to you, come and hear the band. A squad of special police have been engaged to shoot any undergraduate parasite caught crawling under the fence or climbing a tree.

Bowdoin's baseball relations with Tufts since 1906 are seen from the following data which shows Bowdoin to have won three games out of five, but to have scored a total of 21 points against Tufts' 30.

April 19, 1906	Bowdoin 2, Tufts, 13
June 12, 1906	Bowdoin 2, Tufts, 1
May 16, 1907	Bowdoin 9, Tufts, 7
April 25, 1908	Bowdoin 4, Tufts, 2
May 12, 1908	Bowdoin 4, Tufts, 7
	—
	21
	30

H. M. BERRY, '11, ELECTED ASSISTANT FOOTBALL MANAGER**Student Body Gives Council Power to Regulate Circulation of Subscription Papers**

At the mass-meeting held last Thursday in Memorial Hall the election of assistant football manager, under the recent amendment to the Athletic Council's constitution, was carried out with the result that Harrison M. Berry, '11, the third candidate for the office, was elected by a plurality of 60 votes.

It was also voted that an amendment be made to Art. 6 Sec. 2 of the Constitution of the Bowdoin College Athletic Association, by striking out the word "two" (2), in the proviso, so that the proviso shall read: "Provided, however, that such election shall be made from the candidate previously nominated by the Athletic Council as provided in Art. 5, Sec. 3 of the Constitution of that body."

And a further amendment of the same section by adding the following proviso: "And provided further, that such election shall not take place until at least two days after the original nominations have been made by the Athletic Council."

It was also voted that no subscription paper of any kind is to be passed among Bowdoin students, without the permission of the Undergraduate Council.

College Notes**MASS-MEETING AT 7 O'CLOCK TO-NIGHT**

New Meadows Inn will open April 28th.

The Dramatic Club spent Sunday at Bangor.

George P. Hyde, '08, spent Sunday and Monday at home.

Kendrie, '10, pumped the chapel organ, Tuesday morning.

Rev. E. M. Cousins, '77, of Thomaston, visited the college the first of the week.

W. L. Grindle, Bates, '12, was a guest of Skelton, '11, at the Rally, Friday night.

Maine defeated Colby, 1 to 0, in a six inning exhibition game at Waterville, Monday.

New back stop nets are being erected at the faculty tennis court near the Kappa Sigma House.

An illustrated article on the Bowdoin Dramatic Club appeared last Saturday in the *Boston Globe*.

George Bower, '07, umpired the Pine Tree game Monday. "Ike" Lawrence, '08, also attended the game.

Brunswick High defeated Morse High in baseball by the score of 22 to 8, on the Delta, Monday afternoon.

Hamburger, '10, umpired the baseball game between Brunswick and Morse High on the Delta, Monday.

Trials for the Track Team will be held Monday, April 26. The training table will be started on Tuesday.

L. A. Rogers, '75, Superintendent of Schools for the towns of Mexico and Dixfield, was on the campus, Monday.

R. W. Sullivan, '11, captain of the Delta Upsilon baseball team, sprained his wrist in practice the first of the week.

Freshmen who are working for the position of assistant track manager are McCormick, Morss, L. Pratt, and Hathaway.

The ball game scheduled for Thursday, April 15, between Kappa Sigma and Delta Upsilon had to be postponed because of rain.

McFarland, '11, and Burlingame, '12, went to Hebron Thursday, to give the Academy track team a few pointers on track athletics.

Manager Mack of the Philadelphia Americans has begun cutting out his team for the season, and has sent Pitcher Files, Bowdoin, '08, to Holyoke.

As soon as the courts get in condition the tennis management plan to hold a round robin tournament to work out the men who will try for the tennis team.

The Bowdoin fencing team will meet the Pianelli Club of Augusta on April 30. The personnel of the Bowdoin team will be Bridge, Tobey, and Stephens, as at the Indoor Meet.

S. C. W. Simpson, '03, of Portland, who was formerly with D. C. Heath & Co., is now in charge of the High School and College Publications of Benj. H. Sanborn & Co., for the New England States.

A picture of the Bowdoin fencing team appeared in last Saturday's issue of the *Portland Advertiser*.

The Delta Upsilon House party this year will be held May 7th. The reception will be held in the evening from 8 to 9.30, instead of in the afternoon as formerly.

Berton M. Clough, '00, who for several years has been principal of the High School in Easthampton is making plans to engage in the real estate business in Portland, next year.

The Student Council requests all men who have not yet turned in the prospective student blanks, to do so at once. Blanks may be handed to any member of the Council or delivered at the faculty office.

The Massachusetts Club meeting scheduled for Saturday, April 24, has been postponed until Saturday, May 1. The meeting will be held at the Kappa Sigma House, and Dr. Burnett will probably give a short talk before the club.

Professor Allen Johnson attended a meeting of the New England Teachers' History Association last Saturday in Boston, and took part in a discussion on a proposed Syllabus for the teaching of Civil Government in secondary schools.

Capt. Atwood and Coach Morrill called the track men to the gymnasium Tuesday and gave them a curtain lecture on conduct. Capt. Atwood told the men that they must keep out of interfraternity baseball and must not cut track practice.

Rev. Paul Revere Frothingham of Boston, will be the college preacher at the Congregational Church next Sunday. Dr. Frothingham comes here thru the kindness of Professor and Mrs. Files and no Bowdoin man can afford to miss hearing him.

Pratt, '12, who played the Amherst and Pine Tree games is a brother to George Pratt, '01, captain of the baseball team his senior year. In playing the Amherst game he repeated his brother's experience of participation in the first college baseball game that he ever saw.

The first and second year medical students are holding a series of baseball games for the dinners at New Meadows Inn. The class winning three out of five games will dine at the Inn at the expense of the losing class. In the first game, played Wednesday morning, the first year men were victorious by the score of 6 to 5.

Roy L. Marston, '09, who was to be a speaker at the Rally last week, arrived in Brunswick a day late. He had intended to be present, but had made a mistake in the date. He was away from home, on government forestry work near West Point, N. Y., and left his work unfinished so as to come to the Rally. The mistake was unfortunate, but Mr. Marston regarded the matter as a good joke on himself, and spent Saturday evening and Sunday on the campus as he had planned.

Maine people and especially the friends and alumni of Bowdoin College, will be interested to learn that it is now practically certain that Congressman DeAlva S. Alexander of Buffalo, N. Y., is slated for the chairmanship of the Rivers and Harbors Committee of the House. Congressman Alexander is the founder of the Alexander Prize at Bowdoin College, from which he was graduated in 1870, and he is one of the most enthusiastic of the alumni of the Maine institution to be found in or about Washington.

The cups which are offered by Mr. Edgar O. Achorn of the Class of 1881 to the winner of a Freshman-Sophomore debate are now on exhibition at the library. They are three in number, and should prove an incentive to make the two teams put in the hardest kind of work. The debate takes place in Memorial Hall April 30.

Wallace C. Philoon, Bowdoin, '05, a senior at West Point, has been presented a sabre in recognition of his services as captain of the football team. This gift was made by the school officials when they gave out the medals to those who have won their A's in athletics. It is the first time that such a gift has been bestowed in addition to the medals.

President Hyde went to Bowdoinham, Tuesday, to attend a hearing before the State Commissioner of Agriculture relative to his charges against Topsfield Fair. Each year the state appropriates a sum of money to aid the fairs provided that there are no gambling games or immoral shows upon the grounds. President Hyde brought evidence to the hearing to prove that both gambling games and immoral shows were upon the grounds. At the time of going to press the result of the hearing is not known.

At a recent meeting of the Brunswick Village Corporation, Professor Files was elected president, Mr. I. P. Booker and Professor Allen Johnson vice-presidents, S. B. Furbish treasurer, Hon. Barrett Potter, Professor Chapman, Professor Little, Professor Moody, and Dr. Elliott, on the executive committee, from the college. An investigation is being made relative to extending the mall further down Maine Street, as the expense of keeping in condition the street of its present width is very great.

An event of considerable importance to Bowdoin students will be the ordination exercises next Monday afternoon and evening of Mr. Chester B. Emerson, a Bowdoin graduate of the Class of 1904. Mr. Emerson has been studying at Union Theological Seminary in New York and is graduated this spring. The afternoon session next Monday will begin at 2 o'clock at which time a council of ministers and delegates from the Congregational churches of the neighborhood will convene and examine the candidate as to his theological views. This session is open to the public and always proves to be of great interest. At 7.30 in the evening the ordination exercises will take place with a sermon by President Hyde and a charge to the candidate by Rev. Herbert A. Jump. The chorus choir of the church will sing. Students are invited to this session also. Occasions of this sort come to Brunswick but rarely, and therefore should attract the greater attention when they do come.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, APRIL 23D

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
- 3.30 P.M. Delta Upsilon vs. Zeta Psi.
- 4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.
- Beta Theta Pi House Party.

SATURDAY, APRIL 24TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
- 4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.

Bowdoin vs. Tufts at Brunswick.
Dr. Cram addresses the Chemical Club.

SUNDAY, APRIL 25TH

10.45 A.M. Rev. Paul Revere Frothingham, the College Preacher, will speak in the Congregational Church.

5.00 P.M. Chapel. Rev. Paul Revere Frothingham speaks.

7.00 P.M. Questionnaire.

MONDAY, APRIL 26TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.

2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

3.30 P.M. Zeta Psi vs. Theta Delta Chi.

4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.

TUESDAY, APRIL 27TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.

3.30 P.M. Kappa Sigma vs. Psi Upsilon.

4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.

Baseball team leaves for Hanover, N. H.

7.00 P.M. Debate in English VII. Question: The powers of Europe should combine to deprive King Leopold and the Belgian government of the control of the Congo Free State. Affirmative: Robinson, Thompson. Negative: Phillips. Skillins. Chairman, Goodspeed.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 28TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.

4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.

Bowdoin vs. Dartmouth at Hanover.

New Meadows Inn opens.

THURSDAY, APRIL 29TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.

3.30 P.M. Delta Kappa Epsilon vs. Beta Theta Pi.

4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.

7.00 P.M. Stereopticon Lecture on Northfield at Christian Association Meeting.

Bowdoin vs. Dartmouth at Hanover.

FRIDAY, APRIL 30TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.

3.30 P.M. Theta Delta Chi vs. Kappa Sigma.

4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.

Sophomore-Freshman Debate.

8.00 P.M. Bowdoin Fencing Team vs. Pianelli Club at Augusta.

SATURDAY, MAY 1ST

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.

4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.

AN OPPORTUNITY NOT TO BE NEGLECTED

Why All Sorts of Bowdoin Men Want to Go to Northfield This Year—Stereopticon Lecture on Northfield, April 22

Every Bowdoin man wants to have his college considered by leading American colleges and preparatory schools as in the front rank of educational institutions. Moreover, he wants to make the highest possible use of his powers. In no more effective and yet congenial way can he approach both these ends than by attending the Student Conference at Northfield.

At this beautiful summer resort on the banks of the Connecticut there gathers every year a body of

some nine or ten hundred students, representing some hundred and fifty leading colleges and prep. schools of eastern United States and Canada. They are leaders of these institutions in every way. Many of the best athletes and finest minds in the college world are gathered here and each finds abundant opportunities for the exercise of his powers. Those who have led earnest discussions in the morning or have listened to some pat and brainy addresses in the evening will be found in the afternoon engaging with all their energy in athletic events. A series of baseball games for the college championship, a tennis tournament with 150 or more entries, swimming in the Connecticut, tramping expeditions about the country, a track meet and unique celebration of Fourth of July offer a man a splendid chance both for recreation and for representing his college. Another congenial custom in which the colleges are either represented or fail to be represented is that by which the delegations at meal time cheer their own and sister institutions back and forth throughout the meal. On Fourth of July eve a program of college cheers and songs is held in the vast auditorium, in conjunction with other unique features, in which each delegation must have a certain number of members to enter. Bowdoin last year had enough men for the cheer, but not enough to entitle "Bowdoin Beata." Surely we cannot afford to have the hard-earned reputation Bowdoin has achieved in so many lines be dimmed by a poor representation here and we have not yet approached a delegation to compare with those sent by the body of other colleges. Moreover, the prep. schools, whose representatives are influenced by all these things are among the most desirable to be reached, in the country.

A pleasant feature of the conference is the fraternity fellowship. The members of each fraternity always plan to have some sort of a special gathering, such as a banquet at the spacious summer hotel.

The real end and aim of Northfield, however, is to help the college man decide those great issues which underlie his problems of life. By its invigorating atmosphere, its congenial association with broadly representative men, and especially by the influence of its leaders, men of international fame who practice what they preach, Northfield has brought many a perplexed and cynical man into the light of a sane faith and has sent him forth burning, in the radiance of his new vision, to grapple with the problems of life.

Bowdoin men owe it to their college and to themselves to turn out in a representative delegation at Northfield this year. It lasts from July 2 to July 11. The expenses are trivial in comparison to the value received, a reduced rate railroad fare, a five-dollar program fee, and twelve dollars for board and room completing the account. Moreover, a limited number of positions as student waiters may be secured, if applied for early, which will reduce the expense account to almost nothing. With some fellows work or other summer plans may seem to interfere, but any man who has been to Northfield will say that it pays to plan for the conference even to the extent of forfeiting a good job. All those who are interested, come to the stereopticon talk on the subject next Thursday night, April 29. Further particular will be gladly given by A. W. Stone, '10, chairman of the Northfield Committee.

Alumni Department

'60.—Col. Albert W. Bradbury died at Buckfield, March 27, 1909, of pneumonia. He was the son of Hon. Bion and Alice (Williams) Bradbury, and was born at Calais, Jan. 29, 1840. He spent his childhood at Eastport, but was prepared for college at the University Grammar School at Providence, R. I. Upon graduation he began the study of law, but in the early days of the war entered the army as second lieutenant of the First Maine Mounted Artillery. He passed rapidly through the various grades to be major of his regiment and brevet lieutenant colonel of volunteers. At the close of the three years' term of service he re-enlisted his entire command and after a distinguished record for bravery and efficiency was mustered out of the service July 24, 1865. He resumed the study of law with his father at Portland and was associated with him in the practice of his profession in that city for ten years. Subsequently his law partner was Geo. F. McQuillan (Bowdoin, 1875). He served as city solicitor and as United States District Attorney under President Cleveland. Ill health forced him to retire from practice a few years ago and he has since resided at Buckfield. One who knew him well writes as follows: "The charm of his manners and conversation was irresistible; and the high-bred courtesy of his bearing made him a marked and conspicuous figure. No one could talk with him even for a short time without falling under the spell of his delightful personality."

'64.—Rev. Dr. William H. Pierson closes in June next a pastorate of eighteen years at the First Unitarian Church in Somerville, Mass., and a service of forty-two years in the Christian ministry.

'74.—Dr. D. O. S. Lowell, after a brilliant career as a teacher for twenty-five years in the Roxbury Latin School, has been chosen headmaster of that institution to the great satisfaction of its students and friends. A recent number of the school paper published an appreciative sketch which has been heartily re-echoed in the editorial columns of Boston papers.

'77.—Invitations have been issued for the marriage on April 21, 1909, of Alice Longfellow, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Henry H. Smith of New Haven, Conn., to Caleb Wilson Spofford O'Connor of Washington, D. C.

The groom is a son of Mrs. S. W. B. Diehl, the wife of Captain Diehl of the United States Navy.

'94.—Rev. Alfred V. Bliss has resigned the pastorate of the Plymouth Church of Utica, New York.

'96.—John Clair Minot, for 12 years associate editor of the *Kennebec Journal*, has resigned to accept a position on the editorial staff of the *Youth's Companion*, of which Edward Stanwood (Bowdoin, 1861), is at the head. Mr. Minot will move from Augusta to Boston and assume his new duties May 17.

'99.—Thomas Littlefield Marble has written an extremely pretty little comedy in three acts entitled, "The Wooing of Wilhelmina." It is said to be wholesome and vivacious and strongly recommended to the lovers of old-fashioned romance. Mr. Marble showed literary talent during his college course and Bowdoin graduates will recall that he was on the editorial board of the *ORIENT* and *Quill*.

1900.—The *Portland Sunday Times* of March 28th, contains an illustrated article of Barranquilla, Colombia, where Albro L. Burnell has for a year and a half been United States vice-consul.

1900.—Philip L. Pottle has recently become superintendent of the International Paper Company's Mills at Glens Falls, New York, at a salary of \$3,000.

'04.—William F. Coan, who has been principal of the Houlton High School for two years, has been elected superintendent of schools in the district of Houlton and adjoining towns.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, APRIL 30, 1909

NO. 4

BOWDOIN 6, DARTMOUTH 1

Word was received at the college Wednesday night that the baseball team had defeated Dartmouth, 6 to 1. No particulars of the game could be learned other than Means, the new Freshman pitcher, did the twirling. When the score was received here the college prepared for a good old-fashioned celebration and inside of fifteen minutes a big fire was lighted in front of the chapel. The members of the college band got out their instruments and the entire student body marched down town where the townspeople were reminded forcibly that Bowdoin had won a victory. Upon returning to the college the procession called upon Professors Files, Woodruff, Johnson, Edwards, Bridgman, Houghton, Mitchell, and Copeland. The day was cold and windy and the students shivered in the grandstand. Dartmouth had little difficulty in finding the Bowdoin pitcher, Means, but failed to bunch hits at critical times and suffered much from errors. Brady at first dropped a ball in the third inning which let in two runs for Bowdoin. Dean Emerson pitched the first ball.

SCORE BY INNINGS

Dartmouth	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	—1
Bowdoin	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	—6

Base hits—Dartmouth, 15; Bowdoin, 7. Errors—Dartmouth, 6; Bowdoin, 4. Batteries, Eckstrom and Chaddock; Means and Wilson. Time—2 hours, 3 minutes. Umpire, Killoury of Laconia.

BOWDOIN 3, TUFTS 7

Medford Collegians Connect with Manter's Delivery at Proper Time—Costly Errors Lose Game for Bowdoin

In the first home game of the season Bowdoin was defeated by Tufts to the tune of 7 to 3. The day was very cold for baseball and the strong wind affected both pitchers and fielders to quite an extent. The attendance was very good, especially in comparison with the poor support given the team at the home games of last year. The band was there and

gave several good selections which added to the spirit of the game.

As to the game itself it was interesting and well played considering the unfavorable weather conditions. Tufts won the game by having a man in the box whom Bowdoin couldn't hit safely at the right time. Martin pitched steady ball and he repeatedly held the Bowdoin batters down when there were good chances for a score. The Tufts men seemed to connect with Manter's delivery rather easily and hit hard almost from the first. Bowdoin's errors were made, moreover, at critical times for the most part and were responsible for some of the Tufts score. In batting Tufts showed excellent team work and their sacrifice hits were very successful. Manter gave place to Harris in the eighth inning and the latter pitched well for the remaining two.

BOWDOIN

	R	EH	PO	A	E
Wilson, c.....	1	2	5	1	0
McDade, lf.....	1	2	0	0	0
W. Clifford, rb.....	0	0	15	0	0
Manter, p., rf.....	1	1	1	6	0
Harris, ss, p.....	0	1	1	4	2
Bower, 3b.....	0	0	1	0	1
Wandtke, 2b.....	0	1	3	4	0
Pratt, rf.....	0	0	1	0	0
Purington, cf.....	0	1	1	0	0
Lawlis, ss.....	0	0	0	2	0
	3	8	27	17	3

TUFTS

	R	EH	PO	A	E
Dustin, ss.....	0	1	2	3	1
Hooper, 3b.....	3	2	2	1	1
Priest, cf.....	1	1	0	1	0
R. Clifford, c.....	0	1	9	2	0
Martin, p.....	0	0	0	2	0
Knight, 1b.....	1	1	12	0	0
McKenna, 2b.....	0	0	2	4	1
Hall, lf.....	2	1	0	1	0
Simonds, r.f.....	0	0	0	0	0
	7	7	27	14	3

Two-base hits—Dustin, Hooper, Wilson, McDade. Three-base hits—R. Clifford. Stolen bases—Hooper, Knight, Hall, Wilson, McDade, Wandtke. Base on balls—Off Martin 4, off Manter 3. Struck out—By Martin 9, by Manter 3, by Harris 2. Sacrifice hits—Simonds. Wild pitches—Manter 2. Umpire—J. Carrigan. Time—1 hour 59 minutes.

'VARSITY TO MEET PINE TREE SATURDAY

Manager Webster announced Tuesday that the baseball team will play Pine Tree a second game at Portland next Saturday. The Portland papers Tuesday contained the following notice of the game which perhaps is all the introduction that the game needs.

"The Pine Tree management yesterday received the welcome news that the Bowdoin 'varsity would fill their open date next Saturday with another trip to this city to try and land another scalp from Pop Williams' outfit and the fans, if the weather conditions are at all favorable, will have an opportunity to watch an exceedingly fast game. Pop is more or less confident that his team with a few changes will be able to turn the tables on the collegians who carried off the honors in the Patriots' Day games when the conditions made anything like good work by either team an impossibility."

SOPHOMORE-FRESHMAN DEBATE TO-NIGHT

This evening at 8 o'clock the college will have the pleasure of listening to the first inter-class debate which has ever been held here. The movement which culminates in to-night's contest was started by Mr. Edgar O. Achorn of the Class of 1881, when he offered the elegant cups which have been on exhibition in the library for the past week to the winners of a debate between the two lower classes. Mr. Achorn has always been interested in debating activities, and has shown his interest in to-night's contest, not alone by offering the cups, but he has also left his business to come here from Boston to preside over the debate.

The question is: *Resolved*, That the system of trial by jury should be abolished. Nineteen eleven upholds the affirmative with the following men speaking in the order named: A. H. Cole, J. C. White, and W. F. Merrill. The speakers for the Freshmen in the order named are: B. C. Rodick, E. L. Maloney, and H. L. Bryant. E. G. Fifield, '11, and W. A. Fuller, '12, are the alternates. The judges of the debate will be President William DeWitt Hyde, Professor Henry L. Chapman, and Dean Alfred Mitchell of the Medical School.

BETA THETA PI HOUSE PARTY

Beta Sigma Chapter of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity entertained April 23 and 24 with its annual house party. The reception was held in the afternoon from four to six and dancing began at nine in the evening. The living room, dining room and library of the chapter house on McKeen Street were decorated with palms and roses of the fraternity color. The guests were received by Mrs. William DeWitt Hyde, Mrs. Henry Johnson and Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson of Brunswick, Mrs. William T. Haines of Waterville, and Mrs. William Ginn of Gardiner. Mrs. Haines and Mrs. Nathan Weston of Augusta were the house chaperones.

Coffee was poured at the reception by Mrs. Frank E. Roberts of Brunswick and Mrs. Nathan Weston of Augusta. Mrs. Allen Johnson of Brunswick and Mrs. M. Delmont Hanson of Portland, presided at the tea urn. Ices were served by Mrs. Algernon C. Chandler. The committee in charge of the house party consisted of Thomas Davis Ginn, '09, of Boston, Mass.; William Haines, '09, of Waterville; Guy Parkhurst Estes, '09, of Skowhegan; Ira Brown Robinson, '10, of Bath, and John Libby Curtis, '11, of Camden. The young ladies present were Miss Jean Partridge, Miss Evangeline R. Bridge, Miss Sue Ginn of Boston, Miss Gladys N. Libby of Somerville, Mass.; Miss Alice Wood of Newton, Mass.; Miss E. Louise Morrissey, Miss Alice L. Brummett of Roxbury, Mass.; Miss Pearl Davis of Cambridge, Mass.; Miss Mildred Smith of Dover, N. H.; Miss Frances A. Skolfield, Miss Margaret Graham, Miss Dorothy Clay, Miss Florence Coffey, Miss Webb, Miss Bryant, Mrs. Charles Webster of Portland; Miss Jeannette Jordan, Miss Anna Gay, Miss Harrington of Rockland, Miss Frances Little, Miss Frances Skolfield, Miss Anne Johnson, Miss Helen Merriam, Miss Beatrice Hacker, Miss Mildred Fides, Miss Ruth Little, Miss Margaret Swett of Brunswick, Miss Lucy Hartwell, Miss Helen M. Robinson of Bath.

The delegates from the other fraternities are Lawrence Parkman, '11, from Alpha Delta Chi; Charles F. Carter, '09, from Psi Upsilon; R. B. Martin, '10, from Delta Kappa Epsilon; Carl E. Stone, '09, from Theta Delta Chi; Stetson H. Hussey, '11, from Zeta Psi; Earl L. Wing, '10, from Delta Upsilon, and Ernest L. Goodspeed, '09, from Kappa Sigma.

BOWDOIN TO HAVE FRATERNITY CONVENTION

The New England Convention and Banquet of Delta Upsilon was held with the Amherst Chapter on April 23d and 24th. The delegates from the Bowdoin Chapter were Roy C. Harlow, '09, and Ralph L. Thompson, '10. Upon invitation of the Bowdoin chapter the convention named Brunswick as the place of its next meeting which will take place in April, 1910. The colleges represented by a New England convention of Delta Upsilon are Harvard, Tufts, Technology, Amherst, Williams, Middlebury, Brown, Colby and Bowdoin. The last time that a fraternity convention was held at Bowdoin was in 1906 when the Bowdoin chapter of Alpha Delta Phi entertained the national convention of that body.

NATIONAL CONVENTION AT PORTLAND

Alpha Kappa Kappa Fraternity Hold Banquet May 8—Meeting to Discuss Plans for National Convention in December

Theta Chapter of Alpha Kappa Kappa fraternity of the Medical School of Maine will hold its annual installation of officers and banquet at the Congress Square Hotel, May 8.

In the afternoon the officers are to be installed after which a reception will be tendered to the honorary members. A business meeting is also to be held and in the evening a banquet is to be served with Dr. Francis J. Welch of Portland as toastmaster. Papers are to be read by several prominent physicians and plans for the entertainment of the national convention of the Alpha Kappa Kappa fraternity to be held in Portland the latter part of December are to be discussed.

The committee in charge of the banquet May 8 is composed of Adam P. Leighton, Jr., James F. Cox and Frank Mikelsky.

SENIOR CLASS MEETING

The Senior Class held a meeting Wednesday, and elected Harold N. Marsh Class Historian in place of T. F. Shehan who will not be able to graduate with the class on account of sickness. The class also voted to adopt the suggestion of the Undergraduate Council and wear the caps and gowns to Sunday chapel, and caps on week days during the remainder of the year. This custom is also being introduced at Dartmouth this year.

TENNIS TOURNAMENT TO BE HELD IN NEAR FUTURE

The Tennis Association will hold a tournament this spring and every man with any tennis experience is urged to enter. All names must be handed to the management by Wednesday, May 5th. An entrance fee of 25 cents per man in the singles and 25 cents per team in the doubles will be charged.

The New England Intercollegiate Lawn Tennis Tournament will be held at Longwood, Brookline, Mass., on May 24, 25 and 26, and the Maine Intercollegiate Tournament will be held at Bates College, Lewiston, on June 7, 8 and 9.

MAINE BRANCH OF THE NEW ENGLAND CLASSICAL ASSOCIATION TO MEET AT ORONO

This morning Professor Sills, Professor Woodruff, and Mr. Bridgman left for Orono, where they will attend a meeting of the Maine Branch of the New England Classical Association, of which Professor Sills is President. Papers will be presented and discussions held relative to the teaching of the Classics and History in secondary schools. In the evening Professor George H. Chase of Harvard will give an illustrated lecture on Roman Art, to which the general public will be invited. On Saturday a session will be held in the Bangor High School, at which Mr. Bridgman, among others, will present a paper on "Catullus: Latin Poetry in the School." At the close of the meeting the election of officers for the ensuing year will take place.

SPEAKERS AT FRESHMAN BANQUET

At a meeting of the Class of 1912 held in the gymnasium Wednesday plans were discussed for the Freshman banquet, but no definite date was set for the occasion. The following men were elected to take part: Toastmaster, M. W. Burlingame; Opening Address, F. A. Smith; Closing Address, C. F. Adams. The banquet committee consists of J. H. McKenney, W. F. Davis, R. L. Estes, R. P. King, and R. W. Hathaway. The cane committee is R. E. Harrington, R. D. Cole, and G. F. Cressey.

Harold Small, ex-'10, was on the campus the middle of the week.

New Meadows Inn was liberally patronized by Bowdoin students on its opening for the season, Wednesday.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

LEWISTON JOURNAL PRESS

Vol. XXXIX. APRIL 23, 1909 No. 3

Football for 1909 The football manager has submitted a communication to the ORIENT which states that a debt of \$415 must be paid before the Athletic Council can approve the schedule for next fall. Unpaid board bills and subscriptions will cover this amount to the extent of \$175, leaving a balance of \$240 to be raised before the association can proceed. Manager Otis makes an eloquent appeal to the loyalty of the student body to repeat the action by which this year's baseball team was raised from the slough of despond, and subscribe the required amount.

When it comes to raising money to have a football team next fall, there are few men in the institution who will not be willing to sacrifice a small sum, but before a cent is subscribed we wish to see every dollar of that \$175 owed for board and unpaid subscriptions, placed in the hands of the football manager. It is the duty of every loyal Bowdoin man to stand squarely for the principle of

equality to all; it is the duty of the Undergraduate Council to see to it that no subscription is imposed upon the students of the college until the men who owe money have paid. The Undergraduate Council has already taken one step in the right direction by recommending that the names of those in arrears be published in the ORIENT and posted upon the bulletin board. It only remains for the Athletic Council to adopt this suggestion.

A Question of College Policy At Tufts and Dartmouth a stipulated sum of money for athletics is put upon

the term bill of every student. The amount ranging from ten to twenty-five dollars is collected by the college upon the term bill and turned over to the different athletic associations according to the proportionate needs of each. The system has two distinct advantages over our present system at Bowdoin. First it does away with the subscription paper and its attendant difficulties, and secondly, it gives the manager a definite idea of the amount of money which is to be at his disposal. The disadvantage of such a financial scheme is that it works hardship upon the man who is in financial straits, and sets a limit upon the maximum amount to be donated, so that a man will give ten dollars who might otherwise give twenty-five or more. There has long been a feeling among both alumni and undergraduates that Bowdoin needs some such system as the above to free her from the financial difficulties into which her athletics are continually falling.

Amherst has a method of raising money for athletics which seems a little more suited to our needs. There every man in college is assessed upon his term bill two dollars for each athletic sport, and in addition a subscription paper is passed which usually gathers in as much more. Supposing that this method were instituted at Bowdoin each man in college would be assessed eight dollars (\$2 for each of the four sports) which would be collected with his semester bill and turned over to the proper authorities. The managers of each team would then circulate his customary subscription paper to meet the contributions of those men who feel that they can afford to give more than eight dollars.

A recent graduate of Amherst assured the ORIENT that this method of assessment had

been a great success at Amherst, and had put athletics in that institution upon a firm financial footing. The process thru which such an action as the above must go, involves a great deal of red tape. If the college makes any move in the direction indicated, the suggestion should properly come from the Undergraduate Council. If the Council will recommend some such plan to the faculty, and the faculty will in turn recommend it to the meeting of the Boards of Overseers and Trustees at the June meeting, it may be possible not only to have athletic dues levied in a lump sum but to have a portion of them at least put upon the semester bill. Since the option in the matter lies with the Boards, the way to bring it about is to show the Boards thru the Undergraduate Council that the question is vital to the success of Bowdoin's athletic interests.

The Leader in New Hampshire *The Concord Evening Monitor* in speaking editorially of the work of the recent New Hampshire legislature, pays a flattering tribute to a Bowdoin graduate, Governor Henry B. Quinby of the Class of 1869. We publish it here, believing that those who know him best are best able to judge his worth.

"The real leader of the legislature this winter sat in neither the Senate nor the House. His chair was in the executive chamber and from there he laid a firm hand upon all the proceedings of the session. Through his own initiative or at their request, he has been constantly in consultation with representatives of all shades of political and party belief. All have had confidence in him from the day when he laid down the chart for the session in the sterling language of his inaugural message up to the minute when he prorogued the legislature, there has never been a minute when Governor Quinby entertained a thought of anything but a rigid adherence to all the covenants which he and his party had made with the people.

His methods have been dignified and orderly. He has not rushed into print nor used a megaphone, but he has constantly made it clear that he intended not only to do his duty but to see that others did theirs so far as he could command the situation."

Something New in the Way of Equipment

The story is told of an old darkey who once prayed, "Oh, Lord, if you won't bring a chicken to me, bring me to a chicken." In publishing the ORIENT the similar question arises of whether the ORIENT is coming to the news or the news

is coming to the ORIENT. Knowing that there is something of human interest in every man and hoping that we may be able to extract at least a part of it by a process of mental suggestion, we have caused to be placed on the front of the chapel by the bulletin board, a box into which it will be possible to drop any news matter which the writer desires to have published in the ORIENT. All that we ask is that the college use it; drop your copy in before 8 P.M. on Tuesday; and sign your name to it.

COMMUNICATION

Bowdoin Orient:

At this date the 1909 football schedule has not been approved by the athletic council. Until this schedule is accepted, Bowdoin cannot be represented by a football team next fall. In order to meet other college teams in 1909, definite and favorable action must be taken by the Council at an immediate date. This state of affairs is due to a recent ruling of the Council to the effect that no athletic schedule shall be approved by this body until all bills against the Association have been settled.

Now for a statement of the financial condition of the football association at this date. The liabilities are exactly \$415. Unpaid subscriptions and board bills will cover this amount to the extent of only \$175. This leaves a balance of \$240 of liabilities over assets.

Various methods of clearing up the liabilities have been suggested by the management, but only one meets the approval of the committee in charge of clearing up the affair. This is a general voluntary subscription, which if every man in college did his share would amount to a dollar. This was adopted last fall, that Bowdoin might be represented on the diamond this spring, and the enthusiasm of the student body saved both our nine and our reputation. The football manager feels confident that the same hearty co-operation will be shown in his efforts to preserve football at Bowdoin.

T. OTIS, *Manager.*

Saturday evening the members of the faculty and their wives gave Professor Robinson a pleasant surprise party on the occasion of his 57th birthday. The affair was doubly a success because it came as a complete surprise to Professor Robinson. Among the guests were Prof. Robinson's two sons, Arthur L. Robinson, '08, and Clement Robinson, '03, and wife.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, APRIL 30TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Theta Delta Chi vs. Kappa Sigma.
 4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.
 7.30 P.M. Postponed Meeting of Chemical Club.
 8.00 P.M. Sophomore-Freshman Debate in Memorial Hall.
 8.00 P.M. Bowdoin Fencing Team vs. Pianelli Club at Augusta.
 Psi Upsilon Dance.

SATURDAY, MAY 1ST

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 4.30 P.M. Make-up Gymnasium.
 Bowdoin vs. Pine Tree at Portland.
 7.00 P.M. Massachusetts Club meets at Kappa Sigma House.

SUNDAY, MAY 2D

- 5.00 P.M. Chapel. President Hyde will speak.

MONDAY, MAY 3D

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Delta Upsilon vs. Beta Theta Pi.

TUESDAY, MAY 4TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Alpha Delta Phi vs. Theta Delta Chi.
 7.00 P.M. Debate in English VII. Question: The Recommendations of the Simplified Spelling Board Should Be Adopted by the English Speaking World. Affirmative: Colbath, Stone. Negative: Woodward, Matthews. Chairman, Phillips.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 5TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Delta Upsilon vs. Psi Upsilon.

THURSDAY, MAY 6TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 4.00 P.M. Meeting of Student Council.
 7.00 P.M. Normal Class meets in Hubbard Hall.

FRIDAY, MAY 7TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Zeta Psi vs. Kappa Sigma.
 Delta Upsilon House Party and Dance.

SATURDAY, MAY 8TH

- 10.30 A.M. Track Practice.
 2.30. Bowdoin vs. U. of M. on Whittier Field.

THE INTER-FRATERNITY BASEBALL LEAGUE

- April 16: Zeta Psi defeated Psi Upsilon 12-6.
 (14 innings)
 April 20: Beta Theta Pi defeated Alpha Delta Phi, 6-3
 April 21: Delta Upsilon defeated Kappa Sigma, 18-8
 April 23: Delta Kappa Epsilon defeated Theta Delta Chi, 7-1

April 26: Theta Delta Chi defeated Zeta Psi, 12-0.
 April 27: Psi Upsilon defeated Kappa Sigma, 12-3

	Won	Lost	Per cent.
Beta Theta Pi	1	0	1000
Delta Kappa Epsilon	1	0	1000
Delta Upsilon	1	0	1000
Psi Upsilon	1	1	500
Zeta Psi	1	1	500
Theta Delta Chi	1	1	500
Alpha Delta Phi	0	1	000
Kappa Sigma	0	2	000

College Notes

SOPHOMORE-FRESHMAN DEBATE IN MEMORIAL HALL TO-NIGHT

W. T. Phillips, '09, is tutoring in Portland.

Beginning April 30. Professor Moody will conduct Mathematics 4 in place of Mr. Stone.

H. B. T. Chandler, '08, visited college the first of the week.

E. A. Duddy, '07, who is studying at Harvard, was in town for a few hours Friday.

W. T. Phillips, '09, who has been out of college for two weeks past, returned Tuesday.

Edward Commins of the Tufts Medical School, a brother of Tom Commins, ex-'10, attended the Tufts game, Saturday.

Professor Robinson read a paper before a teachers' convention at Rumford Falls, Wednesday evening.

R. E. Merrill, '09, has returned to college for a week, but will return to Deering High School to finish the year.

Spruling, '11, returned the first of the week from his home in Northeast Harbor where he has been confined with grip since the Easter vacation.

A. L. Robinson, '08, who is attending the Harvard Law School, spent his short vacation at home last week.

Atwood, '10, Palmer, '11, and Somes, '11, visited Mount Mica, Paris, Maine, last week in search of minerals.

Arthur H. Huse, '08, of Camden, and William W. Fairclough, '08, of Richmond, attended the Beta House party.

Decorators from Portland were here Wednesday to give an estimate on the cost of decorating Memorial Hall for Ivy Day.

Mr. John L. Alden, teacher of Greek in Portland High School, was the guest of Robert Hale, '10, on Tuesday.

Trials for the track team Tuesday, were of a purely informal nature and Captain Atwood and Coach Morrill have nothing to give out for publication.

Tibbetts, '12, is organizing a Freshman quartet to sing at the Pastime in the near future. The members are Tibbetts, Burlingame, R. D. Cole and Davis.

Mr. P. P. Milliken of Portland, was the guest of Meserve, '11, for a few days recently.

Glenn A. Lawrence, '07, was married April 21, to Miss Grace C. King of Ellsworth, Me.

Tuesday evening's *Portland Express* contained a picture of Capt. Newman of next fall's football team.

The *Brunswick Record* next week will publish interior views of all the Bowdoin fraternity houses.

Brunswick High defeated Cony High, 4-1, at Augusta, Saturday, in the first game of the Bowdoin Interscholastic League.

The baseball team left Tuesday morning at 7:50 for Hanover, N. H., to play the two games with Dartmouth.

The Portland High School debating team which recently defeated Cony High, was coached by W. Sanborn, '10.

Professor Foster spoke last Friday in Bangor at a meeting of the Penobscot County Teachers' Association; Sunday he spoke at Good Will Farm.

President Hyde conducted the service in the College Church, Sunday morning, in the absence of Mr. Jump, who was supplying the pulpit of Eliot Church, Newton, Mass.

Saturday afternoon Brunswick High will play a game in the scedule of the Bowdoin Interscholastic League with Lewiston High on Whittier Field.

Hiwale, '09, spoke before the Portland Y. M. C. A. meeting last Sunday afternoon. Mr. Hiwale gave his lecture on India and dressed in native costume.

P. H. Timberlake, '08, the present holder of the Charles Carroll Everett Scholarship, who is now doing graduate work at Harvard, attended the Tufts game Saturday.

E. R. Bridge, '09, visited Hebron Academy this week in view of obtaining students for Camp Moosehead at Bridgton, Me., this summer. Bridge has accepted a position as proctor at this camp during the coming summer.

The April *Quill* made its appearance Tuesday, and seems to be up to its usual high standard as a literary product. Is it interesting to note that several writers make their initial appearance in the April number.

A new course in school supervision will be offered at Colby this year for those who wish to take up educational work after graduation. It will be conducted by Dennis E. Bowman, Superintendent of the Waterville public schools.

It may be of interest to know that Frederick Moore, the war correspondent who was shot at Constantinople during the troubles last week, was one of the lecturers at Bowdoin two years ago under the auspices of the Ibis.

Professor W. R. Chapman will conduct a chorus of two hundred and fifty voices, Tuesday evening, May 4, in Brunswick town hall, the singers coming from Lewiston and Auburn, Bath and Brunswick, Freeport and Yarmouth.

The men who went to Hanover with the ball team Tuesday were Manter, Wilson, Clifford, Wandtke, Bower, Lawlis, McDade, Purington, Pratt, Holt, and Means. Harris was unable to go because of his work in the Medical School.

Dr. Cram began recitation and lecture work with the class in Mineralogy I. Wednesday. During the first part of the semester the work was all done in the laboratory. The class meets at 3:30 P.M. Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

The band will hold a rehearsal next Monday evening at which time officers for next year will be elected. Mr. Bridgman requests the members of the band to prepare the march, "Salute to the Stars and Stripes" found in the black book.

For the third time out of twenty-two contests, Bates met defeat in debate last Friday night before Clark College, on the question, *Resolved*, That it should be the policy of the United States to effect a substantial decrease in immigration. The debate was held in Lewiston, and Bates defended the affirmative.

The new box under the bulletin board at the chapel is placed there for the use of persons who wish to contribute to the columns of the *ORIENT*. If you know a piece of news, a college note or anything else of interest to the college, drop it in the box before eight o'clock Tuesday evening. The *ORIENT* will accept no copy which is not signed by the writer.

Manager Hall of the University of Maine track team has at last come to an agreement with the Tufts management, with the result that the university team will leave Orono, Friday, for a dual meet with Tufts at Medford. This sudden announcement comes rather as a surprise to the University of Maine team which has only had a week of out-door track work, due to the unfavorable weather conditions.

FENCING TEAM AT AUGUSTA

To-night the Bowdoin Fencing Team meets the Pianelli Club of Augusta at the Augusta House. After the bout there is to be a dance. The Bowdoin team is composed of Bridge, '09, P. B. Morss, '10, and Stephens, '10. The Pianelli team will be the same as that which fought at the Indoor Meet, namely, Mr. Church, Mr. Sawtelle and Mr. Jones. Bowdoin's judges will be Lippincott, '10, and Libbey, '12, while those of the Augusta team will be Mr. Little and Mr. Merrill. Bowdoin men are always welcomed at Augusta and a large crowd is expected to attend. A cordial invitation has been extended to all Bowdoin men.

RESOLUTIONS

HALL OF THE KAPPA OF PSI UPSILON,

March 26, 1909.

Whereas, It has pleased God Almighty in His infinite wisdom to take unto Himself the soul of our honored and beloved brother, Dr. Charles Appleton Packard of the Class of 1848, a loyal and devoted alumnus of our chapter, be it

Resolved, That while we bow to the Divine Will, we mourn this honored brother, who has passed away at the end of a useful and unselfish life and we extend to his bereaved relatives and friends our sincerest sympathy.

KENNETH REMINGTON TEFFT,

WALTER ATHERTON FULLER,

For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'57.—An interesting and characteristic anecdote of Gen. Thomas H. Hubbard appears in the *World's Work* of March, 1909, on page 11,307.

'58.—The *Boston Globe* speaks of the recently published rendering by Rev. I. Perley Smith of Vergil's Eclogues as "one of the most delightful of the metrical translations which has appeared for years."

'66.—Dr. Frederic Henry Gerrish, President of the American Therapeutic Society, will entertain a large circle of his friends at The Harmonic Club, New Haven, Conn., on May seventh, in connection with annual gathering of that society.

'69.—In summing up the work of the New Hampshire legislature which adjourned this month, the leading newspaper of the state says of Hon. Henry B. Quinby: "The real leader of the legislature this winter sat in neither the Senate nor the House. His chair was in the executive chamber. All have had confidence in him. From the day he laid down the chart for the session in the sterling language of his inaugural message, up to the minute when he prorogued the legislature, he has thought of nothing save a rigid adherence to all the covenants which he and his party had made with the people."

'86.—Dr. Thomas Worcester Dike, after a long illness, died at Westboro, Mass., April 17, 1909. Dr. Dike was the son of Rev. Dr. Samuel F. and Miriam (Worcester) Dike of Bath, Maine, where he was born 2 June, 1865. He received his early education in the public schools of his native city. After graduation he was connected with the McLean Asylum, Somerville, Mass., and the Massachusetts Homeopathic Hospital at Boston for a year. He then began the formal study of medicine and received the degree of doctor of medicine from Boston University in 1890. After serving as resident physician at the Homeopathic Dispensary at Boston and at the Hahnemann Hospital, Rochester, N. Y., he began the practice of his profession at Newton Centre in 1891; he continued it for two years at Cliftondale, Mass., and at Providence, R. I., for four years, having in 1895 studied at Vienna. In 1900 he withdrew from professional work and became treasurer of the Pan-American Dredging Company of Boston. He was subse-

quently in the employ of the National Biscuit Company of the same city until the failure of his health in 1908. "Dr. Dike was a quiet, unassuming man of large capabilities and was greatly beloved by a circle of friends as wide as his acquaintance."

'94.—The ORIENT last week stated that Rev. Alfred L. Bliss had resigned from the pastorate of the Plymouth Church of Utica, N. Y. Mr. Bliss' resignation was not accepted and he has been granted a leave of absence until next October. He sails for Europe this week where he will remain until September.

'98.—His classmates and many friends will regret to learn of the recent loss by Frank H. Swan, Esq., of Providence, of his oldest son, Woodbury Dana Swan.

'98.—J. Meldon Loring, lately director of the commercial department in the Hyde Park (Mass.) High School, has accepted a similar position in the Crosby High School at Waterbury, Conn.

'99.—Mr. Cony Sturgis, for the past year Instructor in Romance Languages at Cornell University, is director of the Sturgis Tutoring School at Ithaca, N. Y., which employs nine teachers and has met with success in preparing boys for college and in enabling undergraduates to make up deficiencies or to anticipate work of the following year.

'03.—Governor Fernald has appointed Andy P. Havey of West Sullivan a member of the State Enforcement Commission, usually known as the Sturgis Commission. Mr. Havey as a member of the legislature was the proposer of the law which becomes operative in July by which the cost of the enforcement of the prohibitory law in any county by this commission is to be met by that county rather than by the state.

'07.—Charles R. Bennett of the International Banking Corporation, has recently left this country for Yokohama, Japan, where he is to remain three years.

PROF. FILES TO GO ABROAD

Professor Files sails May 18th on the Cunard liner *Saxonia*, from Boston for Liverpool. He will make a tour of England and Scotland after which he will go to Leipzig to attend the five hundredth anniversary of Leipzig University, from which he received his doctor's degree.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 7, 1909

NO. 5

DINNER IN HONOR OF PROF. CHAPMAN

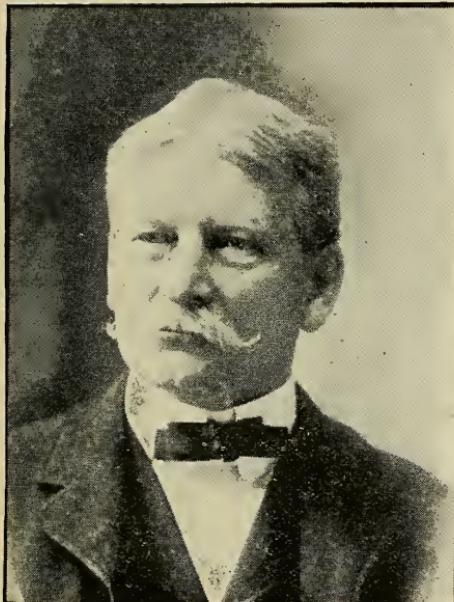
**Bowdoin Faculty to Celebrate Completion of Prof.
Chapman's Fortieth Year in Bowdoin**

On Saturday evening, May 8, at the Hotel Eagle, the academical faculty of Bowdoin College will give Professor Chapman a dinner in honor of the completion of the 40 years of service on the instructing staff of the college. Professor Chapman's record is

Professor Little 27 years, and Professor Moody 25 years.

Many of the alumni are well acquainted with the following facts; but the ORIENT desires to print them once again for the benefit of the undergraduates in particular. Henry Leland Chapman was born at Bethel, Maine, July 26, 1845. He prepared for college at Gorham Academy and entered Bowdoin in 1862. He was graduated in 1866 with Phi Beta Kappa honors. From 1866 to 1869 he studied theology at the Bangor Seminary and at the completion of his course became tutor in Latin and Mathematics at his *Alma Mater*. In 1870 he was promoted to an instructorship and in 1872 was made professor of Latin. In 1875 he was elected to the Edward Little professorship of rhetoric and oratory, and in 1897 professor of English language and literature. In 1884-5 he was acting president of the college. In 1890 the college conferred upon him the degree of doctor of divinity and in 1903 the degree of doctor of laws.

This brief statement shows how intimately Professor Chapman has been connected with Bowdoin College as most of the ORIENT readers know her. More than forty classes have been under his instruction; and his knowledge of the alumni and their interests and activities is indeed wide. No other speaker is more desired at alumni dinners and no other representative of the college is heard with more pleasure. The alumni feel that the ties between them and Professor Chapman are peculiarly strong. Of Professor Chapman's courses and of his relations to the undergraduates this is not the place to speak in detail; but many a Bowdoin student has had his latent love for literature quickened by an hour with Chaucer, or a reading from Lear, or a talk on Longfellow or Burns heard in former days in the quaint recitation room that used to be housed in old Massachusetts, or more recently in the familiar room in Banister Hall. More important still is the loyal affection of many a former pupil for the cordial and winning personality of one whom we delight to look on as peculiarly our own—a Bowdoin graduate, a Bowdoin teacher and a Bowdoin man.



Prof. Henry L. Chapman

Who Has Completed Forty Years Work at Bowdoin
(Courtesy Brunswick Record)

noteworthy in that from February, 1869, when he was appointed tutor in Latin and Mathematics until the present time, his service has been without interruption. In this connection it is interesting to recall that Professor Robinson has been on the faculty 35 years, Professor Henry Johnson 32 years,

BOWDOIN 0, DARTMOUTH 12**New Hampshire College Takes Revenge for Defeat of Day Before**

Dartmouth took revenge for Bowdoin's victory of the day before, in the second game last Thursday and won out against Bowdoin with a total of 12 runs. Heavy hitting by Dartmouth and frequent errors by Bowdoin are responsible for the one-sided game. Dartmouth started off with two runs in the first, and scored each alternate inning, with four runs in the eighth. Bowdoin was unable to connect with Mitchell, securing but three hits during the game.

The score:

		DARTMOUTH				
		AB	BH	PO	A	E
Schildmiller	r.....	4	1	3	0	0
Brady, l.....	5	3	9	0	2	0
Norton, z.....	4	4	2	2	0	
Daly, cf.....	5	2	0	0	0	
Ryan, 3.....	4	1	0	1	0	
Coggins, lf.....	3	0	1	0	0	
Conroy, s.....	5	0	5	3	0	
Chadbourne, c.....	4	0	6	0	0	
Mitchell, p.....	4	1	0	3	0	
Ganley, c.....	0	0	1	0	0	
Totals		38	12	27	9	0

		BOWDOIN				
		AB	BH	PO	A	E
Wandtke, z.....	4	0	0	4	1	
Wilson, c.....	4	0	5	1	2	
Bower, 3.....	4	0	1	1	2	
McDade, lf.....	3	0	3	0	0	
Manter, p.....	4	1	0	5	1	
Clifford, l.....	4	1	13	0	0	
Lawlis, ss.....	0	0	1	3	0	
Holt, r.....	3	1	0	0	1	
Purington, cf.....	3	0	0	0	0	
Totals		29	3	23	14	7

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Dartmouth	2	0	1	0	2	0	3	4	-12
Runs—Schildmiller 3, Brady 3, Norton 4, Daly, Mitchell. Two-base hits—Clifford, Daly, Mitchell. Three-base hit—Manter. Sacrifice hit—Coggins. Stolen bases—Schildmiller, Brady 2, Norton, Ryan. First base on balls—Off Mitchell 3, off Manter 2. Struck out—By Mitchell 6, by Manter 5. Double play—Conroy to Brady. Wild pitch—Manter, Umpire—Killourly.									

FRESHMAN DEBATERS WIN CUPS**Failure of Sophomores to Cite Authority Gives Victory to Underclassmen—Edgar O. Achorn, '81, Presides.**

On Friday night, April 30, for the first time in the history of the college, the Sophomores and the Freshmen met in forensic contest, and when the vapor and heat of argu-

ment had ceased and the contestants were recovering from their oratorical efforts, the palm of victory was awarded, by the unanimous consent of the judges, to 1912. Mr. Edgar O. Achorn, '81, who offered the cups, which were displayed conspicuously on a table at the rear of the stage, occupied the chair. The question was: *Resolved*, That trial by jury in the United States should be abolished. The Sophomores upheld the affirmative.

Cole, 1911, opened for the affirmative by stating the line of argument that his side would attempt to follow; namely, to prove that trial by jury does not serve the ends of justice, that it cannot be made to serve the ends of justice, and that another method can be found which better serves the ends of justice. The method which the affirmative proposed was that of trial by commission, said commission to consist of two lawyers, two medical experts, one mechanic, and one layman, appointed by the government for a term of service of seven years. Cole then tried to show that the present method of impaneling juries cannot bring best results, in that professional men are debarred, that merchants and business men are excused, and that the third class from whom juries are chosen are intellectually incompetent to perform the duty devolving upon them, as they are prejudiced against corporations and easily swayed by the eloquence and sophistry of the lawyers.

Bryant, 1912, stated that the negative would endeavor to prove that the jury system is an indispensable moral and educational institution, that it is an indispensable political institution, and that it better serves the ends of justice than any other system. He contended that the jury system educates the people mentally, morally, and socially, in that it teaches them to recognize their rights, to sift evidence for and against, drills them in logic, and is in fact a school of free citizenship.

White, 1911, for the affirmative, objected that such education is by a method both cumbersome and clumsy, that the delay of jury trials is a great drawback, and that the tendency of men to shirk jury duty cannot best serve the ends of justice. The fact that men are chosen by lot is furthermore disadvantageous, for not all men are fit to serve.

Maloney, 1912, for the negative upheld the proposition that the jury system is an indis-

pensable political institution, in that it is founded on the fundamental principles of democratic government, in that it gives the people more power than any other judicial system, and in that this distribution of rights is more widely spread.

Merrill, 1911, the next speaker, contended that even if the negative succeeded in proving their first two points, yet for the debate they must prove their last point, or their case would be utterly lost. In upholding the method of trial by commission he discussed the advantages of such system accruing from the length of service of the commission, their ability to detect the sophistry of lawyers, their freedom from prejudice against corporations, from prejudice for or against the rich, and their impartiality to women.

Rodick, 1912, closing for the negative, contended that it could not be shown that trial by commission would result in less delay than trial by jury, and endeavored to prove that juries act as a check against injustice, that they are more impartial, and that they are better able to decide, on cases of fact, because they are representative of the community, and have a first-hand knowledge of the life and habits of the people.

Bryant, in rebuttal, contended that the proper performance of his duty by the judge in summing up the evidence presented by both sides, should effectually guard against influence on the jurors, by the sophistry and eloquence of the lawyers. He objected to the commission system as too conjectural, as being unadvocated by any statesmen of eminence.

White, first on rebuttal for the affirmative, called attention to the fact that the negative had not attempted to improve their system, and challenged them to admit that it was not satisfactory as conducted at present.

Rodick continued his argument to prove that jurors are better able to decide questions of fact, and objected to the affirmative's substitute as being unknown, untried, and unrecommended.

Merrill took exception to the authority quoted by the negative and disagreed with their contention that the judge served as a balance and check to the jury.

Maloney, for the negative, cited a list of the authority taken exception to by the affirmative, and rested his case on the evident satisfaction of the people, on the cheapness of the jury system in comparison with others, on the ability of England to secure quick

trials, and on the advantages of a democratic execution of judgment.

Cole in closing, summed up the case as presented, referred to the second issue as not having been touched by the negative, and the third issue as not having been met, while the contention that jurors were better judges of fact had not been proved to his satisfaction.

The debate was thoroughly alive and very interesting, and surely deserved a larger audience. The Freshmen were more polished and easy in delivery than the Sophomores and intrenched themselves strongly behind a weight of authority. A fundamental weakness of the affirmative was their lack of authority for the substitute proposed for the trial by jury system, a loophole against which the negative effectually directed their attack.

BOWDOIN'S FIRST DEFEAT

Pianelli Club Wins Fencing Contest, Score 5 to 4—Bridge and Sawtelle Fight off a Draw

Last Friday night the Bowdoin Fencing Team suffered its first defeat at the hands of the Pianelli Club of Augusta. Bowdoin and Pianelli have met four times, Bowdoin winning three and Pianelli one. The referee was Mr. Charles F. Bilodeau of Augusta. The judges were Mr. H. E. Merrill and Mr. Fred R. Fife of Augusta, Hawes, '10, and Libby, '12, of Bowdoin.

In the first series Pianelli won all three bouts, Mr. Jones beating Bridge, '09; Mr. Sawtelle beating P. B. Morss, '10, and Mr. Church beating Stephens, '10.

In the second series, P. B. Morss, '10, beat Mr. Jones; Bridge, '09, beat Mr. Church, and Stephens, '10, beat Mr. Sawtelle. In the third series Mr. Church beat Morss, '10, Stephens, '10, beat Mr. Jones. The score was here Bowdoin 4 and Pianelli 4. The bout between Bridge, '09, and Mr. Sawtelle decided the contest. This ended in a draw, which was fought off and Mr. Sawtelle won by a close margin. This gave Pianelli the contest. Pianelli 5, Bowdoin 4.

There was a large crowd in attendance and a dance followed which was greatly enjoyed by all.

The Bowdoin team fenced in superb form and won the admiration of all the old fencers who were present.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. MAY 7, 1909 No. 5

Forty Years of Service Forty years of devotion to the interests of Bowdoin College is the enviable record of Professor Henry L. Chapman, in whose honor the faculty will give a dinner at Hotel Eagle, Saturday evening. In those forty years of service Professor Chapman has, by his courteous demeanor, his kindly affection, and his sense of personal interest in every Bowdoin man, eternally endeared himself to the college. In Professor Chapman are embodied those most fortunate attributes of a college professor; true gentlemanliness without a trace of the superficial, and scholarship without a taint of the pedantic. A college community is the most difficult body in the world to deceive, and the quickest to take advantage of an inconsistency. That class after class has named Professor Chapman the most popular man on the Bowdoin faculty, is no mean tribute. To the most universally beloved man connected with the college; to one of the founders of Phi Chi; to a former member of Bowdoin's crew and a pitcher on the college nine for

three years; to the gentleman, scholar and teacher, the undergraduates and alumni join with the faculty in extending their congratulations upon forty years of usefulness. May he live forty more to honor his *Alma Mater* by his presence.

Agreeing with Our Contemporary

Although there are a great many men in college to-day who look back over their experiences with Latin and Greek and wonder how they ever passed the requirements in those subjects, there are few who regret that Bowdoin stands for the classics. From the "easy" chair of the *Quill*, comes a commendable utterance in which the editor expresses his satisfaction that advanced Latin has been retained as an entrance requirement. From its beginning Bowdoin College has stood for the best in art and literature; Bowdoin, the last of the New England colleges to accept students upon certificates, stood out for entrance examinations until forced by competition to adopt the certificate system. Taking into consideration its past history and the names of men distinguished in literature which adorn its roll, it is altogether fitting that Bowdoin stand firmly for a classical curriculum.

SPECIAL RATES FOR TRACK MEET

The Track Management has secured special rates for all who wish to go to the Maine Meet at Orono, May 15. The rate for anyone going up on the early train that morning and returning not later than the second midnight, leaving Bangor at 12.45 midnight, is \$2.00 round trip. Tickets good for from Friday, May 14, to Sunday, May 16, inclusive, may be had for \$3.75 round trip. Both these rates include the fare from Bangor to Orono and return.

No rates to the New England Meet on May 22 have been received as yet, though it is probable that the regular round trip price of \$5.50 will be secured. The Manager will have reserved seats for the New England for sale within a few days. Probably the cheapest way to go to Boston is by boat. Quite a number have already made arrangements to make the trip in that way.

The Secretary of the Faculty will excuse a man's cuts in order that he may attend either one of these two meets. If he desires to take in both, he must take the cuts for one of them.

DELTA UPSILON HOUSE PARTY

At the Delta Upsilon House party to be held at the Chapter House on Maine Street this evening, the custom of holding the reception in the evening is to be reinstated. The reception will be held from 8 until 9:30 at which time dancing will begin in the dance hall. The patronesses for the evening are Mrs. George T. Files, Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff, Mrs. Hudson B. Hastings, Mrs. Frederick T. Nelson, and Mrs. Samuel S. Thompson. The committee in charge of the affair is P. G. Bishop, '09, R. C. Harlow, '09, A. W. Wandtke, '10, Lawrence McFarland, '11, and S. J. Marsh, '12. The delegates from other fraternities are E. Curtis Matthews, '10, from Delta Kappa Epsilon; Stetson H. Hussey, '11, from Zeta Psi; Ralph H. Files, '09, from Kappa Sigma; John H. Hurley, '09, from Psi Upsilon; James M. Sturtevant, '09, from Theta Delta Chi; Daniel F. Koughan, '09, from Beta Theta Pi; and W. Bridgman Nulty from Alpha Delta Phi.

Among the out-of-town guests are Mrs. W. A. Hill of Rockland; Mrs. R. H. McFarland of Portland; Mrs. H. S. Wing of Kingfield, Mrs. Kingsley of Augusta; Mrs. Dana C. Skillin of Hallowell; Mrs. John T. Sullivan of Roxbury, Mass.; Mrs. M. H. Drake of West Medford, Mass.; Mrs. Geo. M. Atwood of Paris; Miss Gertrude M. Harlow, of Dixfield; Mrs. W. J. Hammond of Howland.

The young ladies present are Misses Ethel Blair, Gladys Berry, Ruth Robinson and Charlotte Neal of Gardiner; Misses Margaret Burns and Bertha Linne of Saco; Misses Annie Shea, Emmie Harris, and Mrs. C. E. Richardson of Lisbon Falls; Misses Agnes Green, and Dorothy Abbott of Portland; Misses Beth Fuller and Charlotte Buffam of Rockland; Misses Marguerite Hutchins, Beatrice Henley, Gertrude Sadler, and Gladys Umberhind of Brunswick; Miss Ethel Drake, West Medford, Mass.; Miss Ernestine Thompson, Pittston; Miss Berenice Munce, Calais; Miss Chrystine Kennison, Waterville; Miss Helen Spear, Bath; Mrs. Roy C. Harlow, Richmond; Miss Viola Dixon, South Freeport; Miss Agnes Stanley, Kingfield; Miss Gertrude Wyman, Intervale, N. H.; Miss Jessie Daniels, Natick, Mass.; Miss Mattie Swift, Wayne; Miss Eva Carlton, Woolwich; Miss Alice Mifflin, Exeter, N. H.; Miss Olive Paine, Hallowell; Miss Blanche Sturtevant, Dixfield; Miss Evelyn Winship, Auburn.

The party took dinner at New Meadows Inn, Friday night, and will attend the baseball game on Whittier Field, Saturday.

PSI UPSILON DANCE

An informal May dance was given at the Psi Upsilon House last Friday evening. Kenndrie's Orchestra furnished music for an order of twenty-two dances. The affair was in charge of a committee, consisting of Philip H. Brown, '09; Clinton N. Peters, '10; Ben W. Partridge, '11, and Robert P. King, '12. The patronesses were Mrs. Edward P. Pennell, Mrs. George T. Files and Mrs. Hartley C. Baxter.

The guests of the evening were: Miss Ma-

rian Carter, Miss Isabel Carter, Miss Janet Peters, Miss Margaret Starbird, Miss Helen Smith, Miss Alcède Chenery, Miss Irene Moore, Miss Dorothy Clay and Miss Marjorie Meserve of Portland; Miss Annie Ross of Kennebunk; Miss Lucy Hartwell and Miss Dorothy Duncan of Bath; Miss Beady and Miss Smith of Gardiner; Miss Shirley White and Miss Dunn of Auburn; Miss Margaret Swett, Miss Mabel Davis, Miss Margaret Sutherland and Miss Ruth Little of Brunswick.

UNIVERSITY OF MAINE GAME TO-MORROW

To-morrow afternoon Captain Mante's diamond artists will cross bats with the team representing the University of Maine on Whittier Field. There has been a shake-up in the team since they appeared upon the home ground last and Coach Rawson looks for the team to hit its gait in this, the first game of the Maine series. The attendance at the Tufts game was very commendable and if the college will only do as well to-morrow, the management will have no cause to complain. The band will be in the grandstand as usual and give a concert before the game.

THE TRAINING TABLE

The training table for track men was started Thursday, April 29, '09. This year the men are being taken care of by Mrs. Whitten at 17 Cleland Street. The following men are at the table:

Coch Morrill, Capt. Atwood, Manager Warren Robinson, Ballard, Carey, H. Robinson, Edwards, Cole, McFarland, R. Morss, Simmons, Colbath, Slocum, Wiggin, Newman, A. L. Smith, J. D. Clifford, Deming, Burlingame, Rowell, Burton, Hine, Frank Smith, Warren, E. B. Smith and McKenney.

The men will be given hard work during this work and after the trials Friday P.M. the training table squads will doubtless be altered. Some men will be dropped and new men brought in to fill their places.

ALEXANDER PRIZE SPEAKERS

The following named men have been chosen to take part in the Preliminary Competition for the Alexander Prize Speaking:

Juniors: J. D. Clifford, Colbath, G. W. Cole, Eastman, E. C. Matthews, H. M. Slocum, W. B. Stephens, A. W. Stone, H. E. Warren, H. E. Weeks, Williams.

Sophomores: Berry, A. H. Cole, Curtis, Dreear, Fifield, McFarland, Marston, E. B. Smith, Torsney, J. C. White.

The competition will take place Wednesday, May 19, in Hubbard Hall.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, MAY 7TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Zeta Psi vs. Kappa Sigma.
 Delta Upsilon House Party and Dance.

SATURDAY, MAY 8TH

- 10.30 A.M. Track Practice.
 2.30 P.M. Bowdoin vs. U. of M. on Whittier Field.
 Dinner at Hotel Eagle in honor of Prof. Chapman.

SUNDAY, MAY 9TH

- 5.00 P.M. Chapel. President Hyde will speak.

MONDAY, MAY 10TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 6.30 P.M. Band Concert on the Campus.

TUESDAY, MAY 11TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Delta Kappa Epsilon vs. Alpha Delta Phi.

7.00 P.M. Debate in English VII. Question: Women shall be given suffrage on equal terms with men. Affirmative: Byles, Hiwale. Negative: Goodspeed, Grace. Chairman: Hawes.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 12TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

THURSDAY, MAY 13TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 Bowdoin vs. Tufts at Medford.
 3.30 P.M. Theta Delta Chi vs. Beta Theta Pi.

FRIDAY, MAY 14TH

- 1.30 P.M. Track team leaves for Orono.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Delta Upsilon vs. Delta Kappa Epsilon.

SATURDAY, MAY 15TH

- Maine Intercollegiate Track Meet at Orono.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

THE INTERFRATERNITY LEAGUE

April 30: Delta Kappa Epsilon tied Beta Theta Pi. 2-2 (14 innings)

May 3: Delta Upsilon defeated Beta Theta Pi, 5-2

May 4: Alpha Delta Phi defeated Theta Delta Chi, 15-11

May 5: Delta Upsilon defeated Psi Upsilon, 11-8

	Won	Lost	Per cent.
Delta Upsilon	3	0	1000
Delta Kappa Epsilon	1	0	1000
Beta Theta Pi	1	1	500
Alpha Delta Phi	1	1	500
Zeta Psi	1	1	500
Theta Delta Chi	1	2	333
Psi Upsilon	1	2	333
Kappa Sigma	0	2	000

College Notes

DON'T MAKE ANY DATES FOR MONDAY EVENING, AT 6.30. THE COLLEGE BAND WILL GIVE AN OPEN AIR CONCERT ON THE CAMPUS.

H. M. Smith, '09, entertained his father, recently. Philip W. Meserve, '11, entertained his parents last Sunday.

Prof. Files gave a final examination in German 4, Thursday.

H. N. Marsh, '09, spent Sunday at his home in Dixfield.

Mr. I. G. Ruillard, Harvard, '12, was the guest of McFarland, '11, at the Delta Upsilon house party.

L. Davis, '11, has accepted a position as principal of Richmond High School to teach the spring term.

The Freshman debating team sat for pictures at Webster's, Tuesday.

Chapin, '11, has left college to work for three weeks.

Ralph White of Rockland, was a guest at the Zeta Psi House the first of the week.

Walton, '12, is confined in his room, 14 Maine Hall, with the mumps.

W. E. Sargent, '78, Principal of Hebron Academy, was on the campus, Tuesday.

The Seniors and Juniors will begin to practice marching for Ivy Day next week.

Capt. Manter appointed Black, '11, captain of the second baseball team, Tuesday.

Hiwale, '09, gave his lecture on India at the Congregational Church, Wednesday evening.

The manager of the Brown track team is arranging to send his team to the Alaska-Yukon exposition next summer.

Prof. Chapman attended the meeting of the trustees of the State Normal Schools at Augusta, Tuesday.

Professor Woodruff is to speak to-night at a meeting of the Gentlemen's Club at New Meadows Inn on the subject, "The Outlook for Democracy."

Kimball, '11, who is staying out this semester because of ill health, was in town a few hours, Wednesday, April 28.

Mr. Hugh Yarkes of Boston, spent the first of the week on the campus as the guest of Bosworth, '12.

Manager Woodward of the Dramatic Club, announced the first of the week that "The Regiment of Two" will be presented at Richmond, May 26th.

The judges of the simplified spelling debate Tuesday evening, were Mr. Scott, Hovey, '09, and Hale, '10.

At the Faculty Club meeting, Monday evening, Prof. Hastings read a paper on Gladstone, in commemoration of the 100th birthday of the great English statesman.

It is rumored that the Colby Freshmen have organized a baseball team for the purpose of challenging the Bowdoin Freshmen, but no word has yet been received from the up-river institution.

The caps and gowns at chapel, Sunday, were a great addition both to the appearance of the service and to the dignity of the Senior Class.

Rev. Chester B. Emerson, '04, will supply the pulpit of the "Church on the Hill" on Memorial Day, May 30th.

Manager Robinson, '10, acted as Timer at the Bates-Colby track meet in Lewiston, Wednesday. Several of the students attended.

Bridge, '09, Estes, '09, P. B. Morss, '10, and Colbath, '10, are to be councillors at Camp Moosehead at East Denmark, Maine, this summer.

William F. Coan, '04, who has been principal of the Houlton High School for two years, has been elected superintendent of schools in the district of Houlton and adjoining towns.

Joe Stanwood, brother of "Baldy" Stanwood, '08, was on the campus last week on his way to Houlton to coach the baseball team of Ricker Classical Institute.

F. V. Stanley, '09, pastor of the Methodist church at Lisbon, has been officially informed that he is to receive a \$400 fellowship from Harvard University for graduate work next fall.

Philip L. Pottle, '100, has recently become superintendent of the International Paper Company's Mills at Glens Falls, New York, at a salary of \$3,000.

Prof. George T. Files and family will leave Brunswick May 16 and will sail the 18th for Europe, where they will spend the summer in an extended automobile trip.

Students of the University of Missouri named Smith have organized a "Smith Club" with a charter membership of twenty-four. The purpose of the club is to perpetuate the Smith family and also endeavor to bring other Smiths to the university.

Herbert G. Lowell, '08, who for the past year has been an instructor in Fryeburg Academy, has resigned his position to accept a position in the laboratory of the Dupont Power Co.'s works at Chester, Penn.

The Orient last week stated that Dartmouth got 15 hits off Means. The correct number is eight. The mistake may be laid at the door of the Associated Press, who sent the news—to the Portland papers.

Spinney, '12, returned Tuesday from a trip in his capacity as agent of commencement goods to Hebron Academy, Bridgton Academy, Norway High, and Paris High, and surrounding schools. He left Brunswick April 30.

The college will lay out a path from the corner of the library to the corner of Maine and College streets for the use of the Delta Upsilon fraternity and others who may be passing that way. The fellows are requested not to cut across the grass from the end of the library walk to the corner of the building.

P. C. Voter, '09, who is to get the Charles Carroll Everett scholarship next year, will do graduate work in Chemistry at Harvard. J. J. Stahl, '09, the holder of the Henry W. Longfellow scholarship, is considering going to Germany to study German literature at Munich, but has not fully decided to do so as yet.

Manager Otis has collected more than half of the \$175.00 of which the Orient spoke editorially last week. If the fellows who owe money will keep up the good work, we may yet be able to have a football team next fall.

The Boston Merchants' Association which is making a tour of Maine by special train, visited the college for half an hour, Wednesday morning. The crowd in front of Memorial Hall at the 10.30 recitation gave the merchants a rousing Bowdoin cheer.

The *Boston Herald* recently made the first announcement of the inception of a movement to commemorate the three-hundredth anniversary of the landing of the Pilgrims and the founding of New England by a World's Ter-centennial Exposition in Boston in 1920.

CHEMICAL CLUB MEETING

The Alpha Delta Phi members entertained the Chemical Club at its regular monthly meeting last Friday evening at Alpha Delpha Phi House. Dr. Cram read a very interesting paper on "Petroleum" of which subject he is making a special study and is amply qualified to speak. During the social hour which followed Professor Robinson was presented with a group photograph of the club by its members. Refreshments were served.

NOTICE TO ALL STUDENTS

Please return the student blanks promptly to Harry Atwood, or to the Registrar's office. All names received at once will go on the special mailing list. Copies of the new bulletins and of a special number of the *Quill*, will be mailed. Additional blanks may be obtained of the Senior Council or at the Registrar's office.

M. I. A. A. OFFICIALS

Officials for the annual Maine intercollegiate track meet which takes place at Orono, May 15, have been selected as follows:

Referee, Eugene Buckley, Boston. Judge at finish, Dr. W. W. Bolster, Lewiston; E. A. Parker, Skowhegan. Timers, Dr. Frank N. Whittier, Brunswick; A. L. Grover, University of Maine; E. A. Rice, Fairfield. Starter, H. C. McGrath, Charles Bank gymnasium, Boston. Measurers, C. W. Atchley, Waterville; R. D. Purington, Bates; E. A. Stanford, West Kennebunk; I. W. Nutter, Bangor. Judges of field events, H. L. Sweet, Orono; Albert Johnson, Turner; Henry A. Wing, Lewiston. Scorers, J. A. Wiggin, Bates; E. F. Allen, Colby; A. P. Wyman, Maine. Announcer, Ralph O. Brewster, Bowdoin.

Alumni Department

'55.—Among the many American missionaries whose long-continued educational work in Turkey has rendered possible a constitutional government in that country, none is entitled to greater honor than Rev. Joseph K. Greene, D.D., who this year completes a service of fifty years under the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. For many years he has been stationed at Constantinople and has had charge of the mission newspapers which are issued in several languages.

'61.—Chief Justice Emery of the Supreme Court of Maine plans to take a two months' vacation to observe the procedure and practice in the courts of Great Britain and Ireland and of Belgium for which he has been offered excellent facilities. He is booked to sail on the steamship *Cymric* from Boston May 29, and will be accompanied by his son, Prof. Henry C. Emery of Yale University.

'73.—Hon Francis M. Hatch of Washington, D. C., has recently presented the college library with an elegantly bound set of Theodore Roosevelt's writings in which the author's autograph was inserted at the donor's request.

'97.—Frank J. Small, Esq., for the past two years city treasurer of Waterville, Me., was married April 19 at St. Mark's Church to Miss Ellen Hodgkinson of that city. The newly wedded couple sailed the following day on the *Saxonia* for a wedding tour of England, of which country the bride is a native.

'00.—Mr. Burton M. Clough has resigned the principalship of the High School at Easthampton, Mass. The local paper speaks of him as follows: "He has been here for three years and has accomplished much for the school. The business course which has added so largely to the numbers of the entering class for the last two years may be credited to his efforts, and it has proved very successful so far. At the end of his first year the right of entrance to the New England colleges on certificate was also granted to the school, a privilege continued throughout his administration." Mr. Clough is planning to engage in business at Portland, Maine.

'01.—At a regular meeting of Essex North Association of Congregational Ministers, held

in April, 1909, at Rowley, Mass., the Standing Moderator and Scribe, Rev. Messrs. W. F. Low and George P. Merrill, were instructed to sign and publish the following minute adopted by a unanimous vote:

"The Essex North Association of Congregational Ministers, having heard of the reports recently published against the moral character of one of our members, Rev. David Frank Atherton, and having examined the case with all its legal papers, and many of us having known Mr. Atherton for years, hereby affirm our complete confidence in Mr. Atherton's moral integrity, purity and truthfulness, and we commend him without any hesitation to the fellowship of all Christian Churches."

'05.—Wallace C. Philoon has been presented a sabre in recognition of his services as captain of the West Point football team. This gift was made by the officials when they gave out the medals to those who have won their A's in athletics. It is the first time that such a gift has been bestowed in addition to the medals.

'08.—The *Boston Transcript* has the following concerning the newly organized Lovett-Chandler Company of that city, of which James M. Chandler, formerly of this class, is the treasurer. "It is the aim of the company to obtain results by means of clean, forceful, business-getting literature. Mr. Lovett has had experience as a translator and contributor to the magazines in addition to acting in a consultative and advisory capacity to firms contemplating advertising campaigns, while Mr. Chandler has been identified as a statistician and exponent of the publicity of agricultural products."

THE MASSACHUSETTS CLUB

The regular meeting of the Massachusetts Club was held at the Kappa Sigma House, last Saturday evening. Dr. Burnett gave an exceedingly interesting talk on his trip to California last summer, and told of many experiences.

It was voted that the next meeting be held at New Meadows Inn, May 29th. Dr. Burnett was voted an honorary membership in the club. Prof. Allen Johnson and Prof. Hastings, both members of the club, were present.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 14, 1909

NO. 6

BOWDOIN 6, MAINE 5

The Traditional Bowdoin Spirit of Never Quit Gets Back at Maine in the Ninth Inning

At the mass-meeting on the night before the Maine game last Saturday, Coach Rawson said that he expected to see the Bowdoin team hit its gait when it met the boys from up state. His expectations were fulfilled at the very beginning when, with Maine at the bat and Means in the box, Bowdoin retired her opponents without score. Wilson, the first batter for Bowdoin, found a ball to his liking and laid it over the fence for a home run, the first of the season on Whittier Field. The rest of the game was characterized by hard hitting, brilliant field plays and inexcusable errors. Up to the fourth inning the two teams alternated in taking the lead. In the fourth, Means was taken out and Hobbs put in the box with two men on bases, and one out. It was a hard hole to pull out of, but Hobbs proved equal to the occasion, retiring the side with only one run to the good. At the end of the inning the score stood Maine 5, Bowdoin 4. Neither team scored again until the last half of the ninth when Bowdoin came to the bat with the head of the batting list up. Wilson struck out, McDade got a base on balls, and Harris got a hit advancing McDade to third. Capt. Manter went to first and Wandtke came to the bat with one out and three men on bases. It was an exciting moment for the spectators, but Wandtke met the emergency with a long drive to the outfield which enabled McDade to score. The score now stood Bowdoin 5, Maine 5. Clifford came to the bat and knocked an infield ball too hot for Higgins of Maine to handle, and Harris scored the winning run.

From the standpoint of the baseball expert the game was loosely played, but the general concensus of opinion seemed to be that it was

one of the most exciting games ever seen upon Whittier Field. Wilson was the particular star on Bowdoin's team. His throws to second were wonderfully accurate and in the seventh inning by his clever tactics he put out Pond between second and third without aid. Harris played a fine game in the field and did good work with the stick. Wandtke, Clifford and Bower made timely hits.

The summary:

BOWDOIN

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Wilson, c.....	4	1	2	6	4	3
McDade, If.....	5	1	1	0	0	0
Harris, ss.....	5	2	3	8	3	0
Manter, 2b.....	3	1	0	2	3	2
Wandtke, cf.....	4	1	2	0	0	0
Clifford, 1b.....	4	0	2	8	0	1
Bower, 3b.....	4	0	1	0	1	0
Lawlis, rf.....	4	0	1	3	0	0
Means, p.....	2	0	1	0	0	0
Hobbs, p.....	2	0	0	0	3	0
Totals	37	6	13	27	13	3

MAINE

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Smith, c.....	4	0	1	5	0	1
Mayo, 1b.....	5	0	1	11	0	1
Pond, If.....	5	0	2	3	0	0
Cobb, 3b.....	4	0	0	2	2	0
McHale, p.....	5	0	2	0	3	1
Fulton, cf.....	3	2	0	1	2	0
Scales, rf.....	4	2	2	1	0	0
Higgins, ss.....	4	1	1	3	3	0
Coombs, 2b.....	3	0	2	0	2	0
Totals	37	5	11	26*	12	3

*Winning run made with two men out.

Innings:

Bowdoin	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	6
Maine	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	5

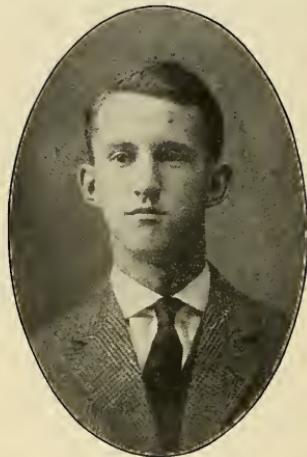
Two-base hits—Harris, Means. Home run—Wilson. Stolen bases—Wilson, McDade, Manter, Wandtke, Cobb, Coombs. Base on balls—By Means 3, by Hobbs 1, by McHale 1. Struck out—By Means 2, by Hobbs 2, by McHale 5. Sacrifice hit—Clifford. Sacrifice fly—Wandtke, Balk, McHale. Double plays—Harris to Clifford; Manter to Harris to Clifford; Fulton to Higgins. Hit by pitched ball—Wandtke, Manter 2, Coombs, Cobb. Passed balls—Smith 2. Umpire—John Carrigan of Lewiston. Time—2 hours 15 minutes.

BEYOND BANGOR LIES ORONO

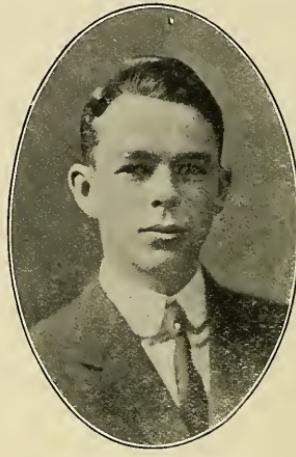
Large Squad of Rooters to Accompany Track Team—Entries for the Maine Intercollegiate Meet—Bowdoin Has Won Eleven Out of Fourteen Contests

To-morrow the attention of the State of Maine will be largely centered upon Orono, where a certain up-state educational institution is hunting around for a state championship which they lost at Brunswick last year. Whether or not they find it will depend largely upon Bowdoin, and her squad of

The Bowdoin men who will enter the meet are as follows: Capt. Atwood, McKenney, Ballard, Cole and E. B. Smith in the 100-yard dash; Capt. Atwood, Ballard, Cole, E. B. Smith, R. Morss, and Reynolds in the 220-yard dash; Manter, Cole, Morss, Reynolds, E. B. Smith, and Capt. Atwood in the quarter mile; Simmons, Manter, Colbath, and Reynolds in the half mile; Colbath, Slocum, Carey, H. Robinson, and H. Hine in the mile; Slocum, Robinson, Carey and Colbath in the two mile; Edwards, McFarland, Wiggin, F. A. Smith and Crosby in the 120-yard hurdles; Edwards, McFarland,



Capt. Harrison Atwood



Mr. Warren E. Robinson

track athletes. Orono to-morrow will be visited by a great number of college men, representing every college in the state, and from present indications there is no ground for supposing that Bowdoin's delegation will be any smaller than usual. The team leaves Friday noon, and with them will go many of the undergraduates who wish to see the meet, but the greater part of the Bowdoin cheering section will go up Saturday morning, leaving here at eight o'clock. If enough money is raised at the mass-meeting Thursday night to pay at least half the expenses of each man, the college band will go.

While the *ORIENT* would not presume to forecast the outcome of the meet, we feel safe in asserting that the track team will do credit to the honor of old Bowdoin.

Wiggin, F. A. Smith, and Capt. Atwood in the 220-yard hurdles. In the field events the men entered are Pennell, Burlingame, Edwards and Capt. Atwood in the high jump; Capt. Atwood, McFarland, E. B. Smith, F. A. Smith, Burlingame and Edwards in the broad jump; Burton, Deming, Burlingame, F. A. Smith, and Wiggin in the pole vault; Newman, Clifford, F. A. Smith, and Burton in the shot put; Warren, Hastings, Crosby, S. A. Smith and Newman in the hammer throw; and Rowell, F. A. Smith, Clifford and Crosby in the discus.

We present the results of Maine Intercollegiate Meets since 1895, which show Bowdoin to have won a total of 994 points, with 513 for Maine, 206½ for Bates, and 104½ for Colby. Bowdoin has won 11 out of 14 meets,

U. of M. winning the other three in 1902, 1906 and 1907.

	Bowdoin	U. of M.	Bates	Colby
1895	99	16	9	11
1896	108	4	13	10
1897	72	16	24½	13½
1898	60	39	18	9
1899	75	38	19	3
1900	92½	12½	13	17
1901	89	31	10	5
1902	57	60	8	1
1903	67	46	11	2
1904	64	50	10	2
1905	59	55	8	4
1906	39	51	22	14
1907	45½	46½	23	11
1908	58	48	18	2
Totals,	994	513	206½	104½

UNDERGRADUATE COUNCIL MEETS

Football Manager Allowed to Circulate Subscription Paper—Question of Athletic Dues Discussed

A special meeting of the Undergraduate Council was held on Saturday, May 1. At this meeting the Council listened to a petition by the football manager for permission to circulate a subscription paper among the undergraduates to meet the football deficit. The Council voted to lay the request on the table until further collections had been made of money owed the football association. Upon motion the chair instructed the college customs committee to report at the next council meeting a tentative plan for the more complete centralization of athletic expenditures. The committee was further instructed to submit a scheme for the coercion of delinquent athletic subscribers.

The sixth regular meeting of the Council was called to order on May 6. The college customs committee reported a provisional plan for a more centralized administration of the financial affairs of the various athletic teams. The committee recommended that no definite action be taken by the council until time had been allowed for investigation of the systems in vogue in some of the other Eastern colleges. The recommendation of the committee was accepted and the secretary of the council was instructed to write for the information in question. It was voted that the football manager be allowed to circulate

a subscription paper to clear up the football deficit. The treasurer of the College Rally submitted his report and it was accepted. The college customs committee reported that the scheme of publishing the names of men delinquent in athletic subscriptions seemed to them the best plan for collecting carelessly overdue money.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, MAY 14TH

- 1.30 P.M. Track team leaves for Orono.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
3.30 P.M. Delta Upsilon vs. Delta Kappa Epsilon.

SATURDAY, MAY 15TH

- Maine Intercollegiate Track Meet at Orono.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

SUNDAY, MAY 16TH

- 10.45 A.M. Rev. John H. Denison of the Central Church, Boston, conducts service in the First Congregational Church.
5.00 P.M. Chapel. Rev. T. H. Denison speaks.
7.00 P.M. Questionnaire.

MONDAY, MAY 17TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
3.30 P.M. Zeta Psi vs. Alpha Delta Phi.

TUESDAY, MAY 18TH

- 2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
3.30 P.M. Psi Upsilon vs. Theta Delta Chi.
7.00 P.M. Debate in English VII. Question: United States Senators should be elected by direct vote of the people. Affirmative, Rowell, Wing. Negative: Dreear, Madison, Colbath.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 19TH

- Bowdoin vs. U. of M. at Orono.
2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
3.30 P.M. Kappa Sigma vs. Beta Theta Pi.
7.00 P.M. Alexander Prize Speaking trials in Hubbard Hall.

THURSDAY, MAY 20TH

- 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
3.30 P.M. Delta Upsilon vs. Alpha Delta Phi.
Track team leaves for Brookline.

FRIDAY, MAY 21ST

- 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
Trials in the N. E. I. Meet at Brookline.
3.30 P.M. Delta Kappa Epsilon vs. Zeta Psi.

SATURDAY, MAY 22D

- Bowdoin vs. Colby at Waterville.
N. E. I. Track Meet at Brookline.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGiate YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. MAY 14, 1909 No. 6

More Light on the New Gymnasium Since the college rally on April 16th, but little mention has been made of the new gymnasium. Possibly the reason for this is to be found in the interest shown by the college in the work of the track and baseball teams. However, the need of the gymnasium grows more imperative day by day and every Bowdoin man, whether alumnus or undergraduate, must realize that the time is not far off when he will be called upon to actively support the financing of the proposed building.

It appears now that the new structure must be paid for through funds raised by Bowdoin men, and although no initiative has yet been taken by alumni, trustees, or students, it is hoped that the first step will be taken by the proper authorities before the end of the college year. We reprint a clipping taken from a Boston Sunday paper showing the present standing of affairs at Dartmouth, where a new gymnasium is to be built during the coming summer. This shows how actively

and loyally Dartmouth men have responded to the call for funds.

"The issue of the New Gym News for April 30 bears the encouraging headline, "Only \$29,000 More." The total amount to be raised is \$125,000. Total subscriptions to date are \$81,000, five \$1,000 subscriptions conditional on the committee's securing five more, plus \$10,000 that the committee knows where it can get make a total secured of \$96,000. The second page is entitled, "Old Grad, Attention!" Below are tabulated the amounts subscribed, number of subscribers and number of living members, in two arrangements, by class and by locality. The Class of '71 leads with \$5,015, from three subscribers. The Class of '78 is first in number of subscribers and second in amount pledged, having \$2,770 from 12 members. Chicago and vicinity lead for localities, with Boston and vicinity second. The third page is occupied by the tabulation of the classes from '85 to '12, 1911 leading in amount subscribed, with \$4,530; 1901 in per cent. of response, with 93 per cent.; 1887 in average subscription, with \$98.57, and 1892 in average subscription per living member, with \$77.85."

A Last Reminder It is almost unnecessary for the ORIENT to urge every man who can to attend the Maine Meet at Orono to-morrow. The fare to Orono and return is only two dollars and the admission to the meet fifty cents. The Secretary of the Faculty will excuse any man's cuts if he wishes to see the meet. This year Bowdoin and Maine have both better teams than they have had for several years and are more evenly matched than last year. The meet will be a fight from start to finish and surprises are promised by both sides. Maine will do her best to win on home territory and the Bowdoin spirit will be there to win another championship. Come and support the team.

Rev. John Hopkins Denison One of the priceless heritages of a Bowdoin man is the opportunity afforded him to grow. The last college preacher of the year, Rev. John Hopkins Denison, minister of the Central Congregational Church of Boston, will be with us Sunday at the Congregational Church, at Sunday chapel in the afternoon and at Memorial Hall, under the auspices of the Christian Association in the evening. Many men recall with pleasure the recent visit of Mr. Denison to the college, at which time he talked for a half hour at the morning chapel service, upon his experiences as a missionary among cannibals. Any man

who can hold the attention for a half hour and win the approval of a body of undergraduates assembled at a compulsory chapel service, needs no further recommendation as a public speaker. The ORIENT looks for a record-breaking attendance at the services of next Sunday.

The generosity of Prof. and Mrs. George T. Files again claims our gratitude for they have signified their intention of continuing the College Preacher Fund for next year. Henceforth the fund is to be administered from the office of the college treasurer, and be under the control of an enlarged committee consisting of President Hyde, Prof. Files and the pastor of the church.

**A Chance to
Cheer Up** Just on the eve of the three track meets it is altogether fitting to pause

and congratulate ourselves upon the fact that every man who can be counted upon to win points in either meet, has kept his standing with the faculty above reproach. It is particularly fortunate this year that such has been the case, for to give Bowdoin a national reputation in track athletics we can afford to lose no one. Bowdoin is still more strongly reminded that it is playing in good luck when the daily papers bring reports of misfortunes to star men of other New England institutions.

COLLEGE PREACHER NEXT SUNDAY

Williams Graduate to Occupy Pulpit of Congregational Church

The college preacher next Sunday will be Rev. John Hopkins Denison of the Central Congregational Church, Boston. Mr. Denison has preaching engagements annually at probably as many colleges as any active pastor in the country. Meanwhile, he ministers to a fashionable congregation in a church edifice that is regarded as one of the architectural treasures of Boston. A graduate of Williams College and Union Seminary, Mr. Denison went into the New York slums for his first pastorate, and the varied and thrilling life he lived there furnished him with the material for his evening address to-night. Rev. H. Roswell Bates who visited us as college preacher a few months ago had his first experiences as an East Side worker under

Mr. Denison. Considerable travel in the little-known portions of the globe fell to the lot of Mr. Denison between his slum pastorate and his Back Bay pastorate, and then he came to Boston where his ability and refinement have given him a success as conspicuous as that which he won working among the poor. He is prominent in every civic interest, has been co-operating with Lincoln Steffens in a movement for the uplift of Boston, is one of thirteen persons guiding the policy of the American Board of Foreign Missions, and his courtesy is proved by his willingness to come to us on short notice as substitute for Dr. Elwood Worcester who had to cancel his engagement on account of illness. Mr. Denison will speak in Memorial Hall under the auspices of the Christian Association Sunday night at 7.30 o'clock on the subject "Life on the East Side."

J. H. NEWELL ELECTED LEADER

J. H. Newell, '12, was elected leader, and W. E. Atwood, '10, manager of the college band for next year, at its business meeting after the concert Monday evening. Newell, who has played solo cornet with Mr. Brigham during the present season, has been a valuable man for the band and there is no reason to doubt the wisdom of his election to the position of leader. Newell has played with the Richmond band, the St. John band of Brunswick, is cornetist in the college orchestra, and has substituted in Kendrie's Orchestra, besides playing with the college band. With the great start which Mr. Brigham has given the band this year, Newell ought to turn out a good organization next season.

HILAND LOCKWOOD FAIRBANKS PRIZE

One Thousand Dollar Fund for Excellence in Public Speaking—Was Member of All-America Football Team

President Hyde announces the receipt from Capt. Henry N. Fairbanks of Bangor, of the gift of \$1,000 to establish the Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks prize for excellence in public speaking, in memory of his son, Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks of the Class of 1895. By the terms of the gift, one or more prizes are to be awarded each year by the president for excellence in public speaking. A com-

mittee, consisting of Professor Chapman, Professor Mitchell, and Professor Foster has been appointed to make arrangements for the terms of its award.

Mr. Fairbanks was a prominent member of his class, and was during his college course chosen a member of the All-America football team. Until his death he has attended every reunion of his class at commencement.

THE INTERFRATERNITY LEAGUE

May 11: Delta Kappa Epsilon defeated Alpha Delta Chi, 15-5.

	Won	Lost	Per cent.
Delta Upsilon	3	0	1000
Delta Kappa Epsilon.....	2	0	1000
Beta Theta Pi	1	1	500
Zeta Psi	1	1	500
Alpha Delta Phi	1	2	333
Theta Delta Chi	1	2	333
Psi Upsilon	1	2	333
Kappa Sigma	0	2	000

STANDING OF MAINE COLLEGES

	Won	Lost	Per cent.
Bowdoin	1	0	1000
Maine	2	1	666
Bates	1	1	500
Colby	0	2	000

BRIEF GERMAN GRAMMAR

By a Former Bowdoin Professor

Among the recent publications of Giinn & Co. is a new German Grammar written by Prof. Roscoe J. Ham, formerly of Bowdoin, and Prof. A. N. Leonard of Bates College. The grammatical portions of the book were all prepared by Prof. Ham and were given a thorough test in his classes here at Bowdoin.

The book is practical and conveniently arranged. It is planned so that it can be completed by the end of the first half of a school year, and a pupil who has carefully worked out each lesson will have at his command clear ideas regarding the main facts of the language and will be well equipped to take up the annotated texts commonly used in first and second year work.

Although the book has been on the market but a little over one month, the first edition is exhausted and the grammar is now undergoing a second edition. As a text it derives great advantages from the fact that it has been carefully criticised and the exercises all revised by a number of teachers in Berlin.

College Notes

Warren, '12, is waiting at the training table. Casco Castle, South Freeport, will open May 29. Ludwig, '10, and Hausen, '10, have gone to Houlton to plant potatoes for a week.

H. E. Thompson, '03, referred the Y. M. C. A. games in Portland last Thursday.

The chairman of the Simplified Spelling Board was on the campus last Thursday.

The college band gave an outdoor concert on the campus Monday night after dinner.

Next year's cabinet of the Y. M. C. A. enjoyed supper at the Inn last Monday night.

F. H. Dole, '97, R. W. Smith, '97, and E. T. Fenley, '01, were in town last Monday. P. W. Matthews, '12, has been called to his home in Lubec by the illness of his mother.

Dr. George Pratt, '01, a former Bowdoin baseball captain, was on the campus last Friday.

Thompson, '10, is temporary chairman of the Ivy Day Committee during the absence of Ludwig, '10.

Basketball has been dropped from the list of Harvard's sports. Wrestling has been taken up instead.

A meeting of the Visiting Committees, Trustees, and Overseers of the College will be held here May 28.

Dr. Whittier will attend a meeting of the New England College Athletic Association in Boston, Friday.

Arthur Ham, '08, who is studying Economics at Columbia University, attended the Maine game, Saturday.

The Seniors began to practice marching on Monday and the Juniors Wednesday for the Ivy Day exercises.

Phelps, '10, who has been out working since the Easter vacation, returned to college the first of the week.

O. F. Simonds, '06, C. S. Kingsley, '07, and John Kincaid, ex-'08, were guests at the Delta Upsilon House party last week.

Professor Johnson spoke before the Men's Club of Christ Church in Gardiner, Thursday, May 6, on "The Order of the Prayer."

Prof. Mitchell spoke at a meeting of the Oxford County Teachers' Association at Canton last Friday. His subject was, The Teaching of English.

Upon invitation of Dr. Willis P. Moulton of Portland the class in Mineralogy Wednesday visited the tourmaline deposits at Auburn which belong to Dr. Moulton.

Roderic Scott will be one of the speakers at the meeting of the English department of the Maine Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools in Waterville, May 15th.

In the report of the proceedings of the New England Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools held at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, just received at the library, is a speech by Dr. Whittier on Physical Training at Bowdoin.

Stephens, '10, has been at work for some weeks cleaning and repairing the frames and mounts of the Bowdoin Drawings.

W. E. Robinson, '10, and R. D. Morss, '10, will attend the meeting of the New England Inter-collegiate Press Association at Boston, May 22.

A. E. Moore, of Portland, is continuing his work of cleaning and restoring some of the canvases in the Bowdoin Gallery of the Art Building.

McDade, '09, has been coaching the Cony High baseball team for the last two weeks. He will remain with the team until after both the Gardiner games.

It is interesting to note that Martin, the man whom Tufts selected to beat Bowdoin 7-3, was also their choice against Dartmouth, from whom he won, 1-0.

Professor Harry DeForest Smith, '01, Professor of Greek at Amherst, and formerly assistant professor in the classics at Bowdoin, attended the Maine game, Saturday.

A. M. Laing & Son of Portland, are continuing their regilding work which they began last year on the frames of about a dozen paintings of the Bowdoin collection.

Dr. Burnett, in the necessary absence of Professor Files, the regular representative of the college, will attend a meeting of the New England Certifying Board in Boston, Friday.

Manager Otis wishes to ask the fellows to pay the \$1.00 football subscriptions as soon as possible as he has but a few weeks in which to get next season's football schedule approved.

The *Quill* has received a communication from the Editor of the Literary Digest asking for some of the best verse published during the year, to be published in the Literary Digest.

Dr. Burnett has been offered a full professorship at Amherst College. He has not yet decided to accept, but if he goes to Amherst he will be Professor of Psychology and head of the department.

Goodspeed, '09, left Wednesday for Boothbay Harbor, where he will finish out the term of four weeks as principal of the High School, the former principal having become superintendent of schools.

When the faculty gathered at the Eagle Hotel Saturday evening for Prof. Chapman's banquet, attention was called to the fact that the occasion was the first of its kind ever held with the Bowdoin faculty. The faculty have met at club meetings, but never before at a banquet.

At the Spring Conference of the English Section of the Maine Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools to be held in Waterville, May 15, Mr. Scott will be the speaker for the colleges. His subject will be "An Effective Preparation in English—its Nature and Scope."

But for the presence of mind of Raymond E. Merrill, Bowdoin, '09, teacher in chemistry at the Deering High School, a fire caused by the explosion of fuming sulphuric acid and potassium bichromate might have badly damaged or destroyed the beautiful high school, Monday morning. By Mr. Merrill's quick action in smothering the fuming acids in the chemistry laboratory the pupils of the school left the building safely and the fire was nearly extinguished.

Charles O. Robbins, '11, spent Sunday on the campus.

Harry L. Brown, '07, was back to see the game, Saturday. Charles O. Bowie, ex-'09, was on the campus, Wednesday.

Hebron Academy defeated Bowdoin Second, Wednesday, 10-2.

Ralph Brown, special, ex-'06, was in town Thursday, May 6.

Capt. H. N. Fairbanks attended the exercises of English 5, last Friday.

Philip H. Brown, '09, and Clinton N. Peters, '10, are attending the Psi Upsilon Convention at Chicago, Ill.

In the May number of *Review of Reviews* appeared an article by Prof. Foster on The American Colleges on Trial.

The Laymen's Christian Convention of Maine, will be held in Portland May 20-22. President Hyde will be one of the speakers.

The Declamation Committee for the preliminary trials in the Alexander Prize Speaking contest consists of Prof. Mitchell, Mr. Bridgman and Mr. Stone.

Rev. John Hopkins Denison, the college preacher next Sunday spoke recently at a morning chapel service upon his experiences as a missionary among cannibals.

Anand Hiwale, '09, will on May 23, give a lecture on the customs and beliefs of his people in the Universalist Church at Augusta. The pastor of the church is Rev. Leroy W. Coons, '07.

Rev. Herbert A. Jump has been offered the pastorate of the South Congregational Church, New Britain, Conn. This church is the second largest Congregational Church in New England, having a membership of 1148, a parish of 1030 families, and a Sunday School of 1362.

The following men from the Freshman class have been chosen to compete with the representatives of the Sophomore and Junior classes in the trials for the Alexander Prize Speaking on May 10: Adams, Bryant, Burlingame, Fuller, Gillin, Hinrey, Maloney, Matthews, Loring Pratt, Rodick, Weeks and Welch.

The last number of the *Quill* for the current year, now being printed, contains matter of special interest to prospective students. A copy will be sent to each student for whom a blank has been made out and filed at the Registrar's office. Additional blanks may be secured at Hubbard Hall, at the Registrar's office, or of H. Atwood, '09.

The Rumford Falls Times says: In his talk at Rumford, Prof. F. C. Robinson of Bowdoin criticised the legislature because it spent much time and money upon liquor legislation, and refused to do anything to aid in curbing the terrible ravages of tuberculosis and typhoid fever; things far more destructive of life and happiness than all the alcohol that ever was distilled. He referred to the war against alcohol as spectacular. Saul killed his ten thousand, but Saul was a grandstand player and David quiet, unassuming man, but later he was recognized, and so will the movement for government aid in the war against the Great White Plague.

Alumni Department

'55.—Ezekiel Ross, Esq., a highly esteemed and prominent citizen of Newcastle, Me., died at his home in that town May 8, 1909, after an illness of three weeks. Mr. Ross was born at Jefferson, Me., 25 September, 1829. After graduating at Bowdoin he taught the high school at Rockland and studied law in the office of Hon. A. P. Gould. Admitted to the bar in 1858, he practiced his profession in that city for several years and served as clerk of courts for Knox County. He subsequently removed to Pennsylvania where he was engaged in the coal business, and later to Minnesota where he successfully conducted a real estate business with his brother-in-law, Thomas C. Kennedy. The closing years of his life were spent in Newcastle where he was beloved and respected for his generous disposition and kind heart. He is survived by his wife who, before marriage, was Miss Esther Weeks.

'68.—John Sayward Derby, Esq., died of apoplexy at Rochester, N. H., 6 May, 1909, after an illness of several months. He was the son of Silas Derby, Esq., of Alfred, where he was born 16 January, 1846. After graduation he studied law and settled in the practice of his profession at Saco, Maine. He served as police judge of that city from 1874 to 1877, being elected over a Republican competitor by reason of his personal popularity. He also served for a time by appointment of the court as attorney for York County. For five years he was in partnership with Hon. Horace H. Burbank (Bowdoin, 1860). In 1880 he removed to New York City, and, while in practice there issued a legal textbook entitled, *The Mechanics Lien Law of New York*. Under President Cleveland's administration he served as United States consul at St. John. He was engaged for a time as editor of the *Biddeford Daily Standard*. He then resumed the practice of his profession at Sanford, Maine, residing at Alfred and later at Lebanon. Mr. Derby was a man of unusual ability and had a host of friends. He married Mary, daughter of Samuel Tripp, whose death preceded his own, and is survived by one son, Albert Derby.

'78.—The sudden death from pneumonia of George Colby Purington at Monson, Me., on May 6, 1909, brought great grief to the

wide circle of his friends. Mr. Purington was born 27 June, 1848, at Embden, Me. He began teaching in district schools at the age of seventeen and became associate principal of Hebron Academy in 1872. While there he prepared himself for college in two years. During his course at Bowdoin he was also for two years principal of the Topsham High School. Previous to his graduation he was elected principal of the Brunswick High School, a position he held for three years. The two following years he had charge of the Edward Little High School at Auburn. In 1883 he was chosen principal of the State Normal School at Farmington, the position he held at his death. Of his labors there, words that he recently wrote of another, can be most truthfully applied to himself. For twenty-six years "he gave the best there was in him, life, energy and love, to the upbuilding of the school and the creation of right professional standards in the state. He was always positive and aggressive in his work. He was strong in his friendships and loyal to his friends. To his graduates he was more than a teacher." He followed their career with interest and was ever a wise counsellor and a true friend. The appreciation in which he was held by them was strikingly illustrated by their action on the completion of the twenty-fifth year of his continuous service as principal.

Mr. Purington had too active a mind and too earnest a soul to confine his interests to a single institution. As president of the Maine Pedagogical Society, as grand commander of the Knights Templar of Maine, as an overseer of Bowdoin College, and especially as president of the Christian Civic League of Maine, he exerted a powerful influence throughout the state. In him the cause of public education and morality has lost a leader, tireless and fearless, sincere and unselfish.

Mr. Purington married 26 November, 1878, Sarah Cummings, daughter of Rev. Dudley P. Bailey (Bowdoin, 1829), who survives him with one of their three children, George C. Purington, Jr. (Bowdoin, 1904).

'03.—Dr. Paul Preble is now stationed at the U. S. Marine Hospital at Baltimore, Md.

'04.—James F. Cox who graduates from the Maine Medical School this year, has received an appointment as an interne at the Eastern Maine General Hospital at Bangor.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 21, 1909

NO. 7

BOWDOIN GETS AWAY WITH MAINE INTER-COLLEGIATE MEET

Five New Records Established, all of which Go to Bowdoin—Capt. Atwood the Individual Star with Ten Points to His Credit

A well-balanced team enabled Bowdoin to win the Maine Intercollegiate Meet at Orono last Saturday by a wide margin over the three other Maine colleges, the final score standing Bowdoin 68, University of Maine 35, Colby 12 and Bates 11. Five new records were established; the mile, two-mile, high jump, pole vault and broad jump. Of these the mile, two-mile, broad jump and pole vault were broken by Bowdoin men, the high jump record is held jointly between Bowdoin, Maine and Bates, and the new record in the 120-yard hurdles was made by Blanchard of Bates, but was not allowed because the runner knocked over the hurdles.

Although Bowdoin won more points than all the other colleges combined and within two or twice as many as Maine, they did not run up as high a score as was possible. Colbath was used in only one event as it was desired to save him for the New England meet next Saturday.

The first record to go down was the mile, which Colbath of Bowdoin covered in 4 m. 32 s., the former record being 4 m. 34 3-5s. Then came the high hurdles, which Blanchard of Bates cleared in 15 4-5 seconds, the former time being 16 2-5 seconds. The two-mile run then fell from 10 m. 7 3-5s. to 10 m. 5 1-5s., made by Slocum of Bowdoin. The fourth new mark was in the high jump, in which Burlingame of Bowdoin, Williams of Bates and Scott of Maine were tied at 5 ft. 8 in., the former mark being one-quarter inch less. Captain Atwood of Bowdoin, the highest point winner with ten points to his credit, broke the State record in the running broad jump, his first jump in the trials being 21 ft. 6 in. Three Bowdoin men, Burlingame,

Burton and Deming were tied at 10 ft. 7 in. in the pole vault. Deming then made a new record of 10 ft. 10 1/2 inches.

All these men who made the record in the high jump will receive record medals, and on the toss of place medals Burlingame won first, Williams of Bates second, and Scott of Maine third. In the pole vault the first place medal went to Deming, second to Burlingame, and third to Burton. Deming got the record medal.

The summary:

Broad Jump—Won by Atwood, Bowdoin; second McFarland, Bowdoin; third, Skolfield, Maine. Best jump—21 ft. 6 in. (new record).

Pole Vault—Won by Deming, Bowdoin; second Burton, Bowdoin; third, Burlingame, Bowdoin tied for second. Best jump—10 ft. 10 1/2 in. (New record).

Hammer Throw—Won by Warren, Bowdoin; second, Crosby, Bowdoin; third, Hastings, Bowdoin. Best throw—129 ft. 7 in.

120-Yard Hurdles—Won by Blanchard, Bates; second, Smith, Maine; third, Edwards, Bowdoin. Time—15 4-5 seconds.

440-Yard Dash—Won by Littlefield, Maine; second, Chandler, Colby; third, Morss, Bowdoin. Time—52 2-5 seconds.

100-Yard Dash—Won by Atwood, Bowdoin; second, Pond, Maine; third, McKenney, Bowdoin. Time—10 1-5 seconds.

Half-Mile Run—Won by Walker, Maine; second, Simmons, Bowdoin; third, Joy, Colby. Time—2 m. 5 3-5 seconds.

Shot Put—Won by Newman, Bowdoin; second, Clifford, Bowdoin; third, Skolfield, Maine. Distance—37 ft. 4 1/2 in.

Two-Mile Run—Won by Slocum, Bowdoin; second, Whitney, Maine; third, Hosmer, Maine. 10 m. 5 1-5s. (New record).

Running High Jump—Burlingame, Bowdoin; Williams, Bates; and Scott, Maine, best at 5 ft. 8 in. (New record).

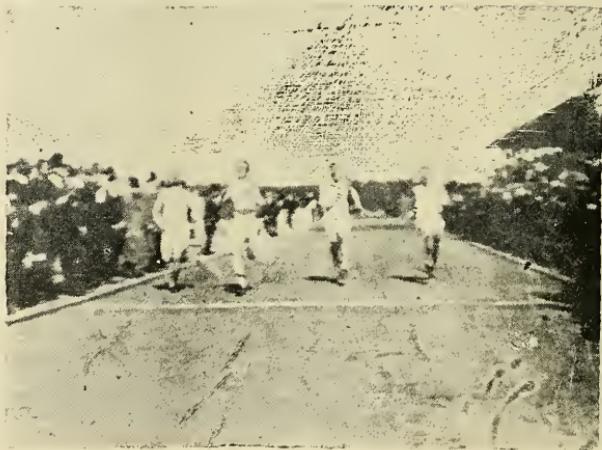
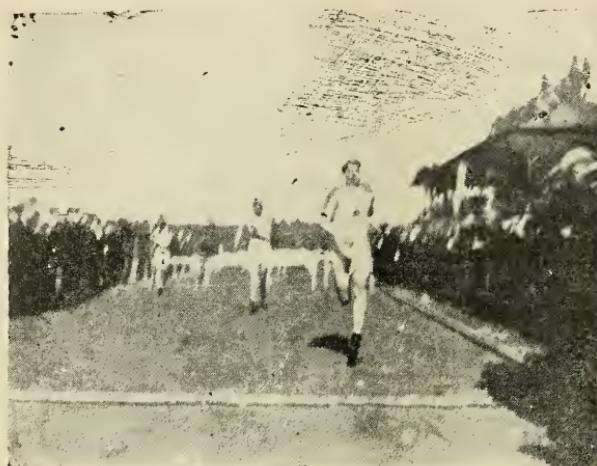
220-Yard Dash—Won by Stacy, Colby; second, Williams, Bates; third, Cole, Bowdoin. Time—22 3-5 seconds.

Discus Throw—Won by Walden, Maine; second, Tibbets, Colby; third, Stevens, Bowdoin. Distance—107 ft. 6 in.

220-Yard Hurdles—Won by Edwards, Bowdoin; second, Knight, Maine; third, Smith, Maine. Time—26 1-5 seconds.

One-Mile Run—Won by Colbath, Bowdoin; second, Robinson, Bowdoin; third, Houghton, Maine. Time—4 m. 32 1-5s. (New record).

Edwards Winning 220-yard Hurdles



Arwood Winning 100-yard Dash

SUMMARY OF POINTS

Bowdoin Maine

	Colby	Bates	220 Yards	1	0	5	3
Half mile	3	5	Pole vault	0	0	0	0
440 Yards	1	5	Shotput	8	1	0	0
100 Yards	6	3	High jump	3	3	0	3
One mile	8	1	Hammer throw	9	0	0	0
High hurdles	1	3	Broad jump	8	1	0	0
Low hurdles	5	4	Discus throw	1	5	3	0
Two miles	5	4	Totals	68	35	12	11

INDIVIDUAL POINT WINNERS

Capt. Atwood of the Bowdoin team won the most points,—ten, twice as many as any other man except Williams of Bates.

Bowdoin

	BOWDOIN
Atwood, '09	10
McFarland, '11	3
Burlingame, '12	6
Deming, '10	3
Burton, '09	3
Warren, '10	5
Crosby, '10	3
Simmons, '09	3
Newman, '10	5
Clifford, '10	3
Slocum, '10	5
Edwards, '10	6
Colbath, '10	5
Robinson, '11	3
Hastings, '11	1
McKenney, '12	1
Morss, '10	1
Cole, '12	1
Stevens, "Medic"	—
	68

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
Wilson, c.	4	1	7	1	1
McDade, lf.	4	0	2	0	0
Harris, ss.	3	0	1	2	1
Manter, 2.	4	1	0	4	1
Wandtke, c.f.	4	0	1	0	1
Clifford, 1.	4	0	10	1	0
Bower, 3.	3	0	3	2	1
Lawlis, r.	3	2	0	0	1
Means, p.	3	0	0	2	0
Totals	32	4	24	12	6

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Tufts	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	5	—7
Bowdoin	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0—2

Runs—Qualters 2, Dustin, Hall, Knight, Martin, W. Hooper, Manter, Lawlis. Two-base hits—Qualters, Lawlis. Three-base hit—A. Hooper. Sacrifice hit—A. Hooper. Stolen bases—Hall 4, Dustin 3. McKenna, W. Hooper, Priest, Qualters, Wilson, Manter, Clifford. First base on balls—Off Means 4; off Martin 1. Struck out—By Martin 14, by Means 5. Passed balls—Hooper 2. Hit by pitched ball—Knight, McKenna, W. Hooper. Umpire—Henry.

*A. Hooper ran for Knight in 8th.

BOWDOIN 2, TUFTS 7

Medford Team Scores Five Runs in Eighth—Capt. Manter's Men Unable to Find Martin

With Martin in the box to hold the hits down and a bunch of good ones in the eighth, Tufts defeated Bowdoin at Medford last Thursday for the second time this year to the tune of 7 to 2. The game was close up to the last of the eighth, when the score stood 2-2. Then the Tufts men found Means and sent in five runs in their turn at the bat. Martin pitched a steady game, allowing only four hits and striking out fourteen men. Bowdoin made no hits till the fifth inning, when Manter got to first on a scratch hit and ended by bringing in a run. In the first of the eighth Lawlis got a two-bagger and second on Wilson's single.

The summary:

TUFTS	AB	BH	PO	A	E
Qualters, 3	4	2	2	0	0
A. Hooper, r.	5	1	0	0	0
Priest, c.f.	5	0	2	0	0
Dustin, s.	3	1	1	2	0
Hall, lf.	3	2	0	0	0
*Knight, 1.	2	0	7	1	1
McKenna, 2	3	0	0	2	0
W. Hooper, c.	3	3	13	1	1
Martin, p.	4	1	2	3	0
Totals	32	10	27	9	2

BOWDOIN 4, MAINE 3

Word was received at the college, Wednesday night, that Bowdoin had defeated Maine for the second time this year by the score of 4 to 3. No particulars of the game could be obtained at the time of going to press, Wednesday night, except that Hobbs pitched the game. Winning this game gives Bowdoin another leg on the state championship this year. The team plays Colby at Waterville, Saturday.

TENNIS TOURNAMENT WITH MASSACHUSETTS AGGIES

The tennis season will open May 31, when Manager Morss will take a team of four men to Portland to play the Portland Athlet'c Club team at the Country Club courts. Capt. Hughes and Martin will be one team, and two men for a second team will be picked by Capt. Hughes and ex-Capt. Tobey. On the day following the match in Portland the same four men will have a match with the Massachusetts Agricultural College at Brunswick.

Next Sunday Capt. Hughes and Martin will leave for Longwood to participate in the New England Intercollegiate Lawn Tennis Tournament to be held there Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, May 24, 25 and 26.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. MAY 21, 1909 No. 7

Let's Have Some Songs The college sings this spring are grand things to get the college together, and serve to emphasize our need for several good, snappy college songs with a little Bowdoin jingle in them. We have noted with pleasure the efforts of former ORIENT editors to call the attention of the college to our poverty of college songs, and with approbation on the frantic utterances of our obscure contemporary, the Knocker. A whole lot has been said, but very little done, and until something comes up to start the ball rolling the chances are that our book of college songs will not grow thicker.

One New England small college which is famous for its college songs, attributes its success to class competition. Every year each class writes a new song, and in the spring the classes sing their songs before a board of judges which awards a prize to the class which in their opinion has sung the best song in the most pleasing manner. In this way Williams College constantly adds to her

already large collection of good college songs. We call this matter to the attention of the Undergraduate Council upon whom the responsibility of starting such an idea at Bowdoin devolves.

A Word to Quill Writers

The past three volumes of the *Quill* are but slimly represented in the collection of Bowdoin stories made by John Clair Minot, '96, under the title, "Under Bowdoin Pines," for the reason that the present generation of undergraduates seems to be lacking in story writers who deal with college life, while alumni contributors along this line have become very rare. Let us hope that this condition is but a temporary one. The field is large and much of it remains unworked.

The Interscholastic Meet

To-morrow the preparatory schools entered in the Interscholastic Meet will send large delegations of athletes and students to the college and it devolves upon those of us who do not attend the big meet at Brookline to entertain the men the best way possible. The day ought to be, and we trust will be, open house to every prep. school man who is attending the meet. Sub-Freshmen are bound to judge the college in great part by the treatment they receive at the hands of the students. This is our last opportunity this year to entertain prospective college men, and we are in duty bound to make it the best and most successful of the year.

TECHNOLOGY AT HOME

Technology will be "At Home" Friday evening from eight to nine-thirty in the Union to the athletes and other college men who will be in Boston for the New England Meet. The Institute Committee has arranged to have stunts from the Tech Show and numbers by the Musical Clubs and the Tech Orchestra by way of stated entertainment. The main object of the affair is to have it entirely informal, so that the fellows from the various colleges can get together and know each other. Between 150 and 200 guests are expected and this will be a fine opportunity to find out the meaning of the term "Tech hospitality." Manager Robinson will have tickets to distribute at the trials Friday.

INTERSCHOLASTIC MEET**Eight Maine Preparatory Schools to Compete—Hebron Academy and Portland High in Close Contest**

To-morrow eight of Maine's largest preparatory schools will struggle for the championship of the eleventh Bowdoin Interscholastic Track Meet. This year only eight schools will be represented where in most former meets a dozen teams have been entered. Hebron Academy, Portland High School, Yarmouth Academy, Maine Central Institute, Lewiston High School, Oldtown High School, Biddeford High School and Deering High School will be represented in to-morrow's games.

This year the contest will no doubt be closer than for a number of years. It is generally conceded that either Hebron Academy or Portland High School will win, the "dark horses" who will take points for other schools throwing the meet either to Portland or Hebron.

Portland is more confident than ever, since her rival Hebron, who has won the last four meets handily, has only two of last year's point winners in line. The rest were all graduated last June. Furthermore, Portland has a large number of last year's team to support her, and has taken part in one interscholastic meet—that held at Dartmouth last Saturday when Portland won third place.

However, the Hebron men will have something to show that will do justice to the green and grey and the contests will be well worth watching. The strength of the other teams is hard to determine, but there will doubtless be some surprises sprung in several events.

A COMMUNICATION ON ATHLETICS

As an undergraduate interested in athletics and in seeing Bowdoin as well represented in this line as possible, I have been glad to see the efforts of the ORIENT and the Undergraduate Council, as spokesmen for a growing sentiment among Bowdoin students, to secure the recognition of the need for an immediate and radical change in our system of support-

ing athletics. In times past various plans for an athletic association with fixed annual dues or for a definite athletic assessment to be collected on the college term bills have been proposed. In a recent issue of the ORIENT a plan was outlined which not only is theoretically practicable but also has already succeeded in another college of about the size of Bowdoin. It seems to me that such a suggestion, backed by the arguments of the need of a change here and of its success at Amherst, is worthy of consideration by the proper authorities.

The argument most often advanced against an athletic assessment on the college term bills is that athletics here at Bowdoin have been self-supporting in the past and should be made to continue so in the future. At present it is a question whether the athletics here can rightly be called so. A number of the teams have run behind lately and their managers have been forced to come around for an additional subscription from men who have already subscribed once. This is not fair and is a condition of things which cannot last, and ought to be remedied. If we should adopt the proposed scheme, it seems altogether probable that two desirable things would result, more money and more exact supervision of the managers' accounts during the season. There can be no doubt that we need more *sure* money for athletics, so that we shall not have to depend upon uncertain subscriptions. It seems to me, too, that if the various managers were obliged, when they wanted money, to requisition for it, stating what they wanted it for, the result would be more economical use of funds.

The principal thing which I wish to emphasize is that the need for a change is a *real* need. I am afraid that the Alumni will look upon it as merely something which the ORIENT proposed to fill up space. There is an exceedingly strong undergraduate feeling on this subject. The students feel that the college has outgrown the present system. They admit they may be wrong, but they wish to have the matter fully considered by the Alumni. They may be able to offer helpful suggestions and perhaps a better remedy for the situation. We ask those of the Faculty who have charge of athletics to grant, for the moment, that there may be something in the plan, and not to turn it down entirely until it has been proved useless.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, MAY 21ST

Trials for the N. E. I. Meet at Brookline.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Delta Kappa Epsilon vs. Zeta Psi.

SATURDAY, MAY 22ND

N. E. I. Track Meet at Brookline.
 Bowdoin vs. Colby at Waterville.
 N. E. I. Press Association Meeting in Boston.

SUNDAY, MAY 23RD

5.00 P.M. Chapel. President Hyde will speak.
 MONDAY, MAY 24TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Psi Upsilon vs. Beta Theta Pi.
 Bowdoin Tennis Team plays at Longwood.

TUESDAY, MAY 25TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Kappa Sigma vs. Alpha Delta Phi.
 Bowdoin Tennis Team at Longwood.
 7.00 P.M. Debate in English VII. Question:
 The growth of large fortunes should be checked
 by a graduated income tax. Affirmative: A. H.
 Cole, Eaton. Negative: Clifford, Guptill. Chair-
 man: Readey.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 26TH

2.30-4.30 P.M. Track Practice.
 2.30 P.M. Bowdoin vs. Colby on Whittier Field.
 3.30 P.M. Theta Delta Chi vs. Delta Upsilon.
 Bowdoin Tennis Team at Longwood.

THURSDAY, MAY 27TH

2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 3.30 P.M. Delta Kappa Epsilon vs. Psi Upsilon.
 Track Team leaves for Cambridge.

FRIDAY, MAY 28TH

2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.
 Trials for Eastern Intercollegiate Meet in Cam-
 bridge.
 3.30 P.M. Zeta Psi vs. Beta Theta Pi.

8.00 P.M. Final debate in the Bowdoin Inter-
 scholastic Debating League between Portland High
 School and Wilton Academy.

SATURDAY, MAY 29TH

Eastern Intercollegiate Meet in Cambridge.

2.30-5.30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

THE INTERFRATERNITY LEAGUE

May 13: Beta Theta Pi defeated Theta Delta Chi,
 11-6
 May 18: Psi Upsilon defeated Theta Delta Chi,
 6-1
 May 19: Beta Theta Pi defeated Kappa Sigma,
 9-7

	Won	Lost	Per cent.
Delta Upsilon	3	0	1000
Delta Kappa Epsilon	2	0	1000
Beta Theta Pi	3	1	750
Psi Upsilon	2	2	500
Zeta Psi	1	1	500
Alpha Delta Phi	1	3	250
Theta Delta Chi	1	4	200
Kappa Sigma	0	2	000

STANDING OF MAINE COLLEGES

	Won	Lost	Per cent.
Bowdoin	2	0	1000
Maine	2	2	500
Bates	1	1	500
Colby	0	2	000

THE APRIL QUILL

It is not an easy task to review the April number of the *Bowdoin Quill*, for a faculty critic must either hazard some comments upon the contribution of a colleague or find something to say about twelve exceedingly unpretentious pages of prose and verse by undergraduates. The small share of the students in their own publication is a depressing commentary upon the absence of literary interest in the student body.

The first bit of verse, *Hawaii's Isle*, is not w/out substantial merit. It is tinged with real feel'g; and it suggests, at least so far as it is possible to do so by form and sound, a tropical atmosphere. Still, one misses touches of local color. Only once, in the last stanza, is there evidence of a feeling for color. Possibly it is poetical to write of rice fields and sugar plantations as waving gently, but hardly to describe them "as level as porcelain tile." Another short verse from a member of the Freshman class is welcome. In "The Fisher," a homely injunction to the procrastinating soul is re-enforced by a simple sea-side picture. The writer of "The Gift" has not seized upon a novel thought, but he has plashed a well-worn theme rather prettily. The ex gencies of metre rather than of meaning seem to justify the terminal "too" in the third line. "A Response" impresses one as a correct piece of versification, without much imaginative charm.

In the prose contribution, "Genius," the writer has sought to paint a somewhat impressionistic word picture. But in spite of a lavish use of adjectives and of rhetorical inversions, both the genius and his chef d'oeuvre lack substance and reality. Still, we cannot resist admiration for this artist who sits before his easel all night in the darkness, and then, when "the flaming orb of morning rolls back the curtain from a sleeping world," "up from his chair rises, and free from all sense of labor, stands to h's task again"—all without any breakfast! Surely this is genius. "Dickens on Immortality" is a clearly-worded statement of our occidental notion of immor-

tality as the persistence in time of personal identity. The "Christmas Carol," thinks the writer approvingly, "implies that the judgment of the future will be the judgment of myself by myself, and not by any one else." We wonder if this will commend itself as orthodox to some future examining board.

The comments of the editor from his easy chair are thoroughly enjoyable reading. The classical faculty will doubtless welcome an ally from the student body. It is not often that the classics are championed from this quarter. Perhaps the adverse tide is turning. In conclusion, the reviewer would suggest mildly that the proof-reading of the *Quill* leaves something to be desired.

A. J.

College Notes

J. E. Hicks, '95, paid Bowdoin a visit, Monday. Frank Wright, '08, was on the campus last week. J. B. Roberts, '95, was on the campus, Tuesday.

Dr. Cram gave an hour examination in Mineralogy, Wednesday.

Negotiations are being made for new Hymnals for the college chapel.

The Finance Committee of the Overseers and Boards met at the college last Friday.

Professor Sills attended the State Convention of Episcopalian held in Portland, Wednesday.

Prof. Woodruff supplied the pulpit of the Congregational Church at Hallowell last Sunday.

Philip W. Meserve, '11, is in Portland for a few days.

In the first round of the tennis tournament, Brewster defeated McCormick, 6-4, 6-4.

The following men are out for assistant tennis manager: Foote, Foss, Fuller, Gray and Riggs.

Those who have trials on Friday will leave Thursday and the rest of the team, Friday.

Prof. Chapman attended the meeting of the Maine Congregational Conference at Westbrook, Tuesday.

The Freshman prize contest for the best metrical translation of one of Horace's odes closed Thursday.

Mrs. Atherton, Assistant Registrar, will leave soon for an extended trip to the Pacific coast. Mrs. Alice Little has already taken her place in the office.

Brewster, '09, and Woodward, '10, started Tuesday morning, to walk to Boston to see the New England Meet. They planned to be about three or four days on the road.

Dr. Burnett has decided not to accept the call which he received from Amherst. Had Dr. Burnett gone to Amherst he would have been head of the Department of Psychology.

The subject of the debate on June first has been changed to read as follows: *Resolved*, That a graduated Federal income tax in just in principle."

A committee of the faculty are now considering the method of awarding the new prize for public speaking which has been established by a fund of one thousand dollars just received.

The annual meeting of the Bowdoin Debating Council for the reports of officers and election of officers for the ensuing year will take place on the evening of June first at 7 o'clock.

Brown, '09, and Peters, '10, who have been attending the Psi Upsilon Convention in Chicago this week will stop over in Boston on their way home, to see the New England Meet.

Among the Bowdoin Alumni who saw Bowdoin win the track championship at Orono last Saturday were: Phil Kimball, '07; Frankie Bass, '07; W. W. Bolster, '06, and Charles T. Hawes, '06.

The magazine section of the *Lewiston Saturday Journal* to-morrow will contain an account of the trip of some Bowdoin men to the top of Streaked Mountain in Oxford County, one Sunday recently.

At the meeting of the New England Inter-collegiate Press Association held in Boston this forenoon and evening, the ORIENT is represented by R. D. Mors, '10, W. E. Robinson, '10, T. Otis, '10, and J. C. White, '11.

The ORIENT last week stated erroneously that Prof. Foster had an article in the May number of *Review of Reviews*. Prof. Foster's article entitled *The American College on Trial* appeared in the May number of the *School Review*.

Prof. William A. Moody delivered a paper on "The Use of Fallacies in Teaching Algebra" at the meeting of the Mathematics and Science Department of the Maine Association of College and Preparatory Schools in Waterville last Saturday afternoon.

Those interested in fencing had an opportunity to see Monsieur Pierre Pianelli, ex-Adjutant Fencing Master in the French Cavalry, Maître d'Armes and Harvard's coach, at the gymnasium Tuesday afternoon. M. Pianelli gave an exhibition with Mr. White of Augusta, Bowdoin's coach.

The Bowdoin Debating Council has received a challenge from Clark College for a debate next year. After due consideration the Council decided that in view of the one year agreement with Wesleyan, Bowdoin would be unable to accept the challenge.

Of the \$241 needed to send the football association upon its way rejoicing, \$125 has been collected by Manager Otis. Manager Otis will be away next week and wishes everybody to pay their one dollar subscription before that time. One hundred and sixteen more dollars have to be subscribed before the football schedule can be approved.

The following is the provisional list of the men to represent Bowdoin at the New England Meet on Friday and Saturday, as given out by Coach Morrill on Wednesday afternoon: Atwood, Burton, Pennell, Simmons, Colbath, Slocum, Edwards, Deming, Warren, Newman, Crosby, Mors, J. Clifford, H. Robinson, McFarland, Hastings, Burlingame, F. A. Smith, McKenney.

Alumni Department

'60.—Augustine Jones, Esq., read a paper on Governor Thomas Dudley at the May meeting of the New England Historic Genealogical Society.

'62.—Rev. Dr. Edward N. Packard gave an able address on the history of Religious Liberty in Connecticut on the occasion of the two-hundredth anniversary of the formation of the Fairfield Consociation, at Bridgeport, Conn.

'77.—The school committee of Northbridge, Mass., begin their seventy-second annual report with these words: "For twenty-five years we have been fortunate in retaining the services of Mr. S. A. Melcher as principal of our High School, and for twenty-one years he has been our Superintendent of Schools. With constant and enthusiastic devotion to his profession, he has strenuously and successfully labored to improve our schools that they may equal in rank the best in the State."

'81.—Mrs. Margaret W., wife of Henry S. Payson, Esq., died at Portland May 11, 1909, after a brief illness.

'81.—H. B. Wilson, Esq., of Redlands, Cal., is now county assessor of San Bernardino County.

'92.—Recent issues of the Boston Medical and Surgical Journal contain professional articles by Dr. Ernest B. Young, who is now instructor in gynecology in the Harvard Medical School and first assistant visiting physician for diseases of women at the Boston City Hospital.

'98.—Wendell P. McKown, Esq., has recently removed his law offices to Suite 450-451, No. 50 Church Street, New York City.

'01.—George L. Lewis has been re-elected librarian of the Westfield Atheneum at an increased salary and the Trustees have voted him an additional assistant.

'08.—Sturgis E. Leavitt is teaching at the Jackson Military Academy at Jackson, Mo.

'08.—Murray C. Donnell is completing his first year of law study at the University of Michigan.

'03.—Mr. S. C. W. Simpson, formerly with D. C. Heath & Co., now has charge of the high school and college publications of Benj. H. Sanborn & Co. for the New England States.

IN MEMORIAM

By the death of Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks the Class of 1895 has lost one of its most active members. Mr. Fairbanks was born at Farmington, Maine, on September 21, 1871, but his family soon removed to Bangor. He was prepared for college in the schools of that city and at Phillips Academy, Exeter, N. H. At Bowdoin Hile Fairbanks was one of the most prominent men in college, especially in athletics. He played two years upon the eleven, four years upon the nine, was captain of the former in his Junior year, and of the latter in his Senior year. He also had the honor of being picked as the quarterback for the All-America Eleven of 1893. After graduation he spent some time in the South and then entered the Harvard Law School, where he received the degree of LL.B. in 1900. He then practiced his profession at Bangor and also assisted his father in the insurance business. For fully two years before his death, he had been a sufferer from tuberculosis, but this was not generally known to his friends until the fall of 1908, when he went to the Moosehead Lake region for his health. Early in January he entered the sanitarium at Hebron where he failed fast. Returning to his home he passed away quietly in his sleep on the morning of February 15th. He left a wife, formerly Miss Mary Seavey, and three children, two girls and a boy.

Mr. Fairbanks had a generous, loyal nature, and an unusual capacity for making friends. He was frank and brave and ready to give help to those who needed it. He was deeply attached to Bowdoin and a constant attendant upon Commencement reunions. In 1908 he was back but a few hours and before many had arrived, Legal business compelled him to leave and he comforted himself with the thought that he had at least attended the gathering, though for so short a time. He made the arrangements for the tenth reunion of the class and its success was largely due to his efforts. At our fifteenth reunion, so near at hand, and perhaps at others until the loss of members by death shall have become a familiar thing, the gathering without Fairbanks will seem incomplete; we shall fail to realize that one so full of life and strength is gone forever, and will turn to each other with the question, "Where is Hile?"

LOUIS C. HATCH,

Secretary of 1895.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 28, 1909

NO. 8

BOWDOIN TAKES FOURTH AT THE N. E. I. A. A. MEET

Cold Weather Badly Hampers Contestants—Colbath Wins Place in Both Mile and Two-Mile Runs

Altho picked by many, and expected by the student body to take second place at the Brookline Meet, Bowdoin was obliged to accept fourth place. However, there is no dissatisfaction expressed over the performances of the Bowdoin team for all who saw the meet realized that every man who wore the wh'te of Bowdoin spent all there was in him to win. Dartmouth won the meet with 32½ points being pushed to the limit by Tech, who took 27. Williams followed next with 24 and then Bowdoin with 20½. The other teams finished in the following order: Amherst 17, Brown 13, Wesleyan 9, Maine 6, Tufts 3 and Vermont 2. Trinity and Holy Cross failed to score.

The worst upset of the afternoon was in the two-mile in which Slocum, picked to win, failed to place. Slocum ran a game race but the cold, raw wind and driving rain were too much for him. Light men stood no show in a contest held under such conditions as can be seen by a perusal of the finals in the several events. They were all won by strong heavy men whose constitutions were not so affected by the weather.

Three firsts went to Bowdoin. Colbath took the mile in handsome style, Edwards forced the versatile Johnny Mayhew of Brown to take second to him in the low hurdles, while Warren, the lightest man entered in the hammer throw, won out from a large field.

Newman outdid himself in the shot-put, although he only tied for third place. His best put was 11½ inches, better than his best performance at the Maine meet a week previous.

Captain Atwood, although failing to qualify in the sprints, nevertheless took third in the broad jump. The feature of the afternoon was the performance of Jess Hawley of Dartmouth. When Sherman was retired with a strained tendon, Hawley responded by

taking 15 points—the number Sherman was picked to win. Another act which although trivial showed true sportsmanship, was exhibited by Kooyumjian of Amherst. It was in the finals of the discus throw. Hawley's discus was dropped in the mud just before his final throw. Kooyumjian, his Amherst rival who then led him, picked it up, carefully wiped it on his bath robe, and handed it to Hawley who won the event in his last try.

Captain Gilbert Horrax of Williams, did splendid work taking the second largest number of points—14. Mayhew was Brown's largest point winner, taking second in both hurdles and fourth in the broad jumps, a total of seven.

The most wonderful exhibition of stamina and speed was that shown by Bowdoin's chief point winner, H. T. Colbath. He ran away from the field in the last lap of the mile, finishing in 4 min. 35 4-5 sec. remarkable considering the condition of the track. The two-mile found him in line again and in third position at the finish. When we consider the relative merits of their respective events it can be easily seen that Colbath's work was more remarkable than that of Hawley and Horrax, the only men who won more points.

SUMMARY OF EVENTS

The summary:

100-Yard Dash—Won by Hawley, Dartmouth; Robson Wesleyan, second; Kelley, Williams, third; Pinkett, Amherst, fourth. Time—10 2-5s.

One Mile Run—Won by Colbath, Bowdoin; Watkins, Technology, second; Merrihew, Vermont, third; Wells, Brown, fourth. Time—4m. 35 4-5s.

120-Yard Hurdles—Won by Horrax, Williams; Mayhew, Brown, second; Marble, Brown, third; Smith, Maine, fourth. Time—16 1-5s.

440-Yard Dash—Won by Bacon, Wesleyan; Schwartz, Tufts, second; Salisbury, Technology, third; Littlefield, Maine, fourth. Time—5-5s.

880-Yard Run—Won by White, Technology; Fortier, Maine, second; Baxter, Dartmouth, third; Lester, Williams, fourth. Time—2m. 2 3-5s.

220-Yard Hurdles—Won by Edwards, Bowdoin; Mayhew, Brown, second; Stevens, Williams, third; Knight, Maine, fourth. Time—27s.

Two-Mile Run—Won by Howland, Technology; Greene, Brown, second; Colbath, Bowdoin, third; Watkins, Technology, fourth. Time—10m. 2 1-5s.

220-Yard Dash—Won by Hawley, Dartmouth; Kelley, Williams, second; Alexander, Williams, third; Seligman, Technology, fourth. Time—23 3-5s.

16-lb. Shot Put—Won by Kilbourn, Amherst (40 ft. 2 1/2 in.). Kooyumjian, Amherst, second (40 ft. 1 3/4 in.). Newman, Bowdoin, and Chamberlain Tech, tied for fourth place, 38 ft. 2 1/2 in.

16-lb. Hammer Throw—Won by Warren, Bowdoin (120 ft. 2 1/4 in.); Smith, Amherst, second (126 ft.); Metcalf, Technology, third (121 ft. 11 1/4 in.); Lewis, Dartmouth, fourth (113 ft. 2 in.).

Discus Throw—Won by Hawley, Dartmouth (119 ft. 2 in.); Kooyumjian, Amherst, second (113 ft. 7 1/2 in.); Kilbourn, Amherst, third (106 ft. 10 in.); Hanna, Wesleyan, fourth (102 ft. 1 1/4 in.).

High Jump—W. Palmer, Dartmouth, and Horrax, Williams, tied for first (5 ft. 9 1/4 in.); Dalrymple and Allen, Technology, tied for third (5 ft. 5 3/4 in.). Palmer won medal on toss-up.

Broad Jump—Won by Sherman, Dartmouth (21 ft. 3 3/4 in.); Horrax, Williams, second (21 ft. 2 in.); Atwood, Bowdoin, third (20 ft. 11 in.); Mayhew, Brown, fourth (20 ft. 7 1/2 in.).

Pole Vault—Won by Holdman, Dartmouth (11 ft. 6 in.); Allen, Technology, second (11 ft. 3 in.); Horrax, Williams, third (11 ft.); Salisbury, Technology, and Jenks, Dartmouth, tied for fourth (10 ft. 6 in.).

EVENTS

Events.	D.	B. A. M.I.T.	W.Ws.	Bo.	Vt.	Me.	T.
Mile Run	1	3		5	2		1
Quarter		2		5			3
100-Yard	5	1	2	3			
120 Hurdles	5		5				1
Shot		8	1 1/2		1 1/2		
Half-Mile	2		5	1			
Two-mile	3	6		2			3
H. Jump	4	3	4				
220 Hurdles	3		2	5			1
220 Dash		5	5				
Hammer	1	3	2		5		
Discus	5	5		1			
B. Jump	5	1		3	2		
Pole Vault	5 1/2		3 1/2	2			
Totals for 1900..	32 1/2	13	17	27	24	9	20 1/2
						2	6
						3	

HEBRON WINS INTERSCHOLASTIC

Forty-Six Points Take First Place—Portland High Second with 39—Hight of P. H. S. Breaks Shot Record in Shot Put

In the Interscholastic Track Meet on Whittier Field last Saturday, Hebron pulled out ahead with 46 points to her credit. Portland High kept the lead during the first half of the meet but lost in the field events and finished second with 39 points. Deering High with 10 was third and Bangor High with 6 was fourth.

The day was cold and a strong wind blew down the track directly against the runners. Considering this handicap the time of the competitors was very good. Several performances came close to the records and one record, that of the shot-put was broken. Hight of Portland High making 38 ft. 8 in. which is six inches better than the mark made by A. C. Denning of Kent's Hill in 1900. O'Connell of Yarmouth Academy won the mile easily, three seconds behind the record and could undoubtedly have

lowered it if pushed. In the 440 Russell of Portland ran close to the record even against the wind.

A large crowd from the various schools was present and enlivened affairs by cheering and singing. Portland and Hebron were especially well represented with a large number of boys and girls, girls.

THE SUMMARY

100-YARD DASH

Final Heat—Won by Holding of Lewiston, Trowell of Bangor second, Washburn of Hebron third. Time—10 4-5s.

220-YARD DASH

Final Heat—Won by Washburn of Hebron, Murphy of Portland second, Walker of Biddeford third. Time—24 4-5s.

440-YARD DASH

Final Heat—Won by Russell of Portland, Soule of Hebron second, Tukey of Portland third. Time—25 2-5s.

HALF-MILE RUN

Won by Tukey of Portland, Rice of Bangor second, Bartlett of Hebron third. Time—2m. 7 4-5s.

ONE-MILE RUN

Won by O'Connell of Yarmouth Academy, Milliken of Deering second, Day of Portland third. Time—4m. 52s.

HIGH HURDLES

Final Heat—Won by Woodman of Portland, Chadbourne of Portland second, Mikelsky of Hebron third. Time—17 1-5s.

LOW HURDLES

Final Heat—Won by L. Brown of Hebron, Sharpe of Hebron second, Lawrence of Hebron third. Time—29s.

POLE VAULT

Won by Sawyer of Deering, Conneen of Portland second, Curtis of Hebron third. Height, 9 ft. 6 in.

SHOT-PUT

Won by Hight of Portland, distance 38 ft. 8 in.; Welch of Hebron second, distance 33 ft. 8 1/4 in.; Parsons of Hebron third, distance 32 ft. 5 1/4 in.

DISCUS THROW

Won by Stobie of Hebron, distance 95 ft.; Patterson of Hebron second, distance 92 ft. 9 1/2 in.; Bryce of Hebron third, distance 89 ft. 6 1/2 in.

HAMMER THROW

Won by Welch of Hebron, distance 103 ft. 2 in.; Walker of Hebron second, distance 95 ft. 9 1/2 in.; Thurston of Hebron third, distance 94 ft. 1 in.

BROAD JUMP

Won by Winslow of Westbrook Seminary, distance 19 ft. 5 3/4 in.; Hight of Portland second, distance 19 ft. 2 1/4 in.; C. Brown of Hebron third, distance 18 ft. 6 1/4 in.

HIGH JUMP

Won by Chadbourne of Portland, Houghton of Deering and L. Brown of Hebron tied for second and third. Height, 5 ft. 3 in.

BOWDOIN 4, MAINE 3

Junior Week Game Proves Disastrous for Maine

As the opening event of Junior Week at Maine and with an unusually large crowd in attendance, the game of last Wednesday at Orono added another victory to Bowdoin's credit with a score of 4 to 3. The game was interesting and full of excitement all the way through. McHale of Maine pitched a fine game, allowing but five hits and striking out five men, but his support was not especially good and bad errors were made which let in Bowdoin men. Hobbs pitched a good game but was not very steady and was hit harder than his opponent. As usual the Bowdoin infield played a star game and held Maine's runners down. At the bat Maine excelled and Cobb's home run in the second was the feature of the game. Bowdoin's scores were made in the third and fifth by a combination of hits and of bad errors on the part of the Maine men. In the ninth Maine came near tying the score but died at third. The summary:

BOWDOIN.

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Wilson, c.....	3	1	0	3	3	0
McDade, If.....	5	1	0	1	1	1
Harris, ss.....	5	0	2	1	4	0
Manter, 2b.....	4	0	1	1	3	1
Wandtke, cf.....	4	0	0	3	0	0
Clifford, rb.....	3	0	0	13	1	2
Bower, 3b.....	3	1	0	2	1	0
Lawlis, rf.....	4	0	1	2	0	0
Hobbs, p.....	4	1	1	1	5	0
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	35	4	5	27	18	4

MAINE

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Smith, c.....	3	1	1	5	1	1
Mayo, rb.....	3	0	0	12	0	1
Pond, If.....	4	1	2	2	0	0
McHale, p.....	3	0	2	0	3	0
Scales, rf.....	3	0	0	1	0	0
Fulton, cf.....	4	0	0	3	0	0
Cobb, 3b.....	4	1	2	1	6	0
Higgins, ss.....	3	0	1	1	1	4
Parsons, 2b.....	1	0	0	1	0	0
Coombs, 2b, ss.....	3	0	0	1	1	0
Richardson*	1	0	0	0	0	0
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	32	3	8	27	12	6

*Batted for Coombs in ninth.

By innings

Bowdoin	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
Maine	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3

Home run—Cobb. Two base hits—Cobb and McHale. Bases on balls—by Hobbs 3, by McHale 2. Struck out—by Hobbs, by McHale 5. Double play—Wilson to Clifford to Bower. Passed ball—Smith. Hit by pitcher—Bower. Stolen bases—Harris, Clifford. Sacrifice hits—Wilson Mayo, McHale, Scales. Time—1.55. Umpire—O'Brien.

BOWDOIN 6, COLBY 7

First Defeat of Season in Maine Series

In the fourth inning of Saturday's game with Colby, Bowdoin went to pieces and let in six runs on a base on balls, two hit batsmen and four hits. Neither Means nor Hobbs could hold the Colby men that inning, although they were fairly effective the rest of the time. The game was loosely played as a whole and did not reflect much credit on either team. Bowdoin's best work was in the first and ninth. In the latter inning the white would have won but for the good fielding of Lander and Va'l. The score:

COLBY.

	BH	PO	A	E
Lander, ss.....	2	4	1	0
Cary, c.....	2	4	0	0
Good, p.....	3	1	3	0
Vail, rf.....	2	4	0	0
Nutting, 1b.....	0	7	0	0
Shaw, cf.....	1	1	0	1
Michaud, If.....	1	2	0	1
Sturtevant, 2b.....	0	1	2	0
Tibbitts, 3b.....	1	3	1	3
Totals	12	27	7	5

BOWDOIN.

	BH	PO	A	E
Wilson, c.....	2	9	2	0
McDade, If.....	2	0	0	0
Harris, ss.....	0	1	5	2
Manter, 2b.....	0	0	3	1
Wandtke, cf.....	0	0	0	0
Clifford, rb.....	0	II	0	2
Bower, 3b.....	2	1	2	0
Lawlis, rf.....	0	2	0	0
Means, p.....	1	0	0	0
Hobbs, p.....	0	0	1	0
Totals	7	24	13	5

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Colby	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	—	7
Bowdoin	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2—6

Runs made—by Lander, Cary 2, Nutting, Shaw, Michaud, Sturtevant, Wilson, Harris, Manter, Bower, Lawlis, Means. Two-base hit—Bower. Three-base hits—Cary, Wilson. Base on balls—off Good, off Means 2. Struck out—by Good 4, by Means 4, by Hobbs 3. Hit by pitcher—Bower. Passed ball—Cary. Wild pitch—Good. Umpire—Flavin. Time—1h. 55m.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. MAY 28, 1909 No. 8

Caspar Whitney, editor of *Organized Cheering* the *Outing*, writes in the current number of that magazine, criticising the practice of organized cheering in college games, as follows:

"College athletic games unaccompanied by a grandstand and several bleachers full of cheering students would lose much of their picturesqueness. The sight of young gentlemen with their coats and hats off and their arms jerking back and forth in an effort to elicit a united cheer from the undergraduate spectators has become so common that it seems indispensable in college life. What a noise rends the sky when in answer to the cheer leader's appeal the eager collegians give voice to their feelings! The college boys have shown real genius in the science of organizing the cheering. Working together, cheer leader No. 1 plunges his contingent into the first part of the locomotive yell; then cheer leader No. 2 brings to bear his cheering artil-

lery to deliver the second installment of the long yell. The students are out to show the team that it has their hearty support, and what more natural than that the young Americans should follow the example of their elders and organize upon an efficient basis?

"But very properly, we believe, doubts are being entertained in some college circles as to whether or not his method of cheering is just fair to the other team. It is urged that, while spontaneous college cheering should be encouraged, yet to organize cheering, to appoint cheer leaders, to so manage the noise-making students as a unit that cheers will tend to disconcert the visiting players, is unfair. We are inclined to think that this is so. The visiting team enters upon the grounds of the other college and every chance should be given them to measure themselves fairly against the home team.

"It has been a pleasure to note in recent years a growth of intercollegiate good feeling; we believe that organized cheering is one of the relics of a regime that is past. To be sure, most colleges still practise the habit, and they take a good deal of pride in their ability to 'get together' in a complicated and sky-splitting cheer. We fear that sometimes this united cheering has been directed with the unworthy desire of 'getting the goat' of the visitors. Surely this is not the good feeling that should be shown to the outside world by the democracy of learning.

"From the view-point of this magazine, when one college team goes to play upon the grounds of another college, it should be given a square deal in every way. It is enough that the players be asked to fight the battle aga'inst the skill of the other players alone; to be asked to pit themselves against the organized noises from the benches as well, is surely not the highest ideal of intercollegiate rivalry.

"Let there be cheering, of course, of the hearty, spontaneous sort. The home players will never be in doubt that their non-athletic brethren are back of them heart and soul; but let the other fellows win if they can, fairly, and not feel that they are in the enemy's country.

"We look to see this question thoroughly discussed by responsible managers of college athletics."

BOWDOIN 5, COLBY 8

Game Won in Tenth—Shaw of Colby Gets Two Home Runs

A bunch of hits in the tenth gave Colby her second victory over Bowdoin this year on Whittier Field, Wednesday. The playing, though exciting, was loose and both pitchers were hit freely. Things began moving in the first inning when Colby started in by getting three runs only to be tied by Bowdoin in the second part. From there on through the ninth, the playing was full of ups and downs. Neither team took a decisive lead and the score was tied at 5-5. Then came Colby's inning, which left her three runs in the lead when the dust had settled. In her half Bowdoin failed to get a score and Colby had won.

In the field Harris and Manter showed up well for Bowdoin while Good and Shaw did good work for Colby. Shaw was the star man of the game at the stick, making two pretty hits over the fence which were good for home runs. Good also batted well for Colby and Wilson and Wandtke hit best for Bowdoin. In the box Good, although hit for more bases than Hobbs, was the steadier man and showed up better in tight places.

The summary:

BOWDOIN						
	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Wilson, c.....	5	2	3	5	2	0
McDade, lf.....	5	1	1	0	0	0
Harris, ss.....	4	0	0	4	3	0
Manter, 2b.....	5	1	1	3	3	0
Clifford, 1b.....	5	0	0	17	0	0
Wandtke, cf.....	4	1	3	1	0	0
Bower, 3b.....	4	0	0	0	2	0
Lawlis, cf.....	4	0	0	0	0	0
Hobbs, p.....	4	0	0	0	5	4
Brooks*	1	0	0	0	0	0
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	41	5	8	30	15	4

*Batted for Lawlis in the 10th.

COLBY						
	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Lander, ss.....	5	0	0	3	2	2
Sturtevant, c.....	5	1	1	5	2	0
Good, p.....	5	2	2	1	6	2
Vail, r.f.....	5	1	1	3	0	1
Shaw, cf.....	5	3	3	2	0	0
Nutting, 1b.....	5	1	1	13	0	0
Michaud, lf.....	5	0	1	1	0	0
Tibbets, 3b.....	4	0	0	1	4	1
Blake, 2b.....	3	0	1	1	2	0
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	42	8	10	30	16	6

SCORE BY INNINGS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Colby	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3-8
Bowdoin	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0-5

PSI UPSILON CONVENTION

The 76th Convention of the Psi Upsilon Fraternity was held May 12, 13 and 14 with the Omega Chapter at the University of Chicago. The convention opened on Wednesday evening, May 12, with a dinner for the delegates at the new chapter house of the Omega. There were about three hundred in attendance at this dinner which included the chapter and some alumni. On Thursday two business meetings were held, followed by a reception at 4:30 P.M. In the evening a smoker was held at the Engineer's Club and was much enjoyed by all present. On Friday morning another and final business meeting was held, ending with the Convention picture at the chapter house. This was followed by luncheon at the South Shore Country Club. In the evening the Convention Banquet was held at the University Club and the Convention was ended.

There were about three hundred delegates from the chapters over the whole country in attendance. The Kappa Chapter of Bowdoin was represented by Philip H. Brown, '00, and Clinton N. Peters, '10. There were also a number of Kappa alumni present who are residents of Chicago and vicinity.

THE ALEXANDER PRIZE SPEAKERS

The committee to choose the contestants for the Alexander Prize, Prof. Mitchell, Mr. Bridgman, and Mr. Stone, have selected the following men to compete in the contest on Monday evening of Commencement week: Adams, '12, Clifford, '10, A. Cole, '11, G. Cole, '10, Dreear, '11, Gillin, '12, E. B. Smith, '11, Stephens, '10, and Stone, '10. The alternates are 1st Fuller, '12; 2d, Loring Pratt, '12; and 3d, Colbath, '10.

The Alexander Prize of \$20.00 for first and \$10.00 for second place, is given by Congressman DeAlva Alexander of the Class of 1870 to members of the three lower classes.

FIVE MEN TAKEN TO THE EASTERN MEET

Eighteen Leading Institutions of the East to be Represented

Thursday afternoon Capt. Atwood, Coach Morrill, Edwards, Colbath, Slocum, Warren, and Manager Robinson left for Cambridge to

represent Bowdoin for the first time in an Eastern Intercollegiate track meet. Bowdoin does not expect to win the meet; on the contrary she will think herself fortunate if she scores as many as five points. The reason for this will be evident when the following list of colleges which will take part in the contest is read: Harvard, Cornell, Princeton, Michigan, Pennsylvan'a, Yale, Amherst, Williams, Bowdoin, Brown, Fordham, New York University, Stevens Institute, Syracuse, M. I. T., Dartmouth, Swarthmore, and Johns Hopkins.

College Notes

Final Debate in Interscholastic League at Hubbard Hall To-Night

Chapin, '11, has returned to college.

Casco Castle will open Saturday for the season.

McGlone, '10, has been singing at the Pastime this week.

Dodge, '12, has been confined to his room with la grippe.

Slocum, '10, is spending this week at his home in New York.

Maine defeated Bates in a 16-inning game last Saturday, 3 to 2.

Oakes, '12, has been quarantined in 14 Maine Hall with mumps the past week.

Prof. Foster attended the New England Meet at Boston, Friday and Saturday.

Roy C. Haines of Ellsworth, was a visitor at the college the last of the week.

The dramatic club played "The Regiment of Two" at Richmond, Thursday evening.

L. Davis, '11, who is principal of Richmond High School, was on the campus, Sunday.

Memorial Day comes Sunday this year, and the college will suspend exercises upon Monday.

The college band gave the second open air concert under the Thorndike Oak Tuesday evening at 6.30.

The Massachusetts Club will take dinner at the Inn to-morrow night. It will be the last meeting of the year.

Oxnard, '11, has been recently elected president of the Epworth League of the Methodist Church of Brunswick.

Dr. Copeland and Dr. Cram are to go abroad this summer. They will sail from Boston to Liverpool soon after exams.

P. B. Morss, '10, is acting as Manager of the ORIENT during the absence of R. D. Morss at Longwood with the tennis team.

E. R. Bridge, '09, has gone to Boston this week on business connected with his summer employment.

Last week a circle of the Red Cross was organized in Brunswick of which Prof. Sills was chosen president.

Assistant Manager Berry is working this week clearing up the football liabilities during the absence of Manager Otis.

Hansen, '10, and Ludwig, '10, have returned from Aroostook where they have been spending a week at hard labor on a potato farm.

Dr. Burnett attended a meeting of the Association of College Officers, at New Haven, Conn., from Monday until Wednesday of this week.

Rich, '09, acted as usher at the wedding of the Misses Sterling in Portland, Tuesday. Neil W. Cox, '08, was best man to one of the bridegrooms.

Ex-Manager Tefft took the baseball team to Waterville last Saturday in the absence of Manager Webster, who attended the New England Meet.

Dr. Copeland took the class in Zoölogy to Mere Point, Thursday, to study marine fauna. The class left the Science building at 9 o'clock and were gone all day.

Pierce, '11, passed his examinations to Annapolis and will take a physical examination in June. If he is successful he will be admitted to the naval academy as a midshipman.

In the Interscholastic Meet last Saturday, Hight of Portland High School broke the shot-put record made by "Cy" Denning, '04, when a prep school man at Kents Hill.

Archer P. Cram, '99, has recently become managing clerk of the firm of Hyde & Leonard in New York. L. B. Leavitt, '99, has retired to his farm in Wilton to recover his health.

Tickets for Seniors' last chapel will be given away at Senior marching next Wednesday. Three tickets will be given to each man *at that time*. If you are not there you will have to whistle for your tickets.

Owing to the inability of Manager Otis to attend the annual meeting of the American Intercollegiate Football Rules Committee at the Murray Hill Hotel, New York, on May 29th, Bowdoin will be represented by Walter D. Lee, '08.

Probably the largest delegation of Bowdoin men that ever gathered in Boston at one time went from here last week to attend the Intercollegiate Meet. Many fellows went on the boat from Bath Thursday night, and others followed by train and boat Friday and Saturday.

W. B. Webb, '04, has been elected treasurer of an Interfraternity Club in the Philippine Islands. The Club is made up of college men from all over the United States. Mr. Webb is in the employ of the International Banking Co., and is a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon.

Of 453 American colleges the following are the first twelve with regard to age: Harvard 1636, William and Mary 1693, Yale 1701, University of Pennsylvania 1740, Princeton 1746, Washington and Lee 1749, Columbia 1754, Brown 1764, Rutgers 1766, Dartmouth 1769, Washington College 1782, Dickinson College 1783.

Mr. Ellery Berry of the Springfield Training School spoke in chapel last Thursday morning, and also before a Christian Association meeting, Thursday noon. Mr. Berry who is coach of the Training School fencing team, had several bouts with Bridge, Stephens and Morris Thursday afternoon. At the meeting of the Christian Association in the evening Harry A. Smith, trick pianist, gave a pleasing exhibition.

In the first round of the singles in the tennis tournament Ross, '10, defeated Haines, '09, 5-7, 7-5, 7-5; Hawes, '10 defeated R. F. White, '12, 6-3, 6-2; Black, '11, defeated Chapman, '10, 6-3, 6-2. Partridge defeated Timberlake 6-1, 6-3. In the first round of the doubles Smith, '10, and Lippincott, '10, defeated Harlow, '09, and McCormick, '12, 6-2, 6-2. Hawes and Aubrey defeated Tobey and Brewster, 6-3, 7-5.

John Appleton, '02, of the firm of Appleton & Vail, foresters of Bangor, has been working upon the Thorndike Oak. All the decayed portions have been taken out and the holes filled with cement. This precaution will probably prolong the life of the Thorndike Oak seventy-five or one hundred years longer than it would have lived had it been left alone. The Junior partner in the firm is also a Bowdoin man of the Class of 1903.

An examining committee of the boards visited the college, Tuesday and Wednesday of this week. Upon the committee were Prof. John S. Sewall, '51, formerly professor of Rhetoric and Oratory and now emeritus professor at the Bangor Seminary; Dr. Charles H. Cutler, '81, of Bangor, and George P. Davenport, '67, of Bath. Prof. Sewall is a member of the Board of Trustees, and the other two gentlemen are members of the Board of Overseers.

Rev. Chester B. Emerson, Bowdoin, '04, who graduates from Union Theological Seminary this spring, will preach in the Congregational Church next Sunday morning. Mr. Emerson was ordained in this church a few weeks ago, and his paper at that time attracted much favorable comment. While in the Seminary he has been assistant to Rev. William S. Coffin, one of the leading clergymen in the city, has had down-town work among the newsboys and bootblacks meanwhile taking a high rank in scholarship. Several of his classmates and friends were refused ordination by the Presbyterian Church because of their liberal views at the same time that Mr. Emerson was warmly welcomed into the Congregational Church.

Popular Science Monthly for May gives a description of the biological laboratories in Harpswell which are devoted to the study of marine life on the Atlantic coast, and the article is accompanied by illustrations and a map. The real founder of the laboratory was the late Leslie A. Lee of Bowdoin College whose recent death was so deeply lamented by all who knew him. The present director of the laboratory is Prof. John Sterling Kingsley, of the chair of zoölogy of Tufts College, a native of New York, graduate of Williams College, student of Freiburg University, and for many years connected with American universities. This marine laboratory is located at the southern extremity of Harpswell Neck, 14 miles from Bowdoin College. The laboratory is preparing for a large number of students and visitors the coming summer.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, MAY 28TH

2:30-5:30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

3:30 P.M. Zeta Psi vs. Beta Theta Pi.

Visiting committee visits the college.

Trials for the Eastern Intercollegiate Meet in Cambridge.

8:00 P.M. Final debate in the Bowdoin Interscholastic Debating League between Portland High School and Wilton Academy.

Reception to the Debating Teams at the Delta Kappa Epsilon House.

SATURDAY, MAY 29TH

Eastern Intercollegiate Meet in Cambridge.

2:30-5:30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

Massachusetts Club meets at New Meadows Inn.

SUNDAY, MAY 30TH

10:45 A.M. The Rev. Chester Emerson occupies the pulpit in the First Congregational Church.

5:00 P.M. Chapel. Rev. Chester Emerson speaks.

MONDAY, MAY 31

Memorial Day.

Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.

TUESDAY, JUNE 1ST

2:30-5:30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

3:30 P.M. Psi Upsilon vs. Alpha Delta Phi.

7:00 P.M. Final Debate in English VII. Question: The Federal Government should have exclusive control of the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors. Affirmative: Slocum, White. Negative: Hawes, Stephens. Chairman: Ready.

Business meeting of the Debating Council.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 2ND

2:30-5:30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

Kappa Sigma Reception and Dance in Pythian Hall.

Psi Upsilon Reception and Dance in Pythian Hall. Zeta Psi Reception and Dance in Pythian Hall.

THURSDAY, JUNE 3D

2:30-5:30 P.M. Baseball Practice.

3:00 P.M. Alpha Delta Phi Reception.

8:00 P.M. Performance of Dramatic Club in Town Hall.

FRIDAY, JUNE 4TH

Ivy Day.

10:00 A.M. Bowdoin vs. Bates on Whittier Field.

2:30 P.M. Ivy exercises.

4:00 P.M. Seniors Last Chapel.

9:00 P.M. Ivy Hop.

STANDING OF MAINE COLLEGES

As a result of Bowdoin's second defeat by Colby, Wednesday, Bowdoin takes a fall in the standing of the Maine colleges. As the teams now stand if Colby should beat Maine next Saturday, and Bowdoin beat Bates two games, we are state champions. If Maine beats Colby and we beat Bates two games we tie with Maine for the championship.

The present standing is:

	Won	Lost	Per cent.
Maine	3	2	.600
Bowdoin	2	2	.500
Bates	2	2	.500
Colby	2	3	.400

Alumni Department

'45.—Nathaniel P. Richardson, Esq., is now residing at Westmount near Montreal, Canada.

'57.—The many friends of Rev. Dr. Daniel F. Smith will regret to learn of his illness at his home at Long Reach, California.

'88.—His many friends among the alumni will regret to learn that in a period of severe mental depression Lincoln H. Chapman, Esq., cashier of the Newcastle National Bank, took his own life by drowning himself Monday afternoon, May 17th. Since the death of his wife, over a year ago, he has been greatly depressed and recently the sickness of his children had added in a remarkable degree to his anxiety and general despondency. His accounts with the bank were in every respect exact and a subsequent careful examination of its affairs shows it to be to-day, as it has been in the past, one of the strongest institutions in that part of the State. Mr. Chapman was the son of David W. Chapman, Esq., who is still living and whom he succeeded in the office he held at his death. He was born 16 January, 1867, at Damariscotta, and was prepared for college at Lincoln Academy. After graduation, he engaged in the insurance business and was also connected with the bank of which he became cashier in 1899. He married 22 October, 1891, Josephine, daughter of Dominicus and Phebe E. Jordan of South Auburn. She died December 22, 1907, leaving three children, all girls.

'92.—Rev. John M. Wathen of Claremont, N. H., has declined his recent call to the pastorate of the Congregational Church at Saco, Me.

'94.—Charles A. Fagg, Esq., the class secretary, has recently issued his eighth class directory. It records few changes of address, but four marriages and the birth of six children.

'02.—A son, Lyman A. Cousens, Jr., was born to Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Cousens of Portland, Me., March 1, 1900.

'04.—Dr. Harold J. Everett, having completed his hospital service in Boston, has opened an office at 727 Congress Street, Portland.

'05.—Stanley P. Chase, A.M., Instructor in English at Northwestern University, has just issued, as class secretary, a directory from which the following items are taken.

Ernest H. R. Burroughs, attorney-at-law, is manager of the Employment Department of the Massachusetts College of Commerce, at 883 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Kenneth H. Damren, attorney-at-law, is with Henry L. Stockbridge, mortgages and insurance, 15 State Street, Boston, but his home address is Maynard, Mass.

Raymond Davis, M.F., is with the Cloquet Lumber Company, Cloquet, Mich.

Frank Day is assistant principal of the New Park Avenue School, Hartford, Conn.

Robert K. Eaton is with the Whitin Machine Works, Whitinsville, Mass.

Everett W. Hamilton is with the Seaboard National Bank, 18 Broadway, New York City.

Edwin L. Harvey is a reporter for the *Times* New York City.

Paul Laidley is an agent of the Victor Chemical Works, St. Louis, Mo.

Henry Lewis is a member of the firm of C. E. Denison & Co. Investment Bonds, 4 Post Office Square, Boston.

Arthur L. McCobb is teacher of French and German in the Adirondacks—Florida School, Rainbow Lake, N. Y. In the winter months this school holds its sessions at Pine Knot Camp, Cocoanut Grove, Florida.

William J. Norton of the Goodrich Social Settlement, Cleveland, Ohio, is a lecturer on Sociology at Western Reserve University.

Paul G. Robbins is in the shipping department of the Wood Worsted Mill at South Lawrence, Mass.

Carl W. Rundlett is president of Rundlett & Reynolds Inc. automobile machinists, Pelham Manor, N. Y.

Walter M. Sanborn, attorney-at-law, is with Williamson & Burleigh, Augusta, Me.

Frank E. Seavey is instructor in English at Tufts College.

Ralph C. Stewart, M.D., is house doctor in the Lowell, Mass., General Hospital.

Donald C. White is treasurer of the J. B. Ham Co., Grain and Flour, Lewiston, Me.

Louis D. H. Weld, Ph.L., Columba, 1908, is instructor in economics at the University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.

'06.—Robie R. Stevens, the sub-manager of the International Banking Corporation at Colon, Republic of Panama, sails for this country about June 1st on a three months' leave of absence and expects to be present at Commencement.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JUNE 4, 1909

NO. 9

IVY DAY

To-day, at the close of Junior year, the Class of 1910 fulfills its duty towards perpetuating one of the time-honored traditions dear to the hearts of all Bowdoin men—the planting of the class Ivy and the ceremonies connected with it.

To commemorate the occasion the ORIENT has issued this special number.

In the morning came the annual Ivy Day baseball game. This year it is with Bates. In the afternoon came the regular literary exercises consisting of the oration, the poem, and presentations, followed by the planting of the Ivy.

Then came one of the most impressive and solemn traditions known to Bowdoin—Seniors' last chapel. In the evening and until early dawn comes the Ivy hop, the most brilliant social function of the college year. May the best of good fortune be with NINETEEN Ten.

THE FOLLOWING IS AN ABSTRACT FROM THE ORATION DELIVERED BY DANIEL T. READY:

By this time in the life of almost every college man he has begun to consider very seriously what his life work is to be and how he hopes to accomplish it.

Ivy Day is a particularly fitting time for such reflections, since it marks the first formal step toward graduation. At this time the man has begun to feel the sacred influence of Senior on Senior, and of Faculty on Senior. This is the time that a man's ideals crystallize, and it is good for him to here pause to determine what manner of man he purposes to be.

Business and the different professions offer the young man great opportunities for service, and each has its own hardship and pleasures. However, it is not what a man does in the world, but the manner in which he does it, and the spirit he displays toward his fellows that earns him honor. Every man and woman who has lived in the world has contributed to give the college man the privilege of education, for all the wealth in the world is either the free gift of God or else the result from

the labor of the people that have lived in the world. That the men who go to college happened to be born into a group that controlled a large portion of that wealth, reflects no credit on them, but implies that they have inherited this privilege from the world, and owe the service of it to the world. Only one man in a hundred secures a college education, which places him in the knighthood of the modern world, and gives him the task of crushing corruption each time it appears.

A consideration of the problem most insist-ent to-day shows that religion, politics and business are most in need of a reviving influence.

Religion to-day is in a most unstable condition for many people, finding that some points in the fabric of religious faith are untrue, straightway reject the whole. By attention to the forms of religion the young college man can do much to maintain the principles which are always sound, and prevent the chaos of unbelief and selfishness, into which we are now drifting.

Turning from religion to politics, we find that the United States is trying the greatest experiment in popular government the world has ever seen, but the recent trouble in San Francisco, Philadelphia, New York, and Boston show but too plainly how the tide is setting.

In close connection with the political situation may be considered the industrial aspect of contemporary life. The cotton manufacturing company, and the big department store proprietor are good illustrations of men who are creating dissatisfaction and class feeling by underpaying their employees. The slavery of these employees is just as severe as was that of the negro or the serf in feudal times.

Present conditions are leading to a social revolution, and it is already to be seen that the sensational press of our cities is feeding fuel to the class feeling that grows more intense each day.

It may be beautiful poetry to say that, "They also serve who only stand and wait," but the world must have leaders in this day, and it is to the college man that she looks, for

he has been trained in the requisites of leadership, which are, first, to be able to follow closely the path of the great men that have led before, next, to be able to maintain a deep sympathy, and to keep a close connection with those who are to be led, and to be a complete man.

The Poem

June 4, 1909.

By ROBERT HALE.

I.

Not now, my friends, my classmates, do we meet
To bid these college halls our last adieu;
Not yet, not yet, these halting untryed feet
Must tread the arduous road of life. The dew
Still twinkles in the morning light; still new
Seem all the myriad beauties of this Earth.
The fields as green, the skies and seas as blue,
As when our infant eyes so full of mirth
Looked out and saw the God of beauties knew no
dearth.

II.

For life lies all before us. Yet a year
Remains of happy days passed in the shade
Of *Alma Mater's* walls, ere our career
To broader spheres shall pass. Youth's glories fade
Into the sob'r'ner, sterner toils we've prayed
So long to meet, yet praying oft have feared.
So think we not the future to invade,
But turn our rev'rent thoughts to her who's reared
Our minds in learning, Bowdoin to all hearts
endeared.

III.

We've stood upon the plains of windy Troy
And seen Scamander rolling to the sea;
We've felt with bold Phoenician the joy
Of prying into that dark mystery
That locked the black Atlantic's majesty.
And then in whirling years we have beheld
Men yet more bold, who, sailing westerly,
Made old horizons fade, and fearless held
Their course, and found strange lands unknown to
days of e'd.

IV.

For we through thee are all the age's heirs.
'Tis thou hast taught us that no time nor land
Is foreign to thine offspring who but bears
The gifts bestowed so gen'rous from thy hand.
But more than this our debt. All hearts expand
To some new friendship formed within thy walls,
Friendships that ever grow more firm while stand
The broad foundations of thy stately halls,
More loved and cherished while the murmuring
pine wood calls.

V.

So mind and heart in gratitude confess
The debts they owe to thee. Our life has been
A happy one in these three years, where less

Of care and grief and strife have entered in,
Than e'er we'll know again. And yet we've seen
Some part of human sorrows. Year by year
We've said farewell to friends; each year more keen
The parting pang for those who entered here
Our elders, passing on before to broader sphere.

VI.

But sadder far than any bitter pain
Of earthly parting is the grief profound
For classmates who have left us to remain
Within these halls, while they so early crowned
Their eager search for knowledge and have found
The sure solution of the mysteries
That hedge our life about. When all around
The world grows beautiful, and every breeze
Brings joy, we think of two whom Nature's smile
did please.

VII.

So memories ever tender flood our minds
This day, and make us gratefully to turn
Our thoughts unto the past. The gentle winds
That waft the scent of pines make each heart yearn
For days gone by. The breath of flower and fern,
The subtle, pungent odors of the sea
That come from up across the sands that burn
With sunlight,—each recalls some memory,
Some memory treasured, sweet or sad though it
may be.

VIII.

From snowy campus where each gaunt old oak
Is casting fairy pencilings of shade
In winter noonday, to the springtime croak
Of frogs in far-off ponds, to glories made
By sheen of moonlight, when all airs are laid
And summer moves unquestioned o'er the land,—
Thrice have we seen the seasons pass from staid
Array to gorgeous panoply. More grand
We think, each season waves o'er thee its magic
wand.

IX.

For each revolving season surely brings
New joy in wakened memories, new ties
That bind our hearts to thee in closer rings
Of love, O Bowdoin fair. Familiar eyes
Each day find unthought beauties, see arise
New glories from each common earthly sight.
So time glides by; in silent years more wise
Our senses grow to see the visions bright
In glorious pageant of recurring day and night.

X.

Where forks the sandy road, there is a spot
Where one can stand and catch the distant roar
Of Androscoggins's falls; while dimly brought
By fragrant breezes blowing from the shore
The mighty ocean's murmurings come o'er
The intervening trees in melody
Unceasing. E'en upon the pine-spread floor
Of pleasant woodland, we can hear the sea
That circles round the world in linked eternity.

XI.

So stand we now in life. Behind we hear
The turbulent rush of youthful waters loud;
Ahead, the sounds, persistent, low, but clear

Of mightier seas come to our ears and crowd
Upon our souls, to fill our youthful, proud,
And haughty spirits with submissive grace;
For on a mighty sea, all unendowed
With sage experience, we soon must face
The storms and dangers in a wild, relentless race.

XII.

But now we are among the sheltering pines
Secure against the ragings of the sea
That wildly tosses, sending ever signs
Of its unrest in mournful melody
Of beating surf. And now less noisily
Each rapid year, the babbling stream of youth
Re-echoes in our ears. How thankful we
For these still woodland days where we forsooth
For lifelong voyage may store our minds with
learning's truth!

The Ode

AIR: Wine, Sweet Wine.

Now life's placid stream gleams wide before.
Passions claims must be flung behind;
Leave the past's dark brink forevermore
Light and love and truth in mind.

Thus our Ivy grows; and shimmering fair
Less dependent on sordid earth
Daily gains more sustenance from the air
And forgets its lowly birth.
So we lay behind all bestial strife
And free men tempt the stream of life.

WILLIAM STEWART GUPTILL.

Presentations

In accordance with the usual custom, certain members of 1910 were the recipients of gifts from the hands of their class-mates. The presentations were made by President J. L. Crosby, 2d, at the close of the exercises in Memorial Hall. Those who were rewarded were:

Convict—W. P. Newman, Prison Uniform.
Backslider—A. T. Rowell, Goad Stick.
Infant—J. D. Clifford, Pair of Scales.
Cut-up—H. W. Woodward, Cannon-cracker.

Popular Man—J. H. Hamburger, Wooden Spoon.

BOWDOIN 0, BATES 8

Before one of the largest crowds ever assembled on Garcelon field Bowdoin went down in inglorious defeat on Memorial Day in a game in which Harriman, Bates' midget twirler, held the Bowdoin batters completely at his mercy from start to finish. The

game was slow, and after the second inning failed to interest. Hobbs was hit hard from the start, and this, coupled with the short balloon ascension which Bowdoin took in the second, accounts for Bates' three runs in that round. Harris succeeded him in the fourth and finished the game in fairly creditable style, Wandtke being moved in to short and Purington going to centre field. The whole Bowdoin team seemed to lack snap and vim, while Bates was on the move every minute. Wilson failed to shine in comparison with Stone who was the mainstay of the Bates team, keeping Bowdoin runners hugging the bases throughout. Clifford played well for Bowdoin, while Lamorey excelled for Bates. Harris fielded his position in great shape and Purington caught some difficult flies. In the eighth inning Brooks was sent to bat for Wandtke, who had been unable to find Harriman and made good with a hit. The score:

BATES							
	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E	
Lamorey, 3b.....	4	0	2	1	3	1	
Dorman, 1b.....	5	0	0	14	0	0	
Stone, c.....	5	2	1	7	0	0	
Keaney, ss.....	4	1	2	0	2	0	
Cole, lf.....	4	1	2	1	0	0	
Cobb, 2b.....	3	1	1	0	2	0	
Bickford, cf.....	4	0	1	3	0	0	
Clason, rf.....	3	2	2	1	0	0	
Harriman, p.....	4	1	0	0	2	0	
Totals	36	8	11	27	9	1	

BOWDOIN							
	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E	
Wilson, c.....	5	0	0	2	2	1	
McDade, lf.....	4	0	1	1	0	0	
Harris, ss., p.....	4	0	0	0	6	1	
Manter, 2b.....	3	0	1	1	2	1	
Wandtke, cf, ss.....	3	0	0	1	0	0	
Brooks, lf.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	
Backsider, 3b.....	4	0	1	1	2	0	
Clifford, 1b.....	3	0	1	12	1	0	
Lawliss, rf, ss.....	4	0	1	2	0	2	
Hobbs, p.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Harris, ss., p.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Purington, cf.....	1	0	0	4	0	1	
Totals	33	0	6	24	13	6	

SCORE BY INNINGS

Bates	1	3	0	1	1	0	2	0	x—8	
Two-base hits—Cobb. Three-base hits—Lamorey. Stolen bases—Stone, Keaney, Cole, McDade, Brooks, Clason. Base on balls—by Harriman 3. Struck out—by Harriman 7, Hobbs 1, Harris 2. Sacrifice hits—Lamorey, Cobb. Hit by pitched ball—Clason, Manter, Purington. Wild pitches—Hobbs. Passed balls—Wilson. Umpire—Flavin. Attendance—2,500. Time—2 hours.										

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. JUNE 4, 1909 No. 9

A Review of the Season's Athletics Since this is the last issue of the ORIENT before the commencement number, it is well to pause for a moment and review the season's athletics. First of all, we must say a word in regard to our coaches—"Bert" Morrill who has had charge of the track men, and "Harlie" Rawson who has been at the head of baseball. Hats off to them both!! In more ways than one have they won their way into the respect and esteem of all Bowdoin men. Never has Bowdoin had two better coaches and it is the sincere wish of the student body that they be with Bowdoin next year.

In so far as the success of our track team is concerned, the results of the several meets in which Bowdoin has participated is familiar to every one in the State of Maine. Under the careful training of "Bert," Bowdoin won the Maine intercollegiate meet on May 15th, with a total of 68 points, to more than the number scored by the three other colleges combined. A week later under most trying circumstances, Bowdoin took fourth in the N. E. I. A. A. meet at Brookline. Last Saturday

a few picked men went to the Harvard Stadium to participate in the Eastern Inter-collegiate Meet. Bowdoin failed to score, but she shared no worse fate than many other teams representing much larger institutions. Throughout the season Coach Morrill, Captain Atwood and Manager Robinson have worked to the limit with the largest track squad in the history of the college. By graduation we lose Capt. Atwood, Simmons, Burton, all of whom have been consistent workers and point winners. However, there is a strong bunch of point winners left on which the college builds its hope for 1910. With "Bert" with us again we look for another championship team.

In baseball the season has not been as brilliant as the seasons of 1907 and 1908. Yet the college is by no means finding fault. It is generally conceded that we have been without a pitcher who ranks with the other college pitchers in the State. Capt. Manter, Hobbs, Means, Holt and Harris have all been tried, and each has given the best there was in him.

Behind them the team has fought hard and consistently. In Coach Rawson the college realizes that it has the services of a man of exceptional ability whose whole heart and interest has been with the team.

The ORIENT has but one adverse criticism to make, and in so doing is by no means "knocking." We refer to the lack of spirit shown by men who should constitute the second team. No team can play winning ball when it is obliged to play "against the wind," and that is exact'y what the Bowdoin varsity has been doing for the past month. Three or four men have shown *splendid* spirit by showing up rain or shine, but it takes nine men to make a second team. This year's experience should be a lesson to the college. Turn out—every man who can throw a ball! It is true that only a dozen or so make the team, but what of it? It is the duty of every man in college to help out whenever and wherever he can. By graduation Bowdoin loses some strong men, Capt. Manter, Bower, Harris and McDade. To fill their places will be difficult, although Coach Rawson has a good lot of second string men in line.

It is a splendid thing to always have something ahead to work for. Next year we want two championships in the spring, one in track and one in baseball. The prospects are excellent.



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OTIS



To-day brings forth the
1910 Bugle year book, in which the
1910 *Bugle*—the college
poets, satirists, philosophers, funny men, and
all others of the class who have literary aspira-
tions set forth their wares for the benefit of
all those connected with the college.

As usual, we find in its pages some things which enlighten, some which amuse and some which do both.

To create a *Bugle* is no work of odd moments and we congratulate the 1910 board for the excellence of the present number.

PORLAND HIGH WINS DEBATE

Defeats Wilton Academy in the Finals of Bowdoin League—Cups Awarded by the Debating Council

On Fr'day evening the final debate in the Bowdoin Interscholastic Debating League, was held in Hubbard Hall between Portland High School and Wilton Academy, resulting in a victory for the former team. The proposition debated was:

"The Recommendations of the Simplified Spelling Board should be adopted by the English Speaking World."

The Wilton team made a good argument showing the need for a reform in spelling and giving reasons for the adoption of the recommendations of the board, but the Portland men showed⁷ that the benefits gained by adopting simplified spelling would be far outweighed by its disadvantages.

Portland's team was composed of James P. Baxter, 3d, Edward R. Roberts and Fred O. Wish, Jr., with William H. Mulhall as alternate. Wilton's men were Bernard L. Allen, Stanley Miller and Fred R. Leavitt. Jasper J. Stahl, '09, was the presiding officer. Hawes, '10, was the coach of Wilton, and Sanborn, '10, of Portland. The judges were: Prof. Hutchins, Dr. Burnett and Principal Cole of Morse High School, Bath. The decision was unanimous and after it was rendered Mr. Stahl, for the Debating Council, presented the prize cups to the Portland team. At the conclusion of the debate a very enjoyable informal reception was held at the Delta Kappa Epsilon House.

THE INTERCOLLEGIATE MEET

Altho Bowdoin failed to place a man in any event in the 34th intercollegiate meet, the college is well satisfied. It was a meet where the cream of the college athletes of America

Summary follows:

were pitted against one another and on'y the stars won out. Of the five men who represented Bowdoin, two, Atwood and Edwards, were hand-capped by injuries recived during the week previous. Although Colbath and

Slocum ran a strong race, they were unable to place, Colbath finishing sixth in the two-mile with Slocum following. Herbie Warren came within a few feet of qualifying. All the men who went on the trip, together with Coach Morrill, were not at all disappointed as many other teams were shut out. It is interesting to notice that Dartmouth who won the N. E. I. A. A. meet scored only 2½ points and M. I. T. scored none.

Ivy Week House Parties

ZETA PSI HOUSE PARTY

The annual reception and dance of the Lambda Chapter of Zeta Psi was held at the chapter house on College Street on June 2d. At the reception from three to five in the afternoon, the guests were received by Mrs. Henry Johnson, Mrs. William T. Foster, Mrs. Judson B. Hastings, Mrs. Charles Baird and Mrs. Herbert P. Doane.

The delegates from other fraternities were Harry Atwood, '09, from Theta Delta Chi; Arthur Hughes, '09, from Alpha Delta Phi; Paul J. Newman, '09, from Beta Theta Pi; Percy Bishop, '09, from Delta Upsilon, and Ralph S. Crowell, '10, from Delta Kappa Epsilon.

At the dance in the evening the young ladies present were: Misses Sarah Merriman, Helen Merriman, Margaret Day and Marion Drew of Brunswick; Miss Sadie Williams of Fairfield; Miss Miller of Bangor; Misses Hope McKinney, Gertrude Stevens and Jeanette Eastman of Fort Fairfield; Miss Clara Bailey of Machias; Miss Caddie Johnson of Hallowell; Miss Florence Smith of Wells Beach; Misses Hazel Perry, Jeannette Healey and Martha Simmons of Rockland; Miss Pauline Litchfield of Lewiston; Misses Margaret Sewall, Nellie Hodgdon and Margaret Goodman of Bath; Miss Angeline Corbett of Waterville; Miss Marion Hathaway of Providence; Miss Helen Daly of Boston; and Mrs. May Friend of Somerville.

The committee in charge was J. S. Simmons, '09; H. O. Hovey, '09; R. R. Eastman, '10; S. H. Hussey, '11; and M. W. Burlingame, '12.

PSI UPSILON HOUSE PARTY

The annual Psi Upsilon reception and dance was given on Wednesday by the Kappa Chapter at its Chapter House. The house was very prettily decorated and presented a charming appearance. The reception was held from four until six in the afternoon and dancing was begun at eight-thirty in the evening. At its close the house was turned over to the girls.

The committee in charge of the affair consisted of Philip H. Brown, '09; Clinton N. Peters, '10; Ben W. Partridge, Jr., '11; and Robert P. King, '12. The patronesses for the party were Mrs. E. R. Brown of Watertown, N. Y., and Mrs. H. T. Baxter of Brunswick.

Among the guests in the evening were: Misses Isabel Carter, Dorothy Clay, Margaret Starbird, Marjorie Ross and Janet Peters of Portland; Ora La Croix, Lena Andrews, Lucy Hartwell and Gladys Parker of Bath; Margaret Sweet and Margaret Sutherland of Brunswick; Rena L. Brown of Watertown, N. Y.; Enid Stevens of Somerville, Mass.; Anna Chesley of Waterbury, Mass.; Irene Cousins of Thomaston; Shirley White of Lewiston; Marguerite Wiggan of Haverhill, Mass.; and Ruth Sanderson of Chester, Mass.

The delegates from the other fraternities were: Stanley W. Pierce, '11, Alpha Delta Phi; Harold N. Marsh, '09, Delta Kappa Epsilon; Leonard F. Wakefield, '09, Theta Delta Chi; Harold M. Smith, '09, Delta Upsilon; and Daniel F. Koughan, '09, Beta Theta Pi.

KAPPA SIGMA DANCE

The third annual dance of Alpha Rho Chapter of Kappa Sigma was held in Pythian Hall, Wednesday evening, June second. An order of twenty-four dances was enjoyed. The Colonial Orchestra of Brunswick furnished music. The hall was tastefully decorated in red and green, the fraternity colors, colored lights in the midst forming the fraternity emblem. The guests were received by Mrs. William DeWitt Hyde, Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson, Mrs. Frank M. Stetson of Brunswick; Mrs. Willis B. Moulton and Mrs. Arthur E. Nickerson of Portland. The committee in charge of the affair consisted of E. L. Goodspeed, '09, chairman; S. F. Brown, '10; T. Otis, '10; Wm. H. Callahan, '11, and E. O. Leigh, '12. The house chaperons were Mrs. Arthur E. Nickerson of Portland, and Mrs. Frank M. Stetson of Brunswick. The delegates were John D. Clifford, from Alpha Delta Phi; Guy P. Estes, Beta Theta Pi; Henry J. Colbath, Delta Kappa Epsilon; Lawrence McFarland, Delta Upsilon; Linwood Clarke, Theta Delta Chi. Among the young ladies present were Miss Elise W. Makepeace, West Barnstable, Mass.; Marion E. Ingalls, Bridgton, Mabel Dougherty and Lucy Stetson, Brunswick; Marion Soule, and Louise Smith, Gardiner; Gertrude Callahan, Lewiston; Marion Wheeler, Doris Amick, Dorothy Abbott, Florence Cole, Sallie Davis, Irene Hayden, Cassie Young, Portland; Julian Chapin, Saco; Flora Barrett, Westbrook, and Margarite Feindel, West Somerville, Mass.

College Notes

The Ivy Week ORIENT is the last number which will appear before the commencement number.

Professor H. B. Hastings has been called by the City of Augusta as an expert to examine the bridge across the Kennebec at Augusta.

Students having any names to place on the college mailing list for new publications should fill out blanks at the Registrar's Office at once.

The Houghton Mifflin Company will shortly publish a volume of Addresses of Washington and Webster, edited by Professor William T. Foster.

Prof. K. C. M. Sills goes to Seneca, N. Y., next week to be present on June 2 at the marriage of his sister, Miss Mary Sills, to Harold Beverly Robinson of St. John, N. B.

In the second round of the singles in the tennis tournament, Aubrey, '11, defeated Briggs, '12, 6-2, 6-1, and Black, '11, defeated Hawes, '10, 2-6, 6-4, 6-3. In the first round of the doubles, Black and Haines defeated Somes and Johnson by default.

Rev. Herbert A. Jump preaches at Mt. Holyoke College next Sunday. Before returning to Brunswick he attends the Decennial Reunion of his class in Yale Seminary. As secretary of the class he has charge of all the arrangements for this reunion.

Roderick Scott has been elected Assistant Professor of English at Earlham College, Indiana. He has also been asked to consider a position as Instructor in English at Lake Forest College, Illinois. It is probable that he will accept the Earlham College offer.

Verd R. Leavitt, who was far the best speaker on the Wilton team in the Bowdoin Debating League, and Fred D. Wish, Jr., who in the last four interscholastic debates has been the ablest speaker from the Portland High School, will enter Bowdoin next September.

Mr. and Mrs. Franklin P. Weatherill have issued invitations to the marriage of their daughter, Miss Louise Margaret, and Thomas Riley Winchell, on Saturday, June 12, at 8:30 o'clock in the Congregational church. The at home cards read, "At home after October the first, Houlton, Maine."

An advanced reprint of Stone & Webster "Current Literature References" on Public Utilities, etc., entitled Commercial Research, the author of which is G. W. Lee, contains some points suggested by the First New England tour of the Boston Chamber of Commerce. Here is what Mr. Lee says about this town: "Brunswick, though something of an industrial center, would seem, above all, to be a college town, with a magnificent library; and I should be tempted to consider it the intellectual and educational headquarters of Maine, and therefore the high court of appeal for information that transcends the knowledge of the rest of the state. Brunswick would readily dictate to our metropolitan bureau how the latter could best serve Brunswick."

THE COMMENCEMENT SPEAKERS

Professor Frank E. Woodruff, Professor Frederick W. Brown and Roderick Scott, the committee from the Bowdoin College faculty appointed to select the six members of the senior class who will be the speakers on Commencement day, announced the list of speakers Saturday, it being as follows: Harrison Atwood of Auburn, Harold Hitz Burton of West Newton, Mass., Max Pearson Cushing of Bangor, Dudley Hovey of Waldoboro, Jasper Jacob Stahl of Waldoboro, and Fred Vinton Stanley of Lisbon.

Atwood gave the Opening Address at the Freshman banquet, was president of his class Sophomore year, has been on the Dramatic Club three years, is president of the Democratic Club, president of the Athletic Association, and Chairman of the Student Council. He has been a member of the varsity track team four years and was its captain in 1908 and 1909. He belongs to the Ibis, and is a member of the Theta Delta Chi fraternity.

Burton was toast-master at the Freshman banquet, recording and corresponding secretary of the Christian Association, Editor-in-chief of the *Bugle*, Assistant Editor-in-Chief of the ORIENT, was on the Dramatic Club three years, was president of the Republican Club and the Massachusetts Club his Junior year, and a member of the Ibis, Senior year. Sophomore year he made the Alexander Prize Speaking, took the Goodwin French prize Freshman year, and the Smyth Mathematical Prize Sophomore year. He has made his B in both football and track. He is a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities.

Cushing was assistant in English, Chairman of the *Quill* board, and leader of the Glee Club junior year. He was chapel organist, pianist for the college orchestra, and belonged to the Romania and Deutscher Verein. Cushing left for Constantinople at the end of the first semester to teach in Robert College, so will not deliver his part. He is a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity.

Hovey was a member of the *Quill* board, made the Dramatic Club junior year, and played in the Mandolin Club junior and senior years. He is a member of the Zeta Psi fraternity.

Stahl was a member of the ORIENT and *Quill* boards, manager of the Debating Council junior year and president senior year. He was on the Bradbury prize debate junior year and the Vermont-Bowdoin debate senior year. He was class odist Ivy Day, is president of the Deutscher Verein and belongs to the Romania and the Ibis. He is assistant in German and holds the Henry Wardsworth Longfellow Scholarship for graduate work next year. He is a member of the Zeta Psi and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities.

Stanley came to Bowdoin at the beginning of junior year from Bangor Theological Seminary. He is pastor of the Methodist Church at Lisbon, and has been granted a fellowship of \$400 for graduate work by the college. During his course at Bowdoin he has always maintained a high grade of scholarship.

Alumni Department

'58.—The following circular letter sent to the surviving members of the Class of 1858, explains itself and will doubtless be of interest to the contemporary alumni of that class:

Dear Classmates: If we "make an effort," we can keep for another year the Snow trophy which we won so easily at last commencement with seven out of thirteen survivors on hand. Since the death of Edwin Reed, who had been ill for some time in Europe, we are twelve—an even dozen—in reasonable health, and not far away from *Alma Mater* whom we should go to salute once more at least.

With the exception of Bradley and Hill of Chicago, who are sure to come on, we are all within an easy day's journey of Bowdoin's classic air, viz: Abbott of Boston; Adams of Cambridge and Smith of Lawrence, Mass.; Cilley of Rockland and Drew and Pulsifer of Lewiston, Me.; Sewall, Spear and Jordan of Washington, and Towle of New York.

In our college days at Brunswick, travel was mostly confined to the stage coach, the sailing packet and Shank's mare. Railways with sleeping and dining cars were not in it with us. A trip from anywhere east of the Penobscot or St. Croix, was a matter of days instead of hours, with hardships on the way. We have no excuse of this sort now; neither are we so old that we could not do the stunt in any case. So let us get there in full force—making it unanimous. If we do this we are sure of the vase another year; for 100 per cent. of attendance can't fail to take the cup. As the sailor says: "Make it so." Let the class secretary hear from you.

As ever, most truly,

HORACE M. JORDAN, Sec. '58.

'70.—The third volume of Hon. D. S. Alexander's Political History of the State of New York is in type and will probably appear in August.

'89.—William M. Emery, Esq., who completes this month ten years service as city editor of *Fall River News*, has recently issued an interesting class circular entitled, Twenty Years After. Of the forty-seven belonging to the class, two died unmarried and all the rest save three have married. To them have been born fifty-nine children, twenty-four boys and thirty-five girls.

'97.—Rev. William C. Adams is pastor of the Unitarian Churches at Dover and at Rochester, N. H.

'00.—James P. Webber, A.M., Instructor in English at Phillips Academy, Exeter, N. H., will pass the summer abroad and is to represent his native city, Bath, Maine, at the celebration to be held in Bath, England, in July.

'02.—Dr. Eugene R. Kelcy of Seattle, Wash., assistant State Commissioner of Health, will be married 16 June, 1909, to Miss Grace Elizabeth Boutelle of Dorchester, Mass.

'03.—Mr. Jesse D. Wilson was married May 25, 1909, to Miss Charlotte Glendelia, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac H. Danforth of Brunswick.

'04.—John W. Frost, who has since October, 1907, been a student in the Law School of St. Lawrence University at Brooklyn, New York City, took the examinations given by the New York State Board of Law Examiners in April, 1909, for admission to the Bar, and received word recently that he has passed the examinations. For the present he will remain with the Title Guarantee and Trust Co. and the Bond & Mortgage Guarantee Co., with which companies he has been connected since graduation.

'05.—Invitations have been issued for the marriage of Robert E. Hall, Esq., of Dover, Me., to Miss Mabel Bathgate of East Lyme, Conn., on June 9, 1909.

'07.—Invitations have been issued for the marriage of Thomas R. Winchell to Louise Margaret, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. P. Weatherill of Brunswick, on June 12, 1909.

STANDING OF INTERFRATERNITY LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Delta Upsilon	5	1	.833
Delta Kappa Epsilon..	3	1	.750
Psi Upsilon.....	4	2	.666
Beta Theta Pi.....	4	2	.666
Alpha Delta Phi....	3	3	.500
Theta Delta Chi	2	4	.333
Kappa Sigma	1	4	.200
Zeta Psi	1	6	.143

STANDING OF MAINE COLLEGES

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Bates	3	2	.600
Maine	3	3	.500
Colby	3	3	.500
Bowdoin	2	3	.400

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JULY 2, 1909

NO. 10

One Hundred and Fourth Commencement

Sunday, June 20

Baccalaureate Sermon

The Commencement week of the Class of 1909 opened at four o'clock Sunday, June 20, with the Baccalaureate services in the Church on the Hill. Led by the marshal, P. G. Bishop, the class marched to the church. Rev. Chester B. Emerson, '04, taking Mr. Jump's place, conducted the services. President Hyde delivered the Baccalaureate Sermon, the substance of which is given below. He took his text from Rev. xxi:13, "On the East Three Gates, on the North Three Gates, on the South Three Gates and On the West Three Gates." He said:

"The college has equipped you for either of two contrasted lives; the wilderness of natural selfishness, or the holy city of love. Both call you with many wide-open doors. You can, if you please, make money, gain social position, wield political power, all for selfish ends; all by unworthy means; all by the demoralization of others and the degradation of yourselves. If you choose such a life, the college will keep your names upon her catalogue; but in her inmost heart she will never own you as her sons.

"She is persuaded better things are in store for you. Through one or another of the twelve gates; through worship of God, following Christ or responsiveness to the spirit, if you are of mystic and reflective temperament; through disinterested devotion to politics, integrity in business or loyalty to the home, if you are of a practical turn of mind; through sympathy with the oppressed, charity for the erring, and service to all in need, if you are a man of social instinct and temperament; through plain duty, eager aspiration, or genuine repentance, if you are of a more individualistic temper; the college expects everyone of you to be citizens of that many-sided New Jerusalem which is ever coming down out of Heaven from God; members of that better social order which is slowly and surely being built up here on earth by the toil and sacrifice of all right minded men.

Monday, June 21

All day Monday, visitors were arriving in Brunswick and getting settled in their temporary abodes. The committees from the classes which were to have reunions put in the

day making preparations for the good times they had planned for the week.

Alexander Prize Speaking

In the evening came the Alexander Prize Speaking in Memorial. This year it was of exceptionally fine quality. The awards were as follows: First prize, twenty dollars, to W. B. Stephens, '10; Second Prize, ten dollars, to J. M. Gillin, '12.

Below is the program:

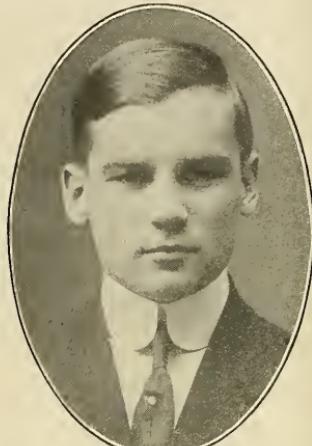
	MUSIC
Icilius	<i>Elijah Kellogg</i> ALFRED WHEELER STONE
The Clock's Story	<i>Anonymous</i> GARDNER WILSON COLE
Clive	<i>Robert Browning</i> WINSTON BRYANT STEPHENS
	MUSIC
The Spoils System	<i>Henry van Dyke</i> CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS
The Vision of War	<i>Robert Green Ingersoll</i> SAMUEL HERMAN DREAR
Tomlinson	<i>Rudyard Kipling</i> WALTER ATHERTON FULLER
	MUSIC
"The Revenge"	<i>Alfred Tennyson</i> ARTHUR HARRISON COLE
At the County Fair	<i>Anonymous</i> JAMES MCKINNON GILLIN
"Gentlemen, the King!"	<i>Robert Barr</i> EARL BALDWIN SMITH
	MUSIC

Tuesday, June 22

Class Day

Class Day is in some respects the most festive day of the week. This year, in spite of the intolerably hot weather, there was the usual crowd in attendance at the exercises in the forenoon and afternoon and just enough at the dance in the evening to fill Memorial Hall without crowding it. H. H. Burton, the president of the class, presided at the exercises and the committee in charge of the arrangements consisted of G. K. Heath, I. L. Rich, R. H. Files, R. M. Pennell, and H. M. Smith. The exercises in the forenoon consisted of a prayer by H. J. Newton, the Oration by J. J.

Stahl, and the Poem by Dudley Hovey. We print the last two:



Harold H. Burton
President

has been wearing deeper the channel through which the vaster flow of our national life has moved. During this time a third of all our lawyers and statesmen; five-sixths of our best authors; more than a



Harrison Atwood
Opening Address



Jasper J. Stahl
Orator



Ralph O. Brewster
Closing Address

The Oration

The influence of the American College has gone through all the ranges of the manifold and diverse life of America. Through the portals of commencements for more than two centuries a strong current

half of our best clergymen and considerably more than a half of our country's most eminent educators have received their training in college halls. These men have entered the moral, the intellectual, the everyday life of the people through the minis-

try, through teaching, through the interpretation of law by the jurists; through the interpretation of life by the novelists and poets and through the quiet, earnest, helpful way in which they have lived. To the extent that these men have shaped custom and thought the college man has been a vital factor in our development. Such is the record of the past. The college man has assumed the burden of extending American civilization.

With the rapid advance and the change made in social conditions and methods of study, a corresponding change has taken place in the American college. The student no longer saws his own wood and lugs it to the fourth floor or fetches his water from a pump in the college yard. Those most strenuous days are now associated with us as mere traditions and the dial of civilization shows the hand pointing in an opposite direction. The present seems to be idealizing the conditions of college training. Every advantage, however, carries with it certain perils. The American college to a certain extent may be said to have caught the American habit of extremes. In many of the larger universities number has become such a factor that close relationship between faculty and students is lost. The institution collects, interprets and analyzes facts about everything but itself. It does not know whether the student body is unduly emphasizing club life, social life, athletics or rank. "This," says Dr. Lyman Abbott, "is the most serious defect of our higher education." It is but a convenient system of substitutes and tutors turning out a large mass of pleasure loving men. Princeton before the coming of President Woodrow Wilson, was known to the pleasure seeking New Yorkers as "the pleasantest country club in the United States."

This change in the conditions of life has brought with it certain subtle dangers. In the university there is the lack of close relationship so conducive to the development of personality, and the unanimity of aims that breeds responsibility. In the small college there is, as President Hyde has put it, "the danger of missing that solitum which is the soil of individuality and the fertilizer of genius." The danger that the tendency of the age may foist on the student ideals that are popular and mediocre. In addition the college man's judgment is frequently trained at the expense of his energy. The power of clear sightness developed in him too often intensifies the difficulties the details present. Again, but rarely in these days, the college man bears the earmarks of what a certain University President has called "Academicity." Such a type was one who, when told on a certain April morning that Fort Sumter had been fired upon, answered: "What do I care? I must finish my Greek Grammar."

The life of some few in college and university, as in every sphere of life, may be seemingly without purpose, but the great mass is eager and true. The number of graduates affected with the evils enumerated is small, yet still large enough to raise a presumption against the college man and in a certain measure to bring him into dis-esteem. This tendency is well illustrated in the business world into which one-third of the American college graduates are entering. It is only natural in an age of highly organized and finely adjusted commercial and industrial life that employers should be exacting and observant, and not infrequently know more of the selling price of stocks than of human nature.

With such men each subordinate is a pin in their huge machine. Should one prove faulty the whole system is deranged until repair is made. Such a flaw existing in the man of the world with a long apprenticeship is a matter of small comment. In a college man it is inexcusable. He is not only discharged as inefficient but the whole guild of college men is stigmatized as inefficient. It is a system prevalent in the twentieth century.

Such an attitude in one sphere or another, has, in a measure, brought the American college to trial. At the present time fourteen of our largest universities are receiving monthly criticism in the "Independent" by a special investigator. Only too frequently do we see in the daily press this or that business man disputing the value of a college training in business. Conspicuous among these is America's greatest railroad king who has refused to employ a college man and has already established a school for the proper training of his thousands of employees. Across the water a similar tendency is manifest. Lord Curzon, pained by the recent criticism of commercial men on Oxford training as affecting the young men who come into their offices, has set himself to make the university more efficient in its education for the nation.

In face of the development of this modern attitude, ephemeral though it may be, the duty of the college man stepping from the commencement platform into life is definite and clear. For two hundred and fifty years college men have been preserving and extending our civilization and I am glad to say that the burden is still ours in a two-fold sense, deeper and more arduous than ever before. First there is our allegiance to the great social order. It is for the college man to furnish the formulae for the solution of the problems of our national life. Perpetual readjustment is before us. There is an aristocracy of wealth struggling against an aristocracy of truth. Forever we are placed in antagonism with some environment spiritual or material. These manifold problems of magnitude give a field where we act our lives. Our second great duty and one which is a logical result of our primary charge is to hold high the standard of the American college because it presents the greatest factor for good in American life.

A few years ago the president of a Western university was interested in comparing the college graduate with the rest of society. He took six volumes of Appleton's Cyclopaedia of American Biography (A book containing the name of no recent graduates) and counted the college graduates in a list of over fifteen thousand names. A little more than one-third were discovered to be college men. The inference is that out of every ten thousand of the people who have not had a college education, one has become of sufficient note to be mentioned in a biographical dictionary, while one out of every forty college men finds his place there. The chance the college man has compared with the non-college man is two hundred and fifty to one. This homely illustration shows that in the present day the college must stand for the same thing that it has in the past. The change must come in the college man if he is to occupy an equal or a larger sphere. The graduate in the broadcloth must hold to something of the strength and simplicity of his grandsire in the homespun.

The college in its own sphere must still stand for the things of the mind, although many other activities unduly emphasized tend to obscure this end. When the old graduate sits by the open fire in fraternity house or commons and the students gather around in the attitude of discipleship, the story they gather is "nothing I learned from books was any help to me." This springs from a kind of inverted idea prevalent in American life. Put the college man on the platform as an alumnus and he will tell you the college stands and has always stood for truth; training and culture. These make up that indefinable composite atmosphere of college life. "Truth without training makes a mind a mere granary; training without truth makes the mind a mere mill without the grist to grind. Truth and training make the mind a forcible agency both for usefulness and for beauty." This is the offer of the American college to its graduate. His burden in college and in life is to combine these qualities with his own inherent powers. To couple determination with truth; responsibility with training and loyalty with culture.

Truth re-inforced by determination involves a clear vision of final ends with a will to reach them. Amid the perversions of the social and industrial order such an attitude is a step towards solution and also towards winning from all classes a confidence in the American College that is absolute.

A recent writer has brought the charge of blood-guiltiness against the English nation because it has let poverty drive so many of its greatest geniuses to death, that old system of "naturalistic ethics" retains high vogue to-day. The college man must combine his talents in his genius with determination or fail. Every high service that the world receives is miserably paid. Say that the world pays for work inversely as the cube of the value rendered and you have a pretty safe approximation. We pay the millionaire more than his broker; the bad novelists more than the good poet. If in business and the professions such an attitude should keep the college man for a life time with his nose to the stone, there would be no cause for complaint. We should be no worse off than the great mass of our more clerical brethren, true and determined on their traditional fare of locust and wild honey. Spinoze found time to build a philosophical system while grinding his lenses and Kant built up another while teaching for his bread. Both Kant and Spinoze by a determined use of the margin of time allotted achieved large results.

With the passing of each successive commencement the American college is laboring to become a more vital factor in American civilization. It is training men for service in the first half of the twentieth century. With this training, however, the college man must combine responsibility in service. A distinguished state officer at a recent Cornell dinner could not keep from shouting out: "Let the college man rid himself of any idea that a college education gives him a monopoly of wisdom and knowledge and let him evince a willingness to assume the responsibility of minor things." This is an extraction that the social order is making of the individual and one wherein the college man may become a cheerful, diligent exemplar. In every sphere that is open there is a cry for descent to the same level of plain living and high thinking which was characteristic of the college man a generation ago. The aim of the college is to develop the needed

responsibility in an atmosphere of liberty and to bring the college man to a clear recognition in the face of his high destiny that its training can be of use in the largest sense only by close subordination to the things which are small.

In the third place to liberate culture from any tinge of egoism or selfishness the college man must be loyal to some end whose realization reacts to the advancement and betterment of the race. During the past year the death of an alumnus has shown what an object of devotion this college was to him. Devotion because it offered sphere for great physical, moral and intellectual advancement. His whole life was a life of loyalty; loyal to home; loyal to the interests of his friends and loyal to his college. In Washington on May seventh last in the presence of a large and distinguished audience, a statue was presented by Mr. Brainerd Warner as an image of a poet beloved by the whole world. Attorney-General Wickersham accepted the statue as the property of the nation and American Literature in a bronze figure of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow had at last found recognition in a noble monumental form at the national capitol. At the time Bliss Perry said: "Longfellow was the ideal American citizen of his day. As a true college man he has been loyal to the higher ideals of life." In the hearts of the people his power has been mighty. That bronze figure of a man who as a student and professor passed his life in college halls stands eloquent of true training and culture; eloquent of the large sphere of good the college man may hold; eloquent of Bowdoin and the ideals for which she stands in art and in life, and eloquent in its plea to graduates and undergraduates for loyalty to their best.

In the present age it has been seen that the duty of the college man is large. His sphere has been in fulfilling the ideals of the people. In the face of hostile criticism and even boycott, it remains for those who love the American college and who work for it, good as it is, to make it better, to combine its truth, its training and its culture with their own inherent worth, to increase its power for securing its highest ideals, to enlarge its material endowments and to quicken the force of its great personalities. As college men it is our privilege to bear our share of this burden and to help make the American college a more vital factor and a more vigorous part of American life.

The Poem

High on a sea-girt isle of Northland rose
A stately castle old of mossy stone,
Stout Castle Youth, the which Life's deeper woes
Had scarce come nigh. I ween all but unknown
The greater world to those, secluded, grown
From childhood 'neath that honored pile, a band
Of comrades bold; yet oft the waking moan
Of ocean restless on the distant strand,
Enchanting called them forth to roam from Father-
land.

Some years agone as in the hall they lay,
Of evening bleak, before the hearth-log's glow,
A wandering minstrel wareid of his way,
Enticed by cheer beneath the arch-way low,
Had softly entered, and with accents slow

A mystic legend told; while in a throng
The lads deep crowded 'round, and eyes did grow
With wonder-light and youthful interest strong,
To hear this simple burden of his olden song.

In some clime near that cradled sea,
Whereby the ancient race did bide,
There lies embowered o'er a lea
A hidden shrine; mehap beside
That lake where sage Tritonis rose,
In Sargon's clime past which the tide
Of ages like the Nile-stream flows,
Or yet in classic lands of knowledge wide.

Hard by the shrine a crystal rill
Soft murmurs to the sluggish air,
There, resting, one may quaff his fill
Of solace deep, Truth's vision rare.
Famed Wisdom's Muse with matchless grace,
Broods by the pool, and from his fair
A monster Ignorance with face
Repellant, ever watchful guards with care.

In praise thrice deem'd blest be he
Who slays the dragon; frees the Muse;
Of Lethic waters quaffs, whence flee
Dark-hoding sorrows; hopes enthuse
The sluggish breast, and darkness veil
Dispells as fade the rainbow lines
In waning light; nor can e'er fail
The pilgrim who, resolved, the quest pursues.

So seeking wander-yearning to infuse,
Sang thus the errant bard his breathless tale;
And youths with purpose fixed did straightway
choose

A young Prince Virtue, leader strong and hale,
Then firmly swore by mutual vows to sail
A pilgrimage; and long ere dawn did ope
The curtained east, they quickly tried avail
Themselves a gallant ship which cherished hope
Effectued, soon embarked the b'flows high to cope.

Their trusty keel borne on the breasting tide
And gently urged by sail-compelling breeze,
Forsook the home-land while the crew deep sighed
To see the dimming marge sink 'neath the seas.
But long ere waning of the year's degrees,
They passed where mighty Atlas first upbore
His crushing burden over bending knees,
Where bright-Spain-land divides from dusky Moor
With vastly cliff dark frowning o'er the nether shore.

Past Aetnean rock where strange Silenus' rout,
Upon the fell-eyed Cyclops did attend;
Thence borne on gentler seas the vessel stout
Drew nigh the Afric land, which once did send
Bold Hannibal with mighty horde to rend
The Romish state ere vengeance had befell
That city old, great Carthage forced to bend
A captive knee, when Scipio did quell
Her land and o'er the site his spurning plow compel.

What recks the sojourn of that Pilgrim band
In lands Numidic or by Egypt's stream,
Where "Serpent Queen" beguiled with lavish hand
The hours winging sweet as summer's theme?
Enough 'twere said, the Youths could not well deem

The time mis-spent though for fair Wisdom's clime,
Their quest here failing, turned their hopeful dream
To Asia rising on the brink of Time,
A mother nourishing of influence sublime.

There lay a land subdued with misty light,
Where sometime famous Persian poet-sage
Deep pondered o'er the stars and scanned the flight
Of cycling years, youth speeding swift to age
The meaning to reveal; but on his page
Hath writ, "The flower once blown forever dies."
So bids us fill the cup all grief assuage.
Yet some beguiled by tenets wherein lies
Remorse, too long there lingered and disdained to
rise.

A richer heritage those lands that face
The eastern sun have flung adown the hall
Of Time, while empires crumbling, gave place
To western worlds, where Progress' tramp did fall,
Birthplace of seers and of prophets; all
The years have listed to the pleading voice
Of gentle Nazarene and Islam's call;
Yet thine was but the breath which did rejoice
The weary breast of man in climes of newer choice.

Now o'er Aegean wave fair Grecia lured
The roving band past Ida's snowy brow,
'Neath which dark Cretan cave sometime secured
Olympic Jove, escaped from Crono's yow,—
Swift skimming bore the vessel's curving prow
Till touching classic shores, with zest and crew
Near Parnassus which Muses did endow
With graces rare, their fond dream did pursue
Amid dark groves which by Castalian waters grew

A templed City by Athena's hill!
Proud nurturer of men! whose life and thought
Hath swayed the older growing world until
There's little new but hath of old been wrought
In concepts bold,—Socratic precepts taught
To "know thyself" makes life the living worth,—
Here Plato reared his dream State fraught
With high ideals, though built on slavish dearth,
And greater still they might in Aristotle's birth.

Yet, farewell! ruins of Acropolis!
Of fairest marble wrought by slavish toil
From rich Pentelicus! the sun's rays kiss
With mellow fading light this ancient spoil.
Of "Golden Age," reared on thy sacred soil.
That Pilgrim band would fain have lingered near
Those pillared shrines, nor cared to strive and moil
To Latium Fields where Trojan brave did rear
A famous race,—whence led the quest o'er sea-wastes drear.

Twice o'er had Aries since the band forth fared,
His mighty magic cycle run; twice o'er
The vintage time had passed since first they dared
The trackless bounding seas where currents bore
Their ships to sunny realms of ancient lore;—
Yet found they not fair Wisdom's long sought boon
In Grecia's land nor e'en by Tiber's shore,
Where rose Eternal Rome, which all too soon,
Bowed 'neath the curse of days lascivious, did swoon.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. JULY 2, 1909 No. 10

Forward! Another year has passed and it is time to say good-bye to the class whose turn has come to go into active life. Parting is ever sad, but it loses some of its bitterness when we consider that those who are leaving are taking a step in advance in the march of life. We have this thought, too, to console us, Bowdoin College has cherished these men so tenderly for four years, has so knit them to her with ties of class, of fraternity and of friendship that they will let slip no opportunity for revisiting her. The sorrow which we feel at losing our brothers in 1909 is almost drowned in the joys of seeing again those who had left us for a time, but have yielded to the impelling force of filial love and come back for a few more happy days at their *Alma Mater*. Let us be optimists and remember that without change the world would be at a standstill. Let us feel, not sadness, but joy that over three score more strong men have gone forth from here with heads up and eyes to the front, determined that when next they return, their *Alma Mater* shall have just cause to be proud of them.

The ORIENT wishes Godspeed to one of our graduates especially. He has been with us but two years, yet in that time has found a place among us entirely his own and has earned our respect and ought to have our hearty support next year at the beginning of his work for the college and Christianity. The Christian Association has undertaken to help him as much as possible and wishes the co-operation of the whole undergraduate body, all of which joins in wishing good fortune to Mr. Hiwale.

The Poem

(Continued from page 77.)

As by the Summer sea at morn they stood,
With hearts well nigh despairing o'er the quest,
A youthful guide, called Hope, with office good,
Did lead them to a lofty Alpine crest,—
Which gave upon a plain far rolling west,—
The mighty Field of Life, o'er which did sway
All-seeing Wisdom, from vantage blest;
And 'neath her lofty throne in ceaseless fray
Men strove, some upward, others aimless by the way.

We are that band of youthful Pilgrims bold,
Who four years now agone, from home-land strayed.
Haply to find great Wisdom's boon, in love of old;—
Though stern, dispelling Time hath caused to fade
Fond dreams; yet 'neath these college halls we've made

Communion oft, with thought and deed long wrought;—
Sound principles we've treasured, careful weighed
From funded years; but only facts are taught;
Experience is Wisdom's school, oft times dear bought.

So farewell! dales where late we've tarried long!
Now left below 'neath shrouding mist veils deep,—
Elysian fields, where less of toil than song
Hath reigned, at last are silent, lulled in sleep.
The pass is gained and other visions creep
Upon the view, of mighty reaches vast;—
A far call urges, and the pulses leap
To dare the rugged steep descent at last,
And while the blood springs warm, our lot in struggle cast.

Class Gift

Just before the class marched out, President Burton announced that they would present the college with a solid oak set of furniture for use on the Memorial Hall stage. He said that the gift, though not of any great money value, carried with it enough of the class's deep gratitude to the college to make it priceless.

In the afternoon at three o'clock came the exercises under the Thorndike Oak. The

Opening Address was by Harrison Atwood, the History by H. N. Marsh, and the Closing Address by R. O. Brewster. They follow:

Opening Address

Mr. President, Classmates and Friends of Bowdoin:

It has indeed become a truism that those who have enjoyed the advantages of a college education are, because of that fact, expected to bear the brunt of the nation's burdens, are looked to, to be the solvers of its problems, its reformers, its leaders and its guardians. It is no more than just that such should be the responsibilities of the college graduate, and yet it is very proper that in these commencement days we should pause and consider wherein lies his superiority, just what characteristics he has derived from a college training which thus fit him for a position of superior responsibility. We may very well ask, in other words, what constitutes the educated man? The reply to the question, the popular reply of the age, cannot be more truly or more tersely put than in the words of Ex-President Eliot of Harvard: "That man is best educated who is most useful." The age is applying to all men the practical test of the utilitarian. The questions which one face are not: What rank did you get? or How much do you know? but rather, To what use can your knowledge be put? or, Of what service can you be to society? What can you do that will add to the happiness and the welfare of the world? The college man is, more than any other, capable of fulfilling the ideals which these questions imply, and his superiority is due to the fact that his training has been designed to secure for him, not mere knowledge of the subject but to develop in him the broad and general power to observe, to imagine, to feel, to think, and to will; powers which are ever at his command and ready to be applied to the countless details and varying situations which life presents. He lacks the technical knowledge which makes one an expert in any special business or profession, but he has that broader knowledge called wisdom which enables one to see the fundamental and essential relations of men and things (to themselves and to each other) and to determine one's conduct accordingly. He does not have in hand the immediate details of fact which may apply in a given situation but he knows the fundamental truth, the underlying law or principle in life by which that situation must be determined.

Men of technical training are holding positions of responsibility and are performing a part which is absolutely essential in the work of social organization; but men of liberal training are holding positions of equal responsibility and are doing that work of relating parts to wholes, of relating the immediate to the remote, of discovering not mere symptoms, but the basal faults of present methods and organizations and of devising ways and means for their correction; they are doing, in short, that industrial and creative work without which reform and progress would be impossible. The combination of both liberal and a technical training, is especially valuable and the growing tendency of professional schools, to require a bachelor's degree as a condition of admission, will make their graduates far more efficient agencies in advancing the welfare of society.

One of the most distinguished characteristics of the educated man is the power of judgment, the ability to think clearly and to reason logically. The educated man has a skilled mind which can observe facts and things as they are; which is not confused by irrelevant matter nor prejudiced by that which would be most pleasant to observe; a mind which sees the deepest meaning of its observations, which has the insight to generalize correctly and the foresight to see what will be the consequences of alternative courses. Such a mind serves as a tool with which to analyze and interpret whatever situation may arise and is one of the most valuable faculties that a person may possess.

Another and no less important characteristic of the educated man is his power of self-knowledge and self-reliance. He knows his own weakness and his own strength; his disabilities and his aptitudes. Life then presents a definite end; a task which gives pleasure in itself; pleasure in seeking to develop those powers which he lacks and in giving expression through some useful service to his fellowmen to those which are already his. He comes to realize that what he thinks and what he feels in his own heart has a meaning and a significance not solely for him but for all men. He speaks his own thought thereafter, with a firmer conviction of its ultimate value and truth. He comes to realize the worth of individuality and he feels with Emerson that "Nothing can bring you peace but yourself." He sees, too, in the words of the Epilogue to the "Honest Man's Fortune" that

"Man is his own star, and the soul can
Render an honest and a perfect man,
Command all light, all influence, all fate,
Nothing to him falls early or too late.
Our acts our angels are, or good or ill,
Our fatal shadows that walk by us still."

But it is the crowning virtue of the educated man that he is broad-minded, tolerant and democratic. A liberal education has opened his mind to all departments of human interest. His pleasures in life come not from a single source. He can appreciate the beauties of nature; he has a taste for music, for literature, for art; is interested in the discoveries of science, and can derive enjoyment from competitive sport. His breadth of view is evidenced most of all by his demand always to know the truth. He is firm in his convictions so long as he has basis for his judgment, but he is ever open to conviction and best of all he recognizes the right of mental freedom in others and has respect for their views. As a prominent educational writer has put it: "A willingness to know, a readiness to listen, a desire to be convinced, an attitude of candor, an honesty of the intellect,—these things are wrought into the fiber of the developed mind."

The educated man, too, recognizes that none is sufficient in himself; whether rich or poor, learned or ignorant, that each is dependent upon the labor of others, for food, for shelter, for clothing; for the bare necessities of life as well as for its comforts and pleasures, and therefore, how ill it becomes any man, whatever his station or achievements in life, to look down upon, or hold in contempt even the most humble laborer. Far from making him arrogant and haughty, his own powers and advantages serve to awaken in him sympathy

for those less fortunate than himself, a considerateness for their defects and a sincere concern for their welfare.

Such are the characteristics of the educated man—a broad, non-technical knowledge, general powers that are applicable in a wide range of circumstances, ability to think clearly and to reason logically, self-knowledge, self-reliance, breadth of interest and breadth of view, tolerance, and a democratic spirit. Armed with these attributes, college men become the servants of society; its reformers, its leaders and its guardians, for they have come to learn, by actual experience in the service of their college, that one can find life only by losing it and the surest way to happiness is through unqualified devotion and loyal service to some interest greater and higher than oneself. They go out, therefore, into life with a purpose as President Hyde has expressed it, "not to find a place ready made to fit them but to fit themselves for a place,—a place where they can earn an honest livelihood; can serve the public interests and contribute to the happiness and welfare of their fellow-men."

Thus to represent the college man may seem more ideal than real. It is the ideal, and of course like all ideals, it is not always attained, and yet it is my sincere belief that this view may fairly represent a college class when taken as a whole; may fairly represent, therefore, the present graduating class. We at least have confidence in ourselves and though we look upon our Commencement Week with sadness in that it is the close of a life of pleasant associations and memories, it is a source of satisfaction in that it is the beginning of a more useful, more complete and richer life yet to come. The latter mood predominates. We rejoice in the pleasures of Class Day and of Commencement Week and are pleased to have with us our relatives and friends, and all loyal to the college. To all I extend, in behalf of the class, a most sincere and cordial welcome.

Extract of the Class History

In the fall of 1905 when a new class entered the gates of Bowdoin, the campus looked much as it does to-day with its trees and buildings. The songs of the birds carried us back sadly to the home places where we had lived those sane and safe years that precede responsibility. The buildings looked cold and uninviting, but day by day they became associated with new friendships and we found in them the open door and welcome to new joy. Some of our fondest memories to-day cluster about old Winthrop, Maine and Appleton and every building from the Gym to the Library summons a throng of reminiscences both painful and sweet. King Chapel and the "Church on the Hill" have found hallowed places in our hearts.

In the journey of our days we have shared a common sorrow; we have suffered a common loss in the death of fellow students loyal and true and in the passing of a professor, a student and an interpreter of nature, and companion of men. Because they lived our hearts are the richer, because they died our lives are the holier.

During the four years of common ties and common tasks in the sharing of one another's joys and

sorrows and the friendship of work and play there has gradually been developing within us a sense of responsibility. During the span of years from September, 1905, to June, 1909, things have remained much as they were but we have changed. Any one of the cherubs who sat huddled together in the Freshmen forms of King Chapel on the morning of September 28, 1905, would have told you that his class was to restore the golden age, although the occupants of the next forms had instructed him only the evening before to keep it to himself. Brief was the chapel service, briefer was the rush which followed. Out of sympathy and apprehension the upper classmen forbade us to attack the remnants of 1908, who were not disabled in the first three rushes. This victory brought us a most favorable comment in the first number of the college weekly. The number of this new Freshman Class was equal to the number of girls who have since asked me if I didn't think that Howard Kane was good looking.

After their pitiful exhibition in the rush the Sophomores neglected to cultivate our friendship or even to provoke our wrath. We tendered them our regrets. They sent a team to the Delta the following Saturday and I have only found one account which may not be authentic. I will not give the score. About the second game I am quite certain. Wallie Hayden made a note of it in his diary. We won by the score of 22—6. The football game was not especially interesting. The first time we met them on the gridiron only one touchdown was made. The results of the indoor meet caused some surprise to upper classmen, but created no excitement for us. How could we help winning with Tanumany Garcelon behind the shot?

Although they excelled in athletics from the beginning, these energetic sons of wisdom took an intense, in some cases dense interest in their studies. It is indeed an honor to be associated with so many men of unquestioned scientific achievement. Mathematics has maintained the unfailing interest of the class. Undaunted when the coveted Math prize was awarded to another, Jackson persevered and majored in Mathematics 1. A physical examination was given shortly after college opened, but it was not until the end of Freshman year that our mental capacity was put to test, in the examination in Logic conducted by Professor Mitchell. Each question was like a spool of thread after a kitten was through playing with it. Dan McDade's exclamation, "Lord God of Hosts be with us yet, lest we forget, lest we forget," was voiced by his fellow-sufferers.

In one respect our first year marked a great advance in the institution in the eyes of mothers indeed, if not in the eyes of Sophomores. The Faculty observed that we were "ganging" pretty much our "ain gait" and by the time we were Seniors they were convinced,—hazing was abolished.

Our attention was now turned to Portland and we began to train for the Freshman banquet. On May 3d came the Alpha Delta Phi Convention when Phil Brown and Arthur Hughes were so hospitable. At the Freshman banquet it was unfortunate that we had to leave before some of the speeches were given. It is a coincidence that the opening and closing addresses at the banquet were delivered by the same gentleman who gave them to-day, and so far as I can remember the opening address was the same

to-day as the one which Harry gave in Portland two years ago.

As the time drew near for college to open the following fall we were almost overwhelmed as we realized the great responsibility which we as Sophomores must assume. The entering class was able to make it interesting for us in the rush, but in baseball they were a disappointment. We took the dual meet, but the score of the football game was 1910, 10; 1909, 6. It was announced that Minot St. Clair Francis, an escaped convict, was in our midst. Armed with a firecracker, Sticker Harlow led forth a band of braves and threw open the door of the closet where Francis had taken refuge. The convict had escaped, but this deed of bravery will long live in the minds of admiring friends. During this year Stubbs, the Strong man, proved himself a hero by his invaluable information gained from the tower of the library, from the spires of the chapel and from the twigs of trees; Tony Fisk and Nick Carter showed themselves martyrs to the cause of developing the Freshmen; Sturtevant became secretary of the Ammassiguntook Snowshoe Club and Harry Atwood gained fame at playing knife and this year he challenged Gardiner Heath to a contest but Gard preferred marbles. Our Sophomore hop was the first and last ever given at Bowdoin. Whenever a banquet is now proposed we are immediately assured it will not be like our Sophomore one. That is all that it is necessary to say of that occasion.

The first two years were spent in adjustments and re-adjustments to the new environments; the last two years have been spent in doing more effective work, as Juniors and Seniors. With Junior assemblies and Ivy there came a responsibility to the college. In a social way we were to represent Bowdoin. I believe we proved ourselves not unfit to our opportunities. In two years our number has been diminished but new names have been written among the old. Out of the Far East came Hiwale and we wish him Bowdoin's best God speed as he turns again home; Stevens and Stanley also joined us from Bangor Theological Seminary and with the coming of another Christian Association promoter to the faculty this year the meetings of that body came to be class reunions for these men.

As Seniors review the incidents of Freshmen, Sophomore and Junior years they see them in relation to something firm and eternal. From our second mother each of us takes not only these memories but others which are more profound. We remember the cup of cold water given us by a fellow-student; we recall those in affliction whom we have comforted. We begin to measure our own achievements by those whom we respect. In some of our attempts we have failed, in others we have succeeded. With the kindly aid of professors and fellow-students we have come more fully to know ourselves. As members of this class and college we have co-operated with others for common ends. Bowdoin has been bountiful in her gifts to the Class of 1909. She now fondly bids us forth.

Quit you like men, be strong;
There's a work to do
There's a world to make new
There's a call for men who are brave and true
On! On with a song.

Closing Address

We are gathered here to-day to say our farewell as a class to our life of four years—the four years that have nourished our growth together from high school boys, to the embryo men of to-day. Any formal expression of sentiment inevitably smacks of hypocrisy. The words of heart-felt farewell have been too often profaned by insincerity and self-interest to carry here their full message. Only our course through life to the end can with fidelity show our appreciation of the generous gifts thus far received. Nevertheless, as we venture forth from the artificial sheltered lagoon of college to try our taut-strung ships alone it is altogether appropriate that we should express as briefly and as truly as we may our varying gratitude for the past, our various hopes for the future, and then go in austere silence to live.

The homing instinct is strong in youth and not easily can we forget this campus—these trees and buildings and blue skies—which for four long, long years have encompassed our ambitions and our joys. If hereafter we should ever walk through fields and country lanes often our eyes must search the horizon for those twin chapel spires—so ever pleasant to the eye in our college rambles through this hill-less country. Returning here in the possession of the years, dwarfed though this quadrangle may be by the physical grandeur of our future experiences, we shall ever hold these shapes and colors precious as the most familiar images of our youth, and however sweetly fortune may seem to smile or cruelly to taunt, if we should ever wilfully neglect this little spot of ground we shall be base though foolish traitors to the faith of many men to whom we owe much of what we are.

Our too often needless criticisms of the acts and ideas of our patient, voluntary friends and teachers cannot be atoned by the repentance of a day but as our understanding of the faculty has grown from the servile fear of Freshmen; through the youthful abuse of Sophomores; the supercilious indifference of Juniors, unto the man valuation of Seniors; we have come to realize that these teachers are merely men like ourselves except that they have—each and every one—consciously given up their lives to the most sacred task of modern civilization with a full appreciation of the hopelessness of any material reward commensurate with their personality and influence. Among the varied and virile characters residing here year after year from their common love of Bowdoin if we have found only one—and who has not—who personifies in humanity something approximating our ideal let us show our gratitude in the only fitting terms—by our manner of life. Let the memory of the disinterested sacrifices of so many of our teachers and especially of the genial personality of that one who was taken from us at the summit of his influence be always a revelation to us of the wisest, happiest manner of life and a spur to those acts whose performances by us he would have deemed a sufficient recompense for his patient, kindly labors here on earth.

As a class we are with something of sadness bidding farewell to these well-known buildings and to these well-loved men although as individual alumni we shall all re-visit these pleasant places and renew the glad associations, but most inevitably are we saying farewell to each other. The class

reunion trophy is won each year by less than sixty per cent. of a class and that at the twenty-fifth or fiftieth reunion so that we may not delude ourselves with the hope of all greeting each other again. We are at the parting of the ways and many of our future paths will never cross and so we are sad. We have been together long and known each other well in sorrow and joy; in despair and courage; in defeat and victory; in discouraging work for the college or team and in happy relaxation at dance or rally; in partisan strife and in class pride; in petty jealousies and noble sacrifices and even have we revised our estimates of our classmates as each year has witnessed steady growth in us all toward a stronger, better personality. Now the time has come to part, to go out into new surroundings, amidst new companions, to try our mettle on the world and be judged not by what we mean but by what we do and that not with the sympathetic criticisms of this sheltered college life far removed from the harsh realities of hunger and cold, but by hard, stranger critics who will thrust us mercilessly down. On the eve of such a change it becomes us to be sadly fearful and as the plunge draws nigh we are rudely wakened from our dream life of lofty service by the necessity of satisfying our creature demands. From the apex of college Seniors we shall step to the foot of the world and the next ten years will be as crucial in deciding our world life as were our first two years in this college life—unregarded as they seemed at the time. Remembering this and the many inevitable discouragements, we can wisely gather all the passionate sentiment of this day to start us well on our journey.

We are assembled like the knights of old to take our vows at the feet of our mistress, yet we go out to pass on to the future gifts of the past.

Most of us must live and die unknown, but we can at least avoid the grosser forms of unhappiness—originating in false ambition and material greed—by thinking of the old French proverb of happiness in obscurity and the enjoyment of the simple pleasures of nature. The proverb runs like this and its meaning is wisely remembered and lived: "My glass is not large but I drink from my glass." Not the less, however, because of our insignificance does our *Alma Mater* expect us to make and keep our vow to her—so simple, so elemental, and yet so enormously difficult.

We came here with differences in creed, principles, aspirations and potentialities and we go out often with those differences accentuated. A common vow would seem impossible and yet we came with one, common end—to clear and strengthen our mental vision—and we can go out with a silent vow to keep that vision bright and follow its commands. Our futures will be as diverse as our numbers, but we can all determine them by our will and thought rather than by easy agreement with chance. Whatever our course let it be ours because we think it best and consciously choose it, and then let us follow it with as much of energy as we possess. The unpardonable crime for a college man is to be thoughtless—to excuse himself with "I didn't think." Our endeavor shall be to keep thinking and it will be no easy task as the years wind us about with the meshes of easy habit. Yet in return for all our happy college days now past; in return for all

the intangible gifts of Bowdoin—in learning, in discipline and in friends—our *Alma Mater* asks us only to remain that most wondrous creature of God—Man Thinking.

After the class, seated in a circle on the grass, had smoked the Pipe of Peace, they sang the Ode written for the occasion by P. J. Newman. The air is "America" and the words are as follows:

Class Ode

Oh, *Alma Mater* fair,
We pledge in song and prayer,
Our faith to thee,
Through these our joys complete
Made real our visions sweet.
Enthroned in memories seat
Fidelity.

Equality thy dower,
Time-wrought, eternal power,
We've shared in thee
Thine unstained banner flies
In Heaven's holy skies—
Gleams in the souls and eyes
Of all thy free

Hearts that have bled for thee,
Lives lost and found in thee,
Healed and are proved.
Hail to thy glorious name,
Fire with ancestral flame
Sons to renew thy fame,
Bowdoin beloved!

Then they marched about the campus and cheered all the college buildings, ending in front of the Chapel where they said farewell, each man shaking the hand of every one of his class-mates.

Commencement Hop

In spite of the hot weather there was the usual number in attendance at the Commencement Hop in Memorial Hall in the evening. The Hall was decorated with ropes of evergreen, in which at intervals pink and white carnations were placed. The patronesses were: Mrs. William DeWitt Hyde, Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson, Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff, Mrs. William T. Foster and Mrs. Hudson B. Hastings.

Among the ladies present were: Misses Marion Drew, Anne Johnson, Emily Felt, Sue Winchell, Lucy Stetson, Florence Allen, Margaret Swett, Frances Skolfield, Edith Weatherill, Beatrice Hacker, Virginia Woodbury,

Marguerite Hutchins, Sarah Merriman, Cecil Houghton, Lula Woodward, Sarah Baxter, Mrs. Thomas H. Riley, Jr., and Mrs. John W. Riley of Brunswick; Miss Pierce of New Mexico; Mrs. Edward K. Leighton of Thomaston; Misses Lucy Hartwell and Elizabeth Fuller of Bath; Misses Edna Smith and Selma Smith of West Newton, Mass.; Miss Angie Corbett of Dover, N. H.; Miss Julia Robinson of Bangor; Mrs. D. C. Dorothy and Mrs. Herbert H. Oakes of New York; Mrs. W. L. Came, Misses Josephine Leckie, Beatrice Henley, Sally Ginn, Ellen Chandler and Mrs. Herbert Gay of Boston; Mrs. Herbert Rich, Misses Frances Skolfield, Lydia Skolfield, Marion Wheeler, and Agnes Greene of Portland; Miss Rena Brown of Watertown, N. Y.; Miss Christine Kemison of Waterville; Miss Helen Batchelder of Exeter, N. H.; Misses Blandine Sturtevant and Florence Marsh of Dixfield; Miss Mary E. Berry of Kent's Hill; Miss Helen Gale of Winthrop; Mrs. Willard T. Libby of Pejepscot; Misses Lena Paul, Grace Bower, and Clara Haskell of Auburn; Miss Gertrude Straw of Salem, Mass.; Miss Avesia Stone of Lynn, Mass.; Mrs. James Chandler of Jamaica Plain, Mass.; Mrs. J. D. Sinkinson, of Woodbury, N. J.; Mrs. Thomas R. Wincell of Houlton; Mrs. Millard F. Chase of Winchester, Mass.; Miss Abbie Mayo of Rochester, N. Y.; Miss Dorothy Foss of Woodfords, and Miss Carrie Johnson of Hallowell.

Wednesday, June 23

Medical School Graduation

Wednesday morning sixteen men received the degree of M.D. from the Medical School. The address was delivered by Hon. DeAlva S. Alexander, LL.D. He held up as an example to the class of what a physician ought to be, the late Dr. John D. Lincoln of Brunswick, who was ever in advance of his profession in his knowledge and interest. The graduates were: Henry Whiting Ball, William Hiram Bunker, James Francis Cox, A.B., Charles Hunter Cunningham, A.B., Charles Leverett Curtis, George Ivery Higgins, Harris Page Ilisley, Irving Ellis Mabry, A.B., Walter Irving Merrill, John Luke Murphy, Sidney Eugene Pendexter, Hugh Francis Quinn,

A.B., Archibald Charles Ross, Clarence Raymond Simmons, Otis Franklin Simonds, A.B., Ivan Staples, Herbert Ellery Thompson, A.B., William Cotman Whitmore, A.B.

Phi Beta Kappa

The annual meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity, Alpha of Maine, was held in the Alumni room of Hubbard Hall at 11:30 on Wednesday. Nine new members were initiated as follows: From 1909, Harrison Atwood, W. M. Harris, H. S. Pratt and F. V. Stanley. From 1910, Robert Hale, H. Q. Hawes, W. E. Robinson, R. E. Ross, H. E. Rowell. M. P. Cushing, '09, was also elected but was unable to be present for initiation.

The following officers were elected for the coming year: President, James McKeen, '64; Vice-President, Thomas H. Hubbard, '57; Secretary and Treasurer, Geo. T. Files, '89; Literary Committee, George T. Little, '77; Samuel V. Cole, '74; Charles H. Cutler, '81; Charles C. Torrey, '84; K. C. M. Sills, '01.

In the evening President and Mrs. Hyde, assisted by Chief Justice Fuller and his daughter, received the Alumni and friends of the college at Hubbard Hall from eight till eleven. After that came the reunions at the various fraternity houses.

Thursday, June 24

Commencement Day

In the forenoon at 9:30 came the meeting of the Alumni Association in Hubbard Hall. The following officers were elected: President, Franklin C. Payson; Vice-President, Charles T. Hawes; Secretary and Treasurer, Prof. Geo. T. Little; Alumni Committee on Athletics, Charles T. Hawes, Franklin C. Payson, Hon. Barrett Potter, Henry A. Wing and Roland W. Mann.

At the meeting of the Board of Overseers, also held Thursday morning, these officers were elected: President, Hon. Chas. F. Libby of Portland; Vice-Pres., Galen C. Moses of Bath; Secretary, Thomas H. Riley of Brunswick; Visiting Committee, Hon. DeAlva S. Alexander, LL.D., of Buffalo, N. Y., Judge Levi Turner of Portland, and Hon. Frederick A. Powers of Houlton.

The following new members were elected to fill the five vacancies existing on the board: Dr. Ernest B. Young, '92, of Boston; Edgar O. Achorn, '81, of Boston; Frederick O. Conant, '80, of Portland; Thomas J. Emery, '68, of Boston; Alpheus Sanford, '76, of Boston.

Among the improvements voted by the governing boards is one which will be most interesting to every undergraduate. A new floor is to be laid in Memorial Hall!

Thursday forenoon the Class of 1904 inaugurated a new feature which was voted a success by all who saw it. The class, accompanied by a band, appeared in Japanese garb, carrying palm leaf fans, and headed by two boys, also in kimonos, bearing a large 'o' banner. The class cheered all the buildings and college organizations, smoked the pipe of peace anew and went to the library to register. While there they listened to a short address in Japanese by Frederick E. Whitney, '73, of Oakland, Cal. The Japanese costume was in evidence all the forenoon and at the banquet.

All the classes marched to the Church on the Hill to listen to the graduation exercises. Prayer was offered by Prof. John S. Sewall of Bangor, and the parts were read as follows:

Socialism and Monopolies	Harold Hitz Burton
Poetry and Age	Jasper Jacob Stahl
The Optimism of Christianity	Fred Weston Stanley
Modern Patriotism	Harrison Atwood
A Poet of London Streets	Dudley Hovey
The Unity of Faith	*Max Pearson Cushing

*Excused.

Degrees of A.B. were granted to the following men from the Class of 1909:

Atwell, Robert King	Portsmouth, N. H.
Atwood, Harrison	Auburn
Baltzer, Melbourne Owen	Steuben
Bishop, Percy Glenham	Boothbay Harbor
Bower, Claude Oliver	Auburn
Brewster, Ralph Owen	Dexter
Bridge, Ezra Ralph	Hampden
Brown, Philip Hayward	Watertown, N. Y.
Buck, George Henry	Harrison
Burton, Harold Hitz	West Newton, Mass.
Carter, Charles Frederick	Portland
Cushing, Max Pearson	Bangor
Estes, Guy Parkhurst	Skowhegan
Files, Ralph Henry	West Gorham
Gastonguay, Thomas Amedeus	Brunswick
Ginn, Thomas Davis	Roxbury, Mass.
Goodspeed, Ernest Leroy	Randolph
Haines, William	Waterville
Harlow, Roy Clifford	Richmond
Harris, William Mathew	Lynn, Mass.
Hayden, Wallace Hanson	Bath

Heath, Gardner Kendall	Augusta
Hinckley, Walter Palmer	Hinckley
Hiwale, Anand Sidoba	Bombay, India
Hovey, Dudley	Waldoboro
Hughes, Arthur Wilder	Brunswick
Hurley, John Robert	Oldtown
Jackson, Sumner Waldron	Waldoboro
Johnson, Edwin William	Greenwich, Conn
Kane, Howard Francis	Machias
McDade, Daniel Michael	Pawtucket, R. I.
Marsh, Harold Newman	Dixfield
Merrill, Harry Clyde	Portland
Merrill, Raymond Earle	Conway, N. H.
Moulton, Albert Willis	Portland
Newman, Paul Jones	Fryeburg
Newton, Harry Jenkinson	London, Eng.
Penrell, Robert Maxwell	Brunswick
Phillips, Willard True	Westbrook
Pike, Harold Parker	Lubec
Plets, Louis Oliver	Brunswick
Pottle, Ernest Harold	Farmington
Pratt, Harold Sewall	Farmington
Rich, Irving Lockhart	Portland
Richardson, Clyde Earl	Strong
Shehan, Thomas Francis, Jr.	Portland
Simmons, John Standish	New York, N. Y.
Smith, Arthur Lawrence	New Vineyard
Smith, Harold Merton	East Barrington, N. H.
Stahl, Jasper Jacob	Waldoboro
Stanley, Fred Veston	Lisbon
Stanley, Oramel Henry	Lovell
Stevens, Charles Leon	Warren
Stone, Carl Ellis	Norway
Stubbs, Robert Goff	Strong
Sturtevant, James Melvin	Dixfield
Tefft, Kenneth Remington	Syracuse, N. Y.
Timberlake, Leonard Fremont	Phillips
Voter, Perley Conant	West Farmington
Wakefield, Leonard Foster	Bar Harbor
Wentworth, John Alexander	Portland

Two men, Chester Adam Leighton and Harold William Stanwood, received the degree as of the Class of 1908.

The honorary appointments were:

Summa Cum Laude

Harrison Atwood,
Ralph Owen Brewster,
Harold Hitz Burton,
Ernest Leroy Goodspeed,
Jasper Jacob Stahl,
Fred Weston Stanley.

Magna cum Laude

Max Pearson Cushing,
William Matthew Harris,
John Robert Hurley,
Harold Sewall Pratt.

Cum Laude

Claude Oliver Bower,
Ezra Ralph Bridge,
Dudley Hovey,
Harold Newman Marsh,
Harry Clyde Merrill,
Harry Jenkinson Newton,
Perley Conant Voter.

Honorary Degrees

The following honorary degrees were conferred:
 The Degree of LLD.—Gen. Ellis Spear, Class of 1858; Washington, D. C.; Gov. Henry Brewer Quimby, Class of 1869, Laconia, N. H.; Associate Justice Albert R. Savage of Auburn; Associate Justice Geo. E. Bird of Portland.

The Degree of D.D.—Rev. Joseph Langdon Quimby, Class of 1895, of Gardiner; Rev. Charles A. Moore of Bangor.

The Degree of Litt.D.—Daniel Ozro Smith, Lowell, Class of 1874, principal of Roxbury Latin School.

The Degree of A.M.—Weston Lewis, Class of 1872, of Gardiner; Edward Augustus Burton Smith, Class of 1889, of Portland; Ernest Roliston Woodbury, Class of 1895, principal of Thornton Academy.

Awards

The award of prizes for the year 1908-1909 is as follows:

Goodwin Commencement Prize—Fred Weston Stanley, '09.

Class of 1868 Prize—Jasper Jacob Stahl, '09.

Pray English Prize—Jasper Jacob Stahl, '09.

Alexander Prize Speaking—Winston Bryant Stephens, '10, first prize; James McKinnon Gillin, '12, second prize.

Sewall Latin Prize—Chester Elijah Kellogg, '11; honorable mention, Edward Warren Skelton, '11.

Sewall Greek Prize—Chester Elijah Kellogg, '11; honorable mention, Charles Boardman Hawes, '11.

Goodwin French Prize—No award.

Noyes Political Economy Prize—Fred Weston Stanley, '09.

Smythe Mathematical Prize—Edward Warren Skelton, '11.

Class of 1875 Prize in American History—Robert Hale, '10.

Philo Sherman Bennett Prize—No award.

Hawthorne Prize—Robert King Atwell, '09.

Bradbury Debating Prizes—Ralph Owen Brewster, '09; Ernest Leroy Goodspeed, '09; Daniel John Readey, special, first prizes; Charles Francis Adams, '12; Henry Quimby Hawes, '10; Willard True Phillips, '09; second prizes.

Intercollegiate Debating Medals—Charles Francis Adams, '12; Harrison Atwood, '09; Ralph Owen Brewster, '09; Harold Hitz Burton, '09; Ernest Leroy Goodspeed, '09; Henry Quimby Hawes, '10; Jasper Jacob Stahl, '09.

Special Gold Medal in English 7—Daniel John Readey, special.

Brown Memorial Scholarships—Albert Willis Moulton, '09; Robert Hale, '10; Philip Weston Meserve, '11; Robert Danforth Cole, '12.

Charles Carroll Everett Scholarship—Perley Conant Voter, '09.

Almon Goodwin Prize—Harold Edwin Rowell, '10.

Henry W. Longfellow Graduate Scholarship—Jasper Jacob Stahl, '09.

The benediction at the close of the exercises was pronounced by Prof. Charles C. Torrey of Yale.

Commencement Dinner

At the Commencement Dinner held in Memorial Hall the accommodations were barely sufficient for the large number present. After the dinner Prof. Chapman led the singing of the college hymn. Then President Hyde gave briefly the history of the past year. He said that thanks to the addition of half a million dollars in our endowment since a year ago, we are able to increase our efficiency in many ways. We can keep our teachers here and can even get desirable men from larger institutions. The recurring deficit has been stopped. Salaries have been raised. We are able to enforce more strict requirements for entrance and to reduce to a minimum the number of special students. Yet the number of men is increasing, especially the number from outside the state. We are able to do away largely with incompetent instructors. Hazing has been abolished and the moral tone of the student body has been greatly raised. The speakers were: Governor Bert M. Fernald of Maine, who spoke for the state; Governor Henry B. Quimby, of New Hampshire, who thanked the college for his degree and said that he would carry Bowdoin's greetings to Dartmouth next week; General Thomas H. Hubbard, who, speaking for the "unknown donors" to the college, gave their reasons for wishing to remain nameless and took occasion to call the attention of those present to the priceless services which the faculty was rendering to the college; Judge Albert R. Savage, who, after thanking the college for his degree, said that Bowdoin was helping greatly to introduce culture and refinement into this present age of steel and gold; Mr. Charles T. Hawes, who spoke for the Overseers; Prof. Henry L. Chapman, who, after the tremendous applause had subsided, gave one of his imitable talks such as Bowdoin men are always so glad to hear. The speakers for the classes which were holding reunions were: Prof. James A. Howe of Bates for '59; Frederic H. Boardman of Minneapolis, for '69; Rev. Oliver H. Means of Springfield, Mass., for '84; Hon. Frank L. Staples of Bath, for '89; Rev. Fred J. Libby of Magnolia, Mass., for '04; Wallace H. White, Jr., of Lewiston, for '99; and John W. Frost of New York City, for '04.

Reunion Trophy to '69

The David William Snow reunion trophy was won by the Class of 1869 with the record-breaking percentage of 80.9. The Class of 1879 was second with 50 per cent.

IVY DAY GAME

In a game which was full of striking plays Bowdoin defeated Bates on Ivy Day to the tune of 8 to 6. Harriman of Bates did not appear up to his usual standard and was hit hard at critical moments. Errors by both teams were made when they meant runs and that fact swelled the score. John Manter in the box for Bowdoin, pitched good ball, considering the fact that he has been filling his regular infield position so far this year. The usual Ivy Day crowd of about 600 watched the game. This game leaves the teams in the State College League tied for the championship, each having won three and lost three. The score:

BOWDOIN

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Wilson, c.....	5	0	0	5	1	0
McDade, 1f.....	4	0	0	2	0	1
Clifford, 1b.....	3	1	0	13	0	1
Harris, ss.....	5	0	2	3	4	2
Manter, p.....	4	2	0	0	4	0
Bower, 3b.....	3	2	2	2	4	0
Wandtke, 2b.....	4	1	1	0	0	0
Lawlis, r.f.....	4	1	1	0	0	0
Purington, c.f.....	4	1	1	2	0	0
Totals,	36	8	7	27	16	4

BATES

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Lamorey, 3b.....	5	2	1	0	1	1
Dorman, 1b.....	4	2	2	11	0	0
Stone, c.....	5	0	2	2	0	1
Keaney, ss.....	5	0	2	1	2	1
Cole, 1f.....	5	0	0	3	0	0
Cobb, 2b.....	3	0	0	2	2	0
Bickford, c.f.....	3	0	0	4	0	0
Clason, r.f.....	4	3	2	1	0	0
Harriman, p.....	4	1	1	0	4	1
Totals	38	6	10	24	9	4

Innings:

Bowdoin	0	0	0	4	0	0	3	1	x—8
Bates	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	—6

Two-base hits Lamorey, Dorman, Keaney. Three-base hits—Bower, Harriman. Sacrifice hit—Dorman. Stolen bases—McDade, Harris, Bower. Wandtke, Lawlis 2, Purington. Lamorey, Dorman, Keaney, Cobb, Clason 2, Harriman. Bases on balls—Off Manter, 1; off Harriman, 3. Hit by pitcher—Clifford, Bower, Cobb. Struck out—By Manter, 4; by Harriman, 1. Passed ball—Wilson. Time—2 hours. Umpire—Allen of Fairfield.

INTERCOLLEGIATE TENNIS TOURNAMENT

In the intercollegiate tennis tournament at Bates last week, Bowdoin won out over the other three state colleges, Martin winning the title of state champion in the doubles, and Hughes and Martin in the singles. Several of the matches were close and exciting and the tournament as a whole was fast and well-played.

ELECTIONS

At the Mass-meetings held for the Annual Elections, the Results were as follows:

President of Athletic Association, Colbath; Vice-President, Newman; Secretary, McFarland; Junior member of Athletic Council, W. H. Clifford; Sophomore member, Burlingame; Baseball Manager, Wiggin; Assistant, Leigh; Track Manager, Emerson; Assistant, McCormick; Tennis Manager, Somes; Assistant, Fuller; Cheer Leader, Hamburger; Assistant, H. L. Robinson. The following members of the Student Council were chosen: Colbath, President; Otis, Secretary; Newman, Crosby, Edwards, Wandtke, Atwood, Hale, R. D. Morss, Webster.

NEXT YEAR'S CAPTAINS

The varsity baseball team has elected as its captain for next season William H. Clifford, '11. Clifford played on the team last year, but did not get his letter. This year, however, he has played the whole schedule.

Track captain for next year is Henry J. Colbath, '10. He has been on every track team, relay, cross-country or varsity, since he has been in college and is without doubt the man for the place.

The tennis captain for next year will be R. B. Martin, '10, who is also the only varsity man in that sport who will be left in college. He has made his B two years.

THE NEW PROCTORS

The following men have been chosen proctors for next year: Henry Q. Hawes, North Winthrop; Robert D. Morss, South Winthrop; Herbert E. Warren, North Maine; Harold E. Rowell, South Maine; Sumner Edwards, North Appleton; Henry J. Colbath, South Appleton.

THE IBIS

The following members of the coming Senior Class have been elected to the Ibis: Hale, President; Slocum, Secretary and Treasurer; Colbath, Crosby, Edwards, R. D. Morss, Nickerson, and Ready.

DRAMATIC CLUB

At the close of a successful season, from which it cleared a considerable dividend, the Dramatic Club elected H. B. McLaughlin, '10, President; H. W. Woodward, '10, Manager; and Allan Woodcock, '12, Assistant Manager.

THE FRIARS

The Friars held their annual initiation shortly after Ivy at Portland. From the coming Junior Class, they took in G. W. Howe, H. L. Robinson and E. B. Smith.

MANAGERS' REPORTS

Owing to lack of space, the ORIENT is unable to print the reports of the various managers in this issue. The following statement will give some idea of the financial standing of the teams:

Tennis, balance of \$137.40.

Track, balance of \$13.88.

Baseball, deficit, but covered by unpaid subscriptions.

NORTHFIELD

It is expected that a delegation of eight or ten Bowdoin men will attend the annual student conference at Northfield, Mass., July 2 to 11. Among those who are going are Hiwale, '09, Stone, '10, Stephens, '10, W. E. Robinson, '10, Fifield, '11, McCormick, '12, and Churchill, '12. It is expected that C. C. Robinson, '00, the state student secretary, will be there and that the delegation will be joined by some High School boys from Portland. All fellows who can, are urged to come to Northfield. It is an experience that is never forgotten by any man who has been there and we want Bowdoin to have a good representation this year.

Alumni Department

The following is the necrology of Bowdoin College and the Medical School of Maine for the year ending June 1, 1909:

ACADEMIC.

- 1837—William Wilberforce Rand, born 8 Dec. 1816, Gorham, Me.; died 3 March, 1909, Yonkers, N. Y.
- 1842—Hosea Hildreth Smith, born 17 Feb., 1820, Deerfield, N. H.; died 14 Sept., 1908, Atlanta, Ga.
- 1843—William Warner Caldwell, born 28 Oct. 1823, Newburyport, Mass.; died 23 Oct., 1908, Newburyport, Mass.
- 1843—William Reed Porter, born 20 May, 1825, North Yarmouth, Me.; died 28 Nov., 1908, Camden, Me.
- 1844—Charles Edward Swan, born 5 Sept., 1822, Calais, Me.; died 13 July, 1908, Calais, Me.
- 1845—Nathaniel Putnam Richardson, born 22 Aug., 1825, Portland, Me.; died 30 May, 1909, Westmount, Province of Quebec.
- 1848—Charles Appleton Packard, born 10 Nov., 1828, Brunswick, Me.; died 23 March, 1909, Bath, Me.
- 1849—William Ladd Jones, born 18 Sept., 1827, Minot, Me.; died 19 Nov., 1908, Cloverdale, Cal.
- 1851—Joseph Palmer Fessenden, born 27 Sept., 1831, Portland, Me.; died 26 March, 1909, Salem, Mass.
- 1852—Charles Chesley, born 12 April, 1827, Wakefield, N. H.; died 25 Feb., 1909, Washington, D. C.
- 1853—John Leland Crosby, born 17 May, 1834, Bangor, Me.; died 31 July, 1908, Bangor.
- 1854—Joseph Edward Merrill, born 8 Dec., 1832, Yarmouth, Me.; died 9 Jan., 1909, Newton, Mass.
- 1855—Ezekiel Ross, born 25 Sept. 1829, Jefferson, Me.; died 8 May, 1909, Newcastle, Me.
- 1857—William Henry Anderson, born 18 Oct., 1835, Belfast, Me.; died 26 Dec., 1908, Portland, Me.
- 1857—Charles Weston Pickard, born 28 Oct., 1836, Lewiston, Me.; died 15 Dec., 1908, Portland, Me.

- 1858—Edwin Reed, born 19 Oct., 1835, Phippsburg, Me.; died 13 Oct., 1908, Danvers, Mass.
- 1860—Albert Williams Bradbury, born 29 Jan., 1840, Calais, Me.; died 27 March, 1909, Buckfield, Me.
- 1862—Joseph Noble, born 7 Oct., 1839, Augusta, Me.; died 17 June, 1908, Washington, D. C.
- 1865—John Bradbury Cotton, born 3 Aug., 1841, Woodstock, Conn.; died 6 Jan., 1909, Washington, D. C.
- 1866—George True Sumner, born 30 Jan., 1844, Appleton, Me.; died 17 Aug., 1908, Julesburg, Col.
- 1868—Orville Dewey Baker, born 22 Dec., 1847, Augusta, Me.; died 16 Aug., 1908, Phippsburg, Me.
- 1868—John Sayward Derby, born 16 Jan., 1846, Alfred, Me.; died 6 May, 1909, Rochester, N. H.
- 1870—Walter Ebenezer Holmes, born 31 July, 1846, Oxford, Me.; died 9 March, 1909, Worcester, Mass.
- 1874—Charles Frederic Kimball, born 31 July, 1854, Portland, Me.; died 7 Jan., 1909, Chicago, Ill.
- 1878—George Colby Purington, born 27 June, 1848, Embden, Me.; died 6 May, 1909, Monson, Me.
- 1881—Otis Madison Shaw, born 7 Dec., 1857, Biddeford, Me.; died 19 Sept., 1908, Boston, Mass.
- 1886—Arthur Robinson Butler, born 16 May, 1863, Portland, Me.; died 5 Aug., 1908, Portland, Me.
- 1886—Thomas Worcester Dike, b. 2 June, 1865, Bath, Me.; died 17 Apr., 1909, Westboro, Mass.
- 1888—Lincoln Hall Chapman, born 16 Jan., 1867, Damariscotta, Me.; died 17 May, 1909, Damariscotta, Me.
- 1895—Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks, born 21 Sept., 1872, Farmington, Me.; died 15 Feb., 1909, Bangor, Me.
- 1899—Walter Stimpson Mundy Kelly, born 23 Aug., 1879, Bath, Me.; died 21 Dec., 1908, Portland, Me.
- 1900—Samuel Pope Harris, born 3 Feb., 1878, East Machias, Me.; died 27 June, 1908, Portland, Me.
- 1907—Clarence Elbert Stetson, born 1 Sept., 1884, Hartford, Me.; died 13 March, 1909, Canton, Me.
- MEDICAL
- 1838—Thomas Croswell, born 22 June, 1814, Mercer, Me.; died 6 Oct., 1908, Streator, Ill.
- 1853—Moses Williams Caverley, born 8 Jan., 1823, Strafford, N. H.; died 23 Dec., 1908, Brentwood, N. H.
- 1855—Christopher Prentiss Gerrish, b. 22 Dec., 1829, West Lebanon, Me.; d. 2 Feb., 1909, South Berwick, Me.
- 1859—William Buck, born 15 Aug., 1833, Hodgdon, Me.; died 9 Aug., 1908, Foxcroft, Me.
- 1864—Charles Smith Boynton, born 8 Jan., 1836, Laconia, N. H.; died 14 Nov., 1908, Burlington, Vt.
- 1868—John Henry Jackson, born 26 March, 1838, Lee, Me.; died 27 Oct., 1908, Fall River, Mass.
- 1869—Alonzo Bishop Adams, born 8 July, 1843, Wilton, Me.; died 10 March, 1909, Wilton, Me.
- 1872—Edward Martin Tucker, born 22 April, 1839, Springvale, Me.; died 8 Dec., 1908, Derry, N. H.
- 1876—Roscoe Ellsworth Brown, born 11 May, 1851, Lynn, Mass.; died 7 Jan., 1909, Everett, Mass.
- 1878—John Dearborn Holt, born 15 Aug., 1847, Rumford, Me.; died 20 Aug., 1908, Berlin, N. H.
- 1879—Frederick Edward Maxcy, born 15 May, 1853, Gardiner, Me.; died 25 Dec., 1908, Washington, D. C.
- 1879—Freeman Evans Small, born 24 July, 1854, Stoneham, Me.; died 19 March, 1909, Portland, Me.
- 1879—George Franklin Webber, born 12 June, 1853, Richmond, Me.; died 11 May, 1909, Fairfield, Me.
- 1881—Harold Verne Noyes, born 21 Jan., 1859, Wilton, Me.; died 25 Jan., 1909, Berwick, Me.
- 1882—George Wells Way, born 10 Nov., 1856, Sutton, Vt.; died 12 Feb., 1909, Portland, Me.
- 1884—Leonard Dearth, born 20 March, 1858, East Sangerville, Me.; died 26 Jan., 1909, Los Angeles, Cal.
- 1888—Charles Ernest Lancaster, born 16 April, 1862, Richmond, Me.; died 5 April, 1909, Brunswick, Me.
- 1892—Russell Herbert Croxford, born 17 May, 1858, Lincoln, Me.; died 5 Aug., 1908, Brewer, Me.
- 1896—LeRoy Oliver Cobb, born 20 October, 1873, Westbrook, Me.; died 20 Feb., 1909, Portland, Me.
- HONORARY
- 1891—Horace Melvyn Estabrooke, born 20 Jan., 1849, Linneus, Me.; died 30 Oct., 1908, Orono, Me.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 1, 1909

NO. 11

BOWDOIN AT THE NORTH POLE

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COMMANDER PEARY AS AN UNDERGRADUATE

When a college man wins a success so striking as to draw the attention of the civilized world, it is natural to ask whether he displayed in undergraduate days the qualities that underlie his achievement. This is the writer's apology for recounting some trifling details of fraternity and college life at Bowdoin in 1873-77.

"Will the anemic youth at the polar end of this festive board cause the oleaginous matter to move southward?" Something like this was the first remark I remember that Bert Peary made me, a later comer than himself, at the table of the D. K. E. eating club on Page Street. He meant, pass the butter. Just then a wave of euphonism was sweeping over the fraternity. Every day conversation was pitched to a Johnsonian style, and this young student in the scientific course, with little Latin and less Greek, could command more sesquipedalian words than any of Professor Sewall's Greek "immortals."

This rhetorical gift he cultivated in more serious ways later in his course which offered little formal instruction in English in comparison with the numerous courses in the curriculum of to-day. He was selected to represent his class in the two prize declamations, and the writer can recall to-day his exquisite rendering in a class exercise of Longfellow's "My Lost Youth," and the thrill of feeling which he put into the refrain, "A boy's will is the wind's will." There were original declamations, moreover, and here again Peary succeeded in winning more plaudits than the other "natural orators" of whom the class had several. While the chief honor in English, the Class of 1868 prize, fell to a more scholarly and better written part, his own address on "Shall the Turk Leave Europe" left no doubt in the minds of the audience as to his sentiments toward that nation. He spoke and wrote from the heart. Once arouse his feelings and he would not be gagged. This sense

of anger at what he deemed injustice and his unwillingness to sit silent once led to the only bit of hard feeling that I personally knew about between members of our fraternity. Surely his college training helped him in that remarkable lecture tour of his in 1893, when in one hundred and three days he gave one hundred and sixty-five lectures, and thus earned himself \$18,000 for polar exploration in less than four months. Of them, Major Pond, the veteran lyceum manager, writes, "None ever met with greater success on a short notice," and styles him one of the finest descriptive lecturers we have ever had, with his heart and his soul in his work.

Bert Peary came to college with a reputation already gained as a student of natural history. He was an earnest advocate of every man's having a vocation, a hobby, which would take him out of doors and anchor his interest in something beside his regular occupation. It was here, as well as in his required studies, that he displayed the industry and persistence so prominent in his subsequent career. Stuffing birds was his play. The pains he would take to ascertain by personal observation in the field the characteristic pose of a beast or bird would surprise a professional taxidermist. The discomfort he met in handling hawks and eagles, from their parasites, and the sore finger nails from occasional carelessness in the use of arsenic would have disgusted completely the ordinary amateur. He became a state taxidermist and considerable pecuniary profit came from this enthusiastically pursued hobby. Was it perchance a prophecy that of the many specimens of owls mounted by him while in college, the Arctic owl outnumbered all the rest?

The enthusiasm and tirelessness he manifested alike in his hobby and in his engineering studies left him no time for loafing. Yet he by no means cut himself off from college interests. He was an editor of the *Bugle* on the committee for Junior assemblies, Ivy Day odist, prominent in the civil engineers' club, and active on class committees. Track athletics were not so systematically pursued then as now. A good runner, a fine walker, excellent at jumping, he particularly excelled in throw-

ing the baseball, then one of the events in the annual field day.

He had his share of class spirit. I remember his tall, lithe figure running along the muddy shores of the Androscoggin opposite Cow Island, followed by a group of classmates, all yelling like madmen in a vain endeavor to bring '77's boat in ahead of its competitors. The boys in the boat responded nobly to our exhortations, but the other fellows had more muscle. We always thought well of ourselves. As early as Freshman dinner another classmate who has since won great success in his chosen profession—wrote a song in which he claimed for the class the adjectives, *optimi fortissimique*. At our parting Peary wrote a lyric which in its closing lines breathes a similarly ambitious hope. It is here reprinted because he kept himself so clean, sound and straight during those four years that no one of our number seemed more likely to become a brave leader of men and a doer of deeds.

Listen, old Oak,
Aid I invoke,
Aid from thy sylvan heart.
Hush thy soft sighs,
Bend from the skies,

Teach me one song ere we part.

Teach me those mystical, murmurous strains,
Born of the sunshine, the wind and the rains,
Give me thy restless wild essence of life;
Let my verse thrill like an army's wild strife.

Softly, O friend,
This is the end.
End of our college days.
Fleeting so fast,
Here is the last,
Gilded by sunset rays.

Down on the meadows at evening tide,
Noiseless and spectral the river-mists glide.
Up from the campus and halls as we gaze.
Float the white wraiths of collegiate days.

Now with a sigh
Whisper good-bye,
Bowdoin, fair Eastern queen,
Treasure her gems,
Opaline gems,
Lucent with astral sheen.

Let their keen gleamings our young brows
enshrine,
They shall the stars of the morning outshine.
Led by their clear light again and again,
We will be rulers and kings among men.

DONALD BAXTER McMILLAN

In the fall of 1893 the most popular fellow in the Freshman Class at Bowdoin was Donald Baxter McMillan, then a youth of seventeen. He had fitted for college under Professor Wilmet B. Mitchell who that year resigned the principalship of Freeport High School for the chair of Rhetoric and Oratory at Bowdoin. Professor Mitchell says that while at Freeport, McMillan excelled in scholarship, was a leader in athletic sports and was noted for his tenacity of purpose, carrying to a successful issue all his undertakings. At Bowdoin young McMillan showed the same characteristics. The records of the Bowdoin College faculty show that he maintained a high standard of scholarship during his college course. He was a splendid gymnast and took a prominent part in the college athletic exhibitions. He excelled in giant swings and somersaults, then a feature of gymnasium work at Bowdoin.

In athletic sports he was no less prominent. Freshman year he was a member of the 'varsity track team and won the 100 yards dash in the Maine Intercollegiate Meet with a record of 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ seconds. He was captain of his class nine, playing third base and captain of his class eleven, playing fullback.

Sophomore year McMillan was a member of the 'varsity track team and played quarterback on his class eleven. He was a director of the baseball association and one of the Sophomore declaimers.

It was in the fall of his Sophomore year that McMillan climbed to the top of the north spire of King Chapel. At three o'clock in the morning, November 2, 1894, Charles D. Moulton, '98, the famous Bowdoin quarterback, had climbed to the top of the spire and left there a flag bearing his class numerals as a challenge to the Sophomores. Late on the night of the same day McMillan climbed hand over hand the insecure lightning rod attached to the spire, tore down the '98 flag, put a flag bearing the red numerals of '97 in its place and set a plug hat on the top of the spire. The exploit attracted much attention and the Bowdoin faculty, realizing the great risk involved, forbade future climbing of the spire.

During Junior year McMillan's greatest athletic honors came in football. He played halfback on the famous Bowdoin eleven of '95 which did not lose a game to a college team.

In the fall of '96 McMillan left college for a time to teach school. He contracted typhoid

fever from which he did not fully recover for a long time. As a result he was obliged to drop out of the class of '97, but returned the next year and graduated with the Class of '98. During his last year he was somewhat handicapped by the effects of his illness, yet he played football and was a great help to the team.

Every one who knew McMillan as a Bowdoin student was impressed by his tenacity of purpose and absolute sincerity of character. These are the same qualities that made him trusted lieutenant of Commander Peary for wresting the secrets from the frozen North.

BOWDOIN 18, FORT MCKINLEY 0

First Game of Season Gives Promise of a Successful Season

In a fast and entirely satisfactory game from a Bowdoin standpoint, the famed soldiers from Ft. McKinley were forced to trail their colors ignominiously in the dust of Whittier Field last Saturday afternoon, and that, too, with little effort on the part of the visitors. The score was 18-0, and by just about that much was McKinley outclassed. The visitors made first down but twice, and never was Bowdoin's goal line in danger. Frank Smith was the star of the contest, he scoring every point made by the white. Within the first ten minutes he booted the ball twice across the bar from placement, failing only on a third try, and a few minutes later carried the ball across the line for the first touchdown of the game, kicking the goal a moment later. He scored another touchdown and kicked the goal again in the second half. Several of the new men showed up well, prominent among them being Farnham, E. B. Smith, and Hurley. Sullivan at quarter ran the team well, and carried the ball frequently for long gains. The forward pass was tried twice, and twice it succeeded, the passes in both cases being perfect. The Bowdoin line held well, with perhaps the exception of the first few minutes in the first half, when it showed symptoms of weakness near centre. Penalties were few, and there were few injuries on both sides.

The summary:

BOWDOIN.

FT. MCKINLEY.

E. Smith, Mathews, i.e.....	r.e., Brooks, True
Newman, l.t.....	r.t., Farch
Jackson, Pratt, l.g.....	r.g., Clare, McSweeney
King, c.....	c., Cowan
Hastings, r.g.....	Lg., Smiglin, Judson, Rash

Crosby, r.t.....l.t., McSweeney, Clare
 Hurley, r.e.....l.e., Flood
 Sullivan, q.b.....q.b., Toutant, Brennan
 F. Smith, Wood, l.h.b.....r.h.b., Tyler
 Farnham, Knight, r.h.b.....l.h.b., True, Slater
 Ballard, Kern, f.b.....f.b., Floyd
 Score: Bowdoin, 18; Fort McKinley, 0. Touchdowns—F. Smith, 2. Goals from field—F. Smith, 2. Goals from touchdowns—F. Smith, 2. Referee, Clifford, of Bowdoin. Umpire—Gage, of McKinley. Head linesman—Wing, of Bowdoin. Field judge—Ralph Smith. Timers—Haley and Humphrey. Time—15-minute halves.

NEW MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY

Paul Nixon, Instructor in Latin, was born in Des Moines, Iowa, in 1881. He graduated at Thayer Academy, Braintree, Mass., and at Wesleyan in 1904. In the years 1905-1907 he was Rhodes Scholar at Oxford from Connecticut. Instructor in classics at Princeton one year and in Latin at Dartmouth one year.

Jonathan French Scott, Instructor in History, was born in Newark, N. J. He fitted at Rutgers Preparatory School and graduated from Rutgers College in 1902. He taught four years in preparatory schools, the last of them being St. Paul's School. In 1906 he was elected Assistant in Education and History at the University of Wisconsin and while there took three years post-graduate work in history.

Henry Pratt Fairchild, Fayerweather Professor of Economics and Sociology, was born in Dundee, Ill., but has lived most of his life in Nebraska. He is a graduate of Crete Academy and of Doane College in 1900. He taught three years at the International College in Smyrna, Turkey, after which he returned to Doane where he was for three years state secretary. He has spent three years in post-graduate work at Yale and received the Ph.D. degree there.

Charles Wilbert Snow, Assistant in English and Argumentation, is a native of Spruce Head. He is a graduate of Thomaston High School and of Bowdoin in 1907. While at Bowdoin he was prominent in literary work and debating. Since graduating he has been Instructor of Argumentation at New York University.

James Lukens McConaghay, Instructor in English and Secretary of the Christian Association was born in New York City in 1887 and is the youngest member of the Bowdoin faculty. He fitted at Mt. Hermon School and graduated from Yale last June. During his

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR

BY THE STUDENTS OF

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P. B. MORSS, 1910 J. C. WHITE, 1911
THOMAS OTIS, 1910 E. W. SKELTON, 1911
W. E. ROBINSON, 1910 W. A. McCORMICK, 1912
W. A. FULLER, 1912

R. D. MORSS, 1910 Business Manager
J. L. CURTIS, 1911 Asst. Business Manager

Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. OCTOBER 1, 1909 No. 11

Bowdoin Expects Every Man To Do His Duty Nelson's famous message to his fleet before the battle of Trafalgar, "England expects every man to do his duty," has come ringing down through the years until it reaches us to-day as fresh and inspiring as when it was hoisted to the mast-head on the memorable October day in 1805. So Bowdoin expects every member of the entering class to do his duty; to contribute his mite towards the common end of Bowdoin men—a bigger and better Bowdoin.

Assuming that every member of the Freshman Class knows nothing about what is expected of a Bowdoin man, we are about to venture some suggestions. In the first place, and above all else remember that Bowdoin is consecrated to the principle of "Fair play and may the best man win." Muckerism, is manifested in the form of "yagging" is not tolerated. Prep. school letters are not to be worn, for the college Freshman must remember that he is virtually a new man. The Bowdoin "Hello" is a tradition of long and honorable standing to be used without the formality of introduction. The position he occupies in

the life of the college will depend upon what he does here, not on what he did before he came here. Every Freshman should bear in mind the fact that a man who receives a minor warning in the middle of the semester or has conditions of more than one year's standing, cannot represent the college in athletics, in the musical clubs, or debating teams, so that every man's duty is to keep himself out of trouble with the faculty, by constantly keeping in mind that he is here to study. By so doing he will be available when the opportunity comes for him to serve the college.

In closing, we quote John C. Minot, '96, who gave the following Five Commandments for a Bowdoin Undergraduate at the spring rally last year:

1. Thou shalt not allow thy studies to interfere too much with thy regular college course.
2. Thou shalt not be a knocker or college anarchist.
3. Thou shalt not forget that thou hast an individual responsibility.
4. Thou shalt give the faculty a show.
5. Thou shalt love thy Bowdoin as thyself and more than thyself.

Honorable Shrinkage In these days a "bumper" Freshman crop is quite the rule. A college failing to report one is regarded with pity or suspicion. Rapid growth is desirable, if efficiency be not sacrificed to it, but it is by no means a sure sign of scholastic prosperity.

In the numerous announcements of registration for collegiate openings we note only one which shows a falling off. Bowdoin's Freshman Class is smaller than last year's, owing to an increase in the entrance requirements. This action is consistent with a century's adherence to high standards. Bowdoin's roll of graduates contains more illustrious names than may be found among the alumni of any American college of its size. It has no reason to be ashamed of honorable shrinkage.—*New York Herald*.

NEW MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY

[Continued from page 91.]

course at Yale Mr. McConaghay specialized in English Literature and Rhetoric and took an active part in debating, being a member of the Yale team in the debate with Princeton. He was also deeply interested in Y. M. C. A. work

and was prominent at the Northfield and Silver Bay Conferences.

Roscoe James Ham returns to Bowdoin after an absence of two years spent in teaching at Wesleyan to take his place in the German Department of the college.

UNDERGRADUATE COUNCIL MEETINGS

October Nineteenth Set as Date for Fraternity

Initiations

The Undergraduate Council held its first meeting in the Verein Room at the Library Tuesday evening, and decided upon October 19th as the date for holding fraternity initiations. This date falls between the Exeter and Holy Cross games and is on a Tuesday instead of on Wednesday as in previous years. The Council felt that Tuesday was the better evening of the two on account of the football game on the following Saturday.

The manager of the band was given permission to circulate a fifty cent subscription, beginning not earlier than Oct. 10. H. J. Colbath is Chairman of the Council and Thomas Otis, Secretary. Other members are: J. L. Crosby, Sumner Edwards, W. P. Newman, A. W. Wandtke, W. E. Atwood, R. D. Morss, Robert Hale, and S. S. Webster.

The next meeting will be held at 8 p.m. Oct. 7.

CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION RECEPTION

The annual reception given by the Christian Association to the Freshman Class was held in Hubbard Hall, Thursday evening, September 26th. The chief speaker of the evening was A. S. Hiwale, '09, Bowdoin's missionary to India. In a few words he expressed his gratitude to the President, members of the faculty, and students for all they had done for him during his stay at Bowdoin. Speeches were made by W. B. Stephens, '10, President of the Association; Prof. Henry Chapman, Prof. Franklin Robinson, "Ross" McClave, and Mr. James McConaughy, General Secretary of the Association for the coming year outlined the work and made an appeal for the men to enter heartily into the work which the Association is planning to do this year.

The class and friends then adjourned to Alumni Hall where refreshments were served. The reception committee consisted of P. B. Morss, '10; H. L. Burnham, '11; E. G. Fifield, '11; K. Churchill, '12, and W. A. McCormick, '12.

CROSS COUNTRY RACE WITH TUFTS

Bert Morrill to Coach Track Team Again—New Course Laid Out for Cross Country

Down in Boston there is a slogan "Boston 1915" and up here in Brunswick the slogan is going to be Bowdoin 1910, meaning that Bowdoin has an eye on the New England Meet in 1910. Two years ago we got a second place in the New England Intercollegiate, last year, through a run of unexpected hard luck and bad weather, Bowdoin pulled out only a fourth, but next year there is going to be something doing out on the Tech oval when the team from the Pine Tree state strikes there. The ORIENT had a talk with Bert Morrill the first of the week in which he outlined the plans for fall track work. But first of all everybody on the campus is glad that Bert is going to be with us again this year, because the college believes that he, if anybody, can turn out a winning team.

No definite action with regard to fall track work has been taken yet, but the plan now is to have a cross country run with Tufts on the day of the Tufts football game, or the Friday before. The cross country this year will be at Brunswick, and the course will be a new one. In former years the race has started and finished at the corner of Maine and McKeen streets in front of the Theta Delta Chi House, but this year it will start on the athletic field and finish with a lap on the track.

Bert wishes through the columns of the ORIENT, to urge the Freshmen in particular to come out. Most college Freshmen are young and capable of great development along certain lines, and the time to get out and learn something about track work is this fall. There will be an interclass meet before the cross country comes off, in which it is the wish of the coach and Captain Colbath that every member of the Freshman Class participate. A man may know that he can't play baseball or football, but he never knows what he can do in track work until he tries. The greater number of men we have entered in the minor events of the fall, the greater our chances of getting away with the New England Intercollegiate in 1910.

College Notes

D. T. Parker, '08, was on the campus, Saturday. Pierson, '11, has gone to Brown this year.

Irving L. Rich, '09, was in town, Sunday. He is in business with his father in Portland.

Charles H. Byles, '11, preached last Sunday at the Fourth Street Free Baptist Church, Bath.

Waitt, '11 is ill with typhoid fever and will not return to college this year.

W. C. Allen, '11, has returned to Bowdoin after a year at the University of Minnesota.

Mr. F. H. Knight, Dartmouth, '82, visited friends on the campus, Saturday.

Jack Gregson, Jr., captain of the 1900 football team, is in town for the week.

Heath, '09, will enter the Harvard Law School, this fall.

E. J. B. Palmer, '11, has entered Harvard this fall where he will study Chemistry.

Purington, '11, and Purington, '12, entertained their father, F. O. Purington, '80, on Sunday.

Charles Oxnard, '11, has been confined to his room with grip this last week.

George C. Purington, '04, was on the campus last week.

Professor Brown has moved on to Federal Street and Professor Ham is in the brick house.

President Hyde attended the Peary banquet in Portland last week.

Thirty or more students saw "The Roundup" at the Jefferson, in Portland, Saturday night.

Professor Files has omitted German 9 this year on account of the few number that registered in it.

Professor Files has returned from his trip abroad and will meet his classes, Thursday.

E. W. Johnson, '09, was in town Sunday. He is working in the State Laboratory of Hygiene at Augusta.

C. E. Carter, '09, was in town, Saturday, for the football game. He will soon leave to accept a banking position in Oklahoma.

Newell, '12, leader of the college band, played with the Richmond band, Tuesday, at the Farmers and Mechanics' Club Fair.

Don White, '06, played ball on the Ariel Club of Lewiston, winners of the series with the Waseca Club of Auburn.

Henry G. Clement, '00, has resigned the Principalship of Bridgton Academy to accept a position as principal of the High School at Redlands, Cal.

A large party of students took a trip to Gurnet Saturday night, going by way of boat from New Meadows.

Nickerson, '12, will not return to college this year because of sickness. He will spend the winter in Florida.

Captain Colbath wants all men interested in track to come out this fall whether or not he has ever had on a track suit. Cross country practice started on Monday and the other track men will start work soon.

Rev. John Hastings Quint, '97, who has been called to fill the place made vacant by Mr. Jump's resignation, will assume his duties in the Church on the Hill, November fifth.

Arthur Ham, '08, who was recently operated on for appendicitis, is convalescent, and will soon enter upon his duties on the commission for the distribution of the Russell Sage Fund.

Captain Grant of the 1912 baseball team, has issued a call for candidates for the team to represent the class this fall in the annual Freshman-Sophomore series.

The play the dramatic club will give this year, has not yet been decided upon, but it will be announced this week when the call for candidates is posted.

Maurice Hill, '11, will not return to college this year. He has been attending the Lewis School for Stammerers at Detroit, Mich., and will stay out of college a year to finish the work of the school.

The college band held the first rehearsal of the year Thursday afternoon. With the addition of material in the Freshman Class the band promises to equal that of last year.

George Bower, '07, and Claude Bower, '09, ex-varsity baseball men are learning the woolen manufacturing business with their father at the Columbia Mills, Lewiston.

P. C. Voter, '09, winner of the Charles Carroll Everett scholarship, and H. M. Smith, '09, were on the campus the first of the week. Both will go to Harvard where Voter will take a Ph.D. in chemistry and Smith will enter the law school.

A week ago Bates played Fort McKinley with the score 0 to 0. Maine played the Amherst Aggies, 0 to 0, Saturday, and Colby beat Kent's Hill, 12 to 0.

George C. Webber, '08, and Harrie L. Webber, '03, have opened a suite of offices in the new National Shoe & Leather Bank Building, Auburn. They now have the second best suite of offices in Auburn and Lewiston.

Thru the addition of Mr. Scott to the History Department, Prof. Johnson and Mr. Scott are able to find time to give weekly half-hour conferences upon the week's readings. This system is in vogue at Princeton where it is known as the preceptor system.

A good-sized Bowdoin delegation attended the Harvard summer school this year. Prof. Foster gave a popular course in the Principles of Education, and among the Bowdoin men present were Sparks, ex-'09, Murray Donnell, '08, John Leydon, '07, T. D. Ginn, '09, E. J. Palmer, '11, and W. E. Atwood, '10.

On Monday evening Dr. Burnett met those men interested in the study of Philosophy in the Psychological laboratory for the purpose of forming a Philosophy Club. Those present at the first meeting were Townsend, '10, Gupill, '10, Crossland, '10, P. B. Morss, '10, Babbitt, '10, Pierce, '11, Kellogg, '11, Meserve, '11, E. H. Webster, '10, Atwood, '10, Wandtke, '10, Grace, '10, Weston, '10, and M. G. L. Bailey, '11. The next meeting will be held in the same place at seven o'clock on Oct. 11. Anyone interested is invited.

Keating, '12, is carrying the library mail this year. Frank Smith, '12, broke his little finger in the Fort McKinley game.

Grant, '12, was elected captain, and Newell, '12, manager of the 1912 baseball team, Saturday.

The Freshmen and Sophomore baseball teams commenced practice on the Delta, Monday.

The football training table is at Pennell's, as usual.

All those out for track, football, and baseball this year are being given physical examinations.

Wyman, '12, was down at Brown University a few days this week, visiting his brother.

Ninety-seven 1912 men return to college this year.

Mr. Hiwale, '09, spoke at the Christian Association reception, Thursday evening.

The first Freshman-Sophomore baseball game comes off next Saturday.

Chapel monitors commenced taking attendance Tuesday morning.

The college dormitories are now equipped with wash bowls upon every floor and shower baths upon the second floor of each end.

P. G. Bishop, '09, has left the employ of the International Banking Co., and is now working for the New York Telephone Co., in New York City.

The Class in Economics I. this year is especially large. The History room in Adams Hall is filled to overflowing and extra seats will be needed to accommodate all.

Jasper J. Stahl, '09, is at present in Göttingen, Germany, where he writes his friends the purest German is spoken. He is doing some hard but thoroily interesting work. He leaves for the University of Leipzig the first of October.

The passing of Peary through Brunswick called out the college spirit. Many of the classes that were in session were dismissed and almost the entire college was at the station to give Peary some rousing cheers.

The Sophomore baseball team candidates held their first practice Monday afternoon on the Delta. About 15 men presented themselves and light practice was indulged in. The material as a whole seems of good quality.

The Freshmen held their first class meeting Tuesday in Memorial Hall. The class did not elect class officers at this meeting, however, the only business transacted after organization being the election of captain and manager of the class baseball team. These were Greenwood from Medford, Mass., captain, and Norton from Phillips, manager.

Professor Foster has been granted a sabbatical year for 1909-1910. He will spend the year at Columbia University under an appointment as Fellow in Education at Teachers' College and Extension Lecturer for Columbia University in Educational Psychology. He will give a course of thirty lectures at the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. His courses in English at Bowdoin College will be given by Mr. Snow and Mr. McConaghay. His courses in Education will be omitted in 1909-10 and offered in 1910-11. His address is Livingston Hall, Columbia University, N. Y.

The following men will be taken on the Harvard trip: Capt. Newman, E. B. Smith, Simpson, King, Hastings, Crosby, Hurley, Sullivan, Farnham, Wilson, F. A. Smith, Matthews, Pratt, Jackson or Boynton, Knight, Kern, Ballard, Coach McClave, Manager Otis, Trainer Nickerson, and Assistant Coach Gregson.

Alfred Wandtke, '10, Humphrey Purington, '11, and Donald Weston, '12, played summer baseball on the Mechanic Falls team. Ex-Captain Stanwood, '08, and Coach Rawson played on the same team. Mechanic Falls defeated all opponents and won the championship of Oxford, Cumberland and Androscoggin counties. Ellison Purington, '12, was the official scorer for Mechanic Falls.

At Syracuse this fall, there has been installed, in the new Gymnasium, a rowing tank, which is the only successful one of its kind in the country, although a similar one was tried at Harvard but without success. In the tank is a stationary shell with seats for an eight-oared crew. The oars have holes bored in the blades so as to lessen the strain. The water is forced down one side of the tank by a motor which sucks it back on the other side, making a continuous current around the shell. Thus the men, by facing one another, equalize the strain which is also lessened by the perforated oars being pulled with the current. Another motor ventilates the room by constantly changing the air. By using this tank in the winter the crew has the advantage of several months over the other college crews.

BOWDOIN FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

- Oct. 2—Harvard at Cambridge.
- Oct. 9—Dartmouth at Hanover.
- Oct. 16—Exeter at Brunswick.
- Oct. 23—Holy Cross at Worcester.
- Oct. 30—Colby at Waterville.
- Nov. 6—Bates at Lewiston.
- Nov. 13—Maine at Brunswick.
- Nov. 20—Tufts at Portland.

MEETING OF ATHLETIC COUNCIL

A meeting of the Bowdoin Athletic Council was held in Dr. Whittier's office after the Fort McKinley game Saturday, at which matters of importance connected with the administration of business of the Council for the coming year, were talked over and officers of the Council were elected. C. T. Hawes was re-elected chairman, Prof. C. C. Hutchins, Treasurer; McFarland, '11, Secretary; Newman, '10, and Hon. Barrett Potter, Auditing Committee, and Prof. C. C. Hutchins and Colbath, '10, schedule committee.

Acting under the new board of officers it was voted that the managers of all athletic teams who have not already done so, be required to hand in reports or their receipts and expenditures before Sept. 30th.

JUNE 21, 1909, C. C. HUTCHINS, Treasurer,
In account with Bowdoin Athletic Council:

DR.

Balance from 1907-8.....	\$245 33
Tennis balance	11 13
High School, 10 per cent. funds.....	9 77

Return of track loan	49 62	
From Lee's old account	3 75	
Fort McKinley game	7 85	
Colby game	55 20	
Bates game	23 77	
Loan paid by Robinson	62 00	
Maine game	16 87	
Colby game	11 42	
Tufts game	10 35	
Bates game	15 80	
		\$522 86
Cr.		
Trophy case, Geo. T. Little	\$23 00	
Loan to Track Manager Robinson	62 00	
Cedar posts, Wm. Mixer	50 00	
Printing, Geo. T. Little	10 00	
Fright, John Leonard	12 00	
		\$157 00
Cash on hand June 21, Union Nat. Bank,	365 86	
		\$522 86

Union National Bank.

The funds are distributed as follows:—

Balance in 10 per cent. fund	\$315 52
In General Treasury	50 34
I have examined the books and accounts of the Treasurer of the Athletic Council, and find the foregoing to be an accurate summary of receipts and disbursements for the year 1908-9.	

BARRETT POTTER, for the Auditors.

June 21, 1909.

NEW BOWDOIN MEN

One Senior, Four Juniors, Two Sophomores, Eighty-six Freshman, and Four Specials.

1910

Edward H. Webster, Brooklyn, N. Y.

1911

Elmer H. King, Cape Elizabeth, Me.

David T. Burgh, Wiscasset, Me.

Paris E. Miller, Cumberland Centre, Me.

Willard H. Curtis, Pittston.

1912

George H. Nichols, North Grafton, Mass.

Clarence R. Long, St. Albans, W. Va.

1913

Moses Burpee Alexander, Houlton, Me.

Edward Oliver Baker, North Adams, Mass.

Robert Willis Belknap, Damariscotta, Me.

Josiah Steele Brown, Whitinsville, Mass.

Percy Clarence Buck, Harrison, Me.

Charles Roy Bull, Monticello, Me.

Edwin Clarence Burleigh, Augusta, Me.

Manning Haigood Busfield, North Adams, Mass.

John Coleman Carr, Frankfort, Me.

John S. Childs, Lewiston, Me.

Sanford Burton Comery, Thomaston, Me.

Reginald Adell Conant, Portland, Me.

Warren C. Coombs, Camden, Me.

Frank Irving Cowan, Pittsfield, Me.

Yurnyer Adrian Craig, Frankfort, Me.

James A. Creighton, Thomaston, Me.

Lawrence A. Crosby, Bangor, Me.

Cedric Russell Crowell, Richmond Hill, N. Y.

George Otis Cummings, Portland, Me.

Albert Percival Cushman, Bangor, Me.

Leon Dodge, Newcastle, Me.

Stanley F. Dole, Portland, Me.
 Paul Howard Douglas, Newport, Me.
 George Campbell Duffey, Jr., Medford, Mass.
 John Edward Dumphy, Portland, Me.
 Percy O. Dunn, Yarmouth, Me.
 Walter Faber Eberhardt, New York City.
 Frederick Trevenen Edwards, Milwaukee, Mass.
 Charles Richard Farnham, Bath, Me.
 Paul Hamilton Emery Kennebunk, Me.
 Edwin Johnson Fuller, Groveland, Mass.
 Daniel Earl Gardner, Calais, Me.
 Harold Davis Gilbert, Farmington, Me.
 Merton W. Greene, Madison, Me.
 Winthrop Stephenson Greene, Worcester, Mass.
 Carlton Greenwood, Medford, Mass.
 Mark Langdon Hogan, Bath, Me.
 Raymond Kingsley Hagar, Island Falls, Me.
 Harry Howes Hall, Sturbridge, Mass.
 Henry Levenseller Hall, Camden, Me.
 Charles Blanchard Haskell, Jr., Pittsfield, Me.
 Philip Thoburn Hazleton, Portland, Me.
 Stanley J. Hinck, Danforth, Me.
 Benjamin Dyer Holt, Portland, Me.
 Herbert Martin Howes, Ridlonville, Me.
 Leon Everett Jones, Winthrop, Mass.
 Ira Benjamin Knight, Derry, N. H.
 Verd Russell Leavitt, Wilton, Me.
 John Lewis, Skowhegan, Me.
 Wilmot Clyde Lippincott, Augusta, Me.
 Paul C. Lunt, Portland, Me.
 William Benedict McMahon, Brunswick, Me.
 Douglas Howard McMurtie, Woodfords, Me.
 Eugene Wallace McNealy, Portland, Me.
 Aaron Marden, Farmington, Me.
 Harold William Miller, Lynn, Mass.
 John Arnett Mitchell, Gallipolis, Ohio.
 Bryant E. Moulton, Portland, Me.
 William Joseph Nixon, East Rochester, N. H.
 James Augustus Norton, Phillips, Me.
 Clifton Orville Page, Bath, Me.
 Ray Eaton Palmer, Bath, Me.
 Albert Elisha Parkhurst, Presque Isle, Me.
 Harry Leavitt Perham, South Ackworth, N. H.
 James Everett Philoon, Auburn, Me.
 Sumner Tucker Pike, Lubec, Me.
 Leo Walter Pratt, Wilton, Me.
 Walter Henry Rogers, Topsham, Me.
 Henry Rowe, Oldtown, Me.
 Daniel Saunders, Lawrence, Mass.
 Paul C. Savage, Bangor, Me.
 Donald S. Sewall, Bath, Me.
 Lester Borden Shackford, South Poland, Me.
 George Lincoln Skofield, Jr., Brunswick, Me.
 Lawrence W. Smith, Portland, Me.
 Alvah Booker Stetson, Brunswick, Me.
 Albert Dyer Tilton, South Portland, Me.
 John Howe Trott, Yarmouth, Me.
 Curtis Tucker Tuttle, Colusa, Cal.
 Earle Blanchard Tuttle, Freeport, Me.
 W. Fletcher Twombly, Reading, Mass.
 Harry Burton Walker, Biddeford, Me.
 Luther Gordon Whittier, Farmington, Me.
 Frederick S. Wiggin, Saco, Me.
 Fred Dixon Wish, Jr., Portland, Me.
 Philip Shaw Wood, Bar Harbor, Me.

SPECIALS

Harold D. Archer, Dorchester, Mass.
 Herbert F. Gates, Constantinople, Turkey.
 William E. Montgomery, Wakefield, Mass.
 George M. Graham, Topsham, Me.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 8, 1909

NO. 12

HARVARD 17, BOWDOIN 0

Crimson Team Much Faster than Last Year—Bowdoin Makes First Down

Bowdoin's hopes of making at least as good a showing against Harvard this fall as she has done for the last two years were rudely shattered by the crushing defeat administered by the crimson at the Stadium last Saturday. Harvard gained ground almost at will, being able to break through Bowdoin's line again and again, and often circling the ends for long gains. Bowdoin, on the contrary, could make no impression on her opponent's almost impregnable line, gaining first down but twice, once when Frank Smith cut loose for 27 yards around Harvard's end and once on a forward pass. Smith's run was made in the second half, when Harvard's substitution of many second string men made the teams more evenly matched. Bowdoin, moreover, played rather disappointing football.

Harvard, after receiving the kick-off behind her goal posts, chose to scrimmage from the 25-yard line, and from there, by rapid fire plunging and end runs, carried the ball over Bowdoin's line in 4½ minutes. The second touchdown was made by Corbett after F. Smith had fumbled on Bowdoin's 15-yard line. Harvard scored a third time in the second half in the first few minutes of play, but thereafter the ball was kept in the middle of the field. About 9,000 spectators attended the game. The summary:

HARVARD	BOWDOIN
Houston (Huntington), l.e.....	l.e., E. Smith
McKay, lt.....	lt., Newman
West (O'Hare), l.g.....	l.g., Pratt
Withington, c.....	c., King
Fisher (Stowe), r.g.....	r.g., Hastings
Fish (Forster), r.t.....	r.t., Crosby
G. Brown, r.e.....	r.e., Hurley
L. Smith, r.e.	
R. Brown, r.e.	
O'Flaherty (Galatti), q.b.....	q.b., Sullivan
Corbett (Frothingham), l.h.b.....	l.h.b., F. Smith
Leslie (Pierce), r.h.b.....	r.h.b., Farnum
P. Smith (Morrison), f.b.....	f.b., Kern

Score—Harvard, 17; Bowdoin, 0. Touchdowns—P. Smith, 2; Corbett. Goals from touchdowns—Withington, 2. Umpire—Hackett of West Point. Referee—Pendleton of Bowdoin. Field Judge—Farmer of Dartmouth. Time—20- and 15-minute halves.

SOPHOMORES 14, FRESHMEN 12

Freshmen Throw Away Game by Changing Men

The Sophomores won the opening game in the series with the Freshmen last Saturday by the score of 14 to 12. The Freshmen played fast baseball during the first of the game and had a big lead on the Sophomores. In the middle of the game several changes were made in the pitchers on the 1913 team and the result was disastrous. In the seventh inning the Sophomores scored eight runs and gained the lead which they kept. Several men on the Freshman team played games that marked them as possible varsity material. Alexander, Dole, Childs, and Tilton were especially good. The score:

1912

	BH	PO	A	E
Davis, 2b.....	0	1	2	0
Joy, ss, rb.....	1	7	1	2
Marsh, cf, ss.....	0	0	1	1
Brooks, c.....	1	10	3	0
O'Neil, 3b, cf.....	1	3	0	2
Parcher, lf.....	1	1	0	0
Daniels, rb, 3b.....	3	5	2	1
Purington, r.f.....	1	0	0	0
McCormick, r.f.....	0	0	0	0
Means, p.....	3	0	7	1
Totals	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	11	27	16	7

1913

	BH	PO	A	E
Clancy, 3b, p.....	1	1	1	0
Greenwood, r.f.....	0	0	0	3
Gilbert, lf.....	1	1	0	0
Savage, lf.....	0	1	0	0
Alexander, rb.....	2	9	0	2
Tilton, cf.....	1	1	0	0
Childs, ss.....	2	1	3	0
Lewis, p., lf.....	1	0	4	0
Dole, 2b.....	1	0	1	0
Belknap, c.....	1	10	1	2
Skolfield, p.....	0	0	0	0
Hall, p.....	0	0	0	0
Stetson, p.....	0	0	0	0
Totals	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	10	24	10	7

Innings

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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Sophomores

0	0	0	1	2	2	8	1	14
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Freshmen

2	1	3	3	0	1	2	0	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Runs made—By Davis 2, Joy, Marsh, Brooks, O'Neil, Parcher, Daniels 3, McCormick 2, Means 2, Clancy 2, Gilbert 3, Alexander 3, Childs, Lewis, Belknap 2. Two-base hits—Daniels 2, Childs 2, Alexander, Lewis. Stolen Bases—Davis 3, Marsh 3, Brooks 2, O'Neil, Means 2, Clancy, Childs, Dole,

Belknap, Base on balls—Off Means 2, off Lewis 4, off Skolfield, 3, off Hall, off Clancy. Struck out—By Means 6, by Lewis 3, by Skolfield, by Hall 2, by Stetson 2. Sacrifice hits—Tilton, Greenwood. Hit by pitched balls—McCormick, Gilbert, Belknap. Wild pitches—Lewis, Clancy 2, Hall. Umpire—Clifford, '11. Time—2h. 10m.

A NEW GREEK READER BY PROF. WOODRUFF

Prof. Woodruff in collaboration with Prof. J. W. Hewitt of Wesleyan (Bowdoin, '97), is at work upon a Greek Reader to be used in place of the *Anabasis* in the second year work in Greek. As many of the colleges base the elementary examination for admission on either the first or second book of the *Anabasis*, these two books will be included in the Reader, and an amount of text equal to books three and four will be made up of numerous short selections of easy passages, each fairly complete in itself. By the use of such a book the pupil instead of being limited to one author will make the acquaintance of several. This will give a much greater variety to the work than has been customary, and it is hoped will stimulate interest by bringing the student into contact with a wider range of thought, and giving him a clearer view of Greek life and customs.

Prof. Hewitt will contribute the work on the *Anabasis*. During the summer Prof. Woodruff has been working on the other selections. He hopes to complete his annotating and the special vocabulary required, in the course of the college year and it is expected that the book will be ready for the publishers sometime next summer.

CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION SPEAKER

A feature of the Christian Association meetings this year will be a series of talks on the general subject, choosing a Life Work, presented by men who have been eminently successful in their work.

The first of these talks will be given next Thursday evening, Oct. 14, when Alfred E. Burton, '78, Dean of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, will speak on "Scientific Work." Dean Burton is well known to all Bowdoin men because of his interest in the college and his frequent visits here. Let us give him a good audience!

SUNDAY CHAPEL

President Hyde was the speaker Sunday in chapel and he used for his text the parable of the five talents. He said, in referring to the progress Bowdoin has made in some of its departments, that there are two kinds of colleges and two kinds of men. One kind is content to leave well enough alone; the other knows that nothing is so good but that it turns to the bad if left alone.

In Bowdoin two great defects were noticed. Two years ago, modern languages were not taught correctly, for the divisions were too large. History and Government, it was realized, cannot be properly taught by lectures merely, with one examination at the end of the course. By that system, the men do no work through the year, only "cramming" up on the subject for the examinations. "It would have been possible," President Hyde said, "to have gone on in that way, and no one would have known the difference." But the difference between a moving, progressive institution and a stagnant one, is that the former takes up all possible advantages and eliminates all possible defects in its system, no matter what the cost.

His second point was that there are two ways to look at work. One is the conventional—"well-enough" way, practiced by the fellow who "crams" at the end and supposes that is education. Nine-tenths of the money spent on that man is wasted. The other and the good way to look at work, is to realize what you are here for; to do your work as best you can and take advantage of your opportunities. The first is the stagnant student; the second the wide-awake one.

His last point was on individual responsibility, a thing everyone should realize, as Daniel Webster did his to God. The faculty realize their responsibility and are endeavoring to keep this college from being stagnant. They hope for the best of everything for the college and are doing what they can along these lines. It is hoped that the students will realize that they have an individual responsibility, each one, and that they will help by doing their part.

HARVARD, DARTMOUTH AND WESLEYAN TO INAUGURATE PRESIDENTS

This fall is to witness the inauguration of new presidents in three of the old New England colleges,—Harvard, Dartmouth and Wesleyan. The change of executives in each instance marks the end of a long and honorable career on the part of the retiring president.

The inauguration of President A. Lawrence Lowell of Harvard University, occurred on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday of this week. Two hundred and fifty delegates representing the learned institutions of the civilized world, were present, the number including 185 presidents of colleges and universities.

On Oct. 14 Dr. Ernest Fox Nichols will be inaugurated as president of Dartmouth College. Elaborate exercises have been planned and a large number of alumni and invited guests are expected to attend.

President Taft has promised definitely to be the guest of honor at the inauguration of Dr. William Arnold Shanklin as president of Wesleyan University on Nov. 12. Senator Root of New York and President Hadley of Yale, are to be among the speakers.

BOWDOIN MAN ON TARIFF COMMISSION

Professor Henry Crosby Emery, '92, Honored by President Taft

The choice, by President W. H. Taft, of Professor Henry Crosby Emery of Yale, as chairman of the newly created tariff commission, meets with general approval; but nowhere has the news been received with greater satisfaction, than in Maine. His is one of the most important public positions in the United States, to-day. The three men on the commission will receive annually an allowance of \$75,000 for salaries, experts and expenses.

Prof. Emery is the son of Chief Justice L. A. Emery, '61, of the Supreme Court of Maine, and was born in Ellsworth, Dec. 21, 1872. In 1892 he graduated from Bowdoin. Harvard conferred upon him the degree of A.M. in the following year, and the next year Columbia the degree of Ph.D. From 1894-1900 he was instructor, and later, professor of

economics at Bowdoin, and in 1900 he was called to the chair of economics at Yale at the age of twenty-seven, the youngest man ever made a professor there.

AMERICAN HISTORY PRIZES

The Class of 1875 Prize in American History will be awarded this year for the best essay on one of the following subjects:

1. The statesmanship of Charles Sumner. During the Reconstruction Period.
2. The Political Influence of Horace Greeley through the *New York Tribune* during the Civil War.

The essays should contain not less than fifteen nor more than twenty-five thousand words. All essays must be submitted in type-written form to Prof. Allen Johnson not later than May 1, 1910. The competition is open to Seniors and Juniors.

The Bennett Prize will be awarded this year for the best essay on the subject:

City Government by Commission.

Essays should contain not less than five nor more than ten thousand words; and should be submitted to Prof. Allen Johnson not later than May 1, 1910. The competition is open to Seniors and Juniors.

Those who intend to compete for these prizes should hand their names to Prof. Johnson before selecting a subject.

GOOD GOVERNMENT CLUB

The Good Government Club met Wednesday in the History room in Adams Hall and organized for the year. Robert Hale, '10, was elected President, and H. Q. Hawes, Secretary and Treasurer.

The purpose of the club is to promote ideals of good government and from time to time secure speakers of national reputation to come here and talk before the club or the college on matters of interest to students of government. It is hoped that in the near future the club will be able to secure the services of Hon. Asher C. Hinds, the parliamentarian of Congress, to give a talk in Memorial Hall upon the work and conduct of the Congress of the United States.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIAN YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. OCTOBER 8, 1909 No. 12

Topsham Fair next week. Don't take any bad nickels.

The Freshman Class seems to be "right there with the bells on."

There is a disposition among upper classmen to laugh at the present Freshman head gear, but he who laughs should pause and look into the future. The time is coming when a baby bonnet won't be so huge a joke.

Dean Alfred E. Burton, '78, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, speaks at the Christian Association meeting next Thursday evening. Dean Burton has given two worthy sons to the college, is one of our most distinguished and enthusiastic alumni, and deserves a hearing.

Do You Know How To Talk?

Henry James has scored the American people upon what he calls their newspaper English. Surely there is no more distinguishing mark of refinement than correct use of the mother tongue, and conversely, nothing stamps a man an ignoramus as surely as incorrect and careless speech. It is not necessarily the person who uses the most Johnsonian expressions, or who makes best use of our old friends, unity, mass and coherence, to whom we look for good English expression. Attention to detail and accuracy in small things, rather than bombast and sesquipedalianism, are the true marks of the gentleman of culture.

There seems to be a tendency among the students of Bowdoin College to disregard or forget correct forms in speaking, or as a visitor to the college put it, "The English that you Bowdoin fellows use is something horrible." Such expressions as, "It was *me*," "between you and *I*," "he helped John and *I*," "He did it *like* I did," "I like John *best*" (of two), "anyone would do that, wouldn't *they*," and innumerable other little mistakes of everyday talk, are barbarisms in which Bowdoin men seem to revel. There are undoubtedly a great many men in college who can discourse intelligently upon the "Persistent Problems of Philosophy," read German and French, or ascertain by integral calculus just how many chickens there are in seven soft boiled eggs, who cannot give accurate rules for the use of *sit* and *set*, *lay* and *lie*, or *shall* and *will*.

The purpose of the Communications ORIENT is to present whatever may be of interest to Bowdoin men, accurately, readably, and completely; to uphold the established traditions of the college; and to represent the best sentiment of the college in all matters. To this end the co-operation of the faculty, the class officers, the alumni organizations, and every undergraduate is urged, so that the ORIENT may represent the college in its entirety. The heads of undergraduate activities should make it a part of their business to see to it that their interests receive due recognition in our columns. The box near the bulletin board on the front of the chapel is for the use of persons who wish to send communications to the ORIENT. The name of the writer should be signed to his communication, but the name

will not be printed unless desired. Copy must be left in the ORIENT box before 8 o'clock on Tuesday evening to appear in the issue of Friday.

Cross Country Cross country work was begun last Wednesday and the squad is starting from the gym at four o'clock every afternoon now. The work at present consists of fairly easy running in distances of two and three miles and Hare and Hound races will be run off later in the fall. The prospects for a strong team are good as all of last year's team are still in college. The work has been satisfactory except that the number of men out has been too small. Any man who is interested in running ought to come out and try for the team. Cross country running is both a pleasure and a benefit and the hare and hounds races are even more enjoyable. Let enough new men turn out this week to make a large squad and add to the chances for a good team.

College Spirit as Manifested in Service Just at this time of year "college spirit" used in mass-meetings, on athletic fields, in every department of college life. Bowdoin gives to every man who enters her gates a history richer in traditions than any other college of its size in the country and such traditions furnish the very best material out of which to mould college spirit. To create the real college spirit it is necessary to apply a force; that force is the hard, earnest work of the undergraduate. Without this work college spirit is a mere empty name.

There are one and thirty ways for a man to show that he is willing to work for his college. Athletics, managements, literary work, even that much neglected department known as the curriculum, all furnish opportunities for the undergraduate to take a hand. Every man who comes to college is good for something, and the opportunity for a Freshman to show what is in him is especially good. You who are Freshmen, must not be afraid to come out and work in any branch that interests you. Never think that because you are not able to display skill on the athletic field, you cannot show college spirit. The priceless traditions accumulated by generations of Bowdoin men mark you as displaying the very best kind of college spirit when you work for the common interests of Bowdoin College.

CALENDAR

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 9TH

- 2.30 Bowdoin 2d vs. Hebron at Hebron.
- 3.00 Bowdoin vs. Dartmouth at Hanover.
- 4.00 Cross country squad leaves gymnasium.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 10TH

- 10.45 Rev. H. P. Woodin, Pastor of the High Street Congregational Church of Auburn, preaches in the Church on the Hill.
- 5.00 Sunday chapel. Conducted by Prof. H. L. Chapman.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 11TH

- 2.30-4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00 Cross country squad leaves gym.
- 7.00 Meeting of Philosophical Club in Psychology laboratory.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 12TH

- 2.30-4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00 Cross country "squad" leaves "gymnasium."
- 4.30 Band rehearsal in band room.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 13TH

- 2.30-4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00 Cross country squad leaves gym.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 14TH

- 2.30-4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.30 Band rehearsal in band room.
- 7.00 Meeting of Christian Association in Association Rooms. Dean Alfred E. Burton, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology will speak.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 15TH

- 2.30 to 4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00 Cross country squad leaves gym.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 16TH

- 3.00 Bowdoin vs Exeter on Whittier Field.

SOME LEADING REVIEWS ON PROF. JOHNSON'S "STEPHEN A. DOUGLAS"

The MacMillan Company has recently issued a pamphlet in which they give some leading reviews of Prof. Allen Johnson's work on Stephen A. Douglas. The book was used at Leland Stanford University last year as a text-book for a course in American History. Some of the leading commenters speak as follows:

"The volume, aside from being an excellent interpretation of a unique personality and a great character and narrative of an exceptionally interesting career, is an illuminating study of American politics during the controversial epoch before the Civil War, written in

a manner that unfailingly holds the interest of the reader."—*Louisville (Ky.) Courier Journal*.

"The stormy career of the 'Little Giant' is portrayed well in these pages and the defects as well as the virtues of the man are shown. Dr. Johnson has succeeded in this book in giving to his readers what has long been needed, an adequate biography of the great rival of Lincoln."—*Boston Transcript*.

"A straightforward, non-partisan and extremely interesting narrative."—*Springfield (Mass.) Republican*.

"Professor Johnson knows the West in which Douglas moved. He has made careful and fruitful study of all the printed sources, the newspapers, and some few manuscripts. And he has given us a brilliant and well-balanced biography. To a notable degree he has succeeded in portraying a man moving in his environment."—*Independent (N. Y.)*

His style is clear and pleasant, and he quotes so freely from his authorities, naming them so numerously, that his book will be one of authority."—*Times (N. Y.)*

"Mr. Johnson's biography, in effect, is well-constructed, well-written, and eminently sensible. He has not attempted a 'vindication' of Douglas; he has been content to paint a sympathetic but thoroughly frank portrait."—*Outlook (N. Y.)*

"A fine story told with uncommon power. . . . No significant episode of the 'Little Giant's' personal or political career is left untouched. . . . Never before has the account of the generous way in which Douglas came to Lincoln in the darkest hour of the Nation's distress been so effectively presented."—*San Francisco Chronicle*.

"He furnishes us the fullest and most vivid picture of Douglas's remarkable, almost terrible, powers as a debater. . . . With absolute self-control, thorough knowledge of all the main facts, and a very superior literary finish, Professor Johnson gradually lets us see that Douglas's greatness was as a politician who can win support and exert political influence for personal or party purposes. . . . He has produced a study in American politics that has all the life and realism of a moving picture in which Douglas is the most conspicuous figure."—*Nation (N. Y.)*.

"Mr. Johnson's book is well worth reading. It will have a place as a just estimate of one of the great party leaders of a former day."—*Chicago Post*.

ART BUILDING NOTES

A case of antique china, two old brass five-branch candelabras and two old brass Roman lamps were given to the Art Collection of the college by Mrs. Bangs of Waterville in memory of her son, Dennis Bangs, Class of '91, who died this summer.

A Lafayette badge was given by Nat. B. T. Barker, M.D., '02, which was worn by his grandmother, when a school girl, at the laying of the corner-stone of the Bunker Hill Monument in 1825.

Two Roman coins, struck about 144 and 154 B.C. respectively were presented by Miss Alice Sewall of Bath.

College Notes

Courses under Prof. Files have begun this week. One hundred and four men are enrolled in Economics I.

Ashley, '12, spent Sunday at his home in Leicester, Mass.

Sullivan, ex-'12, has entered the Freshman Class at Princeton.

W. A. McCormick, '12, is editing the ORIENT calendar this year.

Stuart Brown, '10, returned to college from Whitinsville, Monday.

Walter Averill Powers, '06, of Brookline, Mass., was on the campus, Monday.

Harrington, '12, and Andrews, '12, returned to college the first of the week.

The new laboratories for the use of men in Chemistry 5 have just been fitted up.

Dennis, '11, has returned to college after a summer at the Poland Spring House.

Sanford, '11, is at home, ill with rheumatism, but is expected to return to college soon.

Prof. Hustings gave adjourns to his Mechanical Drawing and Surveying Classes this week.

Jim McBain, janitor of Maine, has bought a house in Little Village and is now living there.

H. F. Hanson, '10, who has been at the Mt. Washington House this summer, has returned to college.

In place of Latin A and B the faculty are offering free tutoring to students deficient in advanced Latin this year.

Prof. Henry Johnson expects to begin his usual course of explanatory lectures on the Art Building and contents next week.

Owing to the fraternity initiations on October 10th, the debating course will meet Monday evening instead of Tuesday of initiation week.

Austin Cary who has been assistant professor of forestry at Harvard, has accepted the position of superintendent of state forests in New York.

The annual convention of the Franco-Americans of Maine was held at the Town Hall, Brunswick, this week. One hundred and seventy-five delegates were in attendance, many of whom visited the college during their stay in Brunswick.

Harrington, '12, returned to college, Monday.
 Andrews, '12, returned to college, Saturday.
 The Bible Study classes begin work next Sunday.
 Wandtke, '10, is assistant in the French department.

Prof. Burnett gave adjourns in his courses, Thursday.

H. E. Carney, Medic, '12, has entered the Sophomore Class.

D. J. Ready has been on the campus for the last few days.

Bryant, '12, is working in the *Brunswick Record* office, Thursdays.

Meserve, '11, and Evans, '10, are assistants in Chemistry this year.

A. W. Fiske, ex-'09, has returned to college, and will graduate with 1910.

C. D. Robbins, '11, is attending the Hutchins School at Saxsville, Conn.

Dr. Whittier was in Boston a few days last week and attended the Harvard game.

Seward J. Marsh, '12, sprained his ankle in football practice, Tuesday afternoon.

Kimball, '11, who was obliged to leave college last February because of ill health, has returned.

W. Fletcher Twombly, of Reading, Mass., who has been selected as chapel organist this year, was heard for the first time, Sunday.

Announcement was made on September 15 of the engagement of Miss Sarah Merriman of Brunswick, and Wallace M. Powers, '04, of New York.

Coach Morrill wants more men to come out for track. Freshmen, especially, are urged to turn out; even though they have had no previous experience.

New hymnals have been purchased for the college chapel and it is expected that they will arrive some time next week and will be in use by a week from Sunday.

President Hyde, Professor Brown and Professor Burnett were at Harvard from Tuesday to Thursday of this week as delegates to the inauguration of President Lowell.

The topic for discussion at the next meeting for informal conference on philosophical problems will be: The most fundamental question that can be asked. The next meeting will be October 11.

A. W. Wandtke, '10, is getting out the college calendar this year. The front page will be of leather and the principal decoration will be a picture of the Walker Art Building. The calendar will appear just before the Christmas vacation.

A large number of fellows went to see the Boston Americans play an all-Maine team in Portland, Tuesday afternoon. "Deacon" Rawson, who coached the Bowdoin baseball team last season, played second base for the All-Maine. The score was 3 to 0 in favor of Boston.

A little item in the Commencement Number of the ORIENT contained a bit of information which will be of interest to any undergraduate who has ever attended a dance at Memorial Hall; namely, that the governing boards of the college voted an appropriation for the laying of a new floor in that building.

H. W. Slocum, '10, spent Sunday with relatives in Augusta.

Clifford, '11, umpired the Freshman-Sophomore game, Saturday.

Kennedy, '12, is principal of the Albion High School this year.

Hovey, '09, has gone on the *Boston Herald* staff as one of the editors.

Prof. A. W. Anthony of Bates, spoke in the Church on the Hill, Sunday.

McFarland, '11, is working at the Poland Spring House and will not return to college until Oct. 15.

The Sophomore-Freshman game called out more class spirit than has been seen for a number of years.

The office hours of the Secretary of the Faculty will be from 12:30 to 1:30 daily except Saturday. On Monday from 1:30 to 2:30, and Thursday from 2 to 3.

Danold MacMillan, '97, Commander Peary's lieutenant, while in Bowdoin roomed for the first two years in 32 Winthrop and for the last two years of his course in 20 Appleton Hall.

The Juniors who are taking American History this year are making special study of the biographies of American statesmen and their writings in connection with the conference work.

About sixteen men are out during cross-country work this week. The squad looks promising; a good bunch of old men are back and some good material from the Freshman Class is showing up.

Invitations have been issued to the marriage of Miss Gladys Doten to Mr. Philip Freeland Chapman, '06, at Portland on Saturday evening, October the twenty-third.

President Hyde and Prof. Hutchins will go to Hanover on the fourteenth of October to attend the inauguration of Ernest Fox Nichols to the Presidency of Dartmouth College.

Prof. Robinson gave an address before the Bowdoin Club of Boston, last Friday evening, on "The Human Touch in College Administration." There was a record attendance of the members and at the close of the meeting a congratulatory message was sent to Commander Peary.

Charles Follen McKim, who received an honorary degree from Bowdoin in 1804, died last September. The *Boston Transcript* of September the fifteenth calls him "the acknowledged leader of the profession of architecture in America and the most eminent American architect of his time." The long list of buildings erected by the firm of McKim, Mead, and White includes the Walker Art Gallery of Bowdoin College.

President Hyde will be away from Brunswick until October 17th to attend the inauguration of presidents at Harvard and Dartmouth. During the past week he has been at Harvard in company with Profs. Brown and Burnett. Saturday morning he will address a meeting of secondary school principals of New York City and vicinity in New York, and will preach Sunday at Mt. Holyoke College. Upon Thursday of next week he will attend the exercises of inauguration at Dartmouth and Saturday a meeting of the trustees of Phillips-Exeter Academy at Exeter, N. H. Philosophy I will not meet again until October 18.

Alumni Department

VACATION NECROLOGY

Since the last issue of the ORIENT, death has removed several beloved and distinguished graduates from the roll of the alumni. The annual catalogue of the Medical School will no longer contain the names of two professors who occupied their chairs with distinction for over a quarter of a century. Dr. Stephen H. Weeks, LL.D., died 1 Sept. 1909, at Portland, and Dr. Charles O. Hunt, July 24 at Scarborough. From the Class of 1857 which lost two members last December, two others were taken in June, both of whom had distinguished themselves as officers in the Civil War and afterwards as lawyers in their respective counties: Major Strickland died on the fifth and Major Belcher on the tenth. The latter had been for twenty years an active member of the Board of Overseers.

Of the older alumni Col. Jeremiah H. Gilman, '54, died Aug. 26, at Manhattan Beach, N. Y.; Abner H. Davis, Esq., '60, July 25, at Portland; Rev. Webster Woodbury, '64, Aug. 24, at Framingham, Mass., and Dr. I. S. Curtis, '67, on June 9, at Brunswick. The Class of 1876, also lost two prominent members, Jere M. Hill A.M., on June 17, at Standish, Me., and William G. Waite, Esq., July 30, at Dorchester, Mass.

Of the younger alumni Dennis M. Bangs, Esq., '91, after several months of ill health, died at Waterville, July 20; Dr. Ernest L. Hall, '98, died unexpectedly from the result of a surgical operation July 9 at Oxford, and Thomas F. Sheahan, '09, whose demise had been long foreseen, passed away at his home in Portland, Sept. 17.

'77.—Commander R. E. Peary crowned over two score years given to Arctic exploration by planting the United States flag at the north pole on April 6, 1909.

'92.—Prof. Henry C. Emery of Yale, has been appointed by President Taft chairman of the new tariff commission, one of the highest honors received in recent years by the younger alumni and widely acknowledged as well deserved.

'98.—The scientific collections and observation made by Prof. Donald B. MacMillan in the recent successful expedition to the North Pole are spoken of as an important contribution to our knowledge of the Polar regions.

'00.—Henry G. Clement has resigned the principalship of Bridgton Academy to become principal of the High School at Redlands, Cal., whither he removed with his family in September.

'00.—Albro L. Burnell, United States vice-consul at Barranquilla, Columbia, paid a visit to his parents at Portland last August and gave an account of a short lived South American revolution which he witnessed at his station.

'00.—Philip L. Pottle, Superintendent of the International Paper Company's mill at Glen Falls, N. Y., was married 15 Sept. 1909, to Miss Nell Thurston Burgess of Rumford, Maine.

'01.—Dr. George L. Pratt of Farmington, Maine, was married 29 June, 1909, to Ethel Mae, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Staine of that place.

'01.—Clarence B. Rumery of Biddeford, was married 14 July, 1909, to Carolyn Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William H. H. Bragdon of Boston. They will live at 42 Myrtle Street, Biddeford, where Mrs. Rumery has for several years taught music in the public schools.

'03.—W. Morris Houghton of the staff of the *New York Tribune*, was married 1 Sept. 1909, to Mary Motte Pringle, daughter of Mrs. Edward J. Pringle of San Francisco, Cal. They reside at 542 West 147th Street, New York City.

'06.—Chester C. Tuttle has been chosen principal of the Caribou High School.

'06.—On the twenty-fifth of August, Mr. Geo. Carroll Soule, '06, was united in marriage to Miss Mildred Dennison Loring, at Yarmouthville. They are at home now at 311 Ocean Street, South Portland.

RESOLUTIONS

HALL OF THE KAPPA OF PSI UPSILON,
October 6, 1909.

Within the last summer death has removed from our number a beloved and respected brother, Abner Harrison Davis of the Class of 1860, a man of sterling integrity and honorable career in teaching and legal work. Therefore, be it

Resolved, That we express our own sorrow at the death of this honored brother and extend to his bereaved relatives and friends our sincerest sympathy.

CARLTON WHIDDEN EATON,
CHARLES BOARDMAN HAWES,
WALTER ATHERTON FULLER,

For the Chapter.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 15, 1909

NO. 13

PRESIDENT HYDE'S LETTER TO ALUMNI

BOWDOIN COLLEGE, Brunswick, Me.,
October 5, 1909.

To the Alumni and Friends of Bowdoin College:

You have been so generous to the College, having given during the past five years more than a million dollars, that, in addition to the thanks already individually expressed, you are entitled as a body to know the condition in which you have placed the College, and what it is doing with these munificent gifts.

We have a million dollar plant, and, counting income-producing funds held in trust for us, a two million dollar endowment. This equipment and these funds would be sufficient to conduct the College for some time to come in the traditional way: but the traditional way has developed serious defects; some of which your gifts will enable us to correct. New educational ideals have been recognized; some of which your gifts will enable us to realize.

An educational institution is at its maximum efficiency when in every department competent and enthusiastic teachers are in such contact with well prepared and earnest students that the student is intensely aware of what is in the teacher's mind; and, what is equally important, the teacher is intensely aware of what is and is not in the mind of each individual student. Accepting this as the standard of efficiency, everything below this;—inefficient teaching, or unprepared students, or large lecture courses without frequent contact with individuals in small groups, is a compromise between efficiency and economy or something worse.

Laboratory methods in science; individual appointments in English; recitation methods with small divisions in subjects like mathematics and languages; all help to bring instruction up to its maximum efficiency.

There remains a group of subjects; history, literature, economics, sociology, philos-

ophy, which require grasp, insight and appreciation quite as much, as specific answers to specific questions. Here the preceptorial method of meeting small groups at frequent intervals, in informal conference, is almost a necessity if we are to secure that contact of individual mind with individual mind which is essential to real teaching.

Your generous gifts have made possible the maintenance of a high standard of admission and retention for students; a substantial increase in salary for all permanent professors; the prompt removal of all temporary instructors who are not conspicuously successful; the retention of professors called to other institutions; the securing in competition with other institutions of an able group of young professors and instructors; the division of classes in mathematics and languages into small sections, and the introduction of the preceptorial method into the important departments of history and political science. To promote these young instructors with sufficient rapidity to retain them; to extend the preceptorial method to departments that need it; to complete our plant by the erection of a new gymnasium; will require the continuation of the generosity which has marked the past five years.

This letter, however, is one of gratitude and congratulation not of solicitation: and these new needs are only mentioned to show that the College is making a living and moving, not a dead and stagnant use of the gifts already received.

The college opens with an enrolment of 52 Seniors, 77 Juniors, 81 Sophomores, 90 Freshmen (first year), 33 Freshmen (second, third and fourth years) 9 Specials, making a total of 342.

Every alumnus, friend and officer of the College rejoices in the glorious achievement of Commander Robert E. Peary, of the Class of 1877, and the appointment, as Chairman of the Tariff Board, of Professor Henry C. Emery, of the Class of 1892.

With renewed thanks and congratulations,

Very truly yours,

WILLIAM DEWITT HYDE.

DARTMOUTH 15, BOWDOIN 0**Dartmouth Scores Two Touchdowns in First Half, and
Goat From Field on Free Kick in Second**

After an eight-year gridiron truce Bowdoin and Dartmouth met last Saturday at Hanover in a well played and speedy contest in which the spectacular plays pulled off at intervals by both teams kept the spectators on edge throughout. Dartmouth won, 15-0, but she was forced to play fast football to turn the trick. Bowdoin's line had difficulty in holding her opponent's heavy backs, but she braced noticeably whenever her goal line was threatened, holding four times on the four-yard line. Frank Smith, for Bowdoin, was again the star, notwithstanding the fact that he has for the two weeks been suffering from a broken finger. He made two narrowly missed tries at goals from the 35- and 45-yard lines, after two downs had failed to advance the ball, and did some effective line plunging. Daly blocked a third trial for goal from the 45-yard line and ran 65 yards for a spectacular touchdown, narrowly eluding Sullivan, who trailed him the entire distance.

Both touchdowns were made in the first half, Dartmouth, advancing the ball from the kick-off straight down the field, sent marks over the line for the first tally of the game, but thereafter scoring was more difficult. Bowdoin now held the heavy green attack and seldom permitted them to make long gains, but through it all she had the ball her share of the time, and often had Dartmouth guessing. Sullivan using good judgment in choosing his plays. In the second half Bowdoin came back strong and allowed her opponent to score but once, on a free field goal from the 35-yard line, after she had held Dartmouth on the four-yard line and punted out. The heat affected both teams to a considerable extent, the men being again and again obliged to remain lying on the ground after the whistle had blown. The summary:

DARTMOUTH	BOWDOIN
Daly, i.e.....	r.e., Hurley
Cottrell, i.e.	
Palmer, lt.....	r.t., Crosby
Rollins, lt.	
Tobin, i.g.....	r.g., Hastings
Needham, c.....	c., King
Dingle, c.	
Farnum, r.g.....	l.g., Pratt
Lang, r.t.....	lt., Newman
Bankart, r.e.....	l.e., E. Smith
Dodge, r.e.....	l.e., Matthews
Pishon, q.b.....	q.b., Sullivan

Brady, q.b.	
Greenwood, l.h.b.....	r.h.b., Farnham
H. Smith, l.h.b.	
Ryan, r.h.b.....	l.h.b., F. Smith
Lovejoy, r.h.b.....	l.h.b., Ballard
Marks, f.b.....	f.b., Kern
Dudley, f.b.	

Score—Dartmouth, 15. Touchdowns—Ryan, Daly. Goals from touchdowns—Tobin 2. Goal from field, Tobin. Umpire—Ingalls of Brown. Referee—Dadman of W. P. I. Field Judge—Clough of Dartmouth. Linesman, Storys of Dartmouth. Time—20- and 15-m. periods.

HEBRON 11, BOWDOIN 2d 0

The second team took its customary journey to Hebron Saturday and sustained its customary defeat, although the fast prep. school eleven was not able to roll up as large a score as it has done in previous years. The only event that marred the game was the serious injury to Whitney of Hebron, who broke his leg in the first half. The summary:

HEBRON	BOWDOIN 2d
O'Brien, i.e.....	r.e., Marston
Lewis, lt.....	r.t., Cowan
Sperdig, lt.	
Gullers, lg.....	r.g., E. Weeks
Clemerus, i.g.	
Karl, c.....	c., Sanborn
Blake	
Carson, r.g.....	l.g., Simpson
McGuire, r.t.....	l.t., Douglass
Bessy	
Colley, r.e.....	l.e., D. Weeks
Kent, r.e.	
Erswell, r.e.	
Brown, q.b.....	q.b., Hawes
Curtis, l.h.b.....	q.b., Jones
Fuller, r.h.b.....	r.h.b., Stephens
Rice, r.h.b.....	l.h.b., Bosworth
Whitney, f.b.....	l.h.b., Berry
Mason, f.b.	f.b., Wood

Score—Hebron 11. Touchdowns—Curtis 2. Goal from touchdown—Curtis. Umpire—Clifford. Referee—Joy. Linesmen—Barker, Wilson and Milliken.

COMMANDER PEARY INVITED TO EXETER GAME

Manager Otis of the football team has extended in behalf of the student body, an invitation to Commander Peary to be present at the Bowdoin-Exeter game, Saturday. Commander Peary is now at his summer home at Eagle Island, about five miles down Casco Bay from South Freeport, and up to the time of going to press the ORIENT has not been able

to learn whether or not he will accept the invitation. Manager Otis sent the Commander six complimentary tickets for himself and family, which the college sincerely hopes he will see fit to use. Undoubtedly the presence of Commander Peary and his family in the grand stand would be an inspiration to the Bowdoin team to play the game for all there is in it.

CROSS COUNTRY RACE WITH TUFTS

If the negotiations which are now going on with the Tufts track management are completed as they are expected to be, the cross-country run between Bowdoin and that college will take place on the afternoon of Friday, Nov. 19, the day before the Tufts football game. Both teams are accustomed to running in the afternoon and will be more at home then than in the morning; moreover, the men will have a chance to rest up to be ready to go into Portland for the game the next day. The race to be started and finished with a turn around the track and the band will be on hand at the field when a slight admission is to be charged.

THE COLLEGE BAND

The college band under leader Newell, '12, has been working consistently since the opening of the college year, and will make its first appearance at the Mass Meeting to-night, and at the Exeter game to-morrow afternoon. The band has not worked up an extensive repertoire, as yet, but performs creditably what it has undertaken. The personnel of the band is as follows: Cornets, Newell, '12, Gilbert, '13, Holt, '12, Locke, '12, and Dunn, '13; clarinets, Prof. Hutchins, Kern, '11, Clarke, '12, and Purington, '12; piccolo, Riggs, '12; bass, Weeks, '10, Knowles, '12; baritone, Cressey, '12; trombones, Callahan, '11, Atwood, '10, Wing, '10; altos, Guptill, '10, Skillin, '12, Greenleaf, '12, and Dodge, '13; bass drum, Sanborn, '10; cymbals, Sanborn, '11; tenor drum, Perry, '12, Woodcock, '12.

SOPHOMORES 12, FRESHMEN 5

The Sophomores won a second victory and the series from the Freshmen in baseball last Thursday, the score being 12 to 5. The game was for the second year men almost from the first. Although both Holt and Means were

hit quite freely by the Freshmen, base-running and consistent hitting at critical times put the game on ice early in the contest and there it remained. Davis played a good fielding game for the Sophomores and O'Neil did some clever base running. Tilton and Dole showed up well for the Freshmen. The batting order:

1912	1913
Davis, 2b.....	3b., Clancy
O'Neil, ss.....	r.f., Greenwood, Carden
Holt, p. & c.f.....	c.f., Tilton
Joy, c.....	1b., Alexander
Means, c.f. & p.....	1f., Gilbert
Daniels, 3b.....	ss., Childs
Parcher, 1.f.....	p., Lewis, Skofield
Purington-McCormick, r.f.....	2b., Dole
Woodcock, 1b.....	c., Tuttle, Belknap, Bell

SOPHOMORE-FRESHMAN MEET

The track meet between the Sophomores and Freshmen will take place on Saturday, Oct. 23, if the weather is favorable. The meet is to be run as a regular college meet with officials and good preparations instead of being a farce as the attempt of last year was. While no class trophy is to be given, there will be badges for the winners and numerals will be awarded. As the rivalry between the classes is especially keen this year and both have good track material among their numbers, the meet should be a good one.

ART BUILDING LECTURES

Beginning October twenty-first and continuing every Thursday up to the Thanksgiving recess, Prof. Johnson will give informal lectures on the Walker Art Building and contents. These lectures are to be given at 11:30 and it is hoped that as many of the students as possible will avail themselves of this opportunity to learn something concerning the College Art Building and of art in general. While it is planned to arrange the hours so as to be particularly convenient for the Freshmen, the lectures themselves will be of interest and profit to as many upperclassmen as can attend.

For several years it has been regretted by the students that the college offers no course in the History of Art. Colby and Maine, both with art collections inferior to ours, have systematized courses either in Art or Art History. Bowdoin, pre-eminently the center of culture in Maine, has no such a course although many of the students would like to take it.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. OCTOBER 15, 1909 No. 13

Latest from the Dartmouth game. The perspiration also ran.

"This school is a place for men to work and not for boys to play."—President Alderson to Colorado School of Mines entering class.

The captain of the Yale nine, who is also a prominent football player, is one of the first declared honor men in the philosophical list. Brawn and brain pulling in harness.

If anything could be offered as a justifiable excuse for ducking a Freshman in the boneyard, it is practice of wearing high school pins, sweaters, caps, and other emblems from preparatory schools. Aside from being a pernicious habit, it stamps a man as being more proud of his past record than he is loyal to his newly chosen *Alma Mater*.—*The Tech*.

An Appeal to the Alumni

In his letter to the alumni which we publish in another column, President Hyde looks a pressing issue squarely in the face when he says, "To complete our plant by the erection of a new gymnasium will require the continuation of the generosity which has marked the last five years." In making this statement President Hyde has sounded the keynote of undergraduate sentiment as well as that of the administrative officers of the college. A new gymnasium for Bowdoin is not a luxury; it is a necessity and like all other good things must come from the alumni.

In an address at the centennial exercises of a leading Maine preparatory school, Congressman John P. Swasey made the remark that all the gymnasium the boys had when he went to school was the limb of a neighboring apple tree. Here at Bowdoin there is not an apple tree near enough the campus to furnish entertainment so the fellows have to put up with something that passed for a gymnasium twenty years ago, but which no longer meets the requirements. Last year the Freshman Class was so crowded at its gymnasium exercises that only a part of the men could see the instructor, and this year 1913 will repeat the experience. In contrast with swimming pools in use at colleges not as modern as Bowdoin, we have a place called a shower bath where the alternating currents of hot and cold water when allowed to roam at will, cause more pernicious profanity than four years of compulsory chapel can eradicate. The progress of both our track and baseball teams is inhibited because there is no running track or baseball cage for winter practice.

The undergraduates of Bowdoin College are not professional kickers; the cry for a new gymnasium is not the appeal of men who, having everything done for them, want still more; it is an earnest appeal of absolute necessity. The college in its present flourishing condition cannot get along with the old gymnasium. A visitor to the college, a man entirely without prejudice, remarked to the writer one day after having visited the Library, the Art Building, Memorial Hall, the Science Building and the Chapel, "You have a fine college here, but this gymnasium wouldn't make a good hen house for an agricultural college." Will not some alumnus make his name immortal by starting a fund for the erection of a new gymnasium? Send your contributions to the

Gymnasium Fund, care of the Bowdoin ORIENT. We will accept anything above ten cents.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 15TH

7.00 Mass Meeting in Memorial Hall.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 16TH

- 1.20-4.30 Track practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.00 Bowdoin vs. Exeter on Whittier Field.
- 4.00 Cross Country squad leaves gym.
- 8.00 Rose Stahl in "The Chorus Lady." Empire Theatre, Lewiston.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 17TH

10.45 Rev. Nacy McGee Waters, D.D., of Brooklyn, N. Y., College preacher, will speak in the Church on the Hill.

- 5.00 Sunday Chapel conducted by Dr. Waters.
- 7.00 Questionnaire in Christian Association Rooms.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 18TH

- 2.30-4.30 Track practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.00 Football practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00 Cross Country squad leaves gym.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 19TH

- 2.30-4.30 Track practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.00 Football practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00 Cross Country squad leaves gym.
- Fraternity Initiations.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20TH

- Adjourns for the morning.
- 2.30-4.30 Track practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.00 Football practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00 Cross Country squad leaves gym.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 21ST

- 11.30 Prof. Henry Johnson will give a talk on the Art Building and its Contents.
- 2.30-4.30 Track practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.00 Football practice on Whittier Field.
- 7.00 Rev. Raymond E. Calkins of Portland, will speak before the Christian Association on "The Bowdoin Mission in India."
- 8.00 Meeting of Christian Association Cabinet at Beta Theta Pi House.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 22D

- 10.50 Football Team leaves for Worcester.
- 2.30-4.30 Track practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00 Cross Country squad leaves gym.
- 7.30 Hon. Asher C. Hinds, Parliamentary Secretary of Congress, will speak in Memorial Hall under the auspices of Good Government Club.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 23D

- 3.00 Sophomore-Freshman Track Meet on Whittier Field.
- Bowdoin vs. Holy Cross at Worcester.

THE INDIAN MISSION OF MR. HIWALE

Every Bowdoin man should be interested in the work of A. S. Hiwale, '09, who has gone back to India to work among his own people as a Bowdoin missionary.

He is to be connected with one of the largest missions in India under the leadership of Dr. Hume.

Rev. Raymond E. Calkins of Portland, Me., has been closely connected with this mission through his church which has largely supported the House. Next Thursday evening, Oct. 21, Mr. Calkins will talk before the Christian Association about the conditions of work there and give a description of the field.

COLLEGE PREACHER

Rev. Dr. Nacy McGee Waters, the first of the college preachers for this year, will occupy the pulpit of the Church on the Hill next Sunday. He is the pastor of the Tompkins Avenue Congregational Church in Brooklyn, one of the largest of this denomination in the country. A graduate of the University of Virginia at nineteen, a teacher before he became a theological student, trained in the theological seminary of Boston University, an admirer and a personal friend of Bishop Brooks, he has had a remarkable career both as a pulpit orator and as a pastor. A man in the prime of life, interested alike in athletics and in literature, his addresses have always appealed strongly to men whether young or old.

HON. ASHER C. HINDS TO SPEAK

Parliamentarian of Congress, and Thomas B. Reed's Secretary to be Heard in Memorial Hall

Hon. Asher C. Hinds, the Parliamentary Secrétaire of the House of Representatives, has signified his willingness to come here next Friday evening and speak in Memorial Hall on the work of the Congress of the United States. Mr. Hinds comes here under the auspices of the Good Government Club but the lecture will be open to the public.

Without doubt Mr. Hinds will be one of the best and most instructive speakers that the college will hear in Memorial Hall this year, because his position as Parliamentarian of Congress puts him closely in touch with the work of that body. In fact, there is no man

in the country who has a more detailed knowledge of the workings of the government of the United States than Mr. Hinds. He is the man who stands by the side of Speaker Cannon and advises him upon points of Parliamentary procedure, so is on the inside of affairs at Washington.

During Thomas B. Reed's term as Speaker of the House of Representatives Mr. Hinds was Mr. Reed's private secretary. Since Mr. Reed's death, Mr. Hinds has been in the office he now holds. He has published a work called *Parliamentary Procedure*, and in now at work on a Life of Thomas B. Reed. He is a graduate of Colby College. No man in college who cares to know anything about the conduct of the United States government can afford to be absent from this lecture.

DEUTSCHER VEREIN

The Deutscher Verein will begin its sessions the first week in November and the committee is already at work upon the program to arrange for a long series of interesting evenings on subjects connected with German literature and life. The exact date of the first meeting will be announced in a later issue of the *ORIENT*, also the names of the speakers for the various meetings. For the first time in the history of the college, courses are to be offered this year in the early dialects of the Germanic languages. During the first semester, the subject to be studied will be Gothic grammar together with readings from the translation of the Gothic Bible by Ulfilas. During the second semester, the class will continue the reading of Gothic and will begin the studies of Old High German. These courses are intended to furnish an introduction into the university work in Germanics for all students who purpose to begin university work after graduation from college.

COLLEGE PREACHERS FOR THE YEAR

Through the generosity of Professor and Mrs. Files, the college is again to have the privilege of having a distinguished list of college preachers during this winter. The preachers are to occupy the pulpit at the college church at 10.45 Sunday morning and are also to speak at chapel in the afternoon. The following is the list:

Oct. 17—Rev. Nacy McGee Waters, D.D., of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Nov. 14—Pres. Albert P. Fitch, D.D., of Andover Seminary, Cambridge, Mass.

March 20—Rev. J. G. K. Miller, D.D., of the McCormick School, Chicago, Ill.

April 17—Rt. Rev. W. N. McVickar, D.D., Providence, R. I.

May 15—Rev. Rockwell H. Potter, D.D., of Hartford, Conn.

College Notes

MASS-MEETING at 7 o'clock. The College Band will Furnish Music

Frost, '04, was here over Sunday.

Curtis, '11, preached Sunday at Oxford.

Arthur Ham, '08, was in town, Tuesday.

Webber, '07, was on the campus, Sunday.

L. S. Pratt, '12, returned to college, Saturday.

Kent, '12, and Purington, '12, spent Sunday at home.

Prof. Brown gave adjourns in French I. last week.

Leon S. Larrabee, ex-'04, was on the campus over Sunday.

Bert Morrill went to the Dartmouth game with the team, Friday.

The Lisbon Falls team defeated the Cabots, 4 to 3, on the Delta, Saturday.

Crossland, '10, is pastor of the Mechanic Falls Congregational Church this year.

Professor Mitchell preached at the Congregational Church in Richmond, Sunday.

Professor Woodruff occupied the pulpit in the Congregational church at Woodfords, Sunday.

Bryant, '12, and Maloney, '12, were in Boothbay and vicinity, Friday and Saturday of last week.

Donald MacMillan, '97, Commander Peary's lieutenant, has been in Freeport the last few days.

An instruction car of the Scranton Correspondence School has been at the station during the last week.

The Bowdoin College Mandolin and Guitar Club has secured the services of S. A. Thompson of Portland, as coach this year.

Roland Waite, '11, who has been seriously ill with typhoid fever at his home in Gardiner, is now reported as improving in health.

Assistant Manager Berry is trying to arrange a second team game with Kents Hill for Oct. 23, when the 'varsity goes to Worcester.

Prof. Hutchins gave his Physics classes adjourns the last few days as he is attending the inauguration of the new Dartmouth president.

Harvard University last week conferred upon Edward Bradford Titchener, Professor of Psychology of Cornell, the degree of Doctor of Science. Prof. Titchener is the author of the text-book used in Psychology I.

Prof. and Mrs. Fairchild spent Sunday at Mere Point.

Lyde Pratt, '12, returned to college the first of the week.

D. J. Ready, '10, is attending Clark University this year.

Goodspeed, '09, is teaching English in Worcester Academy.

John T. Hale, '12, returned to college the first of the week.

Wandtke, '10, spent Sunday visiting friends in Biddeford.

Nickerson, '10, spent Sunday at his home in Boothbay Harbor.

Harry Merrill, '09, is teaching this year in Eastport High School.

Pratt, '12, received a slight injury on the knee in the Dartmouth game.

Stone, '10, attended the Maine Musical Festival held at Bangor last week.

Skillin, '12, is playing the pipe organ at the Universalist Church, Sundays.

Members of the Boothbay Harbor High School visited Bowdoin, Saturday.

There will be a meeting of the Chemical Club the latter part of next week.

Frank White, '08, and Ralph Smith, ex-'10, expect to attend the Exeter game, Saturday.

Chancellor McCormick of the University of Pittsburg, visited the college, Monday.

Adjourns were granted Thursday afternoon that the students might attend the Topsham Fair.

Dr. Copeland is giving a course in lectures at the Bangor Theological Seminary on Fridays.

Owing to the fraternity initiations next Tuesday the Government conferences will be omitted.

John Manter, captain of last year's baseball team, is coaching the Cony High football team this fall.

Holt, '12, was head linesman in the Portland High School Bridgton Academy game in Portland, Saturday.

The Hanover trip was a hard one for the football team. It included travel by night and a change of trains five times each way.

The team and coach report a better showing for Bowdoin in the Dartmouth game than the Boston papers gave us.

Wandtke, '10, Purington, '11, and Weston, '12, will play baseball with the Mechanic Falls team against the All-Maine, Saturday.

Don A. H. Powers, '74, of Houlton has been appointed a member of the committee in charge of the enlargement of the Maine State Capitol Building.

German 9 which was announced in an earlier issue of the ORIENT as being omitted for the year 1909-10 will be continued during the present year.

C. E. Files, '08, has returned from a season of summer baseball with the Holyoke team in Connecticut League, and is now coaching the Fryeburg Academy football team.

Profs. Mitchell, Sills, Allen Johnson and Ham will represent the college at the meeting of the Maine Association of Colleges and Schools at Lewiston, Oct. 29 and 30.

Arthur Taylor Parker, '76, was on the campus, Sunday.

Commander Peary while at Bowdoin, roomed for the first part of his course at the corner of Page and Union streets and for the latter part at 6 Lincoln street.

Prof. Nixon will give an extra course in Latin this year as preparation for the entrance examinations in Latin for those having conditions in that subject.

The officials for the Exeter game will be Ingalls of Brown, and Stevenson of Exeter. The game will be called at 2.30. The college band will be in the grand stand.

Prof. Robinson leaves for Richmond, Va., Friday, to attend the meeting of the American Health Association. He goes as a delegate of the Maine Board of Health and will read a paper there.

The Freshman-Sophomore Track Meet will come off Saturday, Oct. 23. No man will be allowed to compete who has not had two weeks training. Ribbons and medals will be awarded to those getting first, second, or third place.

Herbert L. Harris, '72, of Portland, has just returned from Barcelona, Spain, where he was sent as one of the delegates from the United States to the International Esperanto Congress. He will speak at the Cony High School Friday evening on Esperanto, and the present political conditions of Spain.

The cross-country race with Tufts will come off Friday, Nov. 19. A large number of men are urged to come out, not only for cross-country work but also for training in track. It must be remembered that all the point winners in the New England Meet were 1910 men, and fellows from the other classes must take their places.

Jud, the barber, wishes to give notice that if the football team wins the championship he will give each man who makes his B a shaving mug with his name and class upon it. William F. MacFadden, proprietor of Mac's Tavern also wishes to announce that he will take the team to the Inn if the state championship comes to Bowdoin.

The football team reports an exceptionally hospitable reception at Hanover last week. During the game the Dartmouth fellows frequently cheered good work by the Bowdoin team, and after the game members of the college and professors furnished six automobiles to convey the fellows to White River Junction to take the train. On the way up the team stopped at Newton Inn, Norwich, Vt., and on the return journey at the Copley Square Hotel in Boston.

Dr. Whittlesey, a professor at Bowdoin from 1861 to 1865, died September thirtieth. He was born in New Britain, Conn., May 14, 1821. He entered Yale University four years later, after which he took up a course in theology at the Andover Theological Seminary. The honorary degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Laws was given to him by Yale. He saw military service under General Howard. From 1867 to 1874 he was a professor at Howard University, from which he received the degree of Doctor of Divinity. For a number of years Gen. Whittlesey was secretary of the Board of Indian Commissioners, to which he was appointed by Gen. Grant in 1874. While in this capacity he negotiated several important treaties with the savage tribes of the West.

Alumni Department

'59.—Rev. Henry M. King of Providence, R. I., is the author of the new biography of Sir Henry Vane, which treats especially of his valuable service in the struggle for freedom of conscience in England and New England, of his brief career in the Massachusetts Bay and his helpful relation to the Colony of Roger Williams.

'64.—Hon. Charles F. Libby, LL.D., was chosen president of the American Bar Association at its annual meeting in Detroit last August.

'75.—The annual address before the Alabama State Bar Association was delivered at Birmingham, July 8th, by William J. Curtis, Esq. His subject was: "The history of the purchase by the United States of the Panama Canal; the manner of payment; and the distribution of the proceeds of the sale." In its printed form the address supplies a clear and authentic account of this much discussed transaction, and is a valuable contribution to historical literature.

'75.—William E. Hatch, A.M., the head of the textile school at New Bedford, Mass., one of the best equipped of modern industrial schools, spent a portion of his summer vacation in Brunswick.

'95.—Dr. Frank Herbert Mead, of Bangor, who was last year chosen president of the Maine Dental Association, married Sept. 6, 1909, Miss Hazel Howe Stewart of that city.

'98.—Ralph L. Wiggin, A.M., lately of Falmouth, Mass., assumed this month his duties as superintendent of the public schools of Braintree, Mass.

'99.—Edgar A. Kaharl, principal of the Brunswick High School, is receiving congratulations on his engagement to Miss Carolyn Atwood of Boston.

'99.—Dr. H. E. Marston has settled in the practice of his profession at Pittsfield, Me.

'02.—William E. Wing, lately principal of the Presque Isle High School, is this year at the head of the Department of Science in the Portland High School.

'03.—Edward A. Dunlap is coaching the football team at Richmond College, Richmond, Va.

'03.—Daniel Colin Monro was married 1 Sept. 1909, at Utica, N. Y., to Priscilla, daughter of Mrs. Frederick G. Chamberlain.

'04.—Henry E. Beverage married at Thomaston, Aug. 26, 1909, Miss Lena Perry French.

'04.—Alphonso C. Merryman was married 24 Aug. 1909, to Miss Annie Skolfield Harrington, of Brunswick. They will reside at Superior, Wis., where Mr. Merryman is engaged in teaching.

'04.—The engagement is announced of Wallace M. Powers of New York City, to Miss Merriman of Brunswick, now a student in the Leland Powers School of Oratory at Boston.

'05.—Morris O'B. Campbell married 4 Sept. 1909, Miss Martha Wilson of Cherryfield, Maine. They reside in Boston, Mass., where Mr. Campbell is employed as a claim agent by the Boston & Albany Railroad.

'06.—George C. Soule was married Aug. 25, 1909, to Mildred Dennison, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ansel L. Loring, of Yarmouth, Me. They will reside at 311 Ocean Street, South Portland.

'06.—Robert T. Woodruff has passed the examinations for admittance to the Massachusetts bar but will complete the full course at the Harvard Law School before entering upon his profession.

'06.—Rev. Oscar Peterson resigned in August the pastorate of the Hillside Church, in Cornish, and the same month became principal of the North Parsonsfield Seminary.

'06.—William J. McDougald who has been teaching at Topsfield, Mass., was lately chosen principal of the high school at Scituate, Mass.

'07.—Chester S. Kingsley of the State Laboratory of Hygiene, was married at Augusta, October 7th, to Miss Esthelle Mae, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howard S. Smiley.

'07.—Neal W. Allen was married to Margaret L., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Stevens of Portland, Me., 19 June, 1909. They reside at 19 Craigie Street.

'07.—Asa O. Pike was married by Bishop Codman at St. Luke's, Portland, 30 June, 1909, to Geraldine, daughter of Mrs. Mabel E. Fitzgerald of that city. They reside in Sanford, Me.

'08.—Shipley W. Ricker is principal of the High School at Shirley, Mass.

'08.—Russell S. Taylor was married 12 Aug. 1909, to Miss Carrie A. Davis of Flagstaff, Me. They will reside at Freeport.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 22, 1909

NO. 14

BOWDOIN 9, EXETER 6

Drop Kicks by Farnham Makes Game Safe for Bowdoin

Bowdoin celebrated her return to home grounds Saturday, by a well-earned victory over Exeter, and that she did not roll up a larger score against the fast prep school eleven was due largely to the superb long distance punting of Downing, the Exeter captain. Bowdoin had possession of the ball two-thirds of the time, and made her gains almost entirely by line bucking, Kern and Ballard doing great work in carrying the ball, many times with half the Exeter team hanging to them. Kern's work, indeed, had a great deal to do with Bowdoin's victory. Exeter used the new football most, getting off two successful forward passes out of three attempts, one of which, a perfect shot straight into the arms of the waiting end far ahead, netted 25 yards. She could not gain through Bowdoin's line, making her distance mainly by clever end runs, aided by splendid interference. All scoring was done in the first half, Kern carrying the ball over for the first touchdown in eight minutes, after both teams twice had held and been obliged to relinquish possession of the ball. Large factors in obtaining this score were Kern's run a moment previous for 40 yards, and an onside kick netting 12 yards. Exeter then braced for two downs on her six-yard line, but on the third try Kern was jammed over for the score, in the furthest corner of the field. Farnham kicked out to Sullivan, who made a pretty catch directly in front of the goal posts, whence a goal by Newman was easy.

Exeter, however, evened things up within the next five minutes. Bowdoin received the kick-off but was unable to gain. Exeter took the punt and by big gains, in which two perfectly executed forward passes for 25 and 15 yards helped materially, carried the ball over and a moment later kicked the goal.

On the kick-off Exeter could not gain, and repeated line plunges by Bowdoin carried the

ball to the 20-yard line, from which Farnham dropped a perfect goal, after being forced to kick hurriedly, from trouble with a bad pass. Thereafter neither scored, the half ending soon after an outside kick to Hurley gained 30 yards to Bowdoin.

Bowdoin started the second half with a rush, Ballard and Kern repeatedly making six-yard gains through Exeter's line, until her steady advance down the field was stopped by a 15-yard penalty, due to E. Smith's over-eagerness in recovering an outside kick before it touched the ground. The ball then changed hands often, while "Baldy" Smith began to show his speed by rushing in and throwing Exeter men for big losses before they got started. Then Bowdoin began to advance again. Ballard made three 12-yard gains, pulled and shoved by his team-mates, and Kern wriggled thru centre again and again. Exeter finally held and after reeling off a 17-yard end run was penalized 15 yards because a forward pass was allowed to drop to the ground untouched. She then punted, but Bowdoin could not make first down more than once and was forced in turn to kick. Soon after Sullivan allowed one of Downing's long punts to carry over his head, to be recovered by an Exeter man on Bowdoin's 15-yard line, but the blowing of the whistle prevented further damage. Frank Smith sat on the side lines, unable to play because of injuries received in practice. The summary:

BOWDOIN	EXETER
E. Smith, l.e.....	l.e., Whiting
Newman, lt.....	.....l.t., Holbrook
Pratt, l.g.....	l.g., Kirkpatrick
King, c.....	.....c., Downing
Hastings, r.g.....	.....r.g., Cooney
Crosby, r.t.....	.....r.t., Mitchell
Hurley, r.e.....	.....r.e., Faulkner, Crandall
Sullivan, q.b.....	.....q.b., O'Brien
Ballard, l.h.b.....	.....l.h.b., Purkile
Farnham, r.h.b.....	.....r.h.b., Pearson
Kern, f.b.....	.....f.b., Cornell, Courtney

Score: Bowdoin, 9; Exeter, 6. Touchdowns, Kern, Pearson. Goals from touchdowns—Newman, Downing. Goal from field—Farnham. Umpire—Stephenson of Exeter. Referee—Macreadie of Portland A. A. Head Linesman—John D. Clifford of Bowdoin. Field Judge—Ralph W. Smith of Augusta. Time—20-minute halves.

**DARTMOUTH CONFFERS DEGREE OF LL.D. ON
PRESIDENT HYDE**

Dartmouth conferred the honorary degree of LL.D. upon President Hyde last week. He had formerly received the degree of D.D. from Bowdoin and from Harvard in 1886 and of LL.D. from Syracuse University in 1897.

The recipient of these honors was born at Winchendon, Mass., September 23, 1858. He was prepared for college at Phillips-Exeter Academy, graduated at Harvard in 1879, studied at Union Theological Seminary, New York Theological Seminary in 1882. After a year of post-graduate study of philosophy at Andover and Harvard, he was for two years pastor of the Congregational Church at Paterson, New Jersey. In 1885, he was chosen president of Bowdoin College, a position which he has since occupied despite repeated invitations to larger institutions. "Under his administration the students, the faculty and the endowment of the college have increased two-fold, while his papers and addresses on educational subjects have won him a foremost place among the college presidents of the country. A series of successful books in the department of ethics and religion has not only established his reputation as a clear thinker, and forceful writer, but extended his influence across the water." His "Practical Ethics" appeared in 1892, "Outlines of Social Theology" in 1895; "Practical Idealism" in 1897, "God's Education of Man" in 1899, "Jesus' Way" in 1902; "From Epicurus to Christ" in 1904; "The College Man and the College Woman," in 1906; and "Abba Father" and "Self-Measurement" in 1908. Of these "Jesus' Way" has been translated into French and several others have passed through repeated editions.

SOPHOMORE-FRESHMAN MEET CALLED OFF

The Sophomore-Freshman Meet scheduled for next Saturday will not take place because of the large number of men in both classes who are called out of town by the first and second team football games, the former at Worcester, Mass., with Holy Cross, and the latter at Portland with Westbrook Seminary. Another reason for calling off the meet is that there are so few men out for both teams. In this respect the Sophomores have been the worst offenders.

Coach Morrill says that there is a possibility of holding the meet next week, but the

probability is that the meet has gone into the air for this fall, because the Bowdoin-Colby football game will make it almost impossible to hold a class meet on Oct. 30.

THE RHODES SCHOLARSHIP EXAMINATIONS

The Rhodes' Scholarship contest has caused more interest to be manifested this year among Maine college students and particularly by Bowdoin men than any year since its establishment. This may be due in part to the new conditions by which it was possible for any student in good standing in a Maine college to receive the honor. Formerly only one college in a year was allowed the privilege of sending a man to Oxford. There is already one man from the state at Oxford and the vacancy will be filled next October. Bowdoin has an especially strong list of men who took the examinations held last Tuesday at Augusta. The men are Robert Hale, '10, H. G. Hawes, '10, H. W. Slocum, '10, E. W. Skelton, '11, and W. A. Fuller, '12, and they have the well wishes of the entire college. The examination for Greek was withheld and will have to be taken only by the successful candidate. It is not necessarily the man who secures the highest mark on the several papers who will receive the scholarship but the man who in the opinion of the supervisors, of President Hyde of Bowdoin, President Fellows of Maine, President Roberts of Colby and President Chase of Bates, is the most suitable as an all around man to take the honor. Here again is an expression of Bowdoin's motto, "Fair Play and May the Best Man Win."

**DAVID R. PORTER, '06, TO SPEAK AT CHRISTIAN
ASSOCIATION MEETING**

The speaker at the Christian Association next Thursday evening will be David R. Porter, '06, who is national Y. M. C. A. Secretary for High Schools. During the past year he has visited nearly every state in the country, speaking to High School students, and has met with remarkable success.

Mr. Porter was the first Rhodes scholar, from Maine, spending the years '04-'05 and '05-'06 at Oxford. Few Americans have made as brilliant a record there. He was prominent in athletics, notably cricket and tennis, and was a member of social clubs that have never admitted any other non-English student.

While at Bowdoin Mr. Porter was prominent in all student activities. He was one of the best football players ever seen on Whittier field and is the only Bowdoin man who has crossed Harvard's goal line during the past ten years.

While here Mr. Porter will meet with all the leaders of Bible Study classes to suggest aids for their work, and with the Christian Association Cabinet to discuss plans for this year.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

The Rev. Nacy McGee Waters of Brooklyn, New York, was the college preacher last Sunday.

The main point of his talk was that Faith, the faith inherited from our fathers, called Christianity, is one of the religions of the world. It is the religion that was lived and taught by Jesus to men, and it is the same religion that we have to-day. This religion is a relationship—a relationship of God to men and of right to wrong. Jesus said that every man, because he is born into this world, is the child of his heavenly father. No matter what happens Right can only rest upon a right relationship. The man that lives without this relationship is a sinner; is losing his life. Any man, Jesus taught, who goes astray can turn back to his Father and be forgiven, even as in the parable of the Prodigal Son. There is something in life after all more than material things. We go back to Jesus for real life, where we find that a home in God means affection, trust and companionship. In Him we find one who stands guard day and night and who loves us when all the world is adverse.

A CALL FOR GLEE CLUB CANDIDATES

Leader Stone of the Glee Club has issued a call for candidates for the club to meet in the Christian Association room next Tuesday afternoon at five o'clock. Rehearsals will then be held regularly three times a week, on Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday afternoons at five o'clock. A number of former members of the Glee Club are in college this year, but there are still plenty of positions open and everybody will be given a show. The leader has a lot of good attractive music, some of a different order than that used in former years. Prof. Wass of Augusta who coached

the clubs last year, and who is now in charge of the vested choir at the Congregational Church, has been engaged to drill the clubs this year. It is planned to make the final selection of members before the Thanksgiving recess.

Manager Weeks of the Musical Clubs tells the ORIENT that he is trying to arrange for a vacation trip through New York state and that the chances for such a trip are very favorable. In case the trip to New York state falls through, the clubs will take the usual vacation trip through Massachusetts, or possibly if everything comes on favorably the manager will give concerts in both states during the Easter recess.

CALENDAR

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 23

- 2.30. Bowdoin vs. Holy Cross at Worcester.
- Bowdoin 2d vs. Westbrook Seminary at Portland.
- Colby vs. Bates on Garcelon Field, Lewiston.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 24

- 10.45. Rev. Jesse Hill of the Williston Church of Portland, will preach in the Church on the Hill.
- 5.00. Sunday Chapel. Conducted by President Hyde.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 25

- 2.30-4.30. Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30. Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00. Cross Country Squad leaves the gym.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 26

- 2.30-4.30. Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30. Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00. Cross Country Squad leaves the gym.
- 4.30. Band Rehearsal in Band Room.
- 5.00. Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 27

- 2.30-4.30. Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30. Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00. Cross Country Squad leaves the gym.
- 5.00. Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 28

- 2.30-4.30. Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30. Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.30. Band Rehearsal in Band Room.
- 7.00. David R. Porter, '06, will speak in the Christian Association Room.
- 8.00. Meeting of the Christian Association Cabinet at the Delta Kappa Epsilon House.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 29

- 2.30-4.30. Track Practice on Whittier Field.
- 3.30. Football Practice on Whittier Field.
- 4.00. Cross Country Squad leaves the gym.
- 5.00. Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30

- 8.00. Football Team leaves for Waterville.
- 2.30. Bowdoin vs. Colby at Waterville.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. OCTOBER 22, 1909 No. 14

The Function of the College Herbert Spencer has classified, in the order of their importance, the leading kinds of activity which constitute human life: They may be arranged naturally into: 1. Those activities which directly minister to self-preservation; 2. Those activities which by securing the necessities of life, indirectly minister to self-preservation; 3. Those activities which have their end in the rearing and discipline of offspring; 4. Those activities which are involved in the proper social and political relations; 5. Those miscellaneous activities which make up the leisure part of life, devoted to the gratification of the tastes and feelings. The ideal of education is complete preparation in all these divisions, or as Prof. Robinson put it at the mass-meeting last Friday evening, "The function of the American college is the development of the *all around man*."

During the past three weeks we have heard a great deal about the function of the Amer-

ican college and the concensus of opinion has been that the proper function of the college is not so much to foster the acquisition of knowledge as to develop power. President Lowell of Harvard said in his inaugural, "Surely the college can give a freedom of thought, a breadth of outlook, a training for citizenship which neither the secondary nor the professional schools can equal." In his farewell address to the alumni of Dartmouth, President Tucker remarked that, "the college is in the educational system to represent the spirit of amateur scholarship. College students are amateurs, not professionals." Or as President Hadley is fond of putting it, "The ideal college education seems to me to be one where the student learns things that he is not going to use in after life by methods that he is going to use. The former element gives the breadth, the latter element gives the training."

To take the matter home to Bowdoin we find it nowhere better expressed than by President Hyde in *The College Man* and *The College Woman*, when he says, "To be at home in all lands and in all ages; to count Nature a familiar acquaintance and Art an intimate friend; to gain a standard for the appreciation of other men's work and the criticism of your own; to carry the keys of the world's library in your pocket, and to feel its recourses behind you in whatever you undertake; to make hosts of friends among the men who are the leaders in all walks of life; to lose yourself in generous enthusiasms and cöoperate with others for common ends; to learn manners from students who are gentlemen, and form characters under professors who are Christians,—this is the offer of the college for the best four years of your life."

THE MANDOLIN CLUB

The prospects of the Mandolin Club for this year are exceedingly good. A large number of old men are back and ready for business. Of the members of last year's club, there are still in college: Crowell, '10, Peters, '10, Weeks, '10, Brunmett, '11, Pierce, '11, Roberts, '11, Churchill, '12, P. P. Cole, '12, R. P. King, '12, Gillin, '12, and Parcher, '12. The Freshman Class is unusually blessed with a great deal of material and there is no reason why the club should not be one of the best. Thompson of Portland, will coach the fellows, giving much individual instruction. Rehearsals begin next week.

FRATERNITY INITIATIONS

The "Pledging Season" is over and the various candidate were initiated into the eight fraternities Tuesday night, Oct. 19. During the week, the Freshmen have been performing various stunts as preparation for the ordeals, but, now that all have survived the initiations, they are full-fledged fraternity men. The men initiated are:

ALPHA DELTA PHI

1913

Charles Roy Bull, Monticello, Me.
John Swasey Childs, Lewiston, Me.
Philip Thoburn Hazelton, Portland, Me.
Verd Russell Leavitt, Wilton, Me.
James Everett Philoon, Auburn, Me.
Donald Swanton Sewall, Bath, Me.
Lawrence Willey Smith, Portland, Me.
Curtis Tucker Tuttle, Colusa, Cal.

KAPPA SIGMA

1913

Josiah Steele Brown, Whitinsville, Mass.
John Terence Clancy, New York City.
George Campbell Duffey, Jr., Medford, Mass.
Stanley Fuller Dole, Portland, Me.
Carlton Greenwood, Medford, Mass.
Leon Everett Jones, Winthrop, Mass.
Ira Benjamin Knight, Derry Village, N. H.
Bryant Edward Moulton, Portland, Me.
Leo Walter Pratt, Wilton, Me.
Alvah Booker Stetson, Brunswick, Me.
Albert Dyer Tilton, So. Portland, Me.
Fred Dixon Wish, Jr., Portland, Me.

Psi Upsilon

1910

Fred Patterson Webster, M.D., Portland, Me.

1912

Clarence Long, St. Albans, West Virginia.

1913

Sanford Burton Comery, Thomaston, Me.
James A. Creighton, Thomaston, Me.
Albert Percival Cushman, Bangor, Me.
Theodore Evans Emery, Randolph, Me.
Charles Richard Farnham, Bath, Me.
Ray Eaton Palmer, Bath, Me.
Harry Leavitt Perham, South Ackworth, N. H.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON

1912

William Holt, Bridgton, Me.

1913

Edwin Clarence Burleigh, Augusta, Me.
Reginald Adell Conant, Portland, Me.

Lawrence Alden Crosby, Bangor, Me.
George Otis Cummings, Portland, Me.
Leon Dodge, Newcastle, Me.
Henry Howes Hall, Sturbridge, Mass.
Charles Blanchard Haskell, Jr., Pittsfield, Me.

Benjamin Dyer Holt, Portland, Me.
Daniel Saunders, Lawrence, Mass.
Paul Chapman Savage, Bangor, Me.
George Lincoln Skofield, Jr., Brunswick, Me.

William Fletcher Twombly, Reading, Mass.

Ralph Averill Powers, Brookline, Mass.
Clair Randolph Marston, Skowhegan, Me.

ZETA PSI

1912

Thomas Clark Wyman, Portland, Me.

1913

Moses Burpee Alexander, Houlton, Me.
Robert Willis Belknap, Damariscotta, Me.
Cedric Russell Crowell, Richmond Hill, N. Y.

John Lewis, Skowhegan, Me.
Paul Commett Lunt, Portland, Me.
Harold William Miller, Lynn, Mass.
Almon Lauchlin Peters, Malden, Mass.

DELTA UPSILON

1910

Edward Harlan Webster, Washington, D. C.

1913

Edward Oliver Baker, North Adams, Mass.

Manning Hapgood Busfield, No. Adams, Mass.

John Coleman Carr, Frankfort, Me.
Frank Irving Cowan, Pittsfield, Me.
Vurner Adrian Craig, Frankfort, Me.
Paul Howard Douglas, Newport, Me.
Harold Davis Gilbert, Farmington, Me.
James Augustus Norton, Phillips, Me.
Clifton Orville Paige, Bath, Me.
Sumner Tucker Pike, Lubec, Me.
Lester Borden Shackford, South Poland, Me.

Harold Arthur Tucker, Farmington, Me.
Harry Burton Walker, Biddeford, Me.

BETA THETA PI

1912

George Henry Nichols, North Grafton, Mass.

1913

Walter Faber Eberhardt, New York City.
 Daniel Earl Gardner, Calais, Me.
 Henry Levenseller Hall, Camden, Me.
 Douglas Howard McMurtie, Woodfords, Me.
 Herbert Frank Gates, Constantinople, Turkey.

THETA DELTA CHI

1912

William Edward Montgomery, Wakefield, Mass.

1913

Harold Davis Archer, Dorchester, Mass.
 John Edward Dumphy, Portland, Me.
 Frederick Trevenen Edwards, Milwaukee, Mass.
 Winthrop Stephenson Greene, Worcester, Mass.
 Wilmot Clyde Lippincott, Augusta, Me.
 William Joseph Nixon, East Rochester, N. H.
 Albert Elisha Parkhurst, Presque Island, Me.

College Notes

Fenley, '97, was at college last week.

Bryant, '12, was at home a few days last week.
 Kent, '12, and Fisher, '10, were in Gorham, Sunday.

C. T. Hawes, '76, visited his *Alma Mater*, Saturday.

James Philoon, '13, spent Sunday at his home in Auburn.

Sewall, '13 entertained his brother, Saturday and Sunday.

Adjourns were given after the initiations, Wednesday.

Hazleton, '13, entertained his sister Saturday of last week.

R. W. Smith has been on the campus a few days this week.

Oxford, '11, was the guest of friends in Auburn over Sunday.

Coombs, '00, attended the Bowdoin-Exeter game last Saturday.

John Wentworth, '09, has entered the Harvard Medical School.

Classes from the Boothbay schools visited the college, Saturday.

D. J. Ready of Clark College, attended the Exeter game, Saturday.

Pendleton, '90, refereed the Harvard-Maine at Cambridge last Saturday.

Fred Wiggin, '13, entertained his father and mother Friday of last week.

Boynton, '10, returned to college this week and reported for football practice Tuesday.

Bryant Moulton, '13, has been obliged to return home on account of a bronchial trouble.

Byles, '11, occupied the pulpit of the North Street Baptist church of Bath, Sunday.

W. H. Curtis, '11, preached at Philipsburg Sunday filling the pulpit of C. L. Stevens, '09.

Mrs. Edward Abbott has been working on the Abbott collection in the library this week.

The first recitation on Astronomy I. and the first observation were held Monday night.

Commander Peary was unable to attend the Exeter game, Saturday. Mrs. Peary and daughter were at the game.

McFarland, '11, returned to college the first of the week and will resume his duties as Managing Editor of the ORIENT next week.

Hon. Asher Hinds will speak in Memorial Hall, Friday night, on the House of Representatives, under the auspices of the Good Government Club.

The football team left this morning on the 10.50 for Worcester arriving at 5.32 this afternoon, and are quartered at the Loring Hotel.

A large number of men are planning to take in the Bates-Colby game at Lewiston to-morrow and thus get a line on the strength of the two teams.

Prof. and Mrs. Hutchins gave an informal reception to the members of the faculty and those connected with the college in the Physics laboratory, Saturday evening.

The Freshman-Sophomore football game will not be played as usual on the Saturday before Thanksgiving on account of the Tufts game at Portland. The date will be announced later.

Coach Ross McClave has suggested that better football would be the result of moving the goal posts back 15 yards and changing the scoring of a field goal from 3 back to 4 points.

The first mass-meeting of the year was held in Memorial Hall, Saturday night, for the Exeter game. Profs. Fairchild, Ham, and Robinson, Coach McClave and Capt. Newman spoke.

Harry C. Chapman, '06, a former captain of the football team, has been promoted from the New England Telephone Office at Lewiston to a responsible position in the Worcester, Mass., District.

The officers of the Musical Clubs this year are: Harold E. Weeks, '10, Manager; J. L. Brummett, '11, Assistant Manager; Alfred Stone, '10, leader of the Glee Club; and Stanley Pierce, '11, leader of the Mandolin Club.

Wandtke, '10, Purington, '11, Stanwood, '08, and Coach Rawson played on the Mechanic Falls' baseball team Saturday, against the All-Maine team. The game was played at Mechanic Falls and resulted in a score of 5-3 in favor of the home team.

William J. Curtis of the Class of '75, delivered the annual address before the Alabama State Bar Association. His subject was, "The History of the Purchase by the United States of the Panama Canal; the Manner of the Payment and Distribution of the Proceeds of the Same." The article is the most authentic account of this much discussed transaction.

President Hyde's house is receiving a fresh coat of paint.

At Tufts this year there is to be a Freshman course by President Hamilton and members of the faculty for the purpose of instructing students on the actual meaning and work of the various professions, and what is necessary in preparation for them.

Bowdoin men may be interested in the characterization of her famous alumnus, Thomas B. Reed, '60, given by E. L. Godkin in his lately published "Life and Letters." Writing Nov. 19, 1899, Godkin says: "A few days ago I dined beside Reed, the Speaker of the last Congress and the one statesman remaining in Washington." Again Godkin writes of Reed, "He makes a distinct impression of power and is full of sardonic humor which suits his face very well. It is so pleasant to meet a mature, rational man."

The third meeting of the Freshman Class was held in the gymnasium, October 14th, at 7 P.M., for the purpose of nominating the officers for the ensuing year. This meeting was presided over by the temporary chairman, J. B. Knight. The following is the list of nominations:

President—I. B. Knight, P. H. Douglas.
Vice-President—D. E. Gardner, L. E. Jones, S. F. Dole.

Secretary—C. Greenwood, M. H. Busfield, P. H. Emery, E. W. McNealy.

Treasurer—W. J. Nixon, L. B. Shackford, A. B. Stetson.

The nominations are to be voted on October 21st.

IN MEMORIAM

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON,
October 7, 1909.

Whereas, God in His infinite wisdom has seen fit to receive unto himself the spirit of our loyal friend and brother, Thomas Francis Sheahan, Jr., of the Class of 1909, we take this opportunity to voice our own keenest grief and to extend to the members of his bereaved family our sincerest sympathy.

ALFRED WHEELER STONE,
FRANZ UPHAM BURKETT,
For the Chapter.

In the death of Brother George Dudley Martin of the Class of 1904 Beta Sigma of Beta Theta Pi sustains a great loss. During his short life he was an active and interested worker in college and fraternity circles. The chapter desires this brief tribute to show in part the deep feeling and affection in which he was always held.

G. CONY WESTON,
J. LESLIE BRUMMETT,
LOWELL S. FOOTE,
For the Chapter.

REPORT OF TRACK MANAGER FOR THE SEASON OF 1908-1909

RECEIPTS.

Balance received from 1907-1908 management,	\$92 78
Loan from Athletic Council.....	62 00
Back Subscriptions and Athletic Goods.....	12 00
Tufts' share of Cross Country expenses.....	24 50
B. A. A. Guarantee	50 00
Board of Cross Country Men.....	23 25
Indoor Meet	235 88
M. I. A. A. Dividend.....	73 60
Interscholastic Meet	142 71
Unclassified	11 10
Alumni Subscriptions .....	.284 00
Undergraduate Subscriptions .....	.568 25
Athletic Goods	92 87

Total Receipts \$1,672 94

EXPENDITURES.

Back bills	\$108 12
Cross Country trip.....	56 10
Board Track	53 83
Rubbing	29 06
Repayment of Loan	62 00
M. I. A. A. Dues.....	15 00
N. E. I. A. A. Dues.....	15 00
I. C. A. A. A. A. Dues.....	10 00
Board	86 00
Liniment and Drugs	31 80
Postage	4 27
Printing	55 00
Whittier Field	5 07
Express	8 05
Athletic Goods	131 18
Indoor Meet	48 65
Freshman Relay	4 30
Miscellaneous	37 54
B. A. A. Trip.....	77 15
M. I. A. A. Trip.....	188 50
N. E. I. A. A. Trip.....	209 24
I. C. A. A. A. A. Trip.....	73 05
Interscholastic Meet	70 10
Coaching	253 00

Total Expenditures \$1,632 61

ASSETS.

Total Receipts	\$1,672 94
Total Expenditures	1,632 61
Cash Balance on hand.....	\$40 33
Owed for Athletic Goods	17 80
Unpaid Subscriptions by Undergraduates..	77 25
Total owed by men in college.....	\$95 05
Cash on hand	40 33
Total Assets	\$135 38

I have examined the books and accounts of the Manager of the Track Association and find them correctly kept and properly vouched. The cash balance is \$40.33.

BARRETT POTTER, *for the Auditors.*

October 7, 1909.

Alumni Department

'61.—Granville Mellen Thurlow died suddenly of heart disease at the residence of his brother in Brookline, Mass., on October 12th. Mr. Thurlow was born at Poland, Me., Oct. 3, 1838, was prepared for college at the Lewiston Falls Academy and graduated with honors. He taught for two years in the Bath High School and then became principal of Lincoln Academy, a position he held for seventeen years. Resigning to attend to the settlement of the estate of his father-in-law, he entered upon a business career and was engaged in the manufacture of elastic webbings at Boston, Mass., from 1881 to 1893 and subsequently at Newport, Rhode Island, where the closing years of his life were spent. Mr. Thurlow married 22 June, 1870, at Damariscotta, Me., Abbie F., daughter of Hon. B. D. Metcalf. Their only child is Miss Jennie Metcalf Thurlow.

'62.—A recent issue of the *Boston Transcript* contains a notable tribute in verse to Commander Peary from the pen of Dr. Isaac Bassett Choate.

'86.—Professor Charles A. Davis of the U. S. Geological Survey, made recently a special examination of the peat bog in Orrington, Me., where efforts are now being made to produce fuel at less cost than coal.

'97.—Rev. Frederick K. Ellsworth of East Machias has accepted a call to the Congregational Church at Wells, Me.

'97.—The Secretary of the alumni is desirous of obtaining the present address of Mr. Norman C. Shordan, who is no longer at Polk, Penn.

'05.—Stuart O. Symonds, while engaged in target practice, met with a nearly fatal accident September 14, being shot in the head by a discharge from his revolver.

'06.—Philip F. Chapman was admitted to the Cumberland County bar this month and will practice his profession in Portland.

'06.—Elmer Perry was recently admitted to the Cumberland County bar and will practice his profession in his native city.

'09.—Rev. A. S. Hiwale sails for Liverpool from Boston on Oct. 19th and after a few weeks in London, will proceed directly to India, where he will begin his labors as a missionary in December.

REPORT OF BASEBALL MANAGER

RECEIPTS FOR SEASON OF 1909.	
Fall Subscriptions	\$203 10
Minstrel Show	231 90
Princeton Guarantee	100 00
Fordham Guarantee	75 00
New York University Guarantee.....	40 00
Brown Guarantee (rain).....	50 00
Andover Guarantee (rain).....	32 50
Amherst Guarantee	80 00
Pine Tree Gate Receipts.....	81 00
Tufts Gate Receipts.....	114 20
Dartmouth Guarantee	175 00
Maine Gate Receipts.....	168 68
Tufts Guarantee	80 00
Hebron Guarantee	20 00
Colby Guarantee	50 00
Maine Guarantee	75 00
Colby Gate Receipts.....	103 50
Bates Gate Receipts.....	293 10
Cony High Guarantee.....	25 00
Ivy Gate Receipts.....	157 75
Subscriptions	569 09
	\$2,724 73

EXPENDITURES FOR SEASON OF 1909.	
Back bills	\$199 69
Minstrel Show	176 18
New York Trip	485 09
Andover Trip	67 70
Amherst Trip	150 73
Pine Tree Trip	27 35
Tufts Guarantee	80 00
Dartmouth Trip	199 70
Work on Diamond.....	8 00
Maine Guarantee	75 00
Tufts Trip	89 20
Hebron Trip	17 75
Maine Trip	75 05
Colby Trip	45 00
Colby Guarantee	50 00
Bates Trip	29 90
Cony High Trip	20 35
Printing	19 50
Athletic Goods	193 30
Coach's board and room.....	63 00
Coaching	505 50
	\$2,583 99

10 per cent. to Athletic Council.....	\$54 44
Umpires	42 00
Incidentals	44 30

\$2,724 73

Respectfully submitted,

S. SEWALL WEBSTER, Mgr.

Association is owed (approximately).....	\$258 00
Association owes (approximately)	240 00

Bal. (approx.)..... \$18 00

I find the foregoing report of the Baseball Manager is correct, and properly vouched.

BARRETT POTTER, for the Auditors.

September 28, 1909.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 29, 1909

NO. 15

BOWDOIN 5, HOLY CROSS 0

Bowdoin evened up the count with Holy Cross last Saturday by winning from her, 5 to 0 in one of the roughest and most desperately fought games in which the team has ever participated. It was the first defeat sustained by Holy Cross on her home grounds this season.

Bowdoin started in strong and after Holy Cross had failed to gain on receiving the ball from the kick-off the dashing work of the Bowdoin backs carried the pigskin to the home team's 5-yard line, where, however, she braced and took the ball on downs. But Bowdoin was not to be denied. Taking Holy Cross' punt, and beginning again a steady succession of rapid gains, Smith, Kern, and Farnham tore through the line and circled the ends again and again, and by the aid of splendid team work carried the ball close to the line, whence Kern took it over. Smith failed to kick the goal from a difficult angle. The half ended soon after with the ball in Bowdoin's possession on Holy Cross' 25-yard line.

Holy Cross came back for the second half determined to win at any cost and immediately started to use rough methods. In this Bowdoin was played to a standstill, but not once did Holy Cross get within the danger zone, fumbling at critical periods or losing the ball on downs. Neither goal was threatened in this half.

Bowdoin relied on straight football, while Holy Cross succeeded once in getting off a sort of combination double-forward pass. Bowdoin gained twice as much ground as her opponent, and showed strong team work. Owing to disappointment in gate receipts the Bowdoin management lost at least \$150 by the trip.

The summary:

BOWDOIN	HOLY CROSS
E. Smith, l.e.	r.e., Hegarty
Newman, l.t.	r.t., Krafts
Pratt, l.g.	r.g., Sweeney
Jackson, l.g.	c., Monahan
Boynton, c.	c., Finn
Hastings, r.g.	l.g.,
Houston, r.g.	

l.t., Davitt
l.t., Tobin

Crosby, r.t.	l.t., Collins
Hurley, r.e.	l.e., Daly
	l.e., Joy
Wiggin, q.b.	q.b., Mahoney
F. Smith, l.h.b.	r.h.b., Dunn
Ballard, l.h.b.	r.h.b., Daly
Farnham, r.h.b.	l.h.b., Jones
Kern, f.b.	f.b., Tobin
	f.b., Moriarty
	f.b., Schied

Score: Bowdoin—5. Touchdown—Kern. Umpire—Orr of Harvard. Referee—Morse of Dartmouth. Field Judge—Potter of Williams. Head Linesman—Butler of Worcester High. Time—20m. halves.

WESTBROOK SEMINARY 16, BOWDOIN SECOND 0

Westbrook Seminary sprang a surprise last Saturday by defeating Bowdoin 2d on the seminary grounds, 16-0. Bowdoin started in with a rush and by steady line plunges, chiefly by Stevens, worked the ball to within a yard of Sem's goal and were there held for downs. Then the Seminary settled down to business and scored three touchdowns.

Both teams used open play a good deal, gaining considerable ground by fake punts and open formations. The forward pass was also worked successfully several times.

The individual star for Bowdoin was Capt. Stevens whose offensive and defensive play was one of the features of the game. Douglass, Purington and Bosworth also played strongly. Drew, Walsh and Murphy were conspicuous for the Seminary.

The summary:

WESTBROOK	BOWDOIN
Otis, r.e.	r.e., D. Weeks, Marston
Harmon, l.t.	r.t., E. Weeks
Houghton, l.g.	r.g., Sanborn
Cook, c.	c., Simpson
Doe, r.g.	l.g., Cowan
Drew (Capt.), r.e.	l.t., Douglass
Laffin, r.e.	l.e., Wood
Green, q.b.	q.b., Brummett
Murphy, l.h.b.	r.h.b., Bosworth
Walsh, r.h.b.	l.h.b., Purington
Wheeler, f.b.	f.b. (Capt.), Stevens

Score: Westbrook, 16; Bowdoin, 0. Touchdowns—Drew, Wheeler, Walsh. Goal from touch-down—Murphy. Referee—Holmes of Westbrook. Umpire—Knight of Bowdoin. Field Judge—Leigh. Timers—Weir, Portland, Berry, Bowdoin. Linesmen—Howe, Westbrook; Marsh, Bowdoin. Time—25- and 20-minute halves.

PROF. FILES' TRIP TO EUROPE

During the past summer vacation, Prof. Files and family enjoyed a long motor trip through England, Scotland, France, Germany and the Alps. The trip must have been very delightful, as is shown by the interesting itinerary, which Prof. Files has kindly given to the ORIENT.

"Our party left Liverpool on the 28th of August and rode northward through Preston and Lancaster to Grasmere in the English Lakes, which offers a convenient center for visiting the region. Then northward again for several days by way of Keswick, Penrith, and Carlisle to Dumfries. Here one begins to travel in the land of Burns which continues northward through Sanquhar, Cumnock, Mauchlin to Ayr. This whole region is interesting to one who is fond of the Scotch bard.

From this place the road leads almost directly north to Glasgow and along the banks of the Clyde to Dumbarton, thence along the shore of Loch Lomond, over the high land along Loch to Aberfeldy and Pitlochry. Here one is at the very doorway of the Scotch highlands which offers a highway over the Killiecrankie and Drumochter Passes to Kingussie and Inverness,—all of which is historic ground.

From Inverness a beautiful road leads to Aberdeen, Dundee and then across the Firth of Forth to Edinburgh. From Edinburgh we rode southward through Berwick and New Castle to the cathedral towns of Durham, York, Lincoln and Peterborough. From the last place we went southward to Waltham Cross, then riding to the east of London in order to avoid the crowded city we crossed the Thames at Tilbury Docks and went by way of Canterbury to Folkestone. Here we took the car by boat to Boulogne in France.

The route which we chose in France included Normandy, Brittany and the chateaux region of the Loire and included the cities of Amiens, Beauvais, Rouen, Honfleur and Caen. Thence through Bayeux, St. Lô, Avranches to Mont St. Michel and St. Malo; southward to Vannes; and then eastward to Nantes, Angers and Tours, which is the most convenient center for visiting the Chateaux of the Loire.

From this point our route led us direct to Germany by way of Blois, Orleans and Verdun to Metz in Lorraine; then north to Luxembourg, Trier, down the Mosel river to Coblenz. From this place we went to Wiesbaden, Frankfort on the Main, the university towns

of Marburg and Göttingen and still farther to the north, to the Harz Mountains; thence eastward to Halle, Leipzig and Dresden.

Leaving Dresden our road led us through Bohemia by way of Prague, Budweis and Linz to Salzburg which is the eastern gateway of the Austrian Tyrol and here we spent two weeks driving through the beautiful valleys and over the still more beautiful passes. We left the Tyrol by way of the Arlberg Pass which is 6,000 feet high and leads out into Germany by way of Bregenz and Lindau.

From Lindau our path was very direct leading over the Black Forest to Strassburg and Metz, then to Paris by way of Verdun and Chalons. From Paris we took the favorite motor road through Beauvais, Amiens and Abbeville to Boulogne. Crossing the English Channel again from Boulogne to Folkestone we rode along the south coast of England through Hastings, Brighton, Portsmouth to Exeter in Devon, which is the center of a very beautiful region.

From Exeter we went northward through Bristol, Gloucester, Tewkesbury, Worcester to Shrewsbury (judging from the names, one could easily imagine himself in Massachusetts) and thence through Llangollen, Bettws-y-coed to Carnarvon. Our last few days were spent on the north coast of Wales, Chester and Liverpool, from which place we returned to Boston on the 18th of September.

The journey covered the total distance of 6,200 miles; and with what good fortune, one may judge from the fact that no part of our car required either repairing or replacing. One single puncture caused by a horse shoe nail which ran into one of our forward tires, constituted the total damage to our car and the only delay on our long journey."

BOWDOIN MEDICAL SCHOOL OPENS

The Medical School of Maine began its ninetieth course of lectures Thursday, Oct. 21. The school has better clinical facilities this year than it has ever had before. In addition to the clinical material furnished at the Maine General Hospital, other instruction will be furnished this year by the Maine Eye and Ear Infirmary, the Portland Charitable Dispensary, the Portland Tuberculosis class, the Children's Hospital, Female Orphan Asylum, the Holy Innocents Home, and the Maine School for the Deaf.

New instructors have been secured this year. Their names are:

Philip Pickering Thompson A.B., M.D.,
Assistant Demonstrator in Anatomy.

Philip Webb Davis, A.B., M.D.,
Clinical Assistant in Surgery.

William Moran, M.D.,
Clinical Assistant in Diseases of the Eye.

Alfred William Haskell, M.D.,
Clinical Assistant in Surgery.

Ernest Woodbury Files, A.B., M.D.,
Clinical Assistant in Medicine.

Francis Joseph Welch, A.B., M.D.,
Clinical Assistant in Medicine.

The new men are:

1913

Harold Carleton Arey A.B., Camden, Me.; Ezra Ralph Bridge, A.B., Brunswick, Me.; William Edgar Buck, Portland, Me.; Wyvern Almon Coombs, Vinalhaven, Me.; Francis Sherman Echols, Hartford, Conn.; Isaac Louis Gordon, Lincoln, Me.; Carlisle Royal Gould, Somersworth, N. H.; Ridgley Fernald Hanscom, New London, Conn.; Reni Ricker-Lafleche, Caribou, Me.; Wilfred Nichols McGilvery, Lewiston, Me.; Harry Daniel McNeil, Bangor, Me.; Chesley Wilbur Nelson, A.B., West Southport, Me.; William Bridgham Nulty, Buckfield, Me.; Edward Warren Paine, Winslow, Me.; Edward Russell Roberts, Portland Me.; Harold Danforth Ross, Phillips, Me.; Herbert Charles Scribner, Bangor, Me.; Philip Sheridan Sullivan, Biddeford, Me.; Winfield Benjamin Trickey, East Corinth, Me.; Francis David Walker, Waterville, Me.; Everett Stevens Winslow, Portland, Me.; Harry David Witherrill, Cornish, N. H.; Samuel Lee Woodman, Winstock, Me.

ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURES

The Annie Talbot Cole Lectures for 1909-1910 are to be given in Memorial Hall on Nov. 4 and Nov. 11 by the Hon. Samuel McCall, LL.D., of Winchester, Mass. They begin at 8 p.m. and all alumni and friends of the college, as well as the undergraduates, are invited to attend. His subjects have not been announced as yet.

Dr. McCall is a graduate of Dartmouth College in the Class of 1874 and was admitted

to the bar in 1876. He was a member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives for three years and since 1893 has been a member of the National Congress. Throughout his congressional career he has been a prominent Republican in the House although he has been distinguished for his independent views. He was highly honored recently by being offered the presidency of Dartmouth College, an office which he declined. His popularity in his congressional district in Massachusetts is so great that in one or two instances he has been met by no opposing candidate.

CALENDAR

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30

- 8.00 Football Team leaves for Waterville.
2.30 Bowdoin vs. Colby on Alumni Field, Waterville.
Bates vs. University of Maine at Orono.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 31

- 10.45 Rev. J. Langdon Quimby, D.D., of Gardiner, will preach in the Church on the Hill.
5.00 Sunday Chapel. Conducted by Rev. Mr. Quimby. Music by the double quartette.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 1

- 2.30-4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
4.00 Cross Country Squad leaves gym.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2

- 2.30-4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
4.00 Cross Country Squad leaves gym.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 3

- 2.30-4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
4.00 Cross Country Squad leaves gym.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 4

- 2.30-4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
7.00 Kenneth Latourette, Travelling Secretary of the Student Volunteer Movement, will speak in the Christian Association Room.

- 8.00 First of Annie Talbot Cole Lectures in Memorial Hall.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 5

- 2.30-4.30 Track Practice on Whittier Field.
3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.
4.00 Cross Country Squad leaves gym.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 6

- 2.30 Bowdoin vs. Bates on Garcelon Field, Lewiston.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. OCTOBER 29, 1909 No. 15

Why Bowdoin Does Not Want a Commons There is a common saying that it is a wise man who knows when he is well off. Every little while somebody comes out with the idea that Bowdoin College is right on the "primrose road to the everlasting bonfire," and that its only salvation is a college commons. The argument for a commons, viz., that it would tend towards a more perfect union, is good as far as it goes but it does not go to any great depth, and is entirely eclipsed by the negative side of the question.

Bowdoin College is too small an institution to support a commons, and does not want a commons for two reasons. In the first place it would not be a financial success and in the second place the students would not be satisfied. These are rather sweeping statements to make, but we feel that they can be verified by the experiences of other institutions and after a fairly thorough investigation of the commons question, we have yet to find a single

college commons which is a financial success or which gives satisfaction.

It may be a surprise to many to know that Bowdoin once maintained a commons, that it was a financial failure and was abolished. Upon the records on file at the Treasurer's office appear the following:

Sept. 5, 1826. Voted to erect a building to be used as a college commons or eating club for the students, and to apply to the state legislature for aid.

Sept. 2, 1829. Voted that Joseph H. McKeen act as a committee to procure or erect a suitable building for a college commons, \$1,750.00 to be appropriated for the same. (The building erected is the low brick building on Bath Street now used as the carpenter shop.)

Sept. 1834. Voted that the sum of \$120.00 be payed to Joseph H. McKeen in full for his claim on the college for *losses* on account of college commons.

Sept. 1849. Voted that for the next course of medical lectures the commons hall be used as a lecture room.

Bearing on this question, The Tech, the official organ of The Massachusetts Institute of Technology publishes the following editorial in a recent issue:

"The fact the Union dining room is losing money to such an extent that there is a possibility of its being closed will doubtless come as a surprise to many. The principal reason for this state of affairs seems to be a lack of interest on the part of the students. There are some men who have not even tried the Union this year and there are many who have condemned it because of the fact that everything was not to his liking at the beginning of the year."

CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION MEETING

The Christian Association Meeting on Nov. 4 will be addressed by Kenneth Latourette, Yale, '06, Secretary for the Student Volunteer Movement in the Eastern colleges.

"Ken" Latourette was for two years Bible Study secretary of Yale, where he had charge of 1,000 Yale men engaged in this work. He is now under an appointment to a Professorship in Yale College in China. He has spoken in nearly every college in New England, although he now comes to Bowdoin for the first time.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

President Hyde conducted Sunday chapel, using the twelfth chapter of Matthew as his text, "Freely as ye have received, freely give." He spoke of the criticism of college affairs that has been made at the recent inaugurations of two college presidents. The speakers have criticized the administration of the colleges, the teachers, and the students. The first two criticisms were not of so much consequence as the last. For, when we consider the wealth and labor expended, and the staff employed, it does not seem that the average student embraces his opportunities during his four years' course.

Three remedies were proposed. President Lowell proposes competition. "In America, we have no scrutinizing and examining as in England, a kind of competition which tends to raise scholarship." President Wilson says, "Do for your college intellectually, what you would do physically." Cherish and foster a sentiment that it is unworthy not to do the best intellectually." President Eliot says, "Do something for humanity." There can be nothing so fatal as giving without receiving, or receiving without giving. As Jesus expressed it, "Freely ye have received, freely give."

The relation must be reciprocal. In the fraternities, in the college, and in life, each man receives a benefit, which he must return in some way. If we take these privileges as a trust, as a responsibility, we come to the religion of Jesus. The scholar is a lens, whose duty is to gather and focus scattered rays of light and truth, which would otherwise be lost, and it is his privilege to thus train the wisdom of the ages on the issues of the times.

SEVENTY-FIFTH CONVENTION OF DELTA UPSILON

On November 3d the 75th convention, "The Diamond Jubilee" of the Delta Upsilon Fraternity will be called to order at the Hotel Brunswick in Boston.

Without doubt it will be the greatest convention thus far in the history of the fraternity.

Elaborate plans have been made for the entertainment of the delegates by the Harvard, Tech. and Tufts Chapters who will act as hosts. Every chapter will be represented by large delegations of active members and alumni. Gov. Hughes of New York, Pres.

Faunce of Brown, Rev. Nehemiah Boynton, William Travers Jerome and Holman Day are among the speakers at the banquet, Friday evening.

The program includes many side trips in and about Boston, the presentation of Chapman's "Al Fooles" by the Harvard Chapter, with reception and dance following, a banquet at the Hotel Somerset, and the Cornell-Harvard game, Saturday.

Wandtke, '10, and Somes, '11, will be the official delegates from the Bowdoin Chapter, besides a large delegation which will go merely to enjoy the convention.

DRAMATIC CLUB

The Dramatic Club held a meeting Tuesday night to plan work for the year. It decided to organize into a permanent association under the name of "Masque and Gown." A constitution and by-laws were drawn up and a shingle is to be designed for the members. A person once making the club is to remain a member throughout his college course. The club is planning to give two plays during the year, one to take on trips, and for a benefit performance in Brunswick to aid some branch of athletics, and another to play on a larger scale at Ivy time. The first play has not been selected definitely yet, but will be decided by the end of the week and a call for candidates will be issued next Monday or Tuesday.

REPORT OF TENNIS MANAGER

	RECEIPTS
To Subscriptions	\$285 00
Goods bought and sold.....	83 73
Express on goods.....	1 20
Entrance fees, College tournament.....	3 00
Total receipts	<u>\$372 93</u>

	EXPENSES.
By Trip to Waterville.....	\$3 05
M. I. L. T. A. Assn. Dues.....	5 00
Express on goods.....	3 25
Goods purchased	130 51
Stamps and stationery	7 25
Trip to Portland.....	1 20
Expenses to Longwood.....	55 25
N. E. I. L. T. Assn. Entrance fees.....	5 00
Expenses to Portland, May 30th.....	8 70
Mgr. Amherst Agricultural College.....	12 00
N. E. I. L. T. Assn. Dues.....	5 00
Phone calls	1 85
M. I. L. T. Assn. Tournament.....	15 15
M. I. L. T. Assn. Entrance fees.....	4 00
Cash balance to General Assn.....	115 72
	<u>\$372 93</u>

I find the report of the Tennis Manager to be correct, as above, and properly vouched. Cash balance, \$115.72.

BARRETT POTTER, for the Auditors.
September 30, 1909.

College Notes

Mass-Meeting at 7 o'clock

A rousing mass-meeting which it is hoped every fellow in college will attend, will be held at seven o'clock to-night in Memorial Hall. There will be music by the band and speeches by several prominent men. Everybody out!!!

Smith, '13, spent Sunday in Portland.

Hanson Webster, '99, was on the campus, Tuesday.

C. A. Smith, '10, entertained his brother this week.

Ira Mikelsky, Colby, '13, was on the campus, Sunday.

The Zetes play the Beta Thetais Saturday, at football.

One hundred and five students are enrolled in Economics I.

Mr. Richards of Providence spent Tuesday with Hathaway, '12.

Remi Lafleche, Medic '13, spent the last week with Weeks, '10.

J. A. Smith of Yale, has been visiting at the Beta Theta Pi House.

All students must work off their entrance conditions before January.

Harold Pratt, Medic '12, is selling the books to medical students this year.

Several Maine men have been visiting friends in college during the past week.

E. W. Files, '02, is assistant professor of clinical surgery at the Medical School.

Hathaway and Foss are doing an extensive business selling hot frankforts in the evening.

Greenleaf, '12, was usher at the Weislander-Cleveland wedding at Portland, Wednesday.

Foss, R. P. King, Gray, and Harrington, are trying for the football assistant managership this year.

The *Brunswick Record* last week devoted a page to pictures of members of the Bowdoin football team.

A. W. Wandtke, '10, attended the Bates-Colby game at Lewiston, Saturday, as Coach McClave's representative.

Copeland Philoon, '05, and captain of the Bowdoin Football Team in '04, is now assistant coach at West Point.

L. B. Leavitt, '99, was on the campus, Wednesday of last week. Mr. Leavitt will open a law office in Wilton this fall.

Frank Smith injured his left leg in the Holy Cross game, but not seriously enough to keep him out of the Maine games.

The Brunswick High School baseball team played the Opals on the Delta, Saturday. The High School team won by a score of 13-6.

Lyde Pratt, '12, has an excellent working model of a Wright aeroplane which can be seen at 15 South Maine. The inventor will make a demonstration flight from the top window of South Maine to the ground upon application.

There will be Special Rates to Waterville Tomorrow; \$1.50 for the Round Trip.

Wiggin, '13, spent Sunday at his home in Saco.

Rowell, '10, is tutoring classes in Latin this year.

Frank E. Nolia, Medic '12, has entered the college.

W. B. Nulty, '10, will enter the Medical School this year.

R. D. Morss, '10, has been confined to his room this week.

Wiggin, '13, spent Saturday and Sunday at his home in Saco.

The date of the Indoor Meet has been decided upon as March 18.

H. C. L. Ashey, '12, was confined to his room last week with the grippe.

Belknap, '13, and Dodge, '13, spent Sunday at their homes in Damariscotta.

A meeting of last year's dramatic club was held in 23 North Maine, October 25th.

An account of the work of Mr. J. L. McConaughy appeared in the *Boston Globe*, Sunday.

A large number of students attended the Bates-Colby game at Lewiston last Saturday.

C. L. Deming, '10, has returned to college and will not enter the Medical School as at first reported.

The Clason brothers of Gardiner won the Bates Inter-Class Tennis Tournament for the second time.

John Leydon, '07, J. S. Simmons, '09, and D. J. Ready, ex-'10, attended the Holy Cross game, Saturday.

It was requested that the material for themes in English I. Saturday be drawn from Hon. Asher Hinds' lecture at Memorial Hall.

The topic for discussion at the informal meeting on philosophical subject Monday evening was: "How shall we settle a topic on a philosophical question."

At the third annual meeting of the Maine State Conference of Charities and Corrections held at Bangor, Oct. 19, President Hyde of Bowdoin was elected president.

Monday morning in a conference held at the Eagle Hotel at which the captain, manager and coaches of both the Bowdoin and Colby teams were in attendance, it was decided to refer the appointing of the officials for the Bowdoin-Colby game, to the Central board.

At a meeting of the Freshman Class Thursday, Oct. 21, Douglass was elected president; Gardiner, vice-president, and Busfield, secretary. The latter required three ballots. The vote for treasurer was also so close that no majority was obtained and Pres. Douglass ordered the meeting adjourned until a later date.

At the meeting of the Maine Schools and Colleges to be held in Lewiston, Oct. 27-30, Professor Mitchell will be chairman of the Committee on English. Prof. Allen Johnson will conduct a questionnaire from the floor on historical subjects. Charles W. Snow will speak on "The Teaching of Lycidas." Prof. R. J. Ham will speak on "Co-operative Work in Bibliography."

P. W. Mathews, '12, is working nights in Mac's restaurant.

Prof. Woodruff gave an illustrated lecture in Greek Literature 7, Tuesday.

Fogg, Medic '12, is a nephew of Donald McMillan, Commander Peary's lieutenant.

David T. Parker, '08, has been appointed an extra teacher in Mathematics in Morse High School.

Guy Farrar, ex-'10, sailed last Friday for Porto Rico where he will teach in the public schools.

The college band held outdoor marching practice on the Athletic Field, Wednesday afternoon.

McDade, captain of the 1908 football team, was linesman for Bowdoin at the Holy Cross game.

Addresses are to be given at the Teachers' Convention at Lewiston by Professor Chapman and Mr. Snow.

The much dreaded warnings are due very soon and it is hoped that none of the varsity squad will be affected.

Harrison Atwood, '09, and P. G. Bishop, '09, are working for the New York Telephone Co. with headquarters in New York City.

Harold S. Stetson, '08, now in the employ of the Yokohama Branch of the International Banking Company was married to Miss Ethel Day in Yokohama, Oct. 15.

The I. C. A. A. Cross Country is to be held at Brookline on November 20. The Bowdoin-Tufts race, which comes on the 19th, prevents Bowdoin from entering.

Frank Smith, Kern, and Hurley, left off football practice Tuesday, long enough to take first place in their respective events in the Freshman-Sophomore Meet.

From now out football practice will be secret except to Bowdoin men. In past years there has been cheering at practice and it is hoped that this year will not be an exception.

Knight, '13, has been declared ineligible for varsity football on account of a technicality brought out by the Athletic Council. It is hoped that he may be reinstated before the end of the season.

Everett Winslow of Hebron Academy has entered the Medical School. He is a star back and is expected to furnish fine material for the team. He was one of the all-Maine preparatory school backs last year.

Contrary to expectations there were only 431 paid admissions to the Bowdoin-Holy Cross game last Saturday and the receipts were not sufficient to cover the trip—and Worcester has a population of 145,000!!!

Final arrangements for the Bowdoin-Tufts Cross Country Run on November 19, have been completed. The Tufts cross-country team will arrive in Brunswick, Thursday night, before the race and will be quartered at the various fraternity houses.

The first of the informal lectures on the Art Building and its contents was given Thursday by Professor Henry Johnson. The occasion of the erection of the building was related; then the paintings in Sculpture Hall were explained. Only eight were in attendance. The Freshmen cannot afford to miss such instructive talks.

Prof. Chapman attended the meeting of the Maine Secondary School teachers at Lewiston, Thursday, and gave adjourns in English Lit. 3.

The Monday Night Club composed chiefly of football men, attended the production of "The Servant in the House" at the Jefferson Theatre, Portland, last Monday evening.

Prof. Sills was in Hartford, Conn., last Wednesday and Thursday in attendance at a council of the Episcopalians of New England as one of the four lay delegates from Maine.

In the football game between Portland High School and Bangor High School last Saturday at Bangor, Clifford, '10, was referee, Files, '08, umpired and Cox, '08, was head linesman.

Joe Pendleton, '09, refereed the West Point-Trinity game. He will referee the Yale-Princeton game and as Harvard and Yale haven't picked a referee yet there's a chance for him to get this game also.

It is understood that about 500 people from Bangor and Augusta will attend the Bowdoin-Colby game at Waterville to-morrow. A large delegation is also planning to come from Portland. The Maine Central Railroad has given reduced rates.

A. W. Wandtke, '10, and Lyde Pratt, '12, have been given a room in the Science Building by Prof. Hutchins in which to build a model of a Wright aeroplane. The model upon which Messrs. Wandtke and Pratt are now working will have planes nine feet in length and is the forerunner of a working aeroplane which will carry two men.

After a short conference with President A. J. Roberts, Monday, Oct. 26, the Sophomore Class of Colby College held a meeting and voted to abolish hazing in the future. President Roberts discussed hazing with the Sophomores and then left them to make their own decision. They promptly voted for abolishing hazing in the future. All the details have not been fully settled as yet, but the idea is that as a general rule there shall be no more hazing at Colby.

IN MEMORIAM

HALL OF ETA OF THETA DELTA CHI,
October 18, 1909.

Within the last summer death has removed from our number two beloved and respected brothers, Rev. Webster Woodbury of the Class of 1864, a man whose life has been one of service to his fellowmen, and Dr. Ernest L. Hall of the Class of 1898, a man of the highest integrity and rising prominence in his professional career. Therefore, be it

Resolved, That we express our sorrow at the death of these brothers and extend to their bereaved relatives and friends our sincerest sympathy.

HENRY QUINBY HAWES,
LEON STANLEY LIPPINCOTT,
ALONZO GARCELON DENNIS,
For the Charge.

Alumni Department

'52.—The *Lewiston Journal* reminds its readers *apropos* the conservation of Maine's water-power, that the work to that end now in progress was suggested by Governor Chamberlain in his annual message of 1869. Probably he was not even then the actual pioneer of the conservation movement, for many men had seen and some may have said that there was a great waste of water-power to prevent which the State should interpose its authority by regulation. That his activity forty years ago in promoting conservation should be so nearly forgotten in his own State that it needs to be reminded by the press to do him honor, is a circumstance that simply shows that Governor Chamberlain is no exception to the rule that the last worker is apt to gather in the applause belonging to the first thinker. A scholar in politics, one of those college professors who put off the gown to buckle on the sword, it might be expected of Governor and General Chamberlain that he should think ahead of his time and to the point.

'61.—Dr. George Eastman Stubbs died at his home in Merion, a suburb of Philadelphia, October 24, of apoplexy. Dr. Stubbs was the son of Hon. Philip M. and Julia (Eastman) Stubbs and was born 30 Dec. 1839, at Strong, Me. He received his early education in the public schools of his native town and was prepared for college at Farmington Academy. After graduation he taught in the High School at Strong for a term and then entered upon the study of medicine; he attended courses of lectures at the Medical School of Maine and the Medical School of Harvard University, where he received his degree in 1863. In May of that year he was appointed an Acting Assistant Surgeon in the army and served for nearly three years, being promoted to be assistant surgeon in 1865 and was brevetted captain in 1866. He spent nearly two years in professional study abroad in the hospitals of Vienna, Berlin and Paris. After a brief period spent in Cincinnati, he settled in the practice of his profession in Philadelphia in 1869. Here he devoted himself with great fidelity and success to his chosen profession for over thirty years. He was one of the founders of the Medico-Chirurgical College of that city, in which he was professor of anatomy and clinical surgery for five years and subsequently of surgical pathology, becoming

professor emeritus in 1892. During this period he was a trustee of the hospital connected with the college and an active member of its staff. The closing years of his life were saddened by a slight shock of apoplexy which prevented him from engaging in his ordinary pursuits.

'72.—At a recent meeting of the New England Esperanto Association held at the Public Library in Boston, the principal speaker was Herbert Harris of Portland, Me., who attended the fifth International Esperanto Congress in Barcelona, Spain, last month. He related a number of specific instances in which he had found Esperanto a convenient medium of conversation. All the business of the meeting was transacted in Esperanto, a fine of five cents being imposed upon any member who spoke English.

'87.—Rev. Oliver D. Sewall was installed as pastor of the Congregational Church at Great Barrington, Mass., on Oct. 7, 1909.

'92.—Edward H. Wilson, Esq., of Portland, was married Oct. 7, 1909, to Miss Annie Laurie Epley of Kingston, Penn.

'98.—John A. Scott, Esq., is now principal of Monson Academy.

'99.—Willard T. Libby, who has been night superintendent at the mill of the Pejepscot Paper Company for several years, has accepted a position as superintendent of the International Paper Company's mill at Turner Falls, Mass., and will enter upon his new position the first of November.

'02.—Mr. Harold B. Eastman has resigned his position on the United States Forestry Service to enter into business with his father in the firm of Eastman Bros. & Bancroft at Portland.

'03.—Jesse D. Wilson has been promoted to be night superintendent of the paper mill of the Bowdoin Paper Manufacturing Company at Pejepscot.

'04.—Rev. Charles B. Emerson was installed pastor of the Congregational Church at Saco, Maine, Oct. 21, 1909.

'05.—Ernest H. R. Burroughs, Esq., of Boston, was married Oct. 7, 1909, to Edna May, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Edgar J. Buck of Warren, Mass.

'06.—Mr. Harold S. Stetson was married 15 Oct. 1909, at Yokohama, Japan, to Miss Ethel Wilson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fessenden I. Day of Lewiston, Me.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, NOVEMBER 5, 1909

NO. 16

COLBY 12, BOWDOIN 5

Bowdoin Loses First Game of Championship Series to Strong Colby Eleven

Colby and Bowdoin battled desperately to the finish in Bowdoin's first championship game played at Waterville last Saturday, and when the dust of conflict had settled Colby had the long end of a 12-5 score. The game was a gruelling contest from start to finish and was not over until the whistle blew. Penalties were frequent, because of holding and off-side playing, due to over-eagerness, Colby offending considerably more than Bowdoin in this respect. Colby used the open play considerably more than Bowdoin, succeeding three times with forward passes while not once could Bowdoin get one off satisfactorily. Ralph Goode was the individual star. Time and again he made 10-yard gains on skin-tackle plays, brushing aside Bowdoin tackles with apparent ease and twisting himself forward for yards even while being brought to the ground. In tackling, Bowdoin showed up rather ineffectively, altho Kern downed his man repeatedly in good shape. Bowdoin's onside kicks often went wrong, and she seemed a little slow in recovering loose balls, often allowing a Colby man to snatch the sphere almost out of an opponent's hands. Colby moreover provided excellent interference for her runners, forcing Hurley especially to his utmost in breaking up plays around his end.

Colby had decidedly the better of the contest in the first half, but could not score until near the end. Roy Goode received the kickoff and brought it in 10 yards. Stacey and Ralph Goode made good gains and then Colby worked a successful forward pass. After two plunges netting 6 yards Stacey found a hole thru Bowdoin's centre for 25 yards. Then Bowdoin held. But she found the Colby line a stone wall and was forced to exchange the punt. The next fifteen minutes were full of fumbling penalties and poor onside kicks with the ball changing hands in quick succession, but then Colby settled down to business again. Stacey was pushed thru centre for 4 yards. The Goode brothers reeled off 10 yards each

thru opposite sides of the line, and Stacey again made a gain of 5 yards. Then came the forward pass that worked Bowdoin's undoing, Ervin running eight yards for the first touchdown. Goode caught Welch's punt out and the latter then kicked an easy goal. The half ended soon after with no further scoring.

But in the second half Bowdoin showed a complete reversal of form. Her whirlwind attack literally carried Colby off her feet, and Frank Smith, Kern and Farnham tore thru the line repeatedly for consistent gains. The Bowdoin stands were rocking with enthusiasm and the Colby bleachers were desperately praying for the gray to hold. And to hold she tried, on her one-yard line, but on the third down Kern was hugging the ball just beyond the chalk mark. The kickout went over Wilson's head and the try for goal was denied.

On the kickoff Bowdoin once again began to sweep down the field and victory seemed in sight. Smith made a 30-yard gain on a fake punt, and with a steady advance Bowdoin reached Colby's 30-yard line where, however, she was held. After two line bucks netting 5 yards Wilson ordered a goal from placement. Frank Smith made a fine attempt, but the ball missed the goal posts by inches. Not disheartened Bowdoin struggled hard for another touchdown, but could not gain as consistently as before. Colby now began to make a few first downs in this half, but would not have scored again had not Wilson dropped one of Goode's punts, which was recovered by Tidd, who ran a scant ten yards for a touchdown. Welch kicked the goal. From then until the end of the half the ball changed hands frequently but neither goal line was threatened. Upwards of 250 Bowdoin men attended the game, to say nothing of the band, which did splendid work, both during the game and in the march around town afterwards.

The summary:

COLBY	BOWDOIN
Mikelsky, I.e.....	r.e., Hurley
Tidd, I.t.....	r.t., Crosby
Beach (C. Soule), I.g.....	r.g., Hastings
Hamilton, c.....	c., King
Rogers, r.g.....	l.g., Pratt

Greene, r.t. l.t., Newman
 Ervin, r.e. l.e., E. Smith
 Welch, q.b. q.b., Wilson (Wiggin)
 Ralph Good, l.h.b. r.h.b., Farnham (Ballard)
 Roy Good, r.h.b. l.h.b., F. Smith
 Stacey, f.b. f.b., Kern

Score: Colby, 12; Bowdoin, 5 Touchdowns—
 Ervin, Tidd, Kern. Goals from touchdowns—
 Welch, 2. Referee—O'Connell of Harvard. Umpire—Tyler of Princeton. Field Judge—Andrews of Yale. Head linesman—Macreadie of Portland A. C. Linesmen—Keppel of Colby, and Smith of Bowdoin. Time—35-minute halves.

SOPHOMORES WIN TRACK MEET

The Sophomore-Freshman track meet, which was held on Tuesday and Thursday of last week, ended in a victory for the Sophomores with a total of 67 points to 32 for the Freshmen. Captain Cole of the Sophomore team was the largest point winner and H. H. Hall and Alexander did good work for the first year men. The summary:

Throwing Hammer—Won by J. L. Hurley, '12, 107 feet 4 inches; M. B. Alexander, '13, 2d; W. B. McMahon, '13, 3d.

Shot Put—Won by G. C. Kern, '12, 35 ft. 10 in.; F. B. Simpson, '12, 2d; M. B. Alexander, '13, and L. T. Means, '12, tied for third.

Throwing Discus—Won by F. A. Smith, '12, 111 ft. 1-2 in.; L. T. Means, '12, 2d; M. B. Alexander, '13, 3d.

Pole Vault—Won by R. D. Cole, '12, and B. D. Gardner, '13, tied, 8 ft. 6 in.; W. A. McCormick, '12, 3d.

Running High Jump—Won by W. S. Green, '13, 5 ft. 4 1-2 in.; R. D. Cole, '12, and G. H. Nichols, '12, tied for 2d and 3d.

Running Broad Jump—Won by W. H. McKenney, '12, 18 ft. 1 in.; W. S. Green, '13, 2d; R. D. Cole, '12, 3d.

100-Yard Dash—Won by R. D. Cole, '12; J. H. McKenney, '12, 2d; H. A. Davis, '12, and H. E. Locke, '12, tied for 3d. Time—10 4-5 sec.

220-Yard Dash—Won by R. D. Cole, '12; J. H. McKenney, '12, 2d; H. E. Locke, '12, 3d. Time—23 4-5 sec.

880-Yard Run—Won by H. H. Hall, '13; G. F. Cressey, '12, 2d; M. H. Gray, '12, 3d. Time—2 min. 17 sec.

440-Yard Dash—Won by R. D. Cole, '12; H. B. Walker, '13, 2d; M. H. Gray, '12, 3d. Time—57 2-5 sec.

Mile Run—Won by H. H. Hall, '13; M. B. Austin, '12, 2d; T. E. Emery, '13, 3d. Time—5 min. 25 2-5 sec.

'68 PRIZE SPEAKING

The following men have been appointed from the Senior Class to take part in the '68 Prize Speaking Contest which will be held in Memorial Hall on the evening of January 20,

1910. John Leland Crosby, Robert Hale, Henry Quimby Hawes, Harold Edwin Rowell, Winston Bryant Stephens, and Alfred Wheeler Stone.

ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURES

The Annie Talbot Cole lectures for the year 1909-10 are to be given in Memorial Hall on Nov. 11 and 18, by the Hon. Samuel McCall, LL.D., of Winchester, Mass. His subject for the evening of Nov. 11, will be "Some Responsibilities of a Citizen." On the evening of Nov. 18, he will speak on "Lessening the Military Burden."

ECONOMIC PRIZES

The opportunity to compete for the Economic Prizes offered by Hart Schaffner & Marx has been brought to the attention of students of Bowdoin College by Professor J. Laurence Laughlin of the University of Chicago, who is chairman of the committee in charge of the contest.

Papers for the prizes are to be submitted before June 1, 1910. There are five prizes, totalling \$2,000. The contestants are divided into three classes, fuller details of which may be had from the head of the department of political economy. The prizes are divided as follows:

Class "A," first prize, \$600; second prize, \$400.

Class "B," first prize, \$300; second prize, \$200.

Class "C," one prize, \$500.

Classes "A" and "B" refer particularly to college graduates and undergraduates, and the following subjects have been suggested by Professor Laughlin's committee:

1. The effect of labor unions on international trade.

2. The best means of raising the wages of the unskilled.

3. A comparison between the theory and the actual practice of protectionism in the United States.

4. A scheme for an ideal monetary system for the United States.

5. The true relation of the central government to trusts.

6. How much of J. S. Mills' economic system survives?

7. A central bank as a factor in a financial crisis.

The members of the committee, aside from Professor Laughlin, are:

Professor J. B. Clark, Columbia University; Professor Henry C. Adams, University of Michigan; Horace White, Esq., New York City, and Edwin F. Gay, Harvard University.

“DAVE” PORTER, ’06, ADDRESSES THE Y.M.C.A.

On the evening of Oct. 25th, “Dave” Porter, ’06, International Secretary for Preparatory Schools, delivered a most interesting address on “The Power Behind Bowdoin Spirit,” before a large audience in the Y. M. C. A. room.

It was a timely topic and the concensus of opinion was that Mr. Porter presented the facts of the case in their true light.

He believes that the Christian Association is in a large degree responsible for college spirit and to prove this quoted several interesting cases which have come under his observation. Furthermore, behind every good college spirit two things are always found. First, an intellectual activity, and second, a faculty made up of Christian men who believe in the spiritual values of life.

The three elements of true college spirit are:

The element of self-sacrifice on the part of the individual.

There shall be a strong *fraternal* (not *fraternity*) spirit among the men in college.

There shall be an atmosphere of intellectual activity and aggressiveness about the college.

Mr. Porter then showed how these elements can be incorporated thru the Y. M. C. A. which, thru stalwart leadership, should direct the spirit of the college.

NO MORE BONNETS

Undergraduate Council Rules that in Future Freshmen Wear Black Skull Cap with White Button, Throughout Year

The Undergraduate Council met last Thursday evening and voted that in the future Freshman classes wear throughout their Freshman year a black skull cap with a white button in place of the ludicrous head gear

which has been imposed upon them during the last few years.

This vote of the Council will meet with general approval throughout the college, for there has been a feeling that the head gear for Freshmen has been a little over done in years past and particularly this year.

Among other things the Council discussed the matter of wearing class numerals and a suggestion was made that certificates accompany the award of a B. But no action was taken and these matters will come up at the next meeting to be held Nov. 4.

CALENDAR

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 6

11.00 Football Team leaves for Lewiston.

2.30 Bowdoin vs. Bates on Garcelon Field, Lewiston.

Colby vs. University of Maine at Orono.

8.00 Bowdoin-Bates night at the Empire, Lewiston. Frank Lalor in “The Candy Shop.”

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 7

10.45 Rev. John A. Quint of Rockland, begins his duties as pastor of the Church on the Hill.

5.00 Sunday chapel, conducted by President Hyde. Music by double quartette; violin solo by Kendrie, '10.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

3.30-6.00 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

4.00 Cross Country Squad leaves gym.

7.00 Meeting of Philosophical Club. The discussion will be on “Fatalism.”

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 9

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

4.00 Cross Country Squad leaves gym.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 10

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

4.00 Cross Country Squad leaves gym.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 11

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

4.00 Cross Country Trials.

7.00 Dr. F. N. Whittier will speak on “Clean Athletics” in the Christian Association Room.

8.00 First of Annie Talbot Cole Lectures in Memorial Hall.

FRIDAY, NOV. 12

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

4.00 Cross Country Team leaves gym.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 13

2.30 Bowdoin vs. University of Maine on Whittier Field.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. NOVEMBER 5, 1909 No. 16

Gen. O. O. Howard The great figures on the stage of the Civil War, those to whom the eyes of the Union and the Confederacy were turned either during the entire struggle or for one of its great episodes, have passed to their rest. There are still living those who commanded brigades and divisions, but of those who commanded "armies," General O. O. Howard is the last.

The late General Howard was equally interesting as a man and as an officer. Of a deep religious nature, earnestly active in all movements for the moral uplift of the army and the community, of dauntless personal courage, full of kind and helpful impulses, he has been called the "American Havelock." General Howard graduated from Bowdoin in the Class of 1850 and went to West Point in the days when a cadet with a bachelor's degree was an object of curiosity to his classmates. As an officer General Howard would

not be called great; he stands with Sedgwick and other efficient officers who were good lieutenants. He was by no means the only brave officer who had seen his soldiers run away from him, and better material than he had at Chancellorsville, has yielded to blows struck by men of the Stonewall Jackson stamp. The making of history is a series of revisions of judgment and long before he died General Howard had received the benefit of this process.

More Bowdoin and Less Foolishness

In one of his essays, Joseph Addison makes the remark that every nation is distinguished by productions that are peculiar to it; and so Bowdoin College has become distinguished of late by productions, or may we not call them creations, in the way of Freshman head gear. It has always been a pernicious custom which requires college men to make themselves unduly prominent to the detriment of the fair name of the college, and we are to be congratulated that the Undergraduate Council has taken steps which will result in a more modest display of millinery. It is entirely to the credit of this body that they start the work of the year with a reform so vital. It seems to be the consensus of opinion that a Freshman should be marked in some way, altho we fail to see the necessity of it, but since this is the case, it is fitting and proper that a modest black skull cap with a button of Bowdoin white should be the characteristic mark.

Attitude of College Men to Religion

In a recent article in the *Congregationalist*, Rev. Herbert A. Jump, for seven years pastor of the college church at Brunswick, has summed up his impressions of the attitude of college men to religion. He also listed a number of representative questions which have been asked the other clergymen, besides himself, who have preached at Bowdoin in recent years. Here are some of them:

What do you regard as the kernel of Christianity? Can a modern man believe in the supernatural? What is the strongest proof that there is a God? Is belief in Christ essential to salvation? In what sense was Christ divine? What is the Church? Is the Bible the inspired word in some magic sense or just the same as any historical record?

Does the soul exist after death, and if so, where? Where can a fellow find a solid basis of authority to-day for belief or conduct? Are there any practical ways for carrying through the week the good resolutions made on Sunday?

As to the present drift of student thought Mr. Jump says that for one question dealing with the world to come there are a dozen dealing with the present world, and his general conclusion is thus expressed:

"Robert E. Speer, than whom no one knows the American college more thoroughly, says that for a young man of college age there is no place to-day as morally safe as a college campus. Such questions as I have here reproduced go to substantiate this friendly appraisal. There is a strange brand of hypocrisy abroad in our student communities, a sort of "Pharisaism turned inside out," which makes the young men desirous of being taken for worse than they are. It is as though they were a trifle ashamed of their virtues, their honesties, their convictions. And yet the deeper life exists, and it is increasingly fostering a staunch moral idealism among our college undergraduates and framing for itself a modern religious expression marked by vigor, masculinity and reality."

SUNDAY CHAPEL

Rev. J. Langdon Quimby, D.D., of Gardner, conducted Sunday chapel using as his text Psalm 84:2, "My heart and my soul crieth for the living God." At moments, this hunger and thirst of both mind and body should be supreme. This want becomes supreme when man in his deepest and most enduring nature cries out for it.

He needs a clear vision of God for three especial reasons. First, he requires it to meet doubt and questions of need. This doubt should be courageous. It should be of that kind which leads man to defy everything if necessary. Secondly, he needs it to satisfy his own nature. If he is to find richest satisfaction from nature, he learns to thirst and hunger for God. Man as child of God possesses those divine intuitions and so needs God. Thirdly, he needs it to give direction to his life. To be successful in his life, a man must recognize and possess a clear vision of God. The Japanese in their recent war with Russia must have realized the need of God and, accordingly, asked for aid and assistance.

From the consideration of these three needs for God, we learn the true value of manhood. Manhood appeals to the students saying, "Whatever you do, begin with God."

TOMORROW'S FOOTBALL GAMES

Amherst vs. University of Vermont.
Bowdoin vs. Bates.
Colby vs. Maine.
Colgate vs. Rochester.
Cornell vs. Harvard.
Dartmouth vs. Princeton.
Lafayette vs. Pennsylvania.
Northwestern vs. Chicago.
Syracuse vs. Tufts.
Williams vs. Wesleyan.
Yale vs. Brown.
Exeter vs. Andover.

College Notes

THE FARE TO LEWISTON TOMORROW IS FIFTY CENTS ROUND TRIP. EVERYBODY TAKES EITHER THE 11.00 OR 1.30 TRAIN.

Pratt, '09, is assistant in Zoölogy this year. Bartlett, '06, was on the campus last week. Prof. Sills was in Skowhegan over Saturday. The Christian Association handbooks are out. Haley, '11, is coaching the second football team. West Point will have no more football this year. Leavitt, '13, spent Sunday at his home in Wilton. The new chapel hymnals have been put into use. Frank Evans, '10, entertained his father, Thursday day.

Five clerks are being employed at the office this year.

Ridgley C. Clarke, '08, was on the campus last week.

Dr. Whittier and Mr. Snow attended the Colby game.

Prof. Files gave adjourns in German 3, Saturday.

Sayward, ex-'12, is attending the Lowell Textile School.

Leon Lippincott, '10, has entered the Medical School.

The new catalogue will be ready in about five weeks.

Walton, '12, is doing an extensive picture business.

Kenneth Latourette, Traveling Secretary of the Student Volunteer Movement, will speak in the Christian Association room, Thursday, Nov. 4.

Kent, '12, and Gentner, '11, were home over Sunday.

Emery, '12, and McNally, '13, were home over Sunday.

Clifford, '10, is coaching the Brunswick High football team.

David R. Porter, '06, is lecturing in Eastern Canada this week.

The Mandolin Club commenced rehearsals, Monday afternoon.

Mr. Hale of Providence spent Sunday with Hathaway, '12.

Fifty-two students, or half the class, cut Economics, Saturday.

Bryant, '12, and Cressey, '12, have been sick during the past week.

Ventilators have been installed in the basement of Appleton Hall.

Timberlake, '12, and Tuttle, '10, are assistants in the library this year.

R. D. Morss, '10, is just recovering from an attack of appendicitis.

President Hyde preached at Wellesley College last Sunday, Oct. 31.

Tom Henderson, '05, is now located at Guadalajara, Jalisco, Mexico.

Lyman Cousins of Portland, visited friends on the campus, Wednesday.

Prof. Files gave adjourns in German 3, Saturday, on account of the game.

Clifford, '10, was head linesman at the Portland-Waltham game, Saturday.

About ten men went to Portland Saturday to see the "Servant in the House."

Col. Plummer of Bath, spent Friday afternoon with friends on the campus.

Isiah Morrill's bull terrier is proving a rival to "Dooley" in attending chapel.

The trials for the Cross Country Squad are to come a week from Thursday.

James Sturtevant, '09, has been on the campus since Sunday, visiting friends.

The entrances and stairways of Memorial Hall have been repainted this year.

About 220 tickets to the Colby game were sold at the station, Saturday morning.

"Nick" Carter, '09, played with the Psi U's in the game against the Theta Deltas.

Conferences are held every two weeks for students in English III. and History.

The services Sunday will be in honor of the memory of Gen. O. O. Howard, '50.

Twenty-three dollars was taken in the subscription for the band at the rally last week.

During the past week or more, workmen have been burning the leaves on the campus.

The Christian Association officers entertained David Porter at the Inn, Thursday evening.

Leigh, '12, Maloney, '12, and Skelton, '11, are working in the registrar's office this year.

George Gardner, '09, visited at the Beta House last week and took in the game at Waterville.

The Glee Club commenced rehearsals Tuesday afternoon, under the direction of Prof. Wass.

Philosophical Conference next Monday in the Psychological Laboratory. Subject, "Fatalism."

Robinson, '11, will not be able to enter the cross-country run this year on account of heart trouble.

Raymond Atwood of Lewiston, the brother of Harrison Atwood, '09, was on the campus last week.

The Deutscher Verein will hold its first meeting this week and decide as to the meetings for this year.

George C. Purington, '04, was on the campus last week, and attended the Bowdoin-Colby game, Saturday.

Rehearsals of the Glee Club are being very well attended and great progress is being made under Prof. Wass.

Ralph Brewster, '09, Principal of Castine High School was about college last week and attended the Colby game.

From now on there will be a mass-meeting every Friday night in Memorial Hall until the close of the football season.

Fourteen major warnings and twenty-five minor warnings were issued, after the review of first-year men on Monday.

Freshmen candidates for Assistant Track Manager have commenced work rubbing the squad out for cross-country.

Several undergraduates are planning to attend the performance of "The Candy Shop" at Lewiston after the Bates game.

Prof. H. L. Chapman and Miss Chapman attended the Chapman-Doten wedding in Portland, Saturday evening, Oct. 23.

A new and more practical system of rank cards has been devised by Dr. Burnett and will be put into effect this semester.

David R. Porter, '06, spoke before the Christian Fraternity at Phillips-Exeter Sunday evening, and Monday morning of this week.

Commander and Mrs. Peary have accepted invitations from the faculty to be guests Wednesday and Thursday of commencement week.

Donald McMillan, '98, will give an address with illustrated pictures before the Bowdoin Club at the University Club of Boston, Saturday evening.

S. A. Thompson, of Portland, is instructing the candidates for the Mandolin Club. About 25 men are out, and the prospects indicate a successful season.

William C. Sparks, ex-'09, who several years ago pitched on the Bowdoin baseball team, has accepted the position of physical director at Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y.

At the banquet given to Mr. E. H. Crawford before his departure from Brunswick to California last week, Profs. Chapman, Files, and Robinson were present and spoke.

The Rally Friday night in Memorial Hall was not lacking in enthusiasm and good speeches. The speakers were: Dr. Whittier, Professor Hastings, Professor Robinson, Col. E. C. Plummer, '76, of Bath, and Coach McClave. The band furnished music and a collection was taken to send the band to Waterville to the Colby game.

On January 11, 1910, the South Congregational Church of Hartford, Conn., will celebrate the golden anniversary of the installation of Rev. Edwin P. Parker, D.D., '56, as pastor.

Martin, '10, Webster, '10, Weston, '10, and Macomber, '11, of Augusta, made the trip from Augusta to Waterville Saturday by automobile, and afterwards headed the Bowdoin procession to the Elmwood Hotel.

R. L. Thompson, '10, W. E. Atwood, '10, and Lawrence McFarland, '11, are attending the 75th convention of Delta Upsilon at Boston, this week. The delegates from the chapter are A. W. Wandtke, '10, and A. J. Somes, '11.

In the memorial services held in the Pine street Congregational Church last week, Prof. H. L. Chapman spoke on the character of Prof. G. C. Purington, late professor of Farmington Normal School.

Kate Donglass Wiggin's "Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm" will be dramatized in the Jefferson Theatre, Portland, for a week beginning Nov. 29. It will also be given in the Empire, Lewiston, Dec. 10 and 11.

Boyd Bartlett, '83, has been added to the teaching staff of Boston Latin School. In college, he was the first scholar of his class, winner of the Latin, mathematical, and speaking prizes and a member of the championship football team.

Rev. J. H. Quint, '07, the new pastor of the Church on the Hill, will commence his work Sunday morning. He has been pastor of the Congregational Church of Rockland for several years and comes from there to Brunswick very highly recommended.

Prof. Sills is to form a class in Latin Prose Composition to meet one hour a week. The class is open to Freshmen in good standing and other students who wish a more thorough knowledge with Latin. The course does not count toward a degree but does toward honors.

Students desiring to consult the Registrar personally will find him at the college office Tuesday, Thursday and Friday from 1.30 to 2.30. Any question concerning the general business of the office can be referred at any time during the office hours to the Assistant Registrar, Mrs. Little.

Mr. W. B. Snow had a paper on "The Teaching of *Lycidas*" at a meeting of the English Department of the Maine Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools, in Lewiston last Friday. At the same meeting Lucien P. Libby, '99, read a paper on "Aims and Methods in the Teaching of Literature."

Willard T. Libby, '09, has resigned his position at the Pejepscot Paper Mills and left Saturday for Turner Falls, where he has accepted the position of Superintendent of the International Paper Company. Jesse D. Wilson, '03, who has been at Lisbon Falls, will come to Brunswick to accept Mr. Libby's position.

Dr. Whittier made the following statement Sunday to the Associated Press regarding the West Point football accident: "Accidents are liable to happen in sports of all kinds. I do not think that the accident will have any permanent effect upon the game generally. The accident may have a temporary effect, especially upon the parents."

There are 270,000 fraternity men in the colleges of the United States.

Stuart F. Brown, '10, went to Burlington, Vermont, last week as a delegate to Alpha Lambda Chapter of Kappa Sigma on the night of initiation at the University of Vermont.

A student male quartet consisting of Tibbets, '12, A. W. Johnson, '11, Davis, '12, and Stephens, '10, is furnishing music at both morning and evening services at St. Paul's Church.

In accordance with a vote of the students of the University of Maine at a mass-meeting held Thursday afternoon they returned to their studies Friday after a week's absence from their work. At chapel exercises President Fellows dwelt lightly upon the situation and expressed the desire for harmonious proceedings in future. By terms stipulated by the faculty last week the eight suspended students who were implicated in the so-called hazing incident on the night of October 6, will be allowed to remain on the campus and have access to the library and will be allowed to continue their work under private tutors. As to the expense of this it has been arranged to be taken care of satisfactorily to all parties concerned.

The Massachusetts Club is made up this year as follows:

1910, Brown, Edwards, Hamburger, McGlone, P. B. Morss, R. D. Morss, Otis, Robinson, C. A. Smith.

1911, Brummett, Cole, Dennis, H. K. Hine, R. P. Hine, Kellogg, Sullivan, Wiggin, Oxnard, Redfern, Spurling, Stephens.

1912, Ashey, Brooks, Burlingame, Churchill, Daniels, Davis, Hurley, Joy, McCormick, Morss, Nichols, Reynolds, Rowell, Torrey, Bosworth.

1913, Baker, Brown, Busfield, Duffey, Fuller, W. S. Greene, Greenwood, H. H. Hall, Jones, Miller, Saunders, Twombly.

Specials (1913) Montgomery.

The Club will meet for the first time after the Thanksgiving recess.

IN MEMORIAM

HALL OF THE KAPPA OF PSI UPSILON,
November 1, 1909.

In the death on Sunday last of Brother George Tingley Sewall of the Class of 1867, the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon loses a beloved and respected member from its ranks. He was highly honored in his home town and was a prominent member of the Penobscot bar. A gentleman of the old school, he was an honor to his fraternity and to his profession. Therefore be it

Resolved, That we express our sorrow at his death and extend our sincere sympathy to those bound closer to him by ties of friendship and family.

CLINTON NOYES PETERS,

ARTHUR HARRISON COLE,

WALTER ATHERTON FULLER,

For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'50.—Gen. Oliver O. Howard died suddenly of heart disease at his home in Burlington, Vt., Oct. 26, 1909. He was the son of Rowland Bailey and Eliza (Otis) Howard and was born 8 Nov. 1830, at Leeds, Me. His uncle, Hon. John Otis, graduated in 1823 and his three brothers followed him to Bowdoin. He was prepared for college in the academies at Monmouth and Yarmouth. On completing the college course when only nineteen, he received an appointment to West Point. Here he graduated fourth in his class in 1854 and became a second lieutenant in the ordnance department. He was on duty in the arsenal at Watervliet, N. Y., and in that at Augusta, Me., 1854-6, was chief of ordnance in the Seminole War in 1857, and the same year was detailed as assistant professor of mathematics in the U. S. Military Academy. At the outbreak of the war, his request to be relieved of his appointment and sent to the front not having been granted, he resigned and became colonel of the third Maine volunteers, he commanded a brigade at the first battle of Bull Run and was promoted to be brigadier general in September, 1861. He took part in the Peninsular campaign, and at Fair Oaks had two horses shot beneath him and was wounded in the right arm so severely as to require its amputation. Returning to the army after an absence of less than three months, he participated in the Maryland campaign, succeeding Gen. Sedgwick in the command of the second division when the latter was wounded at Antietam, and taking a prominent part at Fredericksburg. He was appointed major-general of volunteers, 29 November, 1862, and was in command of the eleventh corps at Chancellorsville. With the same corps he won great credit at Gettysburg, holding a superior force in check on the first day and as commanding officer for a brief period after the death of Gen. Reynolds, selecting the field on which the famous battle was completed. In October, 1863, he joined the Army of the Cumberland and took part in the operations about Chattanooga. The next spring he had command of the fourth army corps, and after the death of Gen. McPherson was put in command of the Army of Tennessee. He commanded the right wing in Gen. Sherman's march to the sea, and after the capture of Savannah engaged in the invasion of the Car-

olinas. In Dec., 1864, he was made a brigadier-general in the regular army and in March, 1865, was brevetted major-general for gallantry at the battle of Ezra Church. From May, 1865, to June, 1872, he was Commissioner of the Bureau of Refugees, and accomplished much for the relief of the freedmen and for their industrial and educational welfare, taking an active part in the establishment of several permanent institutions, one of which, Howard University, was named in his honor. He was in command of the Department of the Columbia from 1874 to 1880, and while there conducted successfully two wars with hostile Indians. For two years he was Superintendent of the United States Military Academy and then in command of the Department of the Platte till March, 1886, when he was promoted to be major-general. During most of the period till his retirement by law on Nov. 8, 1894, he was in command of the the Department of the East with his headquarters at Governor's Island, N. Y. Since his retirement his legal residence has been at Burlington, Vt., but his labors in connection with the organization and establishment of the Lincoln Memorial University at Cumberland Gap, Tenn., and the demands for public addresses have taken him to all parts of the country.

Gen. Howard received the decoration of the French Legion of Honor in 1884, the thanks of Congress for his service at Gettysburg; and the degree of doctor of laws from his *Alma Mater*, and several other institutions of learning. He was the author of several historical and biographical books and his autobiography published in two volumes in 1907 had a large sale.

Gen. Howard served as a trustee of Bowdoin College from 1892 till his death. He served her most by his well-deserved fame as a brave soldier and a devout Christian.

'08.—Thomas E. Gay has been chosen principal of the High School at Mechanicsville, New York.

'09.—Harrison Atwood has a position with the New York Telephone Company.

'09.—Ralph O. Brewster is principal of the High School at Castine.

'09.—Jasper J. Stahl is studying in Göttingen, Germany. His address is 9, I Gosslerstrasse.

'09.—Rev. Fred V. Stanley has accepted a call to be the pastor of the Congregational Church at Kingston, N. H.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, NOVEMBER 12, 1909

NO. 17

BOWDOIN vs. MAINE

To-morrow will see the finish of the Maine Intercollegiate Football games for the year 1909. Colby is champion and Bates is at the foot of the list. Only two halves of what should prove to be a gruelling contest will determine who shall occupy second and third places. Comparative weight and scores make it appear that Bowdoin and Maine are evenly matched.

Maine prophets are assured that Coach Schildmiller's men have something up their sleeve yet, while Bowdoin, stimulated by the presence and coaching of "Cope" Philoon are full of confidence. It will be a contest well worth watching.

BOWDOIN 6, BATES 0

Bowdoin Line Buckers Win Out

In her second game of the championship series Bowdoin defeated Bates in a hard game at Lewiston, Saturday, thereby relegating Bates to the Booby prize and giving herself a fighting chance for second place with Maine next Saturday.

It was a hard fought game with the honors pretty even until Bowdoin scored her only touchdown after sixty minutes of play, and Frank Smith kicked a goal, making the victory read 6 to 0.

Evenly matched as the teams were, Bowdoin excelled easily in offensive playing and to this was due her victory. Her superiority in this respect, however, does not show to its full value in the score, for repeatedly she carried the ball dangerously near the Bates goal only to lose it at the critical moment and allow Bates to boot it back up the field. Bowdoin was also penalized heavier than Bates, twice late in the second half for alleged delay of the game.

Bates, in the first half, took every advantage of the wind and punted repeatedly. Dur-

ing the game she punted 400 yards against Bowdoin's scant 200. Bates' scheme of punting with the wind worked Bowdoin's backs hard in line bucking to make up lost ground.

The ball was weaving up and down the field during the whole game and it was only by a characteristic Bowdoin rally late in the game that it was finally pushed over the Bates line.

The last fifteen minutes of play was full of sensations. Keaney kicked from his 46-yard line to Wilson who was downed on his 30. Kern then took the ball and went into the line for first down in two smashes. Wilson next made a twenty-yard gain on an end run and then Crosby picked up an onside kick and dug 20 yards nearer the line. In three line charges Bowdoin put the ball within 10 yards of the line and looked good for a score when Bates rushed once, punted back into the center of the field and the fun began all over again. Pretty soon, however, Farnham made a forward pass to "Baldy" Smith who dug back to the 10-yard line again before he fell. Farnham and Smith went into the line for eight and the whole team got down and boosted Kern over with the ball for a touchdown.

Early in the game Frank Smith made a sensational 50-yard dash through the whole Bates team and made a tackle.

Both college bands were out and grand stand and bleachers were filled. Practically the whole of the student body went up from Bowdoin.

BOWDOIN.

BATES.

Crosby, E. Smith, l.e.....	l.e., Carroll, Bishop
Newman (Capt.), lt.....	lt., W. Andrews
Pratt, lg.....	lg., Shepard, Ham
Boynton, c.....	c., Dorman
Hastings, King, r.g.....	r.g., Jecusco
King, Crosby, r.t.....	r.t., D. Andrews, Dacey
Hurley, r.e.....	r.e., Dacey, McAlister
Wilson, q.b.....	q.b., Keaney, Rempert
F. Smith, l.h.b.....	l.h.b., Conklin, Dennis
Farnham, r.h.b.....	r.h.b., Dennis, Keaney
Kern, f.b.....	f.b., Lovely

Summary: Score—Bowdoin 6, Bates 0. Touchdown—Kern. Goal from touchdown—F. Smith. Umpire—Farmer, Dartmouth. Referee—Walbridge, Cornell. Head linesman—Rawson. Time of halves—35 minutes.

BOWDOIN GETS \$100,000 GIFT

John Steward Kennedy, one of America's comparatively little known rich men who died in his New York home last week, left bequests of more than \$25,000,000 to religious, charitable and educational institutions, including a gift of \$100,000.00 to Bowdoin College.

The \$25,000,000 gift is the largest bequest of its kind ever made, and the beneficiaries include educational and church institutions North, South, East and West in this country and several abroad, 60 in all. Nearly half the \$25,000,000 goes to institutions connected with the Presbyterian church of which Mr. Kennedy has been an active member for many years. Aside from these gifts Mr. Kennedy left approximately \$35,000,000 to his wife, his relatives, and a great number of friends and employees.

The charitable, religious and educational institutions which receive the largest bequests are to share the residue of the estate left after definite gifts of approximately \$12,000,000 have been paid out. Their shares are estimated by counsel for the executors as follows:

Presbyterian board of foreign missions \$2,250,000.

Presbyterian board of home missions, \$2,250,000. Presbyterian church extension fund, \$2,250,000.

Presbyterian Hospital, New York, \$2,250,000.

Robert College, Constantinople, \$1,500,000.

Presbyterian board of aid for colleges, \$750,000. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, \$2,250,000.

New York Public Library, \$2,250,000.

Columbia University, \$2,250,000.

United Charities, New York, \$1,500,000.

American Bible Society, \$750,000.

Charity Organization Society, New York, \$750,000.

The smaller, gifts, made by specific bequest, are as follows:

Yale University, \$100,000.

Amherst College, \$100,000.

Williams College, \$100,000.

Dartmouth College, \$100,000.

Bowdoin College, \$100,000.

Hamilton College, \$100,000.

University of Glasgow, Scotland ("where from my infancy I resided until I came to this country"), \$100,000.

Hampton Normal School and Agricultural Institute, \$100,000.

Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., \$50,000.

Oberlin College, Oberlin, O., \$50,000.

Wellesley College, \$50,000.

Barnard College, \$50,000.

Teachers' College (Columbia University), \$50,000.

Elmira College for Women, Elmira, N. Y., \$50,000.

Northfield Seminary, Northfield, Mass., \$50,000.

Mount Hermon boys' school, Gill, Mass., \$50,000.

Anatolic College, Marsovan, Turkey, \$50,000.

Syrian Protestant College, Beirut, Syria, \$25,000.

American school at Smyrna, Turkey, now under the care of the Rev. Alexander MacLachlan, \$20,000.

Lake Forest University, Lake Forest, Ill., \$25,000.

Center College, Kentucky, \$50,000.

Berea College, Kentucky, \$50,000.

Cooper Union, New York, \$20,000.

National Academy of Design, New York, \$20,000.

Presbyterian Board of Relief for Disabled Ministers at Perth Amboy, N. J., \$10,000.

Presbyterian Home for Aged Women, New York, \$10,000.

Presbyterian Board of Missions for Freedmen, \$10,000.

Bible House of Constantinople, \$10,000.

New York Bible Society, \$10,000.

Young Men's Christian Association of New York, \$10,000.

Young Women's Christian Association of New York, \$10,000.

New York Infirmary for Women and Children, \$25,000.

Bar Harbor Medical and Surgical Hospital, Bar Harbor, \$5,000.

St. Andrews Society of the State of New York, \$20,000.

New York City Mission and Tract Society, \$20,000.

The sum of \$10,000 is given to each of the following:

Manhattan Eye and Ear Hospital, New York; New York Orthopaedic Dispensary; Home for Incurable, Fordham, N. Y.; New York Society for the Relief of the Ruptured and Crippled; New York Charity Organization; New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor; New York Children's Aid Society; New York State Charities Aid Association; Alumni Association of Nurses; Presbyterian Hospital, New York.

BOWDOIN HAS A CARNEGIE HERO

Linwood E. Clark, '11, of Wilton, has been awarded a bronze medal and \$2,000 to defray the expenses of his education for saving the life of Edgar V. Bump, aged 7, on Dec. 23, 1908. The award is made by the Carnegie Hero Fund Commission. Clark was working in a store in Wilton, Me., when a fire broke out on the second floor where several children were playing. All had been rescued save Bump who, frightened by the smoke and flame, had hidden under a counter, from whence he was rescued by Clark.

Clark has made no mention of the affair to any one in college, so that his good fortune comes as a surprise to Bowdoin men who extend to him their heartiest congratulations for this well-deserved recognition.

ISAIAH H. SIMPSON DEAD

Isaiah H. Simpson, for many years superintendent of grounds and buildings at Bowdoin College, died suddenly early Monday morning of pneumonia. Friday he was at the college, but was taken ill and had to be assisted to his home. Sunday it was found that he had pneumonia.

Mr. Simpson, who was 54 years old, was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Elbridge Simpson of this town. When a young man he spent several years in California and then returned and entered the coal business with his father. When the Pejepscot Water Co. was organized Mr. Simpson became its superintendent and for a number of years served in that capacity not only for the Pejepscot Company but also for the Maine Water Company which succeeded it. For a short time he was in business for himself as a machinist. He then accepted this position at Bowdoin College which he held until about a year ago when he retired from active work on account of ill health.

While employed at the college Mr. Simpson was of great assistance in the physics department, helping Prof. Charles C. Hutchins. Mr. Simpson practically had charge of the shop work of the physics department and under his direction the students made much of their apparatus.

He was an inventor, making several inventions of note, the most recent of which was a spark-coil for which he received a big prize within a short time. He also invented a machine for thawing frozen water pipes which is in general use.

He is survived by a widow and two sisters, Mrs. Carl Von Rydingsvard of New York, and Mrs. Fred Townsend of Portland. He belongs to the United Lodge of Masons.

THIRD LECTURE BY PROFESSOR JOHNSON ON WALKER ART BUILDING

Professor Johnson in the third of his series of "perapatic" lectures on the paintings in the Walker Art Gallery Thursday, November 4, spoke of the works in the Sophia Walker Memorial Gallery. To call these weekly gatherings lectures, seems hardly fair, for they are more like familiar talks, and have the peculiarly delightful characteristic of being impromptu.

Professor Johnson spoke first of the valuable collection of antique glass that is in the first cabinet, on the right side of the door as one enters the gallery, and of the two Grecian vases, the smaller one he said, is a beautiful and well proportioned example of Greek pottery. Of the paintings he spoke more fully, particularly of the landscape by Corot, and its delicate atmospheric treatment, also of Daubigny's subdued facile technique. The painting of Two Lion Cubs, by Rosa Bonheur, he said was a very praiseworthy approximation of the artist's ability as a painter of animals,

and if anyone were to take a painting from the gallery for his home, the choice would probably fall on the Rosa Bonheur painting. The wrought iron hinges and door locks, with the delicate traceries, came in for their share of discussion, also the valuable collection of chin and Japanese hand-carved ivories.

The most delightful feature of Professor Johnson's talks is the spirit of genuine aesthetic appreciation he tries to awaken in each man, the capacity to see the beautiful curve in a vase, to feel the worth of a painting. For if a man does not try to open the artistic side of his nature he loses a little of the pure joy of life and the acquaintance with the truly refined.

REV. JOHN H. QUINT

Rev. John H. Quint, '97, commenced his duties as pastor of the First Parish Church on Sunday morning by conducting the morning exercises. Mr. Quint graduated from the Bangor Theological Seminary in 1896 and from Bowdoin in 1897. His first pastorate was at Falmouth, Mass. From there he went to Rockland, Me., where he won the esteem of all who met him. His coming to Brunswick will be welcomed especially by the students, for he is a graduate of the college and is much interested in student affairs.

He spoke Sunday morning on Christ's mission to the world and the consequent interpretation of true and rational Christianity. He used for his text Matthew 5:17: "Think ye that I came to destroy the law or the prophets: I came not to destroy, but to fulfill." He showed that a rational Christianity is not the destroying but the fulfilling of all joys and pleasures. For Christ's moral law is health, and a good healthy religion furnishes life abundantly. To the service of God in this way, all are called.

ART BUILDING NOTES

Mrs. Henry Douglas Bacon has loaned to the college a full-size portrait of her father, Professor William Dennis Marks, done by Thomas Eakins. The painting has taken prizes and medals at various art exhibits and expositions. It was awarded a gold medal at the Chicago World's Exposition. The painting has been hung in the Boyd gallery in the Art Building.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. NOVEMBER 12, 1909 No. 17

John Steward Kennedy Mr. John Steward Kennedy by whose will Bowdoin gets a gift of one hundred thousand dollars, was one of the philanthropists whose gifts, altho measured in millions, were made with as little publicity as possible. As he gave quietly so he lived unostentatiously. Besides being a banker he was one of the country's chief builders of railroads, and in his own unobtrusive way, one of New York's foremost advocates of scientifically organized charity.

His name obtained a fleeting public mention a short time ago when the publication of lists showing the principal shareholders of American railways gave him as the owner of \$10,000,000 of Northern Pacific and \$7,000,000 of Great Northern. On Wall Street Mr. Kennedy had the reputation of keeping the

largest cash balance in his bank accounts of any New York financier. As banker and investor, he always showed great interest in the development of the Northwest. He was identified with J. Pierpont Morgan and James J. Hill in the Northern Pacific and Great Northern railway companies for many years, and was a director in many railroads, life insurance companies and banking institutions.

Born near Glasgow, in 1830, Mr. Kennedy came to America in 1850 as agent for an English iron and metal concern. In 1857 he joined the New York banking firm of M. K. Jesup & Co., and about 11 years later established the house of Kennedy & Co. He retired in 1883.

A More Beautiful Campus

We once heard a gentleman who has attained some prominence in the state, say that a certain part of Bowdoin's campus "looks like a hen yard." He referred to the land back of the dormitories where the Gymnasium and Observatory lie between tennis courts with their unsightly chicken wire shields. Behind the library, too, are plots of ground where the grass is never mowed in the spring, nor the leaves raked in the fall. To be sure this land is the back yard of the college; but even the back yard should be kept clean. These are defects which the Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings can remedy, but there are others just as obvious which the members of the institution can prevent. If you wish the campus to look well, do not throw waste paper from the dormitory windows. It is a pernicious practice which if persisted in will do more to mar the beauty of the campus than all the chicken wire and tall grass in our back yard.

FACULTY CLUB MEETS

The Faculty Club held its first meeting in the library Monday evening, Nov. 8. The committee of arrangements for this year will consist of President Hyde, Prof. Sills, Prof. Henry Johnson, Prof. Chapman, and Dr. Cram. A series of eight meetings will be devoted to discussion of various forms of literature. In former years, biography has been the topic, but the various forms of the drama will probably be considered this year.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 12

7.00 Mass-Meeting in Memorial Hall.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 13

2.30 Bowdoin vs. University of Maine on Whittier Field.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 14

10.45 College Preacher, Professor Albert P. Fitch, D.D., of Andover Seminary, Cambridge, Mass., will speak in the Church on the Hill.

5.00 Sunday Chapel, conducted by President Albert P. Fitch.

Music by the double quartette; tenor solo by Tibbetts, '12.

7.00 Dr. A. P. Fitch will speak in the Christian Association Room.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 15

3.30-6.00 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

Freshman Football Practice on Whittier Field.

4.00 Cross Country Team leaves gym.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

Freshman Football Practice on Whittier Field.

4.00 Cross Country Team leaves gym.

5.00 Glee Club Rehearsal in Association Room.

8.00 "The Garden Party" to be given in the Town Hall under the auspices of the Episcopal Church.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 17

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

Freshman Football Practice on Whittier Field.

4.00 Cross Country Team leaves gym.

8.30 Glee Club Rehearsal in Association Room.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 18

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

Freshman Football Practice on Whittier Field.

4.00 Cross Country Team leaves gym.

7.00 Address in Christian Association Room by Rev. C. H. Cutler, D.D., '81, of Bangor. "Your Level Best."

8.00 Second Annie Talbot Cole Lecture in Memorial Hall.

9.00 Meeting of the Christian Association Cabinet at the Beta Theta Pi House.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 19

3.00 Cross Country Race. Bowdoin vs. Tufts over the Bowdoin course.

3.30 Football Practice on Whittier Field.

Freshman Football Practice on Whittier Field.

5.00 Glee Club Rehearsal in Association Room.

7.00 Mass-Meeting in Memorial Hall.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 20

2.30 Bowdoin vs. Tufts on Pine Tree Grounds, Portland.

ROCHESTER MISSIONARY CONVENTION

At Rochester, N. Y., from December 29 to January 2, will be held the Fifth Student Volunteer Convention for all the colleges in the United States and Canada. Over 1,000 institutions will be represented, and it is expected that the number of delegates will exceed 5,000. Colleges as far distant as

the University of Texas and the University of Colorado will send representatives. It can safely be said that it will be the most important college gathering of its kind ever held.

The object of the convention is to assemble together representatives of our colleges to discuss problems of missionary interest. Probably half the delegates will be planning to become missionaries. The remainder will be those most interested in home support of foreign missions, and the increase of missionary interest in colleges. The speakers will be the acknowledged leaders in these subjects, and among them may be mentioned Robert E. Speer, always prominent at the Northfield Conference and John R. Mott, who has just returned from a visit to the colleges of ten European nations.

Missionary interest was never so keen throughout the country as it is this year. The recent gift of five million dollars to Presbyterian missions indicates this aroused interest. This winter the Laymen's Missionary Movement will hold conventions in every large city in the country—Portland's will be held this month—culminating in a convention of 5,000 delegates at Chicago in the spring, when President Taft will be a prominent speaker.

Missionary interest is also on the increase here at Bowdoin. Hiwale, '09, will be partly supported as Bowdoin's special missionary in India. During the second semester Mission Study classes will be held throughout the college. Accordingly it is wise that Bowdoin send a full delegation to this Rochester Convention, so that our work here may be improved by suggestions from similar work in other colleges. Four years ago, at Nashville, Tenn., Bowdoin was unrepresented, but this time five delegates will be sent. Because of the limited size of the Convention Hall, this is all that Bowdoin is allowed. At the last meeting of the Christian Association the following delegates were elected: Professor Kenneth M. Sills, Harold W. Slocum, '10, William C. Allen, '11, Frank A. Smith, '12, and Mr. James L. McConaughy.

KENNETH LATOURRETTE ADDRESSES THE

V. M. C. A.

The Christian Association last Thursday was addressed by Kenneth Latourette, Yale, '06, Secretary for the Student Volunteer Movement in the Eastern Colleges, who spoke on "Missions." He began by saying that the great fault of American colleges is provincialism. They do not realize the significance of the great world movements which are going on at the present time. The missionary movement is one of the greatest. This movement has now reached a critical stage, it has great opportunities for extension now which if not seized will be forever lost. He urged every fellow to get in touch with this great movement and give for its success himself or at least his material support.

After the meeting delegates were elected to the annual convention of the Student Volunteer Movement to be held at Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 29 to Jan. 2. The following men were selected: Prof. K. C. M. Sills, H. W. Slocum, '10, W. C. Allen, '11, F. A. Smith, '12.

College Notes

Mass-Meeting Tonight at 7 o'clock

Belknap, '13, was home over Sunday.

Prof. Foster is in town for a few days.

Harlow, '09, was on the campus, Monday.

The college organ was tuned last month.

William Harris, '09, was on the campus, Monday.

Archibald Dunn, Medic '12, was home over Sunday.

Davis, '11; Foote, '12; Churchill, '12; Hart, '12;

and Eberhardt, '13, hiked to Lewiston, Saturday.

Harrington, '12, entertained his father at the Bates game.

Professor Whittier gave an adjourn in Hygiene Thursday of last week.

Clifford, '10, refereed the Hebron-Kent's Hill game at Kent's Hill, Saturday.

Tuttle, '13, went to Exeter Saturday to see the Exeter-Andover game.

P. B. Morss, '10, went to Houlton, Monday, for a week's visit.

Conant, '13, went to Portland, Saturday, to see the Portland-Bangor game.

Joe Pendleton, '09, refereed the Dartmouth-Princeton game last Saturday.

M. A. Gould, ex-'11, is coaching the Ellsworth High School football team.

Both the Maine and Bowdoin teams average 175 lbs. in weight per man.

James P. Baxter, '81, has announced his willingness to run as a candidate for mayor of Portland.

Edward Sewall, ex-'09, is attending Tufts Medical School.

Prof. Robinson gave adjourns in Medical Chemistry, Thursday.

The candidates for the Mandolin Club have been given sheet music with which to practice.

Weston, '08, and Fairclough, '08, attended the Bates game.

Prof. Files gave adjourns in German 15, Monday evening.

Bickmore, '11, spent Sunday at his home in Augusta.

Bryant, '12, was home over Saturday and Sunday.

The Bangor High football team stayed in Brunswick Friday night and attended the mass-meeting.

Profs. Sills, Snow, MacConaughy, Files, Whittemore, and Hutchins attended the Bates game.

Laboratory work in Physics I. commenced Friday.

Prof. F. S. Libby of the Berlin High School of New Hampshire, spent Sunday with Torsney, '11.

Copeland Philoon, captain of the '04 football team, was present at the final practice before the Bates game.

Brummett, '11, attended the Beta Theta Pi initiation at Boston University last Thursday as delegate of the Beta Sigma Chapter.

"The Fair Co-ed" with Elsie Janis, is coming to the Empire Theatre in Lewiston soon.

An account of J. L. MacConaughy's work appeared in the *Daily Kennebec Journal* Monday.

Martin, '10, and Hendee, Medic, took an auto trip from Augusta to Lewiston for the Bates game.

Sanford, '11, has returned to college much improved in health.

The old Edison lamps on the campus have been replaced with "Tungstens," thus lighting the campus more efficiently.

Sam Dana, '04, has been in California for the past few months on an educational campaign for the United States Forestry Service.

McDevitt, Dartmouth, '06, and coach of Colby, this year, will coach Newton High the remainder of the fall.

Manager Otis has returned from a trip to Augusta and Lewiston where he has been distributing posters for the game to-morrow.

Frank Bradbury, '96, is now located at 808-810 William Lawrence Building, 85 Devonshire Street, Boston.

Ensign Otis, '08, was on the campus last week and attended the game at Bates in the interest of his father's paper, the *Rockland Opinion*.

William S. Norton, '05, has the leading article in last week's *Outlook*. The title is "Chief Kohler and His Golden Rule in Cleveland."

Robie Stevens, '06, has been promoted from the Mexican office of the International Banking Company to their office in London.

Maloney, '12, and Rodick, '12, walked to East Harpswell and back Friday, a distance of thirty miles or more.

Dr. Copeland is enlarging the collection of exhibits in the Biological Museum and would be pleased to receive any exhibit offered.

Harry L. Childs, '06, of Lewiston, and Miss Gladys Burgess Spear of the same city, were married Oct. 27.

Announcements have been made of the engagement of Mabelle Doughty to James A. C. Milliken, Medic '10.

Prof. R. J. Ham has been elected vice-president of the Maine Schoolmasters' Club. Dr. Daniel Dale has been elected auditor of the association.

K. S. Latourette, Ph.D., of Yale, who spoke before the Christian Association last week spoke before the Y. M. C. A. of Boston University, Friday.

Genthner, '11, has taken out an agency for banners from a large New England banner manufacturing concern.

H. D. Evans, director of the State Laboratory of Hygiene says that the analysis of the Brunswick water shows it to be in its usual first-class condition.

Rev. P. E. Miller, '11, has accepted a position as pastor of the Congregational Church at South Freeport, and began his pastorate there last Sunday.

Hobbs, '10, attended the Beta Theta Pi initiation at U. of M., Saturday, as delegate of the Beta Sigma Chapter. He was present also at the Maine Night celebration and the Colby-Maine game.

Sub-Master Hannin and Roland Lamson of Higgins Classical Institute attended the Bowdoin-Bates game.

The Maine Central has granted the following rates for the game to-morrow: \$1.00 round trip from Portland, \$2.00 round trip from Orono.

Oscar Peterson, '07, Principal of Parsonsfield Academy, lectured at Fryeburg Thursday evening, on "The Land of the Midnight Sun."

The National Geographic Society has endorsed Peary's claims to having reached the Pole and has awarded him a gold medal in recognition of his services.

Tufts is planning to send a large number of fellows down to the cross-country run and football game. The Tufts team will probably be made up of the same fellows who ran last year.

Kendrie, '10, has a Lewiston studio in Room 37, Journal Building. He is giving fifteen lessons there on Saturdays and is also leading Payne & Plummer's Orchestra.

Joe Pendleton, '00, will be field judge at the Harvard-Yale game. Langford of Trinity, will referee and E. K. Hall of Dartmouth will be head linesman.

One of the members of last year's fencing team will be at the gymnasium every afternoon at 4 o'clock to give instruction in fencing to any who care to take it.

Cheering Section seats for the Bowdoin-Maine game went on sale Tuesday evening, bleacher seats Wednesday evening. The advance sale has been remarkably large and good seats are at a premium.

Waite, '12, who has recovered from a severe attack of typhoid fever has been on the campus a few days this week, making arrangements for his permanent return which will be after the Thanksgiving vacation.

The cross-country run this year will start from the campus, go down McKeen Street, then go out around the golf links, return by way of Pleasant Street, and finish with one lap around the track at the athletic field.

The laugh is on Capt. Newman this week. In a rash moment he bet with "String" Hansen on the Andover-Exeter football game, and as a result is wheeling Hansen to and from the athletic field in a wheelbarrow.

Read of Princeton and Marks of Dartmouth have scored six touchdowns each this year. Hutchinson of Pennsylvania, Philbin of Yale, and High of Brown, have made 5 each, while Minot and P. D. Smith of Harvard, have four each.

Coach Schildmiller and Manager Johnson of the Maine team and Capt. Newman, Coaches McClave and Philoon and Manager Otis of Bowdoin held a conference at the Eagle Hotel, Tuesday evening, regarding the choice of officials for the Bowdoin-Maine game.

Reports from Tufts track squad are to the effect that the team is working hard under Capt. Charles G. Prentice who was recently elected. Tufts expects a hard contest with Bowdoin in the meet at Brunswick next Friday. Their star man, Williams, is back this year and they expect him to make a strong bid for first place.

Frank Elmer Nolia, '12, and Elmer Henry King, '11, were initiated into the Zeta Psi fraternity, Thursday night, November 4.

Fully 200 Bowdoin men attended the Bowdoin-Bates game at Lewiston last Saturday. After the contest a procession headed by the band paraded through the streets to the DeWitt Hotel where the team was cheered individually and collectively.

The weekly Mass-Meeting was well attended Friday night, and was not lacking in enthusiasm. Professor Hutchins, Professor Nixon, Professor Sills, and Professor Files were the speakers. Music was furnished by the band and a collection was taken to send them to Lewiston, Saturday.

Last week occurred the death of Francis Lathrop. He painted the "Moses" in the chapel. This was a design of his own. The "St. Paul at Athens," "Gate Beautiful" and "The Ascension" in the chapel were all done by him also, being copied from Raphael.

A squad of about 25 promising candidates answered Capt. Lewis' call for the Freshman team, Monday, and have been working hard all the week. Practice is held at Whittier Field where the men receive the attention of Coach McClave and get good points in a scrimmage.

About 75 of the fellows occupied seats at the performance of "The Candy Shop" at the Empire Theatre, Lewiston, after the game. Between the acts members of the chorus sang "Phi Chi" and "Bowdoin Beata" and were answered by cheers from the fellows.

Clarence Burleigh, A.M., '87, has presented to the library a copy of his latest book "With Pickpole and Peavey." Burleigh is a writer of boys' books among which he wrote, "The Camp of Letter K," "Raymond Benson at Krampton," "The Kenton Pines," and "All Among the Loggers."

At a meeting of the Freshman Class held Thursday evening, November 5th, Stetson was elected Treasurer for the ensuing year. Then followed the election of the Captain and Manager of the class football team. The former required two ballots and on the second Lewis was elected captain; as there were only two candidates for management Jones was elected on the first ballot.

"Cope" Philoon, captain of the '04 football team, arrived here Monday morning to assist Coach McClave in getting the team into condition for the Maine game, Saturday. Philoon was captain of last year's team at West Point and has been assistant coach there until the abolishment of football there for the rest of the year. He knows the game thoroly and will be of great assistance in preparing the team for the last of the series. He leaves for the Philippines next week.

At Brown University, Prof. W. H. Munro's history class composed of Juniors and Seniors could not give correctly the name of the President of the United States, a Justice of the Supreme Court, the Governor of Rhode Island, a justice of the Supreme Court of Rhode Island and the Mayor of Providence when the questions were put to them as a test. Two knew only the last name of the President, none knew the name of a justice and seventeen were only partly correct. What kind of a showing would Prof. Johnson's class make on a similar test?

Alumni Department

'55.—The library has recently received a printed copy of a discourse delivered at Constantinople October 14, 1909, by Rev. Joseph K. Greene, setting forth the progress of the Kingdom of God in the Turkish Empire during the half century in which he has labored there.

'61.—The following letter of the class secretary announcing the death of Grenville M. Thurlow will be of interest to college mates.

"For the second time within the year we mourn the loss of a classmate. His death raises the number of those who have gone to thirty and leaves but twenty-two survivors. We all loved "Gem" Thurlow—the sweet singer—for his gentle nature and admired his sturdy character. Although circumstances prevented his meeting with us at our reunions, he was never forgotten and will never be forgotten."

'67.—George Tingley Sewall, Esq., died after a long illness at his home in Oldtown, October 31, 1909. Mr. Sewall, the eldest son of Hon. George Popham and Sydney Ellen (Wingate) Sewall, was born 19 July, 1844, at Oldtown, Me. He received his early education in the schools of his native place, completing his preparation for college at Union Academy. After graduating with the highest honors, he studied law with his father, and was admitted to the Penobscot County bar in October, 1869. He practiced his profession at Oldtown for forty years, giving especial attention to probate and realty law. He served upon the school committee 1871-1887; was chairman of the board of selectmen, 1877-1885; a representative to the state legislature, 1885-6; and city attorney in 1892-3, 1896-1900 and 1905. He drafted the municipal charter when Oldtown became a city, and declined an appointment as judge of the local court. Widely esteemed throughout the county, he was repeatedly the candidate of his party, which was in a minority, for the higher political offices.

Mr. Sewall was a prominent member of the St. James Episcopal Church, serving as warden and as superintendent of its Sunday School for many years, and in 1898 was delegate from Maine to the General Convention at Washington. Possessed of a pleasing personality he showed the unfailing courtesy of a gentleman of the old school to all with whom

he came in contact. He never married, his nearest living relatives being two sisters and a nephew, James W. Sewall (Bowdoin, '06).

'70.—The third volume of Hon. D. S. Alexander's Political History of the State of New York has been published by Messrs. Henry Holt & Co. It covers the twenty years from 1861 to 1882 and is sure to prove an interesting continuation of a work that has already been accepted as the standard book of reference on that subject.

'75.—Rev. Charles W. Hill, for many years pastor at Hilo, Hawaii, has accepted a call to the church at Green Valley, Cal.

'89.—George Thwing, Esq., formerly in the practice of law at Minneapolis, Minn., is now located at Le Beau, South Dakota.

'94.—Frederic W. Pickard, Esq., assistant western manager of the E. I. Du Pont de Nemours Powder Company at Denver, has been transferred to the Pittsburgh office, 1209 May Building.

'03.—Paul Preble, Jr., was born to Mrs. and Dr. Paul Preble at Washington, D. C., Oct. 29, 1909.

'04.—Bernard Archibald, Esq., of Houlton, was married Nov. 10, 1909, to Miss Emma Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert T. Putnam of Houlton.

'05.—Stanley P. Chase, A.M., is continuing post graduate studies at Harvard University.

'05.—Walter S. Cushing has been obliged by ill health, to resign his position at Yokohama with the International Banking Company and is now at San Mateo, Cal.

'05.—The leading article in *The Outlook* of November sixth is written by William J. Norton, on a new departure in the management of the police department at Cleveland, Ohio.

'06.—Dura B. Andrews, after spending two years in the mining regions of Mexico, is now with the International Paper Company at Berlin, N. H.

'09.—Arthur M. Hughes is with the Western Electrical Co., Chicago, Ill.

'09.—Harry J. Newton is pursuing post-graduate study at Yale University.

'09.—Rev. M. O. Baltzer has accepted a call to be pastor's assistant in the First Trinitarian Church in Lowell, Mass., while he is continuing post graduate studies at Andover Seminary at Harvard College.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, NOVEMBER 19, 1909

NO. 18

BOWDOIN VS. TUFTS

To-morrow Bowdoin plays Tufts at the Pine Tree Athletic Field in Portland. Every man in Bowdoin who can possibly be on hand should be there to cheer for the white. Both teams have won from Bates and Maine and both have been defeated by Colby. A dry, cool day is all that is needed to make it the fastest and most exciting of games seen in the State this year, for it is the final game on both teams' schedules. Both teams have shown wonderful improvement in the past two weeks and both teams will be backed by the biggest part of their fellow-students.

At the request of the management of the Bowdoin and Tufts teams, Chairman Babbit of the Central Board, has appointed the following officials for the game to-morrow: Carl Marshall of Harvard, referee; Harry Dadmun of Dartmouth, umpire; Burleigh of Harvard, field judge; Morse of Dartmouth, head linesman.

BOWDOIN 22, MAINE 0

Bowdoin Clinches Second Place in Maine Championship Series

The result of the Maine game Saturday, played before 3,000 on Whittier Field, was a walk-over for Bowdoin with a score of 22-0. This gives Bowdoin second place and Maine third in the state championship series.

From the start Maine was outplayed and never threatened seriously to score on Bowdoin, the ball being in Maine territory practically all of the time. Bowdoin showed wonderful improvement over any previous playing. So great improvement, indeed, that Boston papers credit her with the best team ever produced by a Maine college and there are good reasons for believing that the result of the Colby game might have been different if it had come a fortnight later. Greatest improvement was shown in offensive playing. The line was stiff and quick, the backs did things with a polish and the plays went off with a snap not equalled before. Wilson in

particular showed great improvement in running the team and in his individual playing. His end runs netted a good amount of gain.

"Farmer" Kern played a great game and Hurley was a star, repeatedly making spectacular plays in one of which he pulled Sawyer down after he had made 30 yards with a ball recovered from a punt. The three backs played a great game and Ballard, who got into play in the second half, made good gains. Farnham did a good job at punting and "Pus" Newman, after Farnham left the game, was not far behind in this work.

In spite of the odds against her, Maine put up a desperate fight with occasional brilliant rallies. Parker was her best ground gainer and Smiley did good work at punting. Pratt played a good game and Captain Cook did a good job at left end, tho he was never successful in gaining a clear field.

In the first half, Bowdoin made first down 12 times to Maine twice and in the second 11 to Maine seven. Bowdoin was penalized five times with a total loss of 65 yards against Maine's one penalty of 15 yards. There was not much choice in the matter of punting, the trick being well done on both sides. Bowdoin kicked to Maine who could not rush the ball.

FIRST HALF

After the first three minutes of play, King blocked a punt and Smith of Maine went back for a safety. Maine in scrimmage on her 25-yard line failed to gain, and Smiley punted. Bowdoin made 35 yards in three downs and Frank Smith kicked a goal from the field. Soon after Wilson made the first sensational play by a 30-yard run up the field. Hurley then got the ball on a 25-yard onside kick. Farnham got 15 yards on an end run and Crosby took the ball within striking distance of the goal. Kern went over for a touchdown, Farnham punted out to Wilson and Frank Smith kicked goal. Maine then made first down twice and Bowdoin forced Smiley to punt to Bowdoin's 46-yard line. Frank Smith, with excellent interference, went around Maine's end for 40 yards and another touchdown with no goal soon followed. The ball now changed hands several

times on small margins, and punting was frequent until the end of the half.

SECOND HALF

On the kick-off Crosby brought the ball in to the 38-yard line but fumbled it and Maine had the ball on Bowdoin's 40-yard line. Maine failed to gain and punted. Bowdoin was forced to do the same thing and Hurley made a spectacular play by recovering the ball on Maine's 41-yard line with a gain of 40 yards on the play. In the next play, an onside kick, Hurley also recovered the ball with a good gain. Then Kern took the ball twice and went over for a touchdown. Frank Smith kicked the goal. From then on there was a steady line of men going out from the dressing rooms under the stand until the close of play when Bowdoin had only three regular men left on the team: Newman, Boynton and Crosby.

Maine worked to Bowdoin's 40-yard line and then Bowdoin got the ball on Maine's 34-yard line in an uncompleted forward pass and Newman tried for a field goal but failed. Hurley stopped the Maine backs twice after they had made first down and Wiggin recovered a forward pass on Maine's 50-yard line. Here, Hurley got in his grand-stand tackle on Sawyer who had made 30 yards with a ball gathered in from a punt and had almost a clear field to the Bowdoin goal. Maine tried a forward pass, which failed, and Bowdoin crept within striking distance of Maine's goal. Newman tried for another field goal but missed it and time was called.

The line-up:

BOWDOIN	MAINE
E. B. Smith, Matthews, i.e.....i.e., Cook (Capt.)	
King, Pratt, I.t.....i.t., Ray	
Newman (Capt.), I.g.....i.g., Sawyer	
Boynton, c.....c., Eales	
Hastings, Houston, r.g.....r.g., Wright, Derby	
Crosby, r.t.....r.t., Bigelow, Conologue	
Hurley, Bosworth, r.e.....r.e., Buck, Webster	
Wilson, Wiggin, Sullivan, q.b., q.b., Smith, Cleaves	
F. Smith, Ballard, L.h.b.....l.h.b., Smiley, Hosmer	
Farnham, Wiggin, r.h.b.....r.h.b., Parker, Carleton	
Kern, Purington, f.b.....f.b., Pratt, Batt	
Score: Bowdoin 22, Maine 0. Touchdowns—	
Kern, 3. Goals from touchdowns—F. Smith, 2.	
Goal from field—F. Smith. Safety—Maine. Umpire—Murphy of Brown. Referee—Marshall of Harvard. Field Judge—MacCreadie of Portland.	
Head linesman—Goode of Colby. Time—35-minute halves.	

BOWDOIN-TUFTS CROSS-COUNTRY RUN

Friday witnesses the struggle for supremacy between Capt. Colbath and his team of long distance men and the Tufts cross-country team.

The following men will run for Bowdoin: Colbath, Slocum, Robinson, Carey and Emery with Auten as alternate. The start will be made at 3:00 P.M. on Whittier field where a



Captain Colbath of the Cross-Country Team

small entrance fee will be charged. The finish will take place in front of the Grand Stand, the last quarter of the race consisting of a lap around the track.

Manager Emerson gave out the following list of officials:

Starter—Burton C. Morrill.

Timers—Dr. F. N. Whittier, Col. Wing, S. B. Furbish.

Judges at the Finish—Walter F. Gray, Manager Tufts Track Team; Capt. Jack Williams, Bates Track Team; Walter N. Emerson.

At the turning points of the course Freshmen will be stationed with marking flags.

ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURE

On the evening of Thursday, Nov. 11, Hon. Samuel McCall, LL.D., of Winchester, Mass., gave the first of the Annie Talbot Cole Lectures for the year 1909-10. His subject

was "Some Responsibilities of a Citizen." Dr. McCall began his lecture by paying a high tribute to Thomas B. Reed, whom he called the greatest man intellectually who was ever Speaker of the House of Representatives. The lecturer then went on to discuss the duties of the educated man as a citizen. He said in part:

The educated man must study carefully the present situation in American political life and should always be slow to decide his course. He will probably be called a pessimist because he does not rush into every new scheme proposed but he will find true optimism often conservative. Citizenship is an opportunity to bear responsibility. The state exists for man, but he must do his part to sustain it. The rule of kings depended on ignorance while that of the state relies on education. The American Constitution unshackled the human intellect and made possible the great progress of the United States.

So great has been the growth of the country that it has resulted in unusual conditions and perplexing problems. There is sure to be great diversity of opinion about public affairs and many foolish measures are proposed. The well-educated man should be able to judge just what measures are best for the country. Nothing save deep and long thought is a fit preparation for the settling of important public questions. It is a mistake to allow every ignoramus who gets his information from the sensational papers.

The educated man should be the conserving element of the state. He should oppose innovation which he considers attacks his rights. One of the most dangerous tendencies in American politics to-day is that toward Executive government in the place of Parliamentary which is gaining abroad. We are tending too much to combine the power in the President. While such executive government is popular and simple, it is not so representative.

The American citizen thinks less on political matters to-day than ever before. He depends too much on the newspaper. Such a condition the educated man must fight. Every man may know and think about the general trend of government at least. It is the duty of the educated man to depend on his own judgment to a large extent and become imbued with the spirit of government.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

Professor Albert P. Fitch, D.D., conducted Sunday chapel. He read the story of the prodigal son found in Luke 15, 11 to 32, and showed thereby that the service of Jesus is to make people become themselves. For the youth in the parable had degenerated until he was a mere relic and shadow of what he had been. Finally he began to revive and think about going home; he began to be more like himself. When he said he would go home, he became his true self.

God had exerted such a powerful influence upon him spiritually that he became real. The boy learned that to be his real self, he must become good and forsake the bad. For, with anyone when their spiritual realization is highest, they come to self-consciousness. A man can bring himself to his highest state only by bringing himself to God. A man is best helped to become good by his friends. In truth, the precious office of a friend is bringing a person back to himself. True friends are touchstones.

It is striking to see how, through the gospel of Jesus, men come to themselves. Jesus gives people visions of their true selves. As we bring our lives back to him who made us, we see ourselves as we are, perfected. Only as we do that are we aware of our destiny. Religion is simply the attitude of man towards God. No man can ever have life unless he has religion or relation with Jesus. Religion is not an external set of laws, but a supreme relation with God. By bringing ourselves to God, we find our God.

JUNIOR CLASS ELECTIONS

The Junior Class held their elections Monday night in the Y. M. C. A. rooms and elected the following officers:

President—H. L. Robinson.
 Vice-President—Lawrence McFarland.
 Secretary—Lawrence Davis.
 Treasurer—G. W. Howe.
 Marshal—J. L. Brummett.
 Chaplain—C. H. Byles.
 Orator—J. C. White.
 Poet—G. A. Torsney.
 Popular Man—E. B. Smith.
 Ivy Committee—S. W. Pierce, H. M. Berry, S. H. Hussey, J. B. Allen, G. H. Macomber.
 Assembly Committee—L. P. Parkman, A. H. Cole, F. C. Black, R. M. Lawlis, A. G. Dennis.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. NOVEMBER 19, 1909 No. 18

Some members of the **Heroic Philanthropy** undergraduate body, when they learned that Bowdoin had received a \$100,000 gift by the will of the late John Steward Kennedy, at once assumed that this sum would go into a new gymnasium. Those who labor under this delusion should at once undeceive themselves, for to spend money given for general purposes in this way would be the height of folly. As much as we desire a new gymnasium, the ORIENT takes a firm stand against using Mr. Kennedy's money for its erection.

The trend of college philanthropy is toward the spectacular. Rich men who give money to colleges usually give it in such a way that the result obtained therefrom stands as a monument to the donor, but the name of John Steward Kennedy will be perpetuated only in the memories of Bowdoin men and alumni of other colleges that have come in for

a share of Mr. Kennedy's generosity. It is an heroic thing for a man to give the greater part of his fortune for "general purposes," realizing that in so doing, he stands in danger of oblivion. With such a gift as Mr. Kennedy's there is no promise of what the poet Horace meant when he said, "I have completed a monument more lasting than brass, and more sublime than the regal elevation of the pyramids, which neither the wasting shower, the unavailing north wind, nor an innumerable succession of years, and the flight of seasons shall be able to demolish."

Mr. Kennedy's generosity will find its ultimate resting place in better paid college professors. With the income of \$100,000 at her disposal, Bowdoin can doubly insure herself against the loss of her most efficient teachers. To this end Mr. Kennedy's gift should and will be directed, in preference to the erection of a new gymnasium. The gymnasium will come later, but \$100,000 without any red tape attached, may never come again.

PHILOSOPHICAL CLUB MEETING

The Philosophical Club will meet in the Psychology Laboratory at 7.00 o'clock Monday evening, Nov. 22. Subject: "Fatalism."

1913 ELECTS OFFICERS

At a meeting of the Sophomore Class in the Gym Monday evening, the following class officers were elected: President, Charles F. Adams of Auburn; Vice-President, George F. Cressey of Portland; Secretary, Eugene F. Bradford of Bangor; Treasurer, Walter A. Fuller of Southwest Harbor.

THANKSGIVING RECESS

The Thanksgiving recess this year begins at 12.30 P.M. on Wednesday, November 24th, and extends until 8.20 Monday morning, November 29th. It will be impossible for students to obtain leave of absence on days immediately preceding or following the recess, except that students living in towns where there are no Sunday trains, may have permission to return on the first train Monday morning, by leaving their names with the Secretary. All other absences entail PROBATION.

K. C. M. SILLS, *Secretary.*

ORIENT ALL-MAINE TEAM

The ORIENT picks the following men for the All-Maine team and second eleven.

ALL MAINE.	SECOND ELEVEN.
Hurley, Bowdoin, r.e.....	r.e., Ervin, Colby
Crosby, Bowdoin, r.t.....	Tidd, Colby
Hastings, Bowdoin, r.g.....	r.g., Rogers, Colby
Hamilton, Colby, c.....	c., Boynton, Bowdoin
Capt. Newman, Bowdoin, l.g.....	l.g., Sawyer, Maine
Ray, Maine, l.t.....	l.t., W. Andrews, Bates
Mikelsky, Colby, l.e.....	l.e., Smith, Bowdoin
Welch, Colby, q.b.....	q.b., Wilson, Bowdoin
F. Smith, Bowdoin, r.h.b.....	r.h.b., Keaney, Bates
Ralph Goode, Colby, l.h.b., l.h.b., Farnham, Bowdoin	Parker, Maine
Kern, Bowdoin, f.b.....	f.b., Stacey, Colby

DR. WHITTIER SPEAKS AT Y. M. C. A. MEETING

Thursday evening, Nov. 11, Doctor Whittier gave a very interesting talk in the Y. M. C. A. rooms on "Clean Athletics."

Doctor Whittier began with a brief discussion of the growth of athletics in which at the present day an amount equal to the national debt is involved. However, the expenditure is justified by the moral value to the youth of the nation. The old adage of a sound mind in a sound body was quoted. Bodily cleanliness and mental cleanliness are also derived from indulgence in athletics but the greatest benefit comes in the moral sense, for if entered into cleanly and honestly there is nothing more uplifting than athletics.

A few years'ago English athletics used to be much cleaner and freer from professionalism than American sports. However, the latter evil has been practically stamped out at the present day in this country which now is on a par with England.

Dr. Whittier mentioned such men as MacMillan, Porter, Philoon and Dr. Sargent as examples of true, clean athletes who have done a great deal to uplift Bowdoin. To Gen. Hubbard, '57, a famous athlete in his day, however, we are chiefly indebted, for thru his loyalty to his *Alma Mater*, several of our finest buildings are due. Gen. Hubbard once did a friend a great service and when asked to name a suitable reward would take nothing for himself and suggested that Bowdoin College needed a science building. The result was the magnificent Searles Science Building.

In closing Dr. Whittier quoted the presentation speech made at the dedication of Hubbard Grandstand as a summary of the evening's talk.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 19

7.00 Mass-Meeting in Memorial Hall.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 20

10.30 Football Team leaves for Portland.
2.30 Bowdoin vs. Tufts on Pine Tree Grounds, Portland.

8.00 Reception to Rev. and Mrs. John H. Quint will be held in the vestry of the Church on the Hill.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 21

10.45 Morning service in The Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. John H. Quint.

5.00 Sunday Chapel, conducted by President Hyde. Music by the double quartette.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 22

3.30 Freshman Football Practice on Whittier Field.

Sophomore Football Practice on the Delta.

Trials for the Dramatic Club in Christian Association Room.

3.30-6.00 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

7.00 Meeting of the Philosophical Club in Psychology Room.

8.00 Saturday Club. Concert by the Boston Philharmonic Sextette in Memorial Hall.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 23

3.30 Freshman Football Practice on Whittier Field.

Sophomore Football Practice on the Delta.

5.00 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 24

12.30 Thanksgiving Recess begins.

PROFESSOR JOHNSON'S LAST ART BUILDING LECTURE

Professor Johnson's fourth Thursday morning talk was in the Boyd Gallery. The selection of art works here is noticeably more catholic than those in the other two galleries, for it ranges from an ancient Hebrew scroll, and gigantic Chinese musket, Egyptian funerary images to an exquisite and vital portrait of a young man painted by an unknown artist. This portrait, a half profile of a dark-haired youth in lace collar, is done in warm browns, and commands attention because of the masterly sureness of its handling. It is without a doubt one of the best works in the gallery. Beside this portrait, hangs a detailed and colorful painting of a Russian peasant and child by Harlanoff. On the same wall is a painting of a "Girl and Kid" by William M. Hunt, a well-known American artist who fell under the influence of Millet and Corot. The simple directness of the treatment is very pleasing.

In closing, Professor Johnson said that he would be available at all times to any man who might care to inquire about anything in the gallery.

MASQUE AND GOWN

The club has decided to present "The Importance of Being Earnest" for the coming winter. The play is written by Oscar Wilde, an English playwright of well-known ability. The selection of this play follows out the policy of Masque and Gown to produce plays off the beaten theatrical track. We can confidently affirm that this play will prove a distinct relief from our customary indigestible footlight concoctions of the past few years. If the cast acts capably there will be no question as to the play's satisfactory reception. In the inanity of its situations it would be difficult to outdo it. These situations are actually witty and do not consort with such flimsy coarseness as we have begun to deem inevitable on our stage.

The plot turns on the activities of a young man named Jack who lives in the country. Jack is the guardian of a pretty young girl, and in order to go to the city for a good time says that he has a brother in the city named Ernest, who leads rather a wild life, and he must go in to straighten him out. When in the city he goes under the name of Ernest, and he meets with many difficulties in explaining his brother in the country. Finally he is forced to acknowledge that he has no brother at all, and the names are straightened out.

The play has nine characters, and all are excellent chances for good acting. Miss Emily Curtis of Brunswick, will be the coach again this season. The first call for candidates was made Friday evening just after the mass-meeting. Books of the play were then given out. A man who shows sufficient dramatic ability may make Masque and Gown without necessarily getting a part in the first play. The men already out are: Chapin, '11, Oxnard, '11, Emerson, '12, Foote, '12, Alexander, '13, Crowell, '13, Greenwood, '13, Jones, '13, Knight, '13, Morss, '12, Weston, '12, Pratt, '12, Cole, '11, Welch, '12, Edwards, '11, Eberhardt, '13, Timberlake, '13.

CHURCH NOTES

Dr. A. P. Fitch spoke in the Church on the Hill, Sunday morning, using for his text, Matthew 7:14: "Straight is the gate, and narrow the way which leadeth unto life; and few there be that find it." The twentieth century is one of pleasure and ease and is, in fact, to be commended. But the only path of righteousness and escape from destruction is one

of restraint and controlled desire. Such a life is the more fitting and, in fact, the only one a student can lead in safety.

The First Parish Church will give a reception on Saturday evening from 8 to 10 to the new pastor, Rev. John H. Quint, '97. The students are especially invited to attend the reception. Mr. Quint's Brunswick address after this week will be 17 Lincoln Street.

College Notes***Mass-Meeting at 7.00 Tonight
Band—Music—Speeches***

The train for the game leaves at 10.50 A.M. tomorrow. Fare \$1.00 round trip.

Headquarters of the team will be at "The Rathskeller" on Brown Street, Portland. *Special music and other features* have been provided by the manager of the Rathskeller.

John Hale, '12, was home over Sunday.

Prof. Scott was in New York last week.

Ira Mikelsky, Colby, '13, was on the campus, Sunday.

About 500 Portland people were down to the game, Saturday.

Joe Pendleton, '90, refereed the Harvard-Dartmouth game, Saturday.

P. T. Nickerson, '10, and S. B. Genther, '11, were home over Sunday.

M. A. Gould, ex-'11, attended the Bowdoin-Maine game last Saturday.

Augustus Snow, the brother of Prof. Snow, was on the campus last week.

There is to be a meeting of the *Bugle* Board, Monday evening, at 8 o'clock in Hubbard Hall.

J. L. Simmons, '09, D. J. Ready, ex-'10, and R. J. Smith, ex-'10, were back to the game, Saturday.

Rev. Edgar Crossland, '10, occupied the Brunswick Methodist pulpit Sunday forenoon and evening.

The Saturday Club will present in Memorial Hall, Monday, Nov. 22, the Boston Philharmonic Sextette.

New York University has started a school of journalism with several experienced newspaper men as instructors.

There will be an important meeting of the Athletic Council in Dr. Whittier's office at 5 P.M., Monday, Nov. 22.

Several college students took part in the production of "The Garden Party" at the Town Hall, Tuesday evening.

Wakefield, '09, Newman, '10, Howe, '11, and Cresssey, '12, visited Shiloh, Sunday, and went thru the entire settlement.

Dr. Daniel A. Barrell, Medic, '00, and Miss Martha McFarland, both of Auburn, were married Saturday evening, Nov. 6.

John Clifford, '10, refereed and Eddie Files, '08, was head linesman of the Portland High-Hebron game at Portland, Saturday.

A rehearsal of the Mandolin Club is called for Monday evening in Memorial Hall from 4-6 o'clock. S. A. Thompson, the coach, will be present.

Thursday, Nov. 18, Prof. Sills gave a talk to his Latin classes on the classical objects in the Art Building, of which the college has a large number of originals.

Donald MacMillan, '97, spoke before the Emerson School of Oratory Thursday evening in Chickering Hall with lantern slides, on his dash to the pole.

All the members of the Freshman English Class were requested to attend Dr. McCall's second lecture, Thursday evening, and to outline his address for practice.

Maine's elephant attracted considerable attention before the game. As the game progressed it became a sort of "White Elephant" on the hands of the Maine rooters.

A number of fellows have handed in their names as signifying their intention of trying for reader of the Musical Clubs. The trials take place after the Thanksgiving recess.

The final trials for the Glee Club have been made the past week under Prof. Wass and by the Thanksgiving recess the permanent members of the club will have been picked.

Harry E. Andrews, '04, a former instructor in English, Col. Henry A. Wing, '80, E. F. Abbott, '03, F. J. C. Little, '89, and F. G. Marshall, '03, principal of Cony High, were at the game, Saturday.

The Beta Sigma Chapter of Beta Theta Pi entertained the Maine Chapter at the game Saturday. The following Bowdoin alumni were also guests: Phillips, '03; Robinson, '05; Evans, '01; Johnson, '06; Linnell, '07; Weston, '08; Bagley, ex-'08.

The borrowing of the Maine elephant by a number of Bowdoin students promised for a time to add considerable excitement to the celebration, Saturday. The elephant was returned, however, after having been paraded feet upward along the station platform.

Commander Peary lectured Thursday night before the Peary Arctic Club. Later he was entertained at a formal dinner. On Friday, he showed for the first time the 75 pictures of his dash to the pole. Next October, he will be promoted to the rank of captain.

An attempt is being made to form a Hexagonal Debating League between Amherst, Dartmouth, Brown, Bowdoin and Wesleyan to be a permanent institution.

Hyde, '08, of the Harvard Law School will represent Bowdoin in forming the league.

During this week, the Y. M. C. A. all over the country is holding a week of prayer. Here at Bowdoin a similar service is being held. Prof. Chapman conducted Monday prayers. Rev. J. H. Quint Tuesday and Prof. Henry Johnson, Wednesday. Thursday prayers were held in the evening, when Rev. C. H. Cutler, D.D., '81, spoke to the Christian Association. Friday Mr. MacConaughy led prayers. The prayers were held from 1.10 to 1.30 in the afternoon.

A co-ed, the only one present at a class at Ohio State University, presided over the meeting at which the annual cane rush was planned.

A new rule has been put into practice at Syracuse, whereby all Freshmen and Sophomores must learn to swim.

The reader for the musical clubs will be chosen directly after Thanksgiving. All desiring to compete for the position should hand in their names to H. E. Weeks immediately. The members of the Glee Club will be chosen next week.

Thomas J. Burrage, demonstrator of Histology in the Medical School, will give an informal address on tuberculosis work in Portland, on Monday forenoon at 9.30 in Hubbard Hall, under the auspices of the Brunswick Circle of the Red Cross of which Prof. K. C. M. Sills is president.

There was more spirit shown at the mass-meeting before the Maine game than has been displayed this season. The speeches by Professors Mitchell, McConaughy, and Chapman and Coach Philoon were just the kind to arouse enthusiasm. The playing of the band also showed marked improvement.

Professor Robinson has recently returned from installation of the new president of Wesleyan College. He reports that there is a very friendly feeling between Wesleyan and Bowdoin and that they resemble us in many ways. He also noticed the number and quality of their songs which impressed him favorably. The students there practice the songs of other colleges as well as their own.

At a meeting of the Sophomore Class Seward J. Marsh was elected captain of the class football team and Loring Pratt manager. In response to a call for candidates by Captain Marsh the following 1913 men turned out for practice: Marsh, Bailey, White, O'Neill, Long, Timberlake, Gillin, Holt, Gordon, Daniels, King, Woodcock, Cole, Means, Hughes, Houston, Simpson, Weeks. H. A. Davis of Portland is the most promising candidate for quarterback. The other positions are undecided and only short practice was held to-day.

INTERCOLLEGiate ITEMS

The debating society at Colby College has been resurrected after two years of idleness.

The enrollment at the University of Illinois is approximately 5,000, making it the largest State university in America.

Three co-eds have established a precedent at the University of Minnesota by entering the trials for the Freshmen-Sophomore debate.

The Pennsylvanian has instituted a system of bulletins whereby all the important happenings at the University may be seen in windows of the paper's editorial rooms.

Basketball has been dropped at Holy Cross and Colby, owing to lack of interest among the undergraduates. They will devote more time to development of strong track teams.

The Right Honorable James E. Bryce, British ambassador to the United States, has been appointed a special lecturer at Amherst College this year in the department of history, modern government and political economy.

Alumni Department

'85.—After seventeen years of service as sub-master in the Chelsea High School, Mr. Boyd Bartlett has received well-earned promotion by an appointment on the teaching force of the Boston Latin School.

'91.—The semi-centennial of the Congregational Church at Island Falls, Maine, was recently observed with appropriate exercises. Its first pastor, Rev. Rowland B. Howard, graduated at Bowdoin in 1856 and its present pastor, Rev. Henry H. Noyes, has filled its pulpit for over a fifth of the intervening period.

'92.—Dr. Ernest B. Young was recently chosen vice-president of the Boston Medical Library.

'04.—Dr. Harold J. Everett will be a candidate for the position of city physician of Portland for the next municipal year. Since his graduation from the Medical School of Maine, he has been one of the physicians at the Maine General Hospital. At the close of his appointment there, he was for six months connected with the Boston maternity hospital on McLean Street. He later served a term as one of the surgeons at the Boston Emergency Hospital, dividing his time between the out patient department of the Boston City Hospital and the Children's Hospital.

'98.—The following extracts are taken from a recent lecture by Mr. Donald B. Macmillan in Boston:

"The Arctic night was not long enough for us. Why, I am doing work to-day which I did not have time to do during the months which we spent in winter quarters. The Eskimos were quite happy, too, and spent the long night singing, when they were not hunting. One of our hunters was given sixteen cartridges and a rifle on one occasion, and when he returned from his hunt he had shot sixty-four Arctic hares. This he had been able to accomplish by herding the hares together and then lying on the ground and shooting five and six with one bullet."

Mr. Macmillan said he was surprised at the artistic ability of the Eskimos with pencils, an implement that they had never seen before until provided with it by the Peary party. "They have the Japanese trick of imitation, and with a little practice I think that they would become very good artists." Commander Peary's stove, a new invention, was

described by the lecturer. It is of cylindrical form and when filled with ice at a temperature of 60 degrees below zero and heated with six ounces of alcohol, will furnish a gallon of boiling tea in ten minutes. This is a decided improvement in Arctic cookery, for explorers in the past have often been compelled to wait as much as an hour for their hot water.

One of the pictures showed a cairn erected by a British expedition, which, when made, was the most northern point ever reached by man. "This point," said Mr. Macmillan, "was the limit of the endurance of the men who went on that expedition, and yet because of Commander Peary's equipment, and his ability to tell us what was best to do on the trip, we felt like a party on a Saturday afternoon picnic at a point where a British expedition was obliged to give up and turn back."

The cleverness of the musk-ox herds, when repelling an attack by their enemies, was illustrated. "They fall into a regular formation, with the calves and females in the center of a square," said the lecturer, "and if a bull leaves the formation for a short time to fight a dog or bear, he immediately falls back into line again like a well drilled soldier. Dogs and bears cannot do them harm when they get into this formation, and it takes a man and his rifle to kill them."

"As far as I could discover the Esquimaux have six songs, which they sing as chants. These songs are all about animals. For instance, one of them goes something like this: One raven asks of another, What have you got in your mouth? The thighbone of an Eskimo. Is it sweet? Yes, very sweet! While singing, the Eskimos work themselves up into a frenzy. They sing by twos, and looking each other in the eyes the couple sing by the hour. They have no musical instruments except a sort of tambourine which they strike as an accompaniment to the songs.

"Their language is one of many fine distinctions. For example, they have different words for a man's uncle and his wife's uncle, and if you lose anything in the house, you describe your loss with a different word than if you had lost the article out of the house. I remember one day that I learned one of their words for "hole." When I tore a hole in one of my bear-skin trousers, I asked one of the women to sew it up. She laughed at my request and asked me if I knew what I had said. I found that I had requested her to sew up the snow-hole in the roof which was in the leg of my bear-skin pants."

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, DECEMBER 3, 1909

NO. 19

BOWDOIN DEFEATS TUFTS 6-0 IN THE FINAL GAME OF THE SEASON

The Bowdoin football season closed at Portland Saturday, November 20th, with a hard-earned victory over Tufts. The score of the game was 6-0. The battle was hard-fought with Bowdoin showing wonderful staying qualities at critical moments and the result of the game proved beyond doubt that Bowdoin closed the season with a remarkably strong team. Tufts played open football, being unable to strike through the stiff Bowdoin line, while Bowdoin, with the exception of a few forced punts from the neighborhood of her own goal, plowed doggedly straight ahead thru the Tufts line. The ball was in Bowdoin territory most of the time, but the nearer Tufts got to the Bowdoin line the harder team they found themselves up against. Once the crowd thought Tufts had scored, but the officials declared an illegal pass.

Mountfort, Tufts' right guard, dislocated his shoulder and was taken from the game.

Nearly four thousand people saw the game at the Pine Tree grounds and both colleges had their bands in the cheering section. After the game the Bowdoin band headed the cheerers in a march to Monument Square where a band concert was given along with lusty cheers for the team.

FIRST HALF

The game opened with a kick-off by Frank Smith which went to the 15-yard line but was brought back to the 33-yard line. Tufts at once started her characteristic playing of the day with a 40-yard punt to Wilson who twisted and turned his way back up the field to the center of the gridiron. Farnham took the ball and went through the Tufts line for seven yards and Kern followed him twice, making first down. Wilson then lost a yard on a quarterback run and in the next play Bowdoin lost 15 yards for holding. Here Farnham got off an on-side kick which resulted in a bad scare for Bowdoin, for a Tufts man got the ball and tore down the field like a runaway, but Kern got across lots and headed him

off the field at the 20-yard line. Tufts now got six yards in two downs and Henry tried a drop kick which Hastings blocked and a Tufts man got the ball on Bowdoin's seven-yard line. Tufts bucked the line hard for three downs and unpiled to find the ball on Bowdoin's one-yard line. All of this had happened during the first eight minutes' play. Capt. Newman now punted but the ball went outside on the 10-yard line and things began to look serious again. However, Tufts fumbled and Bowdoin got the ball on the 11-yard line. Newman tried another punt but with little better success and Tufts got the ball from outside the field at the 25-yard line. Tufts tried three-line plunges and a forward pass without success and Bowdoin got the ball again. Wilson took the ball 15 yards around left end and after a six-yard gain through the line by Frank Smith and Kern, Newman finally got off a successful punt for 30 yards. Tufts made two yards through the line, 14 yards around Bowdoin's left end and then was thrown back for a five-yard loss. In the next play she made up two of these and Henry punted 30 yards to Frank Smith on the 35-yard line. Farnham and Frank Smith now tried line bucking but Newman was forced to punt and got the ball off for 30 yards. Tufts ran two line plays and a forward pass. Wilson got the ball on Bowdoin's 45-yard line. Tufts got hold of the ball from an on-side kick into the center of the field and made several short gains when Bowdoin got the ball again on a forward pass. Frank Smith struck off with a 13-yard run and Wilson got three when Bowdoin got another 15-yard penalty. Newman now punted and Tufts ran the ball in 30 yards but a 15-yard penalty for holding took them back into the center of the field. Tufts next got five yards on a line play and 25 yards on a forward pass but another attempted forward pass failed. Then Henry tried to punt but was blocked by King and Tufts got a fifteen-yard penalty for holding which sent her back to her 25-yard line. Henry got off a 40-yard punt to Wilson who ran it in 15 yards. Bowdoin fumbled and Henry and Wilson repeated their play. Bowdoin then made two

short gains and Newman punted from his 45-yard line, the ball going to Tufts. Bowdoin held for downs and after two rushes Newman punted again. Tufts tried twice to gain and then Henry punted 30 yards to Wilson who came in five yards to the center of the field. Here the ball stayed, changing hands twice, till the half closed.

SECOND HALF

Tufts kicked to Wilson, who came to the 33-yard line. Kern made a short gain and Farnham punted to the center of the field. Tufts got five yards for off-side play. In the next play Tufts lost three yards and Henry punted to Wilson who came in 30 yards by pretty work. Two scrimmages followed and then Frank Smith got off an on-side kick to a Tufts man on his 25-yard line. Henry punted 30 yards and Frank Smith took the ball in five. Wilson tried a forward pass which failed but Bowdoin kept the ball on her own 50-yard line. Farnham got off a 40-yard punt and after two rushes Henry punted back for 30 yards. Bowdoin made one short gain and worked an onside kick which was recovered by Hurley on the Tufts' five-yard line. Kern now took the ball and in two plunges went over for a touchdown. Frank Smith kicked the goal.

Tufts then kicked off to Frank Smith on Bowdoin's 15-yard line and he came in 17 yards. Farnham punted 30 yards and Bowdoin recovered the ball. Then Farnham, after one rush, punted again and Henry came back with a 55-yard punt which Wilson ran in 10 yards. After several scrimmages with little gain and a 15-yard penalty for Bowdoin, Tufts got off an illegal forward pass which looked to the crowd like a touchdown until the officials carried the ball back up the field. After a few scrimmages, Tufts worked another forward pass to Bowdoin's six-yard line. Three line plunges brought Tufts to Bowdoin's one-yard line when they lost the ball on downs. Farnham punted 30 yards and the excitement was over. Only a few minutes remained to play and the ball stayed in the center of the field. When time was called, Bowdoin had the ball on her 20-yard line.

The line-up:

BOWDOIN	TUFTS
E. B. Smith, I.e.....	r.e., Porter
King, I.t.....	r.t., Weber
Newman, I.g.....	Mountfort, Russell
Boynton, c.....	c., Ireland

Hastings, r.g.....	I.g., Burt
Crosby, r.t.....	l.t., Merrill
Hurley, r.e.....	I.e., Dunn
Wilson, q.b.....	q.b., Bohlin
Farnham, l.h.b.....	r.h.b., Wallace
F. Smith, r.h.b.....	l.h.b., Dittrick
Kern, f.b.....	f.b., Henry

Score—Bowdoin 6, Tufts 0. Touchdown—Kern, Goal from touchdown—F. Smith. Umpire—Dadmun of Brown. Referee—Washburn of Amherst. Field Judge—Tom Murphy of Harvard. Head linesman—Morse of Dartmouth. Time—35- and 30-minute halves.

BOWDOIN WINS THE CROSS-COUNTRY RACE FROM TUFTS WITH A PERFECT SCORE

On the third annual cross country run held at Brunswick Nov. 19, Bowdoin won decisively from Tufts by a perfect score. Two of the Tufts runners, Prentice and Marshall, were badly used up, the former being seized with cramps and the latter sustaining a bad fall. All the Bowdoin men finished in good condition. The men finished in the following order: First, H. W. Slocum and J. W. Colbath (tied) 37 min. 47 sec.; 3d, Cary, Bowdoin; 4th, H. L. Robinson, Bowdoin; 5th, Emery, Bowdoin; 6th, C. H. Williams, Tufts; 7th, Marshall, Tufts; 8th, E. M. Fownes; 9th, R. W. Atwood, Tufts; 10th, C. G. Prentiss, Tufts. Score—Bowdoin 15; Tufts 40.

At the mass-meeting held the same evening the Tufts manager made a speech in which he declared that the best team had won and thanked Bowdoin men for their hospitality.

FOOTBALL AND TRACK B'S AWARDED

A meeting of the Athletic Council was held at Dr. Whittier's office Nov. 23. It was voted to drop Holy Cross from the Bowdoin football schedule and if possible to arrange a game to be played with Wesleyan at Portland. The report of Manager Thomas Otis of the football team was read and accepted. The following men were awarded football B's: Capt. W. P. Newman, '10; J. L. Crosby, '10; C. A. Boynton, '10; H. W. Hastings, '11; E. H. King, '11; E. B. Smith, '11; F. A. Smith, '12; G. C. Kern, '12; G. F. Wilson, '12; J. L. Hurley, '12; L. W. Pratt, '13; C. R. Farnum, '13; Manager Thomas Otis, '10. The following track B's were awarded: Capt. H. J. Colbath, '10; H. W. Slocum, '10; C. A. Carey, '10; H. L. Robinson, '11; T. E. Emery, '13.

SATURDAY CLUB PLAY

This evening comes the Sarah Orne Jewett Dramas in Town Hall, "The Guests of Mrs. Timms" (from "the Life of Nancy") and "The Quest of Mr. Teaby" (from "Strangers and Wayfarers"). The cast is as follows:

THE GUESTS OF MRS. TIMMS

Mrs. Timms.....	Mrs. F. C. Robinson
Mrs. Flagg.....	Mrs. Henry Johnson
Miss Pickett.....	Mrs. L. D. Snow
A Fellow-traveller.....	Miss C. T. Robinson

THE QUEST OF MR. TEABY

Mr. Teaby.....	James A. Bartlett, '06
Mrs. Pinkham.....	Miss Mary Gilman
Miss Perkins, a traveller.....	Miss Rachel Little

Mr. Bartlett was the organizer and first President of the Dramatic Club in Bowdoin and is regarded as Bowdon's Star Actor. He ought to bring out a large number of college fellows.

There will be music by a country orchestra and old songs by Miss Rideout and Mr. Brackett. It is also expected that the "Octopus Octet" from the College Faculty will render "John Peel."

GLEE CLUB PICKED

The Glee Club has been picked for the coming season and rehearsals are now going on in earnest. It is understood that a New York trip has been arranged to be taken during the Easter vacation. The following men will compose the club: First tenors, Hill, '10, A. W. Johnson, '11, Tibbetts, '12, F. A. Smith, '12, Weeks, '10; second tenors, J. L. Johnson, '11, McGlone, '10, Kellogg, '11, Ross, '10; first bass, Cole, '12, Crowell, '10, Crosby, '10, Davis, '12; second bass, Churchill, '12, Parkman, '11, Stephens, '10, Stone, '10, Webster, '10. Alternates, L. W. Smith, '13, Hussey, '11, Alexander, '13, Sanborn, '10.

CLASSICAL CLUB MEETINGS

The Classical Club, organized in 1908, will hold the first meeting of the year on Dec. 9 at Professor Woodruff's house. It has been decided to hold six meetings at intervals of two weeks thruout the year. The topic of discussion will be the antiquities of Athens and

Rome in their relation to literature. There is a great deal of interest manifested in the club which is open to all students taking Latin or Greek beyond the Freshman year, or to those who were eligible last year. The officers of the club are: Professor Woodruff, president; C. B. Hawes, '11, secretary and the executive committee composed of the president, secretary and Edward Skelton, '11. These meetings will be of particular value to those who desire a more thorough acquaintance with ancient art and literature.

RIFLE SHOOTING IN UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

With the opening of the schools and colleges the National Rifle Association of America from its offices in Washington, D. C., has begun an active campaign to organize rifle clubs in institutions of learning throughout the country. During the past year it has been the recipient of several trophies for student competition which during the winter will be put in competition.

Circular letters have been addressed to all colleges and universities urging the organization of rifle clubs so as to be in position to train and select teams later for the intercollegiate matches. The practice of these college clubs, when no range is available in the institution, is in most cases being carried on at the local National Guard range where facilities are always gladly offered and in some cases the rifles also are loaned to the college riflemen.

Although rifle shooting is a new departure of college sport it is nevertheless growing in popularity as is shown by the fact that seventeen colleges now have active and flourishing clubs. These institutions are: Yale, Harvard, Cornell, California, Columbia, Idaho, Pennsylvania, Iowa, Nevada and George Washington; Massachusetts Agricultural College, Utah Agricultural College, Michigan Agricultural College, Washington State College, Delaware College and Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Full information concerning the organization of college clubs may be secured from Lieut. Albert S. Jones, Secretary of the National Rifle Association of America, Hibbs Building, Washington, D. C.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR

BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. DECEMBER 3, 1909 No. 19

A Revival of Ice Hockey Now that football is over with and as basketball is on the black list, the student naturally turns his attention to the finding of some means to break the monotony of compulsory gym. Winter sports are few and far between but one of them stands out prominently, ice-hockey. A few can hie back to the halcyon days of their Freshman year when this sport flourished; others can recall several other attempts to re-establish the game. It seems too bad that the initiative should be lacking to arouse interest enough to once more renew ice hockey. Dr. Whittier has been interviewed and he says that the matter rests entirely with the student body. If this be so it seems high time that the student body be aroused from their slumber of indifference. Active steps have already been taken towards forming a four-cornered league. Is it possible that such a movement will fail owing to

lack of interest in the student body here at Bowdoin.

A hurried canvass has shown that we have over twenty men with ice hockey experience, so material will not be lacking. During the remainder of the term let every one talk, eat and sleep ice hockey and see if we cannot once more bring so glorious a sport back to Bowdoin.

MUSICAL UNDER AUSPICES OF SATURDAY CLUB

The first of the musical entertainments of the Saturday Club was given in Memorial Hall, November 22, and proved a rare treat. The Boston Philharmonic Sextette composed of William F. Kraft, 1st violin; Placido Finmaria, 2d violin; John Muldy, viola; Ludwig Nast, cello; Max Kunze, contra bass; and Arthur Brooke, flute; rendered several pleasing selections and Miss Jeannie Trecartin, soprano, was the soloist of the evening. All of the artists received deserved encores. Bowdoin men highly appreciate the courtesy of the Saturday Club in making them their guests.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

President Hyde spoke Sunday of the prosperity of the college, using as his text a verse from Isaiah: "The Lord is the portion of the inheritance of my father." This year, he said, there have been more reasons for rejoicing at Bowdoin than ever before. Many rich men, feeling that this college was one worthy of note, have given part of their wealth as an endowment for Bowdoin.

The reason for this excellence of reputation is to be found in the work of the faculty. Thru their efforts, they have brought the college to the notice of the entire country.

In addition, during the present term, the instructors have been so supported by the student body that in no case has discipline been necessary. Surely there is cause for thanksgiving in the unity of purpose that is everywhere evident, the unity and harmony that can come only thru our common heritage, the love and devotion of Jesus Christ.

PROFESSOR SILLS GIVES LAST TALK IN ART BUILDING

At the last talk in the Art Building series, Professor Sills gave an explanation of the classic objects in the collections. He stated that on account of the large attendance he was unable to give each man as much attention as he could wish, but announced that he desired later to look over the collections with small groups of students.

The following objects were touched upon in brief explanations during the hour's talk: the terra cotta

images and the collections of coins and mosaics in the Boyd Gallery, the copies of classic statues in the main hall, the paintings dealing with classic subjects in the Bowdoin Gallery, and two Grecian vases displayed in the Walker Gallery.

TEN STRONG MEN IN 1913

The following is the list of the ten strong men in 1913:

1. M. B. Alexander, Houlton; Houlton High School.

Total strength	853.3	kilos. = 1921 lbs.
Total development	546.4	
Condition	+306.9	

2. Josiah Steele Brown, Whitinsville, Mass.; Northbridge High School.

Total strength	800	kilos. = 1800.3 lbs.
Total development	533	
Condition	+266.1	

3. Mark Langdon Hagan, Bath; Morse High School.

Total strength	776	kilos. = 1746 lbs.
Total development	511.9	
Condition	+264.1	

4. George Lincoln Skofield, Brunswick; Brunswick High School.

Total strength	798.8	kilos. = 1797.3 lbs.
Total development	535.9	
Condition	+262.9	

5. Carlton Greenwood, Medford, Mass.; M. H. S. and Yarmouth Academy.

Total strength	787.1	kilos. = 1771 lbs.
Total development	525.8	
Condition	+261.3	

6. Henry Levensaller Hall, Camden; Camden High School.

Total strength	817.5	kilos. = 1839.4 lbs.
Total development	558.9	
Condition	+258.6	

7. Aaron Marden, Farmington; Farmington High School.

Total strength	753.5	kilos. = 1695.4 lbs.
Development	520.6	
Condition	+232.9	

8. Clifton Orville Page, Bath; Morse High School.

Total strength	517.8	kilos. = 1558.5 lbs.
Total development	219.3	
Condition	+219.3	

9. Ray Eaton Palmer, Bath; Morse High School.

Total strength	741.5	kilos. = 1668.4 lbs.
Total development	526.4	
Condition	+215.1	

10. Leon Dodge, Newcastle; Lincoln Academy.		
Total strength	535.5	kilos. = 1654.9 lbs.
Total development	501.2	
Condition	+174.3	

ZETA PSI DANCE

An informal dance was given at the Zeta house, Monday evening, Nov. 22, by the members of the Junior delegation. Music was furnished by Kendrie's Orchestra. The patronesses were Mrs. Hartley C. Baxter, Mrs. Henry Johnson, and Mrs. William T. Foster of Brunswick, and Mrs. G. E. Pray of Waterville. The committee in charge consisted of S. H. Hussey, G. A. Torsney, and F. C. Black.

Those present were: Miss Marion Cobb, Miss Elizabeth Fuller, Miss Hazel Perry of Rockland; Miss Nellie Hodgdon of Bath; Miss Marion Wheeler; Miss Rose Tyler of Portland; Miss Helen Nichols of Damariscotta; Miss Alfaretta Graves, Miss Bertha Stetson, Miss Helen Merriman, Miss Margaret Day of Brunswick; Miss Wilhelmina Butterfield of Waterville, and Miss Margaret Kimble of Alfred, Me.

THANKSGIVING DANCE OF BETA THETA PI

The Thanksgiving dance of Beta Sigma of Beta Theta Pi was held at the chapter house, Tuesday evening. The patronesses were Mrs. Frank E. Roberts of Brunswick and Mrs. Stephen Gardner of Calais. Among those present were Professor and Mrs. Paul Nixon, Mr. and Mrs. Algernon Chandler, Professor and Miss Snow, Mrs. E. T. Little, and the Misses Helen Richardson, Lula Barber, Portland; Pauline Litchfield, Winnifred McKee, Mary Bliss, Marian Lowell, Lewiston; Ethel Hawley, Virginia Pingree, Bath; Frances Little, Mabel Davis, Brunswick; Therese Newbert, Caroline Sparks, Augusta. The committee in charge consisted of G. C. Weston, '10, Augusta; J. L. Brummett, '11, Roxbury; and L. Davis, '11, Cambridge, Mass. Music for the sixteen dances was furnished by Kendrie's Orchestra.

ALPHA KAPPA KAPPA INITIATION

The Alpha Kappa Kappa fraternity of the Maine Medical School held its annual initiation at Riverton Nov. 20, following which was a banquet and speech-making by members. The seven initiates, all members of the Class of 1913, are Leon S. Lippincott of Augusta, H. B. Wetherell of Cornish, R. R. Lefleche of Caribou, Edward W. Paine of Waterville, Edward Roberts, Everett S. Winslow and William Buck of Portland.

At a business session held during the evening, plans were made for the annual convention to be held in Portland Dec. 29, 30 and 31, which will be attended by delegates from all over the country and Canada. Millard C. Webber was chosen to represent the local fraternity as delegate. Thirty-five chapters will be represented at the convention.

SECOND ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURE

On Thursday, Nov. 18, Dr. McCall gave the second of the Annie Talbot Cole lectures for 1909-10, his subject being "Lessening the Military Burden." Dr. McCall's long experience in public affairs gives his words the weight of a man who knows whereof he speaks. He said in part:

The present age is one of great international rivalry in the matter of increasing military power. Each country feels that it must continue this arming to keep its place among the nations. If England builds great battleships, so must the United States. More money is spent for warships than for colleges and all the nations are groaning under military burdens. Far from seeing the end of war, the new century has seen war in its most devastating form.

The golden age of peace is always looked for in the past or the future and never in the present. Yet there are certain tendencies even in our war-like age which point towards peace. As the individual has passed under justice, so may the nation. Many international disputes which, not many years ago, would have caused wars, are now settled by arbitration. The great growth of international commerce and the great and increasing expense of making war are ever growing more powerful as arguments for peace.

The stock assertion of those who promote military increase has been that preparation for war is the best assurance of peace. Adherence to this theory has led to a race in building navies which has become merely a war of wealth. But belief in this theory seems to be no just cause for the immense military outlay of the United States. We need it neither for defence nor offence and its only reason for existence is in showing off as a great nation. The upholding of the Monroe Doctrine, which has been often given as an excuse for great armament, has never caused us any trouble nor is it ever likely to do so, as long as we do not exceed our rights. But all this show of war seems vain. The two greatest nations of the world have shared in common the waters of the Great Lakes and neither has patrolled them with a single warship. If this has been done on those immense inland waterways, why may it not be done by international agreement on the broad seas?

The greatest power against war will be an educated public opinion which will realize that war is essentially savage; that the glory of nations is not in fighting each other but in uniting to fight a common enemy; that the truly heroic may be found in the common walks of life; and that far more lasting than the pomp of war is the fame of science, arts, literature and service to mankind.

MUSICAL CLUB TRIPS

Manager Weeks has given out the provisional schedule of the Bowdoin Musical Club in its Maine trips. The first two, one in Richmond, and one in Freeport, will be rehearsal concerts. The first trip will include six days, during which time concerts will be given in Foxcroft, Dexter, Oldtown, Bangor, Fairfield, and Augusta. Separate trips to Bath and Lewiston, and to Rockland and Camden will be taken in March. A Massachusetts trip during the

Easter vacation is being arranged and will undoubtedly be taken. The New York trip has not been fully decided upon. The dates for the Maine trips are:

- January 14—Richmond.
 - February 11—Freeport.
 - February 17—Brunswick.
 - February 21—Foxcroft.
 - February 22—Dexter.
 - February 23—Oldtown.
 - February 24—Bangor.
 - February 25—Fairfield.
 - February 26—Augusta.
 - March 4—Bath.
 - March 11—Lewiston.
 - March 18—Camden.
 - March 19—Rockland.
-

V. M. C. A. NOTES

College men will be interested to know that the sum of \$26.75 was realized in the collection taken up after chapel the morning college closed for the Thanksgiving recess. With this, dinners were provided for ten needy families and in one case a half ton of coal was supplied.

On Dec. 9th, Edward Stanwood, '61, Litt.D., editor of the *Youth's Companion*, will speak before the Y. M. C. A. His subject will be "College Competitors."

The next meeting of the Y. M. C. A. Cabinet will be held at the Delta Upsilon House at 8.00 P.M. Thursday, Dec. 9th.

CALENDAR**FRIDAY, DECEMBER 3**

3.30 Freshman Football Practice on Whittier Field.

Sophomore Football Practice on Delta.

5.15 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 4

2.30 Sophomore-Freshman Football Game on Delta.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 5

10.45 Morning Service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. John H. Quint.

3.00 Sunday Chapel, conducted by President Hyde. Music by the double quartette; solo by Stone, '10.

MONDAY, DECEMBER 6

4.00-6 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

8.00 Elsie Janis in the "Fair Co-ed" at the Empire Theatre, Lewiston.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 7

3.00-5 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.15 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 8

5.15 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 9

3.00-5 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.15 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

8.00 Address by Edward Stanwood, '61, Litt.D., Editor of *The Youth's Companion*, Boston. "College Competitors." In Christian Association Room.

8.00 Meeting of the Classical Club at Professor Woodruff's house.

"Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm" at the Empire Theatre, Lewiston.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 10

5.15 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

8.00 "Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm" at the Empire Theatre, Lewiston.

College Notes

A. L. Laferriere, '01, was on the campus, Monday.

Edward S. Bagley, ex-'08, is to return to college soon.

The gate receipts of the Maine game were over \$1,000.

Professor McConaughy conducted the recitation in English 1, Tuesday.

The Gentlemen's Club was entertained by Prof. Robinson last week.

Donald McMillan, '98, intends to explore still more in the North soon.

The board running track was repaired during the Thanksgiving recess.

Coach Burton C. Morrill spent the Thanksgiving holidays in Augusta and Boston.

The Intercollegiate Cross Country was captured after a hard struggle by Cornell.

Phipps, ex-'11, attended the Tufts game and spent Sunday with friends on the campus.

Bernard Archibald, '04, of Houlton, was married on Nov. 10 to Miss Emma Putnam of Houlton.

Bull, '13, entertained his brother, who is attending Worcester Academy, for a few days last week.

Nearly all the Tufts rooters left Portland on the 7.00 boat for Boston after the defeat of their team.

Scammon, '09, has been engaged as an assistant teacher in the Brunswick Evening School, of which Henry Johnson, Medic '12, is principal.

When Ross McClave left Portland for New York at 1.00 o'clock Sunday morning, the boys gave him a cheer that will long echo in his ears.

Several Bowdoin students, including most of the football team, attended a private skating party at the Roll-Away in Portland, Saturday, following the Tufts game.

Bowdoin men occupied one hundred and fifty seats at the Jefferson Theatre, Portland, after the trip Saturday. The play was rather uninteresting, but the cheers and songs given by the boys kept everyone amused.

J. B. Pendleton, Bowdoin '90, was head linesman at the Harvard-Yale game this year.

Gardner, '13, spent the recess with friends in Camden.

The date of the B. A. A. Meet has been announced officially as February 12.

The All-Maine picked by the *Boston Globe*, gives Bowdoin Capt. Newman, Crosby, Frank Smith and Kern.

Galen W. Hill, '04, is a member of the Senior Class at the New York State Library School at Albany.

Prof. Hastings has recently been elected to junior members'hip in the American Society of Civil Engineers.

On Thanksgiving Day, the members of the faculty entertained the students who stayed in Brunswick during the recess.

C. B. Hawes, '11, E. B. Smith, '11, G. T. Torsney, '11, J. L. Crosby, '10, and H. W. Slocum, '10, were elected to the Coffee Club last week.

Dr. Burrage spoke in Hubbard Hall, Monday morning, Nov. 29, on Tuberculosis Extermination and the methods used in accomplishing this work.

E. O. Leigh, '12, and his brother, C. T. Leigh, Worcester, '11, spent the Thanksgiving recess with Stewart Brown, '10, at his home at Whitinsville, Mass.

The trials for the reader in the Musical Club were held in the Christian Association room, Wednesday afternoon. W. B. Stephens, '10, was chosen to accompany the club this year as reader.

The presence of the band at the Cross Country Run, Friday, increased the interest in the race and kept the crowd interested while the competitors were battling out on the course.

The Board of Superintendents of the New York City schools has voted to abolish interscholastic football; it is feared by the students that the Board of Education will sustain this action.

Dr Whittier had an interview, published in the *Boston Herald*, Sunday, on the future of football. The majority of college officers interviewed by the *Herald* was of the opinion that the game would not be abolished.

The *Kennebec Journal* for Monday, Nov. 29, contained a long article concerning the Freshman Class here at Bowdoin. The work done in the college activities by them and the statistics of each fellow before entering college were given.

Among the Portland dances during the recess was that given by the Class of 1910, Deering High School, which is raising a fund for a trip to Washington. The following Bowdoin men were present: Ludwig, '10, Eastman, '10, Devine, '11, E. E. Kern, '11, McFarland, '11, Hanson, '11, G. C. Kern, '12, Means, '12, Wyman, '12, and McMurtrie, '13.

At the last mass-meeting of the football season, Professors Robinson, Hutchins, McConaughy, and Snow, and Trainer Nickerson succeeded in arousing more enthusiasm over the Tufts game than has been shown this season. The ovation given the last speaker, Coach McClave, lasted several minutes. An interesting feature of the evening's program was a word of appreciation from the manager of the Tufts Track Team, Walter N. Gray.

Alumni Department

'56.—It is expected that on January 11, 1910, the South Congregational Church of Hartford, Conn., will celebrate the golden anniversary of the ceremony of installation of Rev. Edwin Pond Parker, D.D., as pastor.

The day when the young cleric was inducted to pastoral relations is so far in the past that but few who were present are now living, but Dr. Parker still enjoys the gifts of years and the respect of his parishioners.

At the first communion service celebrated in the church by Dr. Parker, the closing hymn was Dr. Dwight's "I love Thy Kingdom, Lord." This has been uniformly sung at the communion service during Dr. Parker's fifty years in the pastorate. The hymn, "Just as I Am Without One Plea," by Charlotte Elliott, has been used at the admission of members on profession of faith. Dr. Parker is the author of a number of hymns, one of the most noted being, "The New Magdalene." He is a musician of decided ability and a composer of church music of great merit. He has made the South Church the exponent of worship in the city of Hartford.

'72.—The last issue of the *ORIENT* for October contained an account of a meeting of the New England Esperanto Association held in the Boston Public Library. This account, copied from a Boston newspaper, was so erroneous that in justice to Herbert Harris, Esq., who was the chief speaker, the following corrections are now made.

"The business of the meeting was not transacted in Esperanto, in fact, no business was done except the appointment of a committee. No fine of five cents was imposed. Mr. Harris' address was wholly in English, at the request of the officers of the society, because the audience was composed in part of non-Esperantists. Nor did the speaker relate instances in which he had found Esperanto a convenient medium of conversation, for all the Esperantists present were already aware of that fact. He did tell of a number of cases when he had made very practical use of the language and had received much assistance by its means in several cities of France and Spain. The extent to which the language is now used in many parts of Europe is rather surprising to a traveler from the United States."

'77.—It is said that no finer display of tulips can be found in Maine than in the gardens maintained by Curtis A. Perry, Esq., and his friend, Mr. Charles L. Fox, at their summer home on the Upper Ridge at Bridgton. Seven thousand and seven hundred bulbs were planted this fall and with those left over from last there will be a total of at least ten thousand blooming plants for next season's show. These gardens by the roadside are visited by large numbers of strangers and tourists and the extensive bed of scarlet salvia which blossomed profusely till cut down by frost was reported to be superior to those in the botanical gardens in the neighborhood of Boston.

'02.—Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Snare of Englewood, N. J., announce the engagement of their daughter, Jeannette, to Dr. Frederic A. Stanwood of 434 Marlborough Street, Boston, Mass.

'02.—Mr. Richard B. Dole, who has been stationed for the past six months at Quito, Ecuador, as agent in charge of the United States government exhibit at the National Ecuadorian exposition, has just returned to his home at Washington, D. C.

'06.—The current issue of the *Quarterly Journal of Economics* contains an article by Melvin T. Copeland.

'08.—Mr. Joseph M. Boyce is now at Silver Cliff, Colorado, representing certain Portland mining interests in that locality.

'08.—Mr. E. T. Sanborn is now engaged in lumbering at East Andover, N. H. His address remains, however, East Machias, Me.

'09.—William C. Sparks is director of the new gymnasium at Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y.

The *Portland Sunday Telegram* contained an interesting account of Prof. Robinson's discovery of a method of purifying water by means of bleaching powder.

"NEW YORK, Nov. 18.—Amid trophies of the Far North, including heads of Polar and musk ox and skins of walrus and seal, the Aldine Association entertained Commander Robert E. Peary and Captain Bartlett of the Arctic steamer Roosevelt at dinner in their club rooms on Fifth Avenue. The association dined Commander Peary just before his departure for the North and at that time its members expressed confidence that the explorer would this time reach the goal of his ambition. Five hundred sat down to the dinner. President Frank Presbrey presided. Dr. Lyman Abbott, Rear Admiral Colby N. Chester and T. P. O'Connor, M.P., were among those present."

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, DECEMBER 10, 1909

NO. 20

FOOTBALL CAPTAIN ELECTED

At a meeting of the B men of the football team Monday afternoon, Frank Smith, '1912, of Calais, Me., left halfback on the 'varsity, was elected captain for the season of 1910. The election was held at Webber's studio directly after the team sat for their pictures.

Smith entered Bowdoin after preparing at Coburn Classical Institute and Kent's Hill Seminary, where he made enviable records. Both last year and this he has been unanimously awarded a place on the "All-Maine" team. He is a brilliant player, a natural leader, and extremely popular throughout college. With such a man as leader, Bowdoin may well anticipate a successful season for the year 1910.

1913, 13; 1912, 0

Freshmen Capture the Annual Class Game

Nineteen Thirteen won the game against the Sophomores on the Delta, Saturday, by scoring a safety; two touchdowns, and one goal from a touchdown, in the second half.

In the first period of the game, the teams seemed evenly matched, Gordon for the Sophomores making greater distances in line rushes, and Clancy for the Freshmen excelling in punting.

Soon after the opening of the second half, 1913 scored on a safety, following a punt blocked by McMahon. The Freshmen then started after a touchdown by line plunging, and finally pushed Crosby over the line. The kickoff failed. When the half had nearly ended, Clancy sent a long punt toward the Sophomores' goal posts. Tucker recovered the ball, getting across the line before he was stopped. Clancy kicked the goal.

The line-up was as follows:

Dole, Tucker, i.e.....	r.e., Davis
Wood, i.t.....	r.t., Weeks
Collins, i.g.....	r.g., Maloney
McMahon, c.....	c., McCormick
Douglas, r.g.....	i.g., Houston
Sewall, Coombs, r.t.....	i.t., Means
Page, Peters, r.e.....	i.e., Pratt
Bull, q.b.....	q.b., Marsh

Clancy, r.h.b.....r.h.b., Holt
Brown, Lewis, l.h.b.....l.h.b., Daniels
Crosby, f.b.....f.b., Gordon

Score: 1913, 13; 1912, 0. Safety, 1913. Touchdown, Clancy. Referee, Newman; umpire, Crosby; field judge, Matthews. Time—two 20-minute halves.

MONDAY CLUB ORGANIZES

Some three weeks ago, Captain Newman, '10, Crosby, '10, and Coach McClave formed a club to be known as the Monday Club, to meet every Monday evening during the football season and the first Monday of each month during the rest of the year. Its object is to further the interests of Bowdoin in general, but of football in particular by getting hold of first and second year men in prep. schools and encouraging them to elect Latin and other Bowdoin requirements so that they can enter college without conditions. The club will also entertain sub-Freshmen at the college.

Monday night the second meeting of the club was held, new members taken in and a constitution adopted. Hereafter the new members will be taken from the B men exclusively. The Captain of the football team will be president. Farnham has been elected Secretary for this year.

The membership is now as follows: Newman, '10, Crosby, '10, Coach McClave, Mr. Kaharl, '98, Otis, '10, Boynton, '10, Wandtke, '10, Smith, '11, Hastings, '11, Kern, '12, Wilson, '12, Hurley, '12, King, '12, Farnham, '13, and Pratt, '13.

STUDENT COUNCIL MEETS

The third meeting of this year of the Undergraduate Council was held December 2, at 7:00 P.M. in the Deutscher Verein Room. All members were present. It was voted that a recommendation be sent to the Athletic Council advising that schools outside the state be asked to take part in the Bowdoin Interscholastic Track Meet. It was also voted to hold a Christmas Smoker in Memorial Hall December 20th, under the auspices of the Customs Committee.

The awarding of football B's to Seniors who have been out for the team for four years was discussed but no action was taken.

There has been complaint to the council over the custom of sending fraternity delegates to dances and house-parties. This was taken up by the council but was dismissed without action.

CHOOSING A LIFE WORK

Thursday evening, December 2d, Hon. C. E. Milliken of Island Falls, Me., spoke at the Christian Association meeting on Business, the second subject of the theme, "Choosing a Life Work." Mr. Milliken did not enumerate the qualifications of a good business man, but suggested that business as a profession is worth aiming at and should not be regarded as something to fall back upon when other vocations fail.

If a young man wants to have an active part in solving some of the great problems confronting society, nothing offers greater opportunities than business. Mr. Milliken cited figures showing the enormous and rapid increase in wealth in the United States and stated that at present, every three months' increment is more than the total wealth in 1820. This tremendous increase is giving rise to very serious economic questions and Mr. Milliken believes that these problems will, in the main, be solved, not by lawyers, by ministers or by legislators, but by business men.

Mr. Milliken emphasized the fact that students will be very likely to become in life what what they have been in college, and that they should avoid the mistake of regarding their college course as a period of life distinct from what is to follow.

In closing, Mr. Milliken gave a few valuable rules to be applied to business. They were as follows: "Keep small promises." "Don't doubt." "If you have a decision to make, make it." "Don't quit." Don't miss opportunities to get acquainted in college." "Be able to pick and to persuade men." "Be your own boss in college." "In life you are asked, not what you know, but what you can do."

FACULTY CLUB PROGRAM

The Faculty Club has arranged the following program to be followed this winter. It will be noted that the program is not confined

to literature, as usual, but covers a wide range of subjects.

Petroleum, by Prof. M. B. Cram, Dec. 7.

Ibsen, with the reading of *Hedda Gabler* by members of the Club, Prof. G. T. Files, Dec. 20.

Social Philosophy, by President Hyde and Prof. Burnett, Jan. 10.

It Never Can Happen Again, William de Morgan, by Charles W. Snow, Feb. 7.

Aristophanes, with the reading of the Frogs by the members of the Club, Prof. Paul Nixon, Feb. 21.

The Present Status of the Doctrine of Organic Evolution, Prof. Mantin Copeland, March 7.

INITIATION OF FRIARS

The Friars' Club, having for its purpose the promotion of college spirit between the various fraternities, held its annual dinner at Riverton, Saturday evening. The following new members from the class of 1911 were received: Alonzo Dennis, Harrison Cole, Joseph White, Leslie Brummett, Stanley Pierce, and Harry Wiggin.

Besides the new members, those present were: Neal Cox, '08, Harold Davie, '10, Henry Colbath, Harry McLaughlin, Herbert Warren, Robert Morss, Sumner Edwards, E. Curtis Matthews, Harry Woodward, and Robert Hale, all of 1910, and Geo. Howes, E. Baldwin Smith, and Harrison Robinson of 1911.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

President Hyde who spoke in chapel last Sunday, used as his text the parable of the Pharisee and Publican. He said in opening his talk: "As the winter comes on us we ought to turn our minds from outward things, and think of the spiritual things." About one-half of us consider ourselves Christians, and less than half stand outside the church.

Some of these that do not consider themselves Christians have the wrong ideas of what a Christian is. They think that a Christian must go to church; must take an active part in religious meetings; and must do many things that are unpleasant for them to do. These men are thinking of the Pharisee not of a Christian.

What then, is a Christian? He is not the

one that thanks God that he is not as other men, but is better and above them. If one is a Christian, he will, in the end, work out the right things and not do the wrong things. He measures his life by a perfect standard. He takes goodness and love,—a translation of Christ—and compares it with his own life. Measuring himself by that standard there is no consciousness of superiority but of inferiority. Again, Christianity is acknowledging a perfection not our own but for which we strive. Not that we are perfect, or even good, but the realization that, measured by Christ's standard we fall short. If we realize our own inferiority, we will try to overcome some of our wrong ways and gradually take up some good ways. Being a Christian, then, is not arriving at Perfection, but rather being on the road and striving for it.

MASQUE AND GOWN PICKED

Before a committee composed of Prof. Brown, Mr. Stone and Miss Curtis, the coach of the club, the try-outs for Masque and Gown were held Nov. 30, and the following men chosen: Alexander, '13; Bull, '13; P. P. Cole, '12; C. R. Crowell, '13; Edwards, '13; Gillin, '12; Hurley, '12; Jones, '13; MacLaughlin, '10; Pratt, '12; Smith, '13; Stephens, '10; Matthews, '10; Oxnard, '11. Rehearsals are being held three times a week on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8 o'clock.

REVIEW OF THE OCTOBER QUILL

There are times when one forms an opinion of a person or an object at first sight. This method is avowedly not infallible, but is at least unique.

Such is the attitude we have taken in reading the first issue of the "new college year" of the *Quill*.

"The Hawthorne Prize Story" even though it were not so labeled is a very commendable piece of work. It leaves the impression that the writer's style, though still in the formulative stage, has lucidity, directness and ease, characteristics that tell of more than normal skill.

"One Phase of Poe's Religious Development" is an interesting attitude taken in viewing the art of a man who struggled indefatigably for perfection of form, and who was convinced that beauty needed no other justification than itself. But if we admit that Poe was acquiring a deeper faith in immortality we can hardly acquiesce to the suggestion that Poe or any other man acquires so gigantic a force in life as faith unconsciously—but with a struggle. However, the article is placed before the reader so tentatively that he can hardly offer a criticism.

"The White Cat" recalls in places the sensuous and thrilling beauty of Theophile Gautier's stories of the Orient. The writer fails to tell us, however, how the experience of Irving became known. It seems too bad that such promising stories have to end in a rather unnecessarily tragic fashion.

"Swamping," a short two-stanza poem, has a genuineness of feeling for nature, and a suggestion of the picturesque that is decidedly pleasing. The wreck is as tragic as its title implies, nevertheless the thought is carried without break to the finish. We might question somewhat the expression "heath a sigh—"

Taken as an entirety the *Quill* has commenced the year with a commendably representative collection of work and we wish it all the success that plentiful subscription and conscientious contributions can bring.

X.

SENIOR CLASS ELECTIONS

Wednesday evening, Dec. 1, the Class of 1910 elected the following class officers:

President, Summer Edwards of Cambridge, Mass.

Vice-President, Chester A. Boynton of North Whitefield, Me.

Secretary and Treasurer, Harold E. Rowell of Skowhegan, Me. (for life).

Marshal, John L. Crosby of Bangor, Me.

Orator, John D. Clifford of Lewiston, Me.

Poet, Robert Hale of Portland, Me.

Opening Address, Henry Colbath of Dexter, Me.

Historian, Warren Robinson of Arlington, Mass.

Chaplain, Harold W. Slocum of Albany, N. Y.

Closing Address, Alfred Wandke of Lewiston,

Class Cheer Leader, Harlan M. Hauser of Portland.

Class Day Committee, James F. Hamburger of Hyde Park, Mass.; R. D. Morss of Medford, Mass.; E. Curtis Matthews of Portsmouth, N. H.; Rodney E. Ross of Kennebunk, Me., W. P. Newman of Bar Harbor, Me.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. DECEMBER 10, 1909 No. 20

Wanted: Some College Songs It is a tradition in France that Napoleon was able to get his army over the Alps solely by the power of music. As the soldiers dragging the heavy guns over the snow-clad passes became worn out by fatigue and exposure, they began to drop by the wayside. Napoleon seeing failure for his expedition, met the situation by mounting his regiment bands at the top of the pass, and causing them to burst forth in unison with the strains of the French national anthem, *La Marsellaise*. The drummers beat a charge, and 35,000 men catching up the words of the inspiring air, dashed forward as if storming the enemy's works, and up went the guns.

This incident is one of the most flattering tributes ever paid to the power of music. Here at Bowdoin one of our most pressing needs is college songs, a need which has been recognized and discussed, but never remedied. We

would not presume that Bowdoin men have less ability than men of other colleges of the same size and standing, who have good, snappy songs and plenty of them, but would rather suggest that the ability is latent, and should be brought out into the daylight. Last spring the ORIENT called attention to the admirable custom in practice at Williams by which each class competes in writing new songs. It becomes as much the duty of each class to furnish a new college song, as here at Bowdoin it is the duty of each class to compete in the Indoor Meet. The Student Council has announced a smoker for the week before Christmas, and will not some undergraduate or alumnus bring glory to his class and immortality to himself, by writing a Bowdoin song with some snap to it, to be sung for the first time at that occasion.

An Old Enemy Returned

The policy of the ORIENT under the present administration has been to refrain from what has been so aptly called, "knocking." However, the time seems to be at hand when it is necessary to say some unpleasant things about some members of the undergraduate body. The baseball management is high and dry on the beach, because some members of the college have not paid their last year's subscriptions.

Manager Wiggin has in his possession a list of the names of all men whose subscriptions were defaulted during the seasons of 1908-1909. The sum total of these subscriptions amounts to approximately \$200.00.

He also has outstanding bills to the amount of \$225.00.

The situation explains itself.

The athletic council is impregnable in the stand it has taken regarding the sanctioning of all schedules. In other words, Bowdoin will have no baseball schedule for the season of 1910 till Manager Wiggin is able to settle the outstanding bills. He, or his assistant, will see before Christmas every man in college whose subscription for 1908 or 1909 is still unpaid. Unless he obtains satisfaction there will "be something doing" as the saying goes. The student body is only too anxious to know who is holding up the baseball management, and it will have an opportunity to know thru the columns of the ORIENT, unless an immediate change is seen in the complexion of Manager Wiggin's balance sheet. To

quote George Ade, some members of this college "will be getting themselves disliked around here."

MEETINGS OF SECTIONAL CLUBS

The sectional clubs in college are planning to make the present year the most prosperous of any since their organization. The clubs will hold their first meeting shortly and outline their work for the year. Most of the clubs plan to meet in the various fraternity houses, where they will have speeches by the members and short entertainments. The members in the various clubs are:

MASSACHUSETTS CLUB

1910—Brown, Edwards, Hamburger, McGlone, P. B. Morss, R. D. Morss, Otis, Robinson, C. A. Smith.

1911—Brummett, Cole, Dennis, H. K. Hine, R. P. Hine, Kellogg, Sullivan, Wiggin, Oxnard, Redfern, Spurling, Stephens.

1912—Ashley, Brooks, Burlingame, Churchill, Daniels, Davis, Hurley, Joy, McCormick, Morss, Nichols, Reynolds, Rowell, Torrey, Bosworth.

1913—Baker, Brown, Busfield, Duffy, Fuller, W. S. Greene, Greenwood, H. H. Hall, Jones, Miller, Saunders, Twombly.

YORK COUNTY CLUB

1910—Grace, Hill, Hobbs, Kendrie, Ross.

1911—Chapin, Def. Weeks.

1912—C. O. Warren, E. E. Weeks.

1913—Walker, Wiggin and P. Sullivan.

THORNTON CLUB

1910—Grace, Kendrie.

1911—Chapin, Fred Wiggin.

WASHINGTON COUNTY CLUB

1910—Cary, Eaton.

1911—Horsman.

1912—Matthews, F. Smith.

1913—Pike, Gardner, Hinch.

AROOSTOOK COUNTY CLUB

1910—Bailey, Eastman, Ludwig.

1911—Hussey, J. Johnson, Lawliss.

1913—Parkhurst, Bull, Alexander.

AUGUSTA CLUB

1910—Webster, C. Weston, Morrill, Lippincott, Martin.

1911—Bickmore, J. Johnson, Hitchborn, Macomber.

1912—Locke, Knowles.

1913—Burley, M. Lippincott.

PENOBSCOT COUNTY CLUB

1910—J. L. Crosby, R. S. Crowell, A. W. Stone, Colbath.

1911—L. Davis, F. T. Donnelly, W. N. Emerson, A. T. Gibson, C. B. Hawes, H. L. Robinson, J. C. White.

1912—Bradford, Simpson, Gordon, H. A. White, Woodcock, Fuller.

1913—Crosby, Savage.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 10

6.55 Band Rehearsal in Band Room.

8.00 "Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm" at the Empire Theatre, Lewiston.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 11

7.30 Meeting of the York County Club at the Kappa Sigma House.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 12

10.45 Morning service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. John H. Quint.

5.00 Sunday Chapel, conducted by President Hyde, music by the double quartette; violin solo by Kendrie, '10.

MONDAY, DECEMBER 13

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

4 to 6 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

9.15 King Mike will spring a cake in South Appleton.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 14

5 to 6 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 15

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association room.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 16

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

5 to 6 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

7.00 Address by D. Stanley Evans, Y. M. C. A. Secretary for the Boston & Maine and Maine Central Railroads. "Work Among the Railroad Men." In Christian Association Room.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 17

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

8.30 Informal dance at Delta Upsilon House.

8.30 Alpha Delta Phi House Party in Pythian Hall.

MANDOLIN CLUB PICKED

Leader Pierce of the Mandolin Club has announced the following men to represent the college this year: First mandolin, Roberts, Hawes, Brummett, Scholfield, and Creighton. Second mandolins, Savage, Conant, Nichols, Warren and McKenney. Mandolas, Weatherill and Peters. Mando-chello, P. P. Cole. Guitars, Parcher, Churchill, and White. Banjo, H. E. Weeks. The clubs are receiving special instruction from Mr. Thompson of Portland, and aim to be the best ever produced by the college.

College Notes

College closes at 4.30 P.M. Thursday, instead of Wednesday as announced in the Christian Association Book.

R. C. Bisbee, '01, visited college over Sunday.

Kellogg, '11, rendered a violin selection in chapel, Sunday.

The Alpha Delta Phi house has been recently painted.

Red Cross stamps for Christmas are on sale at Slocum's.

All of the fraternities have voted for hockey this winter.

H. V. Bickmore, '11, has taken the agency for the *War Cry*.

Ventilators have been installed in the basement of Maine Hall.

All the gym. classes take running on the out-door track this year.

The Brunswick Golf Club held a business meeting this week.

The first skating of the year was on Coffin's Pond, Tuesday.

Crowell, '13, has a line of pictures of the campus on sale this week.

Mr. MacConaughy conducted one division of English 3, Saturday.

The hours for gym. make-up this year come on Tuesday and Saturday.

The pictures of the Cross Country Team were taken at Webber's, Friday.

The out-door running track caught fire, Wednesday, but was not badly burned.

Summer Jackson, Medic, '12, has left the Medical School to work in Philadelphia.

Bosworth, '12, and Belknap, '13, were in Damarscotta, Saturday and Sunday.

Kendrie, '10, played a violin solo at the Universalist Church, Lewiston, Sunday.

"Nick" was the head linesman at the Freshman-Sophomore football game, Saturday.

Harrington, '12, is teaching in the New Gloucester High School for December.

Prof. Allen W. Johnson recently lectured before the New Century Club of Malden, Mass.

Brummett, '11, entertained W. C. Graham, editor-in-chief of the *Bates Student*, Sunday.

King Mike is going to spring a cake in South Appleton Hall next Monday evening at 9.15.

P. B. Morss, '10, spent Sunday with his father in Portland.

Stuart F. Brown, '10, spent several days in Gardiner last week.

J. B. Pendleton, '90, refereed the Somerville-Everett game, Saturday.

Adjourns were given by Professor Files, Saturday, in German 1 and 3.

The Glee and Mandolin Club pictures were taken Thursday by Webber.

Douglass, '13, received a sprained wrist in the Freshman-Sophomore game, Saturday.

Kendrie, '10, has a Brunswick studio at 178 Maine Street, giving lessons there on Fridays.

A large delegation of Bowdoin students went to "The Fair Co-ed" in Lewiston, Monday night.

During the past two weeks, the *Brunswick Record* has been devoting its front page to accounts of Prof. Robinson and the Longfellow house.

Harry Varney has lived up to his reputation of former years and has got up an attractive booklet with pictures of the football team.

The Theta Delta Chi, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Kappa Sigma and Beta Theta Pi fraternities will give Christmas dances at their houses.

John T. Clancey, '13, will go to New York, Saturday, where he has a position as electrical decorator in the Plaza Hotel during the holidays.

Harold B. Ballard, '10, attended initiation at New Hampshire State College, December 3d, as a delegate to Beta Kappa Chapter of Kappa Sigma.

Members of the Y. M. C. A. have been doing settlement work at Pejepscot on Tuesdays and Fridays for the past few weeks.

The first college smoker for this year comes a week from Monday night. It is expected that one of the best smokers of the year will be given.

Edward P. Mitchell, a Bowdoin graduate, has been elected president of the *New York Sun* Publishing Company to succeed the late William Laffan.

Brunswick is to be visited Saturday by a theatrical company for the first time in six months. "The Final Settlement" is to be produced at the Town Hall.

At a meeting of the fencing squad, W. E. Robinson, '10, was elected manager of the team and it was decided to choose as the captain the winner of a series of bouts.

Edwin U. Curtis, '82, has been appointed Collector of the Customs of the port of Boston. He was a great oarsman, being one of those who took part in the great race on Lake George. He is, at present, a member of the Board of Overseers.

Several Massachusetts men met at Wirth's in Boston during the holidays for an informal good time.

The Freshmen proved in the class game, Saturday, that there is coming football material in their number. Clancy, in particular, showed up well in punting and rushing the ball.

A Harvard Aeronautical Society has been formed with 500 charter members. During the winter the society will study models of air-ships by lecture and airships. A similar society has been formed at Tech.

M. T. Copeland, '06, who held the Charles Everett Scholarship for graduate study and who is now instructor in the Harvard Business Administration, has an article in the Quarterly Journal of Economics for November on "The Technical Development in Cotton since 1861."

Prof. Hudson B. Hastings had a long article in last Friday's *New York Sun* in which he argued that Dr. Cook had insufficient provisions with which to have made the polar journey he claims to have made. Prof. Hastings bases his arguments chiefly upon Dr. Cook's statements.

Princeton has this year instituted a Senior Council, which provides places of refuge for harassed underclassmen. No hazing is allowed in or near University buildings, in the rooms of a Sophomore or a Freshman, or until one hour after the close of the formal opening exercises of the University.

Twice imprisoned as a suspicious character by the Russian government, and at present carrying a suspended sentence of exile to Siberia, if she returns to her native country within two years from the time of her expulsion, Miss Anna Kitzen, a native Russian, has entered Syracuse University for a Ph.D. degree.

The New York Bowdoin Alumni Association dinner will be held on Friday January 14, 1910. Commander Peary, Governor Quinby of New Hampshire, Professor Harry C. Emery, Professor Donald B. McMillan and ex-Congressman Littlefield have accepted the secretary's invitation to be present, so that the dinner will be a notable one.

Gym work under Instructor Morrill is now well started for the winter. Several men also have been chosen by Capt. Clifford to substitute baseball for squad work. It is understood that but few men chiefly B men, will be permitted to take track work as it is considered that when the best fellows are picked it leaves gym. work to an awkward squad and interest is lost. Morss, '10, is acting as assistant.

The *Portland Evening Express* has this to say concerning the choice of a football coach for next season: "As successor to Ross McClave for coach at Bowdoin next fall, it is likely that George Levene, the old Pennsylvania end, will be elected by the college football authorities. Levene has been at the University of Tennessee for the past two years and has been highly recommended for the place at Bowdoin by Trainer M. C. Murphy of Pennsylvania.

ANAND SIDOBA HIWALE

Amid our busy college life, most of us have probably forgotten one of our fellow Bowdoin men who has gone to carry the name of his *Alma Mater* into his own far country. A little less than two months ago, Hiwale, '09, sailed from Boston for India. His purpose is to bring to the down-trodden, ignorant people of his native land the message of Christianity which he has been learning during his five years in this country. What is more, as he told his friends here at Bowdoin last spring, he will carry the message with the Bowdoin spirit, which means, not only with all the courage and determination to stand against all odds, but also with a rational, unfanatical appeal. Because it is to his own people he is going, he will be able to understand their ideals and weaknesses, but because he comes from a student life in the United States and especially one at Bowdoin, he will be able to bring to bear on his work the practical training of the American college man.

The Christian Association promised Hiwale that it would do all it could to help support him in his work, that he may find a true Bowdoin Mission. Other American colleges have missions in the foreign field. We are just beginning ours. The *ORIENT* will publish from time to time letters from Bowdoin's missionary in order that we may know how his work progresses. We are proud of having had Peary at the Pole; we should be equally proud of another Bowdoin man, who, along a less prominent, but yet difficult path, follows the high call of duty.

Alumni Department

'39.—Mrs. Ruth Morse Allen, widow of Rev. Dr. Charles F. Allen, formerly president of the University of Maine, died 28 November, 1909, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Edwin F. Brown, at Pasadena, California.

'51.—Rev. Dr. William Alfred Packard, professor emeritus of Latin in Princeton University, died suddenly of disease of the heart at his home in Princeton 2 Dec. 1909. Dr. Packard was born at Brunswick, Maine, 26 Aug. 1830, the second son of Professor Alpheus S. and Frances E. (Appleton) Packard. He was prepared for college at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and graduated with high honors at Bowdoin, where one brother had preceded and two were to follow him. After three years spent in teaching at Phillips Academy and as a tutor in his *Alma Mater*, he pursued the regular course of study at Andover Theological Seminary. This was followed by two years of post-graduate study at the Universities at Berlin and Göttingen. On his return he became professor of modern languages at Dartmouth. He was transferred in 1863 to the chair of Greek which he filled until 1870. In that year he was called to Princeton as Professor of Latin and the Science of Languages, a position he held till 1905 when he accepted a retiring allowance from the Carnegie Foundation. Dr. Packard was one of the best known and highly honored of the older classical scholars in the country. A member of the principal philological societies, he was also a valued contributor to several of the leading reviews. He received the honorary degree of Doctor of Philosophy from Hamilton College in 1868, and of Doctor of Divinity from his *Alma Mater* in 1894.

Dr. Packard married Susan Breese, daughter of Rev. Thomas Gallagher of Bloomfield, N. J., who died in December, 1886. Their only child, a daughter, died in 1882.

'65.—Charles Fuller, son of Hon. Timothy and Deborah E. (Baker) Fuller, was born 19 June, 1843, at Lincoln, Me. He attended school for four years at Greenwood, Mass., at Mattanawcook Academy, Lincoln, two years, and was a member of Antioch College, Ohio, for one year. He then entered Bowdoin, and graduated with honor in 1865. After spending a year at Meadville Theological Seminary,

Pennsylvania, as a tutor in Latin and Greek, he entered upon the study of medicine, attended two courses of lectures at the Medical School of Maine, and received his degree in 1869. After practicing his profession for somewhat more than two years at Hampden, Maine, he settled in his native town of Lincoln, where he continued in active practice for over a quarter of a century. He was regarded throughout the county as an exceptionally well read and capable physician. He was a member of the Maine Medical Association, and for several years was United States Examining Surgeon. About seven years ago, he removed to Dorchester, Mass., where he has since resided, and where he died 22 November, 1909, from cerebro meningitis.

Dr. Fuller married in August, 1867, Charlotte W., daughter of John M. Rice of Hampden, Me., who survives him. Their children, beside two who died in early life, are Dr. Herbert L. Fuller of Bangor, Louis N. and Timothy Fuller of Dorchester, Mass., Mrs. Catherine R., wife of Harold Shaw of Somerville, Mass., Miss Mildred and Miss Carroll E. Fuller and Willard C. Fuller of Dorchester, Mass.

'71.—Edward P. Mitchell, for many years on the editorial staff of the *New York Sun*, has been elected president of the Sun Printing and Publishing Association, succeeding the late William M. Laffen.

'77.—Mrs. Sarah E., wife of William C. Greene, Esq., of Sag Harbor, N. Y., died suddenly at her home Nov. 30, 1909.

'82.—Hon. Edwin U. Curtis has been appointed U. S. Collector of Customs for the Port of Boston.

'95.—Mr. Abner A. Badger is supervising principal of the grammar school at Long Branch, New Jersey.

'95.—The engagement is announced of County Attorney Arthur H. Stetson of Bath, to Miss Kathryn V. Eliot of Boston.

'98.—Professor Donald B. Macmillan, who spent the Thanksgiving Day recess with his sister, Mrs. W. C. Fogg of Freeport, has recently made public announcement of his purpose to continue in polar exploration for which he has shown himself so well fitted. He expects to leave this country in July next to undertake the exploration of Crockett's Land, the territory discovered by Commander Peary in his dash for the pole. No details of the expedition have been announced.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, DECEMBER 17, 1909

NO. 21

SOIREE AND POP CORN-CERT

First Smoker of Year to be Held Monday Evening—
Under Auspices of Student Council

The First Bowdoin Soiree and Pop Corn-cert is the name of it. On Monday evening Memorial Hall will be the scene of the first Bowdoin get-together of the year, and there will be smoke, music, punch, and something good to eat. The members of the Student Council have been dusting their brains for two weeks past to provide a good time for Monday evening and they have something up their sleeves which will provide amusement, entertainment and pleasure for all. In fact, it bids fair to rival a three-ringed circus. To defray the expense of refreshments and entertainment, the committee will charge the small sum of ten cents admission. The song wagon will start at 7:30 and every undergraduate will regret it, if he neglects to get his dime and climb aboard.

STUDENT COUNCIL ACTS ON BASEBALL SITUATION

Names of Men who are in Arrears to be Published
January 18—Council Recommends that the
Minstrel Show be Given this Year

The Student Council met Tuesday evening and took action on the baseball situation to the effect that names of all men who have not paid their baseball subscriptions for the seasons of 1908 and 1909, before January 18, 1910, be published in the *ORIENT* of that week. This means that the *ORIENT* will, with the consent of the baseball manager, publish in its columns the names of the men who are in arrears at that time. Men who are behind have until January 18 to make good their deficiency, but all who neglect to settle up before that date will have their names made public.

There has been some talk about college of late relative to doing away with the minstrel show, and the putting a performance by the Dramatic Club in its place. The Council discussed this matter at some length and finally took a vote on it, in which the minstrel show won out 4 to 2, one member not voting and

two being absent. The Council therefore recommends to the baseball manager that the minstrel show be held this year as usual.

DEATH OF FRANCIS B. SPURLING

The death of Francis B. Spurling of the Class of 1910 occurred Tuesday, December 14, at Kent's Hill, Me. Mr. Spurling left college early last spring, having been in poor health for some time, and for several months sought relief at the Hebron Sanitarium. Failing to secure the desired benefit here he was taken by his parents to Kent's Hill, where he had spent his pleasant prep. school days. Here in spite of all that could be done he failed rapidly and Tuesday succumbed to tuberculosis.

Francis Benjamin Spurling, the son of Capt. and Mrs. F. G. Spurling, was born June 12, 1888, at Northeast Harbor, Me. Here he received his early education, later entering the Maine Wesleyan Seminary at Kent's Hill. In the fall of 1906 after graduating from this academy he entered Bowdoin, becoming a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. Spurling was ever a friend to everybody and his genial, generous spirit will be sorely missed.

RESULT OF THE RHODES SCHOLARSHIP EXAM. NATIONS

On December 10th, President Hyde announced in chapel the result of the Rhodes Scholarship examinations given at the State House in Augusta, October 18th. Bowdoin had three candidates, Robert Hale, '10, of Portland, Charles Boardman Hawes, '11, of Bangor, and Edward Warren Skelton, '11, of West Brooksville. All three passed the examinations and they were the only students in Maine to pass. Hale passed in Greek but the other two did not attempt the Greek. By a recent concession of the Oxford authorities, Greek is not necessary until the student

reaches the University. At the next faculty meeting the recipient of the scholarship will be chosen.

MASSACHUSETTS CLUB MEETS

Prof. Hastings Vindicates Peary and Discredits Dr. Cook

The first meeting of the Massachusetts Club this year was held at the Beta Theta Pi house last Saturday evening. There was a large attendance of members and thirteen new men were admitted. Mr. McConaughy was elected to honorary membership. It was decided to raise the dues to \$2.00. It was also determined to repeat the successful banquet of last year held at the Rathskeller in Boston and followed by a theatre party. A committee composed of Edwards, '10, Brummett, '11, and Wiggin, '11, was appointed to make arrangements.

The speaker of the evening was Professor Hastings, who gave a very interesting talk on "The Peary-Cook Controversy." Professor Hastings has interviewed Commander Peary since the latter's return from the Pole and is thoroly convinced of Dr. Cook's insincerity. First of all Dr. Cook started out with about 1,100 lbs. of provisions which were not sufficient to feed his party and the dogs, for the minimum amount on which a human being can survive is 30 ounces a day, and a dog requires at least a pound a day. By considering the length of time he was gone, Dr. Cook must have lived for a month on about 9 ounces a day which is impossible. Again Dr. Cook used only two sledges of very light design whereas Commander Peary started with about thirty and returned with only twelve, his being of the strongest possible construction. Dr. Cook claims that on April 3, he saw the midnight sun for the first time. He states that at that time he was in the vicinity of the 87th degree, north latitude. By comparatively simple reckoning, it has been determined that Dr. Cook was some 250 miles south of where he said he was at that date, which is within 20 miles of where the Esquimaux boys reported him to have been. Dr. Cook's photographs all show smooth ice in what background there is. Peary, however, reports that after leaving land, he found ice rising in great crags to the height of many feet and that there was practically no smooth ice. Another picture taken of an igloo which Dr.

Cook states was made near the Pole, has been proven a fake. By measuring the height of the igloo and the length of its shadow it is plainly determined that the location was not much north of Etah. Cook's statement that Peary stole his provisions is also untrue. Peary found Cook's goods in such a condition that they would have spoiled before spring. He left Murphy and Prichard at the igloo with instructions to use Cook's provisions first but if the latter returned to fit him out with Peary's own supplies. These instructions were followed out to the letter and Cook wrote out a receipt for the amount received. Any one of these arguments is in itself sufficient to prove the falsity of Dr. Cook's statements and makes his case look rather dubious.

At the close of the talk light refreshments were served and a social hour was enjoyed.

ALPHA DELTA PHI HOUSE PARTY

The annual house party and dance of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity takes place this evening in Phythian Hall. The patronesses are Mrs. Hutchins, Mrs. Robinson, Mrs. Moody, Mrs. Cram and Miss Chapman. The committee in charge of the dance consists of Pierce, '11, Chapman, '10, Grant, '12, and Sewall, '13. A. L. Grant of Lewiston will furnish refreshments. The music is to be furnished by the Brunswick Ladies' Orchestra. The delegates from the various fraternities are:

Ross, '10, Psi Upsilon.
Colbath, '10, Delta Kappa Epsilon.
Hansen, '10, Theta Delta Chi.
Thompson, '10, Delta Upsilon.
Eastman, '10, Zeta Psi.
Leigh, '12, Kappa Sigma.
L. Davis, '11, Beta Theta Pi.

Among those present are: Miss May Clark, Miss Ethel Hawley, Miss Anna Percy, of Bath; Miss Alice Dennis, Miss Louise Clifford, Miss Hazel Howard, Miss Dorothy Lowell, Miss Margaret Ham of Lewiston; Miss Lillian Perry of Montclair, N. J.; Miss Irma Tainter, of Auburn; Miss Lida Baker of Boston; Miss Gertrude Thomas of San Francisco, Cal.; Miss Ruth Fletcher of Melrose, Mass.; Miss Helen Jones of Washington, D. C.; Miss Muriel Triggs of Brookline, Mass.; Miss Pauline Savage; Miss Marion White of Bangor; Miss Gertrude Fellows of Hartford, Conn.; Miss Blanche Smith of Providence, R.

I.; Miss Frances Smith, Miss Frances Skolfield, Miss Helen Sargent, Mrs. H. W. Rich of Portland; Miss Elizabeth Hawkes of Evanston, Ill.; Miss Isabel Forsaith, Miss Virginia Woodbury, Miss Mildred Fides, Miss Ellen Baxter, Miss Anne Johnson, Miss Sarah Baxter, Miss Ruth Little, Miss Frances Skolfield of Brunswick; Miss Mary Hastings of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

The chapter house and hall have been artistically decorated.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

Sunday chapel was conducted on Dec. 12th by President Hyde, who used as his text Hebrews 12:6, "For whom the Lord loveth he chasteneth."

In opening, he quoted a story told by President Garfield of Williams concerning a former professor at that college who was hated by all Freshmen and loved by all Seniors. The two words which summarized his character were "thoroness" and "justness." President Garfield said that he took his entrance examinations to the college at the time when his father was lying wounded and naturally his mind was divided between his examination and his father. As a result he failed to do full justice to himself in the examination, but this professor would make no allowance for the circumstances and gave him a condition. Yet that was an act of kindness and President Garfield said that he honored him the more.

If Bowdoin treats you with kindness it will condemn everything lacking generosity and thoroness. If the faculty allowed the copying of work of any kind it would be reducing its courses to merely a course in penmanship. A single line of work not obtained honestly is worthless, and reproof, correction and punishment for such things are the truest kindness.

Plato says that there are three conditions in life. The best one of these is not to sin and not to be punished, the second best of the three is to sin and receive punishment, and the worst condition is to sin and attempt escape from punishment.

COLLEGE COMPETITIONS

Edward Stanwood, '61, Editor of *The Youth's Companion*, in his address before the Christian Association, Thursday evening, Dec. 9, first showed what college competition

was some fifty years ago. At that day scholarship was the chief aim of every college man and was constantly kept at the front by the annual exhibitions both of the Junior and Senior classes.

To-day, in striking contrast, scholarship is no longer the chief aim of most of the students. This is not because scholarship has itself been lowered, for the standard is much higher than it ever was before. It is more because athletics have taken up the interests formerly centered about learning. We cannot, however, condemn athletics, for they not only aid in physical development but also influence the creating of college spirit.

As a suggestion to turn the student's attention more upon his studies, Mr. Stanwood advanced a scheme in which the men of high scholarship in each class would be awarded a button bearing a "B." The "B" has proved a great incentive in calling out large numbers for athletic teams and there is no reason for thinking that it would not likewise arouse interest in scholarship. Present conditions are excellent at Bowdoin and the average of scholarship here is higher than ever before, but we should try to raise it still higher. Let the man who wins honor for his college in scholarship enjoy some such reward and prestige as does the athlete.

STUDENT VOLUNTEER CONVENTION IN ROCHESTER DURING HOLIDAYS

As already announced, Bowdoin will be represented by a delegation of six at the College Missionary Convention which will be held in Rochester, N. Y., from December 29 to January 2. Nearly 5,000 delegates will be present, including representatives from the four Maine colleges. Special informal meetings for the Maine delegates will probably be held while the convention is in session.

Our delegates go to represent the entire college, and, in order that all may hear reports of the meetings, an informal meeting will be held on Sunday evening, January 9, at which they will give their impressions of the gathering. It is hoped that in this way the Mission Study here and the support of Mr. Hiwale will be greatly helped. The Bowdoin delegates are: Slocum, '10; Allen, '11; F. Smith, '12; Prof. Sills and Mr. McConaughy.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGiate YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. DECEMBER 17, 1909 No. 21

President Taft's Message At Brown University, sage to Congress and members of Prof. W. H. Munro's history class, composed of Juniors and Seniors, could not give correctly the names of the President of the United States, a Justice of the Supreme Court, and names of some local state and city officials. This is no reflection upon Brown, but rather upon what the philosopher Fichte calls "the propensity to non-existence" prevalent among college men everywhere.

On Tuesday of last week President Taft sent his annual message to Congress. It would be interesting to know how many Bowdoin undergraduates have read the message or are at all familiar with its substance. Altho there is a Bowdoin man upon the tariff commission, how many Bowdoin undergraduates have any detailed knowledge of the problems which confront that commission? What percentage of

the undergraduates have formed opinions upon such questions as publicity of political contributions in elections of members to Congress, civil pensions, a higher rate of postage upon periodicals and magazines, a national bureau of health, civil control of the lighthouse board, consolidation of the bureaus of manufactures and statistics in the department of commerce and labor, and many other questions all suggested by the President's message? It is a crime that college bred men are not more in touch with current events. We do not hesitate to make the assertion that a person could get more information about what is going on at the national capital, among the farmers of Maine than he could from the average college undergraduate, unless the undergraduate is taking a debating course which requires his attention to current questions.

Supposing you have not followed these things as closely as you should have; how are you going to get into touch? We recommend the editorial pages of *The Boston Transcript*, *The Boston Herald* or *The New York Sun*, as fruitful reading for a man who wishes to see these questions threshed out day by day. Among weekly journals the most reliable information put in the most readable and concise form is to be found in such papers as *The Nation*, *The Outlook*, *The Independent*, *Harper's* and *Collier's Weeklies*, and others to be found in the reading room at the library.

If anyone wishes to take these things seriously, and honestly attempt to keep in touch with affairs at Washington, now is the time to begin. The President has brought up questions which will be discussed thruout this session of Congress, and the only way to understand them is to get in line at the beginning and follow them thru the various stages of debate and amendment. Any man worthy of the name "college man" must think on these things.

The Interscholastic Meet

The ORIENT wishes to take this opportunity to express its satisfaction at the recommendation which the Student Council has made relative to inviting schools from outside the state to participate in the Interscholastic Meet, and to give expression to the hope that the Athletic Council will see fit to adopt this suggestion. Narrowness of interest has been a just criticism of the college in the past, and to send invitations for the Interscholastic

Meet outside of Maine is a progressive policy. Such an action would not only increase the prestige of Bowdoin College among New England preparatory schools, but would also materially add to the interest in the meet which has been of late too much of a cut and dried contest.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 17

8.30 Alpha Delta Phi House Party in Pythian Hall.
8.30 Informal dance at Delta Upsilon House.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 19

10.45 Morning service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. John H. Quint.
3.00 The Christian Association will give an entertainment in the schoolhouse at Pejepscot.
5.00 Sunday Chapel, conducted by President Hyde. Music by the double quartette.

MONDAY, DECEMBER 20

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.
4.00-6 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.
5.15 Track Practice in the gym.
7.00 Meeting of the Philosophical Club in Psychology Room.
7.30 Christmas Smoker in Memorial Hall.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 21

5.00 to 6 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.
5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.
8.30 Informal Dance at the Theta Delta Chi House.
8.30 Informal Dance at the Beta Theta Pi House.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 22

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.
5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.
7.30 Dramatic Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.
8.30 Informal Dance at the Zeta Psi House.
8.30 Informal Dance at the Delta Kappa Epsilon House.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 23

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.
4.30 Christmas vacation begins.
8.30 Informal Dance at the Kappa Sigma House.

MUSICAL CLUBS

The concert at Richmond, Me., formerly announced for Jan. 14, will be given Jan. 21. A sextette, composed of Pierce, '11, first mandolin; Roberts, '11, second mandolin; Wetherill, '11, mandola; Weeks, '10, banjo; Churchill, '12, guitar, and P. Cole, '12, mandocello, has been formed. It will also play on

the mandolin club trips in place of a selection by the mandolin club and at the Minstrel Show.

At the first trial for reader for the musical club, Welch, '12, and Stevens, '10, were selected for the final trials. The final trials were held Friday, Dec. 17, and the result has not yet been given out.

SOMERSET COUNTY CLUB

Monday evening, Dec. 13, the Somerset County Club was organized at the Zete House with the following members: Bailey, '10, Rowell, '10; Weeks, '10; Merrill, '11; Chapman, '12; Foss, '12; Nolin, '12; M. Greene, '13; Cowan, '13; Lewis, '13; Marston, '13; Haskell, '13; Scammon, '09, Medic, '12.

The officers for this year are: Pres., H. E. Rowell, '10, of Skowhegan, Me.; Vice-Pres., W. F. Merrill, '11, of Skowhegan, Me.; Sec. and Treas., F. E. Nolin, '12, of Skowhegan, Me.; Executive Committee, Bailey, Greene, and Cowan.

CHEMICAL CLUB ORGANIZES

The Chemical Club has organized for the year and elected the following officers: President, Frank C. Evans, 1910; Vice-President, Charles A. Smith, 1910; Secretary and Treasurer, Clyde L. Deming, 1910; Executive Committee, Albert W. Moulton, '09; Sumner Edwards, '10, and C. L. Deming, '10. The club this year will comprise about 25 men.

YORK COUNTY CLUB

The York County Club held its initial meeting of the year at the Kappa Sigma House Saturday evening. Five new men, Emery, Gould, Walker, Wiggin and P. Sullivan, all of 1913, were elected to membership. The election of officers for the ensuing year was held. Rodney Ross, '10, was chosen president; DeForest Weeks, '11, Vice-President, and E. E. Weeks, '12, Secretary and Treasurer. Plans were discussed for interesting preparatory school men from York County, in Bowdoin. Prof. Ham spoke very interestingly on "What a College Education Should Stand For and What College Should Mean to a Man."

CLASSICAL CLUB

The Classical Club was entertained by Professor Woodruff, December 9th. Eighteen members were present. Professor Woodruff gave a lecture on the subject, "Athens in Literature." One more meeting will be devoted to this subject.

After the lecture, Mrs. Woodruff, Miss Woodruff and Mrs. Nixon served a dainty course of refreshments.

The next meeting will be held January 20, with Professor Sills.

AROOSTOOK COUNTY CLUB

The Aroostook County Club met at the New Ivan house Saturday evening, and elected the following officers for the ensuing year: Lawliss, '11, Pres.; J. L. Johnson, '11, Vice-Pres.; Bull, '13, Sec. and Treas. Mikelsky, '10, was elected to honorary membership.

THETA NU EPSILON INITIATION AND BANQUET

The Delta Kappa Chapter of Theta Nu Epsilon held a successful initiation and banquet at the Rathskeller in Portland last week. Nearly all the active members, and a large delegation of alumni were present.

DELTA UPSILON DANCE

The first of the informal dances given by the Bowdoin Chapter of Delta Upsilon this year, takes place this evening.

The patronesses will be Mrs. S. S. Thompson, Mrs. H. B. Hastings and Mrs. F. W. Brown.

The committee in charge are: McFarland, '11; Marsh, '12; and Tucker, '13. The following guests will be present: Prof. and Mrs. F. W. Brown; Prof. and Mrs. H. B. Hastings, Prof. C. T. Burnett, Prof. K. C. M. Sills, Mr. S. F. Scott, Wm. P. Newman. Misses Gladys Berry, Ruth Robinson, Ethel Blair of Gardiner; Misses Agnes Green, Dorothy Abbott, Lena Flaharty, Blanche Lennon of Portland; Misses Helen York, Ethel Libby, of Augusta; Miss Viola Dixon, Freeport; Miss Josephine Thompson, Kingfield; Miss Emma Harris, Lisbon Falls; Miss Ethel Withee, Farmington, Me.; Miss Gertrude Sadler, Harpswell; Miss Ida Smith, Brunswick; Miss Helen Haines, Hallowell, Me.; Miss Hazel Lothrop of Auburn.

Kendrie's Orchestra will furnish music.

College Notes

Emery, '13, is selling Coast Survey Maps.

J. B. Draper, ex-'10, was on the campus Sunday. Frank Mikelsky, Medic, '10, was in Brunswick, Sunday.

Hurley, '12, is teaching in the Brunswick Night School.

Black, '11, and Hussey, '11, were in Rockland over Sunday.

Burns, '11, is to open a "ping-pong" picture studio down street soon.

Kendrie, '10, rendered a violin selection in chapel, Sunday.

During last week the class ivies were banked and fixed for the winter.

Barbour, '12, was the guest of friends in Phippsburg over Sunday.

Old and rotten trees have been cut out of the Pines during the week.

Bridge, Medic, '13, is running a boarding table at Mrs. Pennell's, this winter.

A number of the students have been skating on Bridgeman's Pond during the week.

The band is practicing evenings for the coming smoker next Monday evening.

The skating rink is to be on the Delta this winter instead of on the Athletic Field as usual.

Some students interested in starting a hockey team have been practicing at Merrymeeting Bay.

W. C. Allen, '11, was called to his home in St. Paul, Minn., last week by the illness of his mother.

Zeta Psi Sophomores will give an informal dance Wednesday night, before the Christmas vacation at the Zeta house.

When Peary addresses the Colony Club of New York early this month, Kate Douglas Wiggin will introduce him.

Professor Sills attended the performance of Euripides Medea given by the Bryn Mawr Club of Boston, Dec. 11th.

Grace, '10, leaves Monday for his home in Saco, where he will work for a week with the American Express Company.

After the Christmas vacation, relay practice will begin. The B. A. A. meet comes off Feb. 12 and Bowdoin will run against Tufts at this meet.

The *Portland Advertiser* says: "Bergin, the Princeton quarterback, has been recommended by Ross McClave as a good man for Bowdoin's football coach next year."

The *Boston Sunday Globe* recently published the story of the life work of Prof. Parker Cleaveland, the "father of mineralogy," and printed cuts of Massachusetts Hall and some of its relics.

In order that New Yorkers might be given an idea of Canadian football, the *Herald* had a game played at Van Cortland Park between the Hamiltons and Torontos. Among the football men present were several members of the rules committee, Coy, Roper, Coach Houghton of Harvard, and J. B. Pendleton of Bowdoin.

Emerson, '04, was on the campus, Monday. President Hyde gave an adjourn in Philosophy I, Friday.

R. D. Morss, '10, entertained his father, Saturday and Sunday.

Prof. Burnet has started his laboratory work in Psychology I.

The Coffee Club met Tuesday evening, Dec. 14, at 2 Federal Street.

A. W. Stone, '10, was home during the past week on account of sickness.

Prof. Chapman gave adjourns in English Literature I and 3, last Friday.

Hyler '11, who has been at home since Thanksgiving, returned to college, Tuesday.

Purington, '11, and Purington, '12, entertained their father Saturday and Sunday.

H. P. Marsh, U. of M., '09, and Pennsylvania, has been visiting at the Beta Theta Pi house.

E. H. Webster, '10, is at his home in Washington, D. C., and will return to college next term.

The various fraternities have been having the fraternity pictures taken during the past week.

Juniors are requested by the *Bugle Board* to have their pictures taken before the Christmas vacation.

Hall, '13, met with a serious accident Saturday night. As he was going into the dormitory he fell and cut his head on the stone steps.

"Cope" Philoon, '05, was in town, Monday. He is to leave Maine the 20th of this month for the fort located at Mesulta, Montana, where he will be stationed.

The following names of members of the Massachusetts Club were omitted last week: McGlaughlin, '10; Morrell, '10; Thompson, '10; Sanford, '11; Gibson, '11; Abbott, '12; Montgomery, '12; White, R. F., '12; Archer, '13; Peters, '13. The club numbers sixty-two including six members of the faculty.

Mr. C. W. Snow lectured on "Tennyson," before the Tyrone Adelphi Society of Hebron Academy, Saturday, Dec. 4th.

The annual initiation and banquet of the Gamma Gamma Chapter of the Phi Chi, Medical Fraternity, will be held at the Congress Square Hotel in Portland this evening.

The Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity under the auspices of the New York Association will give a dinner to Commander Robert E. Peary at the Astor Hotel on Saturday, the eighteenth of December.

Mr. J. H. Winchester who has recently been appointed a member of the library commission of Maine, spent Saturday forenoon in an examination of Hubbard Hall and in a conference with the librarians.

The New York City Board of Education may allow football next year if the colleges modify the game sufficiently, but henceforth all athletics are to be supervised by a committee of the very conservative board.

Herbert A. Jump, former pastor of the Church on the Hill, was installed pastor of the South Congregational Church of New Britain, Conn., Tuesday evening, Nov. 30. During the past summer, he has been traveling in Europe.

A joint banquet of the Zeta Psi chapters of Bowdoin and Colby will be held in Augusta in the near future.

It has been officially announced that Bowdoin will run against Tufts in the relay race at the B. A. A. Meet.

Prof. Robinson gave an adjourn in Medical Chemistry 2 last Thursday and in Chemistry 3 and Medical Chemistry 1, Friday.

Monday evening, Dec. 20, all students from Lincoln County are requested to meet at the Zeta house and organize a county club.

One of the American Express Company's horses, ran away across the campus Tuesday forenoon. The wagon was damaged but little, and the horse was caught on Maine Street.

The Washington County Club has elected the following officers for the year: President, Charles C. Cary, '10; Vice-President, Stanley J. Hinck, '12; Secretary and Treasurer, Willard H. Curtis, '11.

Mr. Stone took the leading part in the presentation of "A Pair of Idiots" at the Congregational Church for the benefit of the Pejepscot settlement work of the Christian Association, Tuesday evening.

Prof. Fairchild has announced his courses for next semester as follows: "A History of Political Economy," mainly a lecture course, supplemented by text-book work if possible; second, "Physical and Commercial Geography," taught by the same method as Political Economy I.

Bowdoin is more cosmopolitan than ever this year. Twenty states in the United States, and one foreign country, Turkey, are represented. Fifteen states, Vermont, Connecticut, Colorado, Minnesota, Illinois, Michigan, District of Columbia, South Dakota, Washington, West Virginia, Alabama, Nebraska, Wisconsin, Ohio and California are represented by one man each.

A PAIR OF IDIOTS

The comedy, "A Pair of Idiots," which was played Tuesday evening under the auspices of the Bowdoin Y. M. C. A. and the Madises Club, drew a good audience and was very much enjoyed. The cast of characters was as follows:

Col. Archibald Bradley.....	Ralph B. Stone
Peter Jennings.....	Winston B. Stevens
Dr. George Genther.....	H. B. McLaughlin
Miss Lucretia Bradley.....	Miss Crawford
Miss Jean Bradley.....	Miss Sutherland
Miss Winifred Lester.....	Miss Ruth Little

The proceeds of the entertainment are to be used for giving the boys and girls of Pejepscot Mills a real Christmas.

At Pejepscot Mills the college Y. M. C. A. has organized a club of about fifteen boys from eight to sixteen years in age. The club meets on Tuesday and Friday evenings. A short business meeting is held, after which the boys play games. A small library has been started. This work is valuable not only to the Pejepscot boys but also the college men who undertake it for it gives them a chance to unite with the strictly academic life, something of the real life outside of the college campus.

Alumni Department

'38.—In the death of Edward Henry Daveis, Esq., which occurred at his home in Portland, Dec. 12, 1909, Bowdoin loses her oldest graduate and the last of those who received diplomas from President William Allen, the third president of the institution. Mr. Daveis was born in Portland 3 April, 1818, of a distinguished family and one closely connected with the college. His grandfather, Captain Ebenezer Daveis, served with distinction during the whole of the War of the Revolution. His grandmother, left a widow with limited means, refused a government pension on the ground that she was capable of caring for herself and that others needed the money more. His father, Hon. Charles Stewart Daveis, an early graduate of the college, was of marked literary tastes, prominent as a lawyer and diplomat, and a member of the governing boards of Bowdoin College for nearly half a century. His mother, Elizabeth Taylor Gilman, was the daughter of Governor John Taylor Gilman of New Hampshire and the sister-in-law by marriage of two prominent trustees of the college. Mr. Daveis was prepared for college at Phillips Academy at Exeter, and after graduation at Bowdoin, went to the Harvard Law School where he received his diploma in 1841. Entering upon his chosen profession at Portland he was associated with his father in practice, made his specialties equity and mercantile law, and won a large and influential clientele. He found time to edit Daveis's United States District Court reports and the second edition of Ware's reports. In 1860 he gave up the practice of his profession and became president of the Portland Gas Light Company of which he was one of the active promoters on its organization in 1848. On retiring from the presidency in 1906, his successor, Col. F. N. Dow, spoke of his official service as "unique in its length, unexcelled in its efficiency, and rarely, if ever, surpassed in its satisfactory results." Mr. Daveis was also president for nearly twenty years of the Portland Locomotive Company where his ability and influence repeatedly saved the enterprise from disaster. For many years a director of the Casco National Bank and a trustee of the Portland Savings Bank, his well-known financial ability and judgment were sought for and obtained in several business enterprises.

Mr. Daveis was a Unitarian in religious convictions, from his boyhood a member of the First Parish church, and a constant attendant upon its services until prevented by the infirmities of old age. During his long and active career, he has enjoyed the unqualified respect and regard of the community and has stood among the most prominent and influential of its citizens.

'65.—Edward J. Millay, Esq., who for many years was in practice at Bath but left Maine twenty-two years ago on account of the health of his wife, received a hearty greeting from his former friends in that city last week. He practiced his profession for several years at Pittsburg, Penn., but for a long period resided at Pasadena, Cal. He says, "Although I have been all over this country and Canada, I have found no place that suits me better than Maine, especially Sagadahoc County."

'70.—A unique feature of the eleventh International Congress of Ophthalmology which was held at Naples in April and was attended by over five hundred oculists from all parts of the world, was the announcement that prizes, in the form of medals would be awarded for the best and the most important communications. One of these medals has recently been received by Dr. Lucien Howe of Buffalo, to whom the award was made for a paper on "The Measurement of the Lifting Power of the Adductors and of the Abductors." This investigation was undertaken in connection with a work in two volumes, on the muscles of the eye, recently published by the same author. By means of a simple appliance it has become possible to measure the actual strength of the muscles which turn an eye in or out, and thus decide in a given case of strabismus, the very important question whether to make a tenotomy of one muscle or the advancement of its opponent.

'75.—Governor Draper has appointed William E. Hatch of New Bedford, to be trustee (on behalf of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts) of the New Bedford Textile School, vice Joseph F. Knowles, deceased.

William E. Hatch is a resident of New Bedford and president of the corporation of the New Bedford Textile School. He is a member of the council, and president of the New England Association of School Superintendents, vice-president of the American Institute of Instruction, and a member of the Bristol County Teachers' Association.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JANUARY 7, 1910

NO. 22

COMMANDER AND MRS. PEARY TO BE COMMENCEMENT GUESTS

At the chapel exercises on the last day of the fall term President Hyde spoke as follows:

"Among the many reasons for congratulation at the close of this present term, not the least is the complete vindication which has come to our distinguished alumnus, Commander Robert E. Peary. As long as many people honestly believed that his remarks on his return from the Pole were dictated by jealousy of his more fortunate rival, there was some ground for the criticism which they passed upon him. Now that all the world knows what he knew then, criticism of severity is giving place to admiration for his marvelous self-restraint.

The strictest code of etiquette does not require one to speak in complimentary terms of a liar and an impostor. Commander Peary said as little as anyone possibly could say who is in full possession of the facts and felt in duty bound to protect his fellow-countrymen from making a mistake which was already being made abroad.

Bowdoin College has never had a moment's doubt of either the genuineness of his achievement or the justice of his judgment. When public sentiment was most strongly in favor of the rival claimant, the college extended to Commander and Mrs. Peary and they generously accepted an invitation to be the guest of the college on Wednesday and Thursday of Commencement Week.

The college year will close with a celebration of this supreme achievement of our distinguished alumnus. The opening chapter of his story in certain passages is as pure and lofty an expression of idealism as literature contains. It is one more illustration of the truth that the idealist is the man who does things."

THE COLLEGE CATALOG

The Bowdoin College catalog 1909-1910 issued last Saturday shows a total enrollment of 419 against 420 last year. Both branches

show a slight falling off, there being 346 registered in the academic department against 348 a year ago, and 74 in the medical department, against 81. The loss in the academic department comes through a smaller freshman class.

The loss in the medical department is mainly due to the fact that only one academic student is combining the work of his senior year with that of the first year in the medical department, while last year there were nine.

The catalog contains 138 pages against 134 last year. The list of trustees is the same, although a star against the name of Gen. Oliver Otis Howard shows that he died Oct. 26. Five new names appear in the list of overseers: Ernest Boyen Young, A.B., M.D., of Boston, Frederick Odell Conant, A.M., of Portland, Thomas Jefferson Emery, A.M., of Boston, and Alpheus Sanford, A.B., of Boston.

The summary of instructors and students shows that there are 26 in the academical faculty and 41 in the medical faculty, a total of 67. Four professors serve both faculties.

The 419 students are divided as follows: Academical department, seniors 57, juniors 69, sophomores 88, freshmen 93, seniors, juniors and sophomores having freshman standing 30, special students 9; medical school, fourth year 21, third year 14, second year 15, first year 24.

The new scholarships are announced, the Edward Henry Newbegin scholarship of \$1,000, given by Henry Newbegin of the class of 1857 in memory of his son, Rev. Edward Henry Newbegin of the class of 1891; the Joseph E. Merrill scholarships, \$4,000 per year, from the income of the Joseph E. Merrill fund to assist needy and deserving American-born young men, preference being given to those born in the state of Maine, in securing an education in Bowdoin College.

A new alumni association reported in the catalogue for the first time is the association of Aroostook county, whose president is Hon. Frederick Alton Powers of Houlton, with Roland Eugene Clark, esq., of Houlton as secretary.



Robert Hale

ROBERT HALE AWARDED RHODES SCHOLARSHIP

At the faculty meeting held Dec. 20, Robert Hale, '10, of Portland, was chosen as the next Rhodes scholar to represent the State of Maine. Mr. Hale will go to Oxford in the fall of 1910 to enter upon a three years' course there under the provisions of the Rhodes foundation.

Robert Hale is a member of one of the best known families in the State, being a son of Judge Clarence Hale of Portland, and a nephew of Senator Eugene Hale of Ellsworth. He was a graduate of Portland High School in the Class of 1906 and entered Bowdoin in the fall of that year. He was class odist at the Freshman banquet and a member of the Cercle Francais the same year. In literary lines he has always been prominent, being chairman of the *Quill* Board and Editor-in-Chief of the *Bugle*. In scholarship he has stood in the front ranks of the class, winning the Brown Memorial Scholarship his first three years and the Class of 1875 Prize in American History Junior year and making Phi Beta Kappa at the close of that year. Junior year he was also a Friar and a member of the classical

club. Senior year he is president of the Good Government Club and of the Ibis and a member of the Student Council. He is a member of the Psi Upsilon Fraternity.

THE NEW QUILL BOARD

The new *Quill* Board for the ensuing year has been elected with the following editors:

Chairman, Geo. A. Torsney, '11, of Berlin, N. H.; Chas. Boardman Hawes, '11, Bangor, Me.; Mark Westcott Burlingame, '12, of Winthrop, Mass.; E. Baldwin Smith, '11, of Brunswick, Me.; William Folsom Merrill, '11, of Skowhegan, Me.; Eugene Francis Bradford, '12, Bangor, Me.; and Edward Oliver Baker, '13, North Adams, Mass.

Business Manager, Philip Weston Meserve, '11, of Portland; Assist. Business Manager, Percy W. Matthews, '12, of Lubec, Me.

BOWDOIN COLLEGE NEW YORK ALUMNI DINNER

It has been officially announced by Joseph B. Roberts, Secretary of the Bowdoin College Alumni Association of New York City, that the Fortieth annual meeting and banquet will be held at the Hotel Gotham on Friday evening, January 14, 1909, at 6.30 o'clock. President William DeWitt Hyde of the College, Commander Robert E. Peary, '77, Governor Henry B. Quinby, '69, of New Hampshire, ex-Congressman Charles E. Littlefield, Professor Henry C. Emery, '92, head of the new Tariff Commission and Donald B. McMillan, '98, of the Peary Expedition will speak at the dinner. It is also hoped that ex-Governor William T. Cobb, '77, of Maine, and Captain Bartlett of the Roosevelt will be present.

A memorial of the late General Oliver Otis Howard, '50, one of Bowdoin's most illustrious sons, is contemplated by some of his friends in the form of a life-size portrait of the General which was completed just before his death. The painting has been kindly loaned and will be on exhibition the night of the dinner.

THE BRUNSWICK EVENING SCHOOL

Through the services of Mr. Eaton of the Cabot Mills and the townspeople, an evening school has been organized in the town for the mill hands. Regular meetings lasting from 7 to 9 P.M. are held during the week. Mr.

Henry Johnson, Medic '12, has been chosen principal. Hurley, '12, acts as assistant. The work taken up is introductory consisting only of Arithmetic, Reading, and Spelling. The meetings are held in the High School Building and are entirely free for the members of the classes.

DONALD B. McMILLAN TO LECTURE

Donald B. McMillan, '98, associate and lieutenant of Commander Robert E. Peary, '77, on his trip to the North Pole, has been engaged by the Ibis to lecture to the students of Bowdoin College and the people of Brunswick in Memorial Hall on Jan. 24. Mr. McMillan's subject will be, "With Peary in the Arctic." Admission is free to students of the college and fifty cents to townspeople.

The members of the Ibis under whose auspices the lecture is held are, Robert Hale, '10, H. W. Slocum, '10, P. T. Nickerson, '10, John L. Crosby, '10, H. J. Colbath, '10, R. D. Morss, '10, Rodney E. Ross, '10, and Sumner Edwards, '10.

A ROUSING SMOKER

Monday night before Christmas, Memorial Hall was the scene of the first Christmas smoker ever held at Bowdoin. It was the best rally ever held in Old Memorial, and set a precedent for others to follow.

The entire student body, Brunswick alumni and friends of the college were there and shouted themselves hoarse. Everybody was given a clay pipe and all the tobacco he could smoke and more, too. Candy, apples, and peanuts were provided by the barrelful and H₂O was on tap for everybody. Music, speaking, and other entertainments were going off continually. With the band and piano going, something was doing all the time. Hurley, '12, and Burlingame, '12, were there with their fiddles, Stone, '10, and Welch, '12, gave readings until they were hoarse, and songs were sung by everybody.

A capital feature of the evening was the new college song by Newell, '12:

FAIR BOWDOIN.

AIR: Officer of the Day.

We'll sing now to dear Old Bowdoin,
The fairest of the fair,
The college of good fellows,
With cheers we'll rend the air,

Fair play and may the best man win, boys,
This motto we display,
So off with hats for Bowdoin dear,
And may she live for aye.

On gridiron, track and diamond,
Old Bowdoin's sons excel,
Urged on by Bowdoin spirit,
They do their work right well,
And when it comes right to a pinch boys,
You'll always find them there,
They hit the line and hit it hard,
But always do it fair.

May Bowdoin ever in the future,
Uphold her standard white,
And strive for greater honors,
By valor, truth, and right,
Fair play and may the best man win, boys,
This motto we display,
So off with hats for Bowdoin dear,
And may she live for aye.

J. H. NEWELL, '12.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

President Hyde conducted Sunday chapel using as his Christmas text Luke 1:46: "Mary said, my soul doth magnify the Lord." In this chapter from which the text is chosen, the great message of democracy is summed up, birth, rank, and learning are as nothing, but spirit and character are as everything. The hungry are filled with good things, but the rich are sent away empty.

We also find a reversal of values in this lesson. For the changing of the genuine for the counterfeit and humiliation for superiority has been the message of all prophets, such as Carlyle and Walt Whitman. The advantage of appreciating the simple and avoiding a sense of superiority is well shown by the experience of a Harvard professor, traveling on the St. Lawrence. He necessarily met many ignorant and simple people and only by not showing any sense of superiority over them was he able to enjoy his journey. As he afterward said, he counted those brave, stern faces he met in the St. Lawrence as the best teachers of his life. He thereby solved the problem of dealing with human qualities advantageously.

In like manner, a student can only enjoy his Christmas at home by avoiding all sense of superiority. If he fails to do this, he has missed the spirit of Christmas. Accordingly, the student in returning home should do so with a genuine spirit and a feeling of humility, instead of a sense of superiority, to obtain the most enjoyment from Christmas.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGiate YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. JANUARY 7, 1910 No. 22

Are You a Friend to Ananias? Nearly everybody is back from vacation now, and presumably each one comes from his home better supplied with this world's goods than when he went away. The present is the proper time to pay up athletic subscriptions for which the manager has been hounding you for a year. The ORIENT wishes especially to remind those men who are in arrears with their baseball subscriptions that January 18, less than two weeks away, is the date set by the Student Council for publication of the names of those who have not settled their accounts. Manager Wiggin will see every man personally, so that when the time comes, no man who was not given timely warning will find his name on the blacklist. If you have not paid your baseball subscription, remember that but eleven days remain in which to do so. Use the money you brought from home to save the family name from dis-

grace and square up your account with the baseball manager, instead of spending it for trips to Bath, Lewiston, Portland or elsewhere. Your bill is due January 18, without the customary three days of grace, and if it is not paid then, your name will go into the ORIENT of January 21 opposite the amount you owe, and bids fair to go thundering down thru the ages, linked with Ananias, J. Iscariot, Benedict Arnold, and other gentlemen whose popularity is on the wane.

Our Possessions The English pride themselves upon the fact that the sun never sets upon the British Empire. They should not forget, however, that the sun shines for six months at a stretch upon the possessions of the United States (and Bowdoin College).

CALENDAR

SATURDAY, JANUARY 8

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 9

10.45 Morning service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. John H. Quint.

5.00 Sunday Chapel, conducted by President Hyde. Music by double quartette; violin solo by Kendrie, '10.

MONDAY, JANUARY 10

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

4.30 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 11

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 12

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

5.00 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 13

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

7.00 Address by Hon. Herbert M. Heath, '72, Augusta, Me. Choosing a Life Work, Law. In Christian Association Room.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 14

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

5.00 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.
 5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

8.00 First Junior Assembly in Memorial Hall.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 15

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

V. M. C. A. NOTES

On Sunday evening, Jan. 8th, there will be a special informal meeting in the Y. M. C. A. room at which those present will have the pleasure of listening to the reports of the Bowdoin delegates present at the recent convention at Rochester, N. Y.

The delegates have assured the ORIENT that they derived a great deal of inspiration and experience from this convention which they hope to impart as far as possible to the men of the college.

On next Thursday evening the college will have the privilege of listening to Hon. Herbert M. Heath, '72, who will deliver an address on "Law as a Life Work."

NOTICE

Members of the Senior Class who wish to be considered as candidates for the Longfellow or Everett scholarships should make application to the President in writing, stating the use they would make of the scholarships, before the close of the present semester.

DEBATING MEDALS

The alumnus who has given medals to the Intercollegiate Debating Team for several years past, has kindly renewed his gift this year on the same terms—gold medals if they win, silver if they lose. The donor does not wish his name made public.

ZETA PSI DANCE

An informal dance was given at the Zeta Psi house, Wednesday evening, Dec. 22, by the members of the Sophomore delegation. Music for sixteen dances was furnished by Kendrie's Orchestra. The patronesses were Mrs. Hartley C. Baxter, Mrs. Henry Johnson, Mrs. William T. Foster, and Madam Schmidt. The committee in charge was composed of Raymond W. Hathaway, Clyde R. Chapman, and John L. Hurley.

Those present were: Miss Anne Johnson, Miss Margaret Day, Miss Helen Merriman, Miss Sadie

Merriman, Miss Sarah Baxter, Miss Eileen Baxter of Brunswick; Miss Florence Andrews, Miss Florence Slocum, Miss Madeline Clifford, Miss Nellie Hodgdon of Bath; Miss Pauline Litchfield of Lewiston; Miss Hazel Perry, Miss Helen Wise of Rockland; Miss Doris Hussey of Damariscotta; Miss Sadie Williams of Fairfield; Miss Dunn of Auburn; and Miss Bertha Merrill of Skowhegan. Mr. A. W. Dunn of Auburn, and Mr. A. F. Knight of Providence, R. I., were also present.

KAPPA SIGMA DANCE

On the evening of December 23, 1909, Alpha Rho Chapter of Kappa Sigma held the first of its informal dances of the year at the chapter house. The patronesses were Mrs. Frank M. Stetson and Mrs. Albert W. Townsend of Brunswick. The committee in charge consisted of S. F. Brown, '10, E. W. Skelton, '11, and C. L. Clarke, '12. The house was prettily decorated with evergreen and hemlock boughs. The music was in charge of Pettengill of Lewiston. The following guests were in attendance: Miss Rose M. Tyler, Miss Helen Smith, Miss Dorothy Abbott, Miss Bessie Concen, Miss Marion Concen, of Portland, Miss Olga Beloff of Amesbury, Mass.; Miss Frances Barrett of Westbrook, Miss Kathleen Duffy of Gardiner, Miss Emma Knight, Miss Mac Smith, Derry, N. H., Miss Irene Hayden, Miss Mildred Mace of Portland.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON DANCE

The Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity gave a Christmas Tree and Dance at their chapter house, Wednesday evening, December 22d. The Committee in charge consisted of Devine, '11, and Cole, '12. The patronesses were: Mrs. Lewis Parsons and Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham. Among the guests were: Miss Clara Goodwin and Miss Madeline Lord of Augusta; Miss Dorothy Abbot, Miss Marjorie Bradford, Miss Irene Hayden, Miss Carleton and Miss Thompson of Portland; Miss Brittamont Emerson, Miss Helen Miller, Miss Margaret Crosby, Miss Eldridge and Miss Savage of Bangor; Miss Beatrice Henley of Brunswick; Miss Harriet Hatch of West Medford and Miss Elizabeth Woodward of Colorado Springs, Colorado.

THETA DELTA CHI DANCE

The Theta Delta Chi Fraternity gave a Christmas dance at their chapter house, Tuesday evening, December 21st. The house was prettily decorated with evergreen and streamers in the fraternity colors, black, white and blue. Christmas gilt and tinsel upon the evergreen trees in each corner gave a pretty effect.

The committee in charge consisted of Newman, '10, Howe, '11, and Cressey, '12. The patronesses were: Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell, Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff and Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham. Among the guests present were: Miss Elsie Hawes and Miss Marion Dana of Westbrook; Miss Emily Felt and Miss Ruth Little of Brunswick; Miss Alice Dennis of Medford, Mass.; Miss Elizabeth Wyer, Miss Margaret Starbird, Miss Lena Carr, Miss Irene Hayden,

Miss Dorothy Abbott, Miss Mildred Mace and Miss Mildred Meriwether of Portland; Miss Gertrude Soper of Bar Harbor; Miss Marion Herrick of Bethel; Miss Caroline Mitchell of Freeport, and Miss Bessie Murray of Bath.

Stetson's orchestra of Brunswick furnished music.

BETA THETA PI DANCE

The Christmas Dance of Beta Sigma Chapter of Beta Theta Pi was held Tuesday evening, Dec. 21, at the Chapter House, which was decorated for the occasion with evergreen and poinsettia. The patronesses were Mrs. W. T. Foster, Mrs. Alice Little, and Mrs. F. W. Roberts. Among the guests were Prof. and Mrs. Nixon, Prof. Burnett, Prof. Sills, Mr. Stone, Dr. Copeland, Mr. Snow, and the Misses Therese Newbert, Marguerite Lowell, Mary Stinson, Augusta; Gertrude Oak, Harriet Gorham, Bangor; Etta Miller, Genieve Dwinal, Auburn; Agnes Green, Portland; Emma Bliss, Lewiston; Beatrice Henley, Boston; Beatrice Hacker, Margaret Day, Iza Hutchinson, Frances Skofield, Frances Little, Mildred Fides, and Mabel Davis, Brunswick. The committee in charge: Sereno S. Webster, Augusta; John E. Cartland, Lisbon Falls; Lowell S. Foote, Dover, N. H. Music was furnished by Kendrie's Orchestra.

PHI CHI INITIATION

The annual banquet of the Gamma Gamma Chapter of the Phi Chi Medical Fraternity was held at the Congress Square Hotel, Portland, on Friday evening, December 17. The speaker of the evening was Dr. Elliott J. Joslin of Boston and his subject will be "A Hitherto Hopeless Disease." Previous to the banquet the following men were initiated: Harry Daniel McNeil, Bangor; Herbert Charles Scribner, Bangor; Carlisle Royal Gould, Somersworth, N. H.; Harold Carlton Arey, A.B., Camden, Me.; Wilfred Nichols McGlyver, Lewiston, Me.; Francis Sherman Echols, Hartford, Conn.; Wyvern Almon Coombs, Vinalhaven, Me.; Harold Danforth Ross, Phillips, Me.; Ridgely Fernald Hanscomb, New London, Conn.; Chestley Wilbur Nelson, A.B., Southport, Me.; Samuel Lee Woodman, Winthrop; Francis David Walker, Waterville, Me.; Philip Sheridan Sullivan, Biddeford, Me.; Albert Willis Moulton, A.B., Portland, Me.

GYMNASIUM INSTRUCTORS

Burton C. Morrill, Instructor.
 Seniors: Bridge, '09, leader; Stephens, '10; P. B. Morss, '10.
 Juniors: Lippincott, '10, leader; P. B. Morss, '10; Fisher, '10; E. L. Wing, '10; Guptill, '10; L. E. Clark, '11.
 Sophomores: Buck, '09, leader; P. B. Morss, '10; R. D. Morss, '10; Fisher, '10; Guptill, '10; Lord, '11.
 Freshmen: P. B. Morss, '10, leader; R. D. Morss, '10; Marsh, '12; P. C. Cole, '12.
 Baseball Squad: B. C. Morrill, leader; Capt. Clifford, '11.
 Track Squad: B. C. Morrill, leader; R. D. Morss, '10.

College Notes

There is talk of forming a Knox County Club. Brummett, '11, is ill at his home with scarlet fever.

A. W. Stone, '10, will not return to college for a few weeks.

P. G. Bishop, '09, is teaching school at Juana Diaz, Porto Rico.

E. H. Webster, '10, has returned to college after a month's absence.

E. E. Kern, '11, and G. C. Kern, '12, spent the recess at Farmington.

Gilpatrick of Hebron, was with Ludwig, '10, Tuesdays of this week.

George C. Duffey, Jr., '13, is dangerously ill at his home in Medford, Mass.

Prof. Henry L. Chapman has been reappointed as a trustee of Normal schools.

Stevens, '10, was chosen reader of the Musical Club at the final trial, Friday night.

Aaron Marden, Jr., '13, will not return to college this term because of trouble with his eyes.

Christmas trees were held in many of the fraternity houses just before the Christmas recess.

Harrington, '12, has returned to college after teaching at New Gloucester during December.

Weeks, '10, was in Boston during the Christmas vacation arranging for the Easter trip of the musical club.

Robert Hale, '10, spent the Christmas recess in Washington as the guest of his uncle, Senator Eugene Hale.

Harold A. Tucker, '13, has decided to give up his college course and is attending the Shaw Business College at Portland.

Prof. Donald McMillan spoke in Rockland, Monday night, Jan. 3, on his work in the polar expedition of Commander Peary.

Some of the students studying "Die Ehre" in German, '11, saw the English version of the play at Keith's Theatre, Portland, recently.

The Bowdoin students living in Brunswick gave a dance at Pythian Hall on December 29, under the direction of Arthur L. Robinson, '08.

A large number of Bowdoin students who were in Portland, Monday night, attended Commander Peary's lecture on his winning of the pole.

The ORIENT has received word of the birth of a son to Rev. and Mrs. Herbert A. Jump of New Britain, Conn. He has been named Ellis Burnett.

Mr. Eaton wishes it explained that the name of his dog is not "Dooley," as it was printed in a late number of the ORIENT, but is, rather, "Mr. Dooley."

About a dozen members of the Massachusetts Club enjoyed a dinner at the Rathskellar and the performance of the "Follies of 1909" at the Tremont Theatre, Boston, during the recess.

President Hyde had an article in a recent *Outlook* on "The Abolition of the American House of Lords," in which he set forth his views on the tariff and stated the conditions of the present Republican party.

Rev. and Mrs. John Quint and daughter spent Christmas in Saco.

Walton, '12, has pictures of the coronation of King Mike on sale.

Prof. Sills was in Geneva, N. Y., during Christmas, visiting relatives.

R. E. Stetson, '09, has been on the campus visiting friends this week.

Prof. Mitchell supplied the pulpit in the First Baptist Church, Sunday.

Monday night the Faculty Club was addressed by Prof. Files on Hedda Gabler.

President Hyde attended a meeting of the trustees of Exeter Academy this week.

The new lights at the entrances of the library have arrived and will be put up soon.

A. F. Knight of the Epsilon Chapter of Zeta Psi was the guest of Hathaway, Christmas week.

The members of the Faculty Tennis Club bowl in the Park alleys once every fortnight during this winter.

Theresa McKinley and William K. Harris, '09, principal of the Mexico High School, are to be married soon.

George P. Hyde, Robert Woodruff, and Arthur L. Robinson were home from Harvard Law School during the holidays.

Clement Scholfield, '06, who has been engaged in steamboat traffic on the Great Lakes, is spending this winter at his home in North Harpswell.

Phillip O. Coffin, '03, of Philadelphia, was home Christmas in Brunswick. Coffin is employed by the American Bell Telephone Co.

The Monday Club has very novel pins this year, consisting of a gold foodball in miniature with a raised B on the front.

Commander Peary was given a reception and dinner in New York Monday night by the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity of which he is a member.

During the Christmas recess R. D. Morss, '10, underwent an operation for appendicitis. He is recovering rapidly and expects to be back in another week.

Prof. Moody plans to give a course in Advanced Algebra next fall. The course will include determinants, theory of equations, and selected topics to be given three times a week.

The relay team commences work for the B. A. A. this week. Two old men, Cole and Colbath, are back to run this year and so there is a good chance for new material to scow up and work for places.

Samuel B. Furbish was presented with a past commander's jewel at the meeting of Dunlap Commandery on Christmas Day, the presentation being made by Eminent Commander Edward W. Wheeler.

¹ The World's Work for this month contains the first installment of the article to be published by Elihu Vedder on "Reminiscences of an American Painter," in which he tells of his life as an artist, Mr. Vedder, whose home is in Rome, painted the picture representing Rome in the Dome of Sculpture Hall.

Professor W. E. Spillman, Department of Agriculture, Washington, spoke on the commercial advantages of Esperanto, Jan. 6, by invitation of the Portland Board of Trade at their rooms on Exchange Street. He is a fine speaker, an ardent Esperantist and the President of the Washington Esperanto Society, besides being a close friend of Herbert Harris.

Among the Bowdoin men who lunched aboard the schooner Wyoming at Bath, Wednesday, were: C. N. Peters, '10; Newman, '10; W. H. Sanborn, '10; H. Q. Hawes, '10; Hamburger, '10; O. T. Sanborn, '11; Joy, '12; P. P. Cole, '12; F. W. Davis, '12; Fuller, '12; Loring Pratt, '12; P. W. Rowell, '12; Daniels, '12; H. F. King, '13; Palmer, '13; and Farnham, '13.

RESOLUTIONS

In the untimely death of Francis Benjamin Spurling, the Class of 1910 has met with a deep and irreparable loss. His unassuming character and companionable temperament were qualities which endeared him to his classmates and made his presence amongst them truly valuable. His personality will ever be held in affectionate memory and his silent influence will be joined with that of his classmates who have gone before him. But the class cannot forget those whose bereavement must be even greater than its own. And therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Class of 1910 extend to the family of their dead classmate in its overwhelming grief their sincerest and most heart-felt sympathy.

JOHN L. CROSBY,
ROBERT D. MORSS,
ROBERT HALE.

HALL OF THETA OF D. K. E., Dec. 20, 1909.

Whereas, It has pleased God, in His infinite wisdom, to take from us our beloved brother, Francis Benjamin Spurling, of the Class of 1910; be it

Resolved, That we, the members of Theta Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon, express our deep grief at the loss of an honored and loyal brother, and that we extend our heart-felt sympathy to the bereaved family.

ALFRED WHEELER STONE,
FRANZ UPHAM BURKETT,
For the Chapter.

HALL OF DELTA UPSILON, BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

Whereas, In view of the great loss we have sustained in the death of our brother and friend, Henry Charles Clary, and of the still greater loss of those nearest and dearest to him; therefore be it

Resolved, That we, the members of the Bowdoin Chapter of Delta Upsilon, make known our grief to the relatives of the deceased; and further be it

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be published in the Bowdoin ORIENT.

Alumni Department

'45.—The following extracts from a private letter of one of our oldest alumni, Charles P. Roberts, Esq., sole survivor of the Class of 1845, will be of general interest:

"It is particularly gratifying to the older graduates to note the good fortune of Bowdoin in recent years,—in its general recognition as in the forefront of the smaller colleges and in the favors it has received from the hands of wealth-distributors from without the State, notably the \$100,000 plum from the Kennedy accumulation. I have vivid remembrance of the straitened situation of the college in my undergraduate days. But though its income was comparable to the barren sands of the campus fringed with Balm of Gilead trees (still fragrant in my memory), it was rich in the lives, and devotion of its faculty of six, and of the college treasurer, Joseph McKeen. The aggregate of their service, earnest and faithful, was nearly three hundred years.

"The student body shared in the impecuniosity of the times. Clubs of a dozen arranging with some widow for dining-room and cooking, squeezed the weekly board down to seventy-five cents. Board at the 'House of Commons' was \$1.50. Some well-to-do students boarded at genteel houses at \$2.00 a week and were considered aristocrats. In my little book of expenditures and receipts, which I have preserved along with my college pipe, I find I earned over \$43.00 in sawing wood in the college wood-yard. The gymnasium was on par with other things. Out of doors near the wood-yard were parallel bars, a horizontal ladder and a gallows frame higher than Haman was hanged on. From the cross beam a large-sized rope hung down three or four feet from the ground. The gymnasts, running from a considerable distance, caught on to this rope swinging to the farthest limit and then with violent contortions seeking to make a record in the final landing. Their anatomy was put to the test and involved a tearing apart at the midriff. My class was graduated while the chapel walls were rising and the interior scaffolding still held the new college church. This building the conservative Cleaveland declared could be bowed down to without sin, since it was not like anything on the earth, in the heavens above, or the waters under the earth.

"Several years ago, on my way to visit my native Bangor, in the forty minutes interim between trains, I rushed up the hill to the college grounds and the quadrangle just enclosed by the munificent library, gift of an alumnus worthily wearing the name of an early governor of Maine. Among the recent adornments of the campus and its environment, so contrasting with my first acquaintance in 1841, I experienced a thrill of delight and felt like dropping on my knees in thanks to Heaven that 'Tempora mutantur et nos mutamur in illis.'

"And now another Bowdoin son, after years of heroic and persistent struggle, returns with the trophy of the North Pole on his shoulder!"

'95.—County Attorney Arthur E. Stetson of Bath, Me., and Miss Kathryn V. Eliot were married in Boston, Dec. 3, 1909.

'97.—Rev. Benjamin John Fitz died 1 Jan. 1910, at Chicago, Ill., while on a journey to Denver, Col. Mr. Fitz was the son of Rev. Arthur Green Fitz, for many years a Congregational clergyman in Maine, and was born at Stafford, Conn., 1 Aug. 1876. He was prepared for college at Bridgton Academy. He was obliged to leave Brunswick on account of his health in his Junior year, but completed the course at Colorado College in 1897, and subsequently received the degree of A.B. ad eundem from Bowdoin. While studying theology at Denver, Colorado, he was an instructor in the University of Colorado where he received the degree of A.M. in 1900. After taking orders in the Episcopal Church he held a pastorate for several years at Lincoln, Neb., He then entered the service of the Holy Cross Mission in New York City and spent four years among the East Side poor. In September, 1908, he married Mrs. Josephine Kind of Lincoln, Neb., who survives him. In August, 1909, he removed to Greenwich, where he had been appointed on the staff of the Brunswick School and assistant rector at Christ Church. Late in November what was apparently a temporary indisposition led to tuberculosis. He left Greenwich with his wife only two days before his death.

'98.—Mr. J. Meldon Loring is now teaching at Waterbury, Conn.

'01.—Alonzo H. Garcelon, Esq., has formed a partnership with R. D. H. Emerson, Esq., for the practice of law in Boston. Their office is at 24 Milk Street.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JANUARY 14, 1910

NO. 23

B. A. A. TEAM

Coach Morrill and Captain Colbath are daily giving the B. A. A. squad practice for the relay race with Tufts in Boston, Feb. 12. Several of the men are experienced runners and with the hard, consistent practice they are now receiving, Bowdoin should have a fast relay team this year. Among the candidates for the team are: Captain Colbath, '10; E. B. Smith, '11; H. K. Hine, '11; Robinson, '11; L. McFarland, '11; R. D. Cole, '12; C. B. Timberlake, '12; Maurice Gray, '12; Miller, '13; Leon Dodge, '13; Leon Jones, '13; Walker, '13; Curtis Tuttle, '13.

ALPHA KAPPA KAPPA CONVENTION

The Fifteenth General International Convention of the Alpha Kappa Kappa Fraternity at which the Theta Chapter of the Medical School of Maine will be hosts, will be held in Portland within a short time. It was to have been held during the Christmas recess, but was postponed. The Headquarters of the fraternity during the convention in Portland will be at the Lafayette Hotel, when a banquet will be given. At this banquet, there will be the Grand Officers of the Fraternity, Doctor Charles P. Thayer of Boston, George Cook of Concord, N. H., James Brew of Nashville, Tenn., John P. Sprague and Edward L. Heintz of Chicago, and Edward R. Pfarrer of New York City, delegates from the thirty-five chapters, and many prominent members of the medical profession. Theta Chapter is to be represented by M. A. Webber. The active members of the chapter at Portland and Brunswick have for a long time been hard at work on the plans for the entertainment of the convention, and are receiving the hearty co-operation of the alumni and honorary members.

RECEPTION TO COMMANDER PEARY

At the conclusion of his lecture in Augusta Tuesday evening, Commander Peary was given a reception by the Delta Kappa Epsilon Chapter of which he is a member. Speeches

were made at the reception by Governor Fernald, Professor George T. Little, Rev. Cyrus F. Stinson of Waterville, from Colby, and Commander Peary. Commander Peary alluded to the fact that he placed under the stars and stripes a D. K. E. banner at the North Pole. Members were present from Augusta, Gardiner, Waterville, Bangor, Pittsfield, Lewiston, Wilton, and Winthrop.

THE FENCING TEAM

Under the direction of Charles White of the Pianelli Fencing Team of Augusta, the regular fencing season commenced Saturday night in the gymnasium and will be continued until the Indoor Meet in March. Manager Robinson, '10, is trying to arrange bouts with Harvard, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and the Fenway Fencing Club of Boston.

Among those out for the team are the three members of last year's team: Ralph E. Bridge, Medic, '13; Winston B. Stevens, '10; Philip B. Morss; the others are: Henry G. Howes, '10; Leon S. Lippincott, '10; Warren E. Robinson, '10; Alton S. Pope, '11; Ralph S. Thompson, '10; Earl L. Wright, '10; Ernest G. Fiefield, '11; Verd R. Leavitt, '11; Frederick S. Wiggin.

MUSICAL CLUBS

Manager Weeks announces that the Dover and Foxcroft trips of the Musical Clubs have been cancelled. Trips to Newport and Pittsfield will be substituted in their places. During the last week, Manager Weeks was in Bangor arranging for the club and the entertainments in that vicinity.

The Mandolin Club will not be picked for the trips until just before the first trip to Richmond. The Mandolin and Glee Clubs are receiving constant help and are given rehearsals throughout the week. The managers and leaders are working hard to make the trips this year decided successes and improvements over those of previous years.

COLBY PROFESSOR TO LECTURE IN HUBBARD HALL

The Classical Department has arranged a course of three exchange lectures with the other colleges of the state, the first of which will be given by Prof. Clarence H. White of Colby College in Hubbard Hall, Monday evening, January 17, at 8 o'clock. Prof. White's subject, "The Mimes of Herondas," combines freshness with intrinsic interest. Both students and friends of the college who wish to know more about classic literature are cordially invited to attend.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

The first Sunday Chapel of the New Year was conducted by President Hyde who used as his text II. Corinthians 5:10, "For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ; that every one may receive the things done in his body, according to that he hath done, whether it be good or bad."

He said that altho the year is some few days old, this Sunday Chapel may be considered a New Year's service. There are things about every one of us in act and habit that we are ashamed of, and these things make it impossible for us to think complacently of God's judgment. They drag us down, but if we actually want to rid ourselves of them there is no need of dragging them about with us. The Gospel message is to put these things behind us and to let God make us new creatures. "Try then!"

Would any one of you condemn a man who was ashamed of certain acts and habits and who was honestly endeavoring to free himself of them? Not one of you. If you have a genuine repentance every new year and every new day and a desire to put certain things behind you, not for the purpose of evading the penalty, and an honest desire to put in their place the better things of Christ a marked improvement in character will be seen.

Then there is the problem "How to get it." It is no new thing and there are plenty of ways altho two are of especial importance.

(1) "Learn more of it." Love the Book and read it diligently, seize every opportunity to commune with Him and seek the encouragement and fellowship of others who are trying to live in this way.

(2) "Public Worship." This chapel service is not a substitute for dignified public worship or the weekly service because it is too brief and narrow. This town is fortunate in its number of churches and if you go to any of them with the desire of receiving help you will secure that which you desire. If you only do this week by week the year 1910 will mark in all of us a change from the things we are ashamed of to the better things of Christ.

CHOOSING A LIFE WORK

The third talk in the Christian Association's series, "Choosing a Life Work," was given Thursday evening, January 6, by Prof. Chapman, on the subject, "Teaching." The profession of teaching, said Prof. Chapman, has no brilliant rewards to offer its followers, such as fame, wealth, or great power, though it might to the teacher as a scholar or an administrator offer these. The rewards of teaching are deeper, and of a nature that gives more real happiness. The teacher may be almost sure of a comfortable, moderate life and a simple satisfaction of being of vital service to mankind.

Though teaching is not always taken up deliberately as a life work and is often drifted into, as is the case of many a student who takes up teaching to work his way through college, it requires, nevertheless, certain qualities. There have been those, who, because they were lovers of books, thought they would make good teachers. They were mistaken, however, for a teacher must have more than a love for books, he must have primarily an ability to impart knowledge. He must have the four fundamental qualities, summed up in one of George Herbert Palmer's books something like this:

1. Aptitude for vicariousness.
2. Already accumulated knowledge.
3. Ability to make his subjects full of life.
4. Readiness to be forgotten.

With these four qualities he may fear no failure; without them he can expect no success.

THE NOVEMBER QUILL

The old plot of mistaken identity, ending in humorous fashion, is given an attractive setting in "The Miracle of the Abbott of Beauclerc." The story is entertainingly told, and comes to a close at the correct moment. The

conversation, however, is forced. We would urge the writer to study his Howells more assiduously for conversational hints.

"Kipling in his American Home" is interesting in that it shows us something of the home life of an author who is a great favorite with college men. Many of the gossipy details of Kipling's Brattleboro life seem hitherto to have escaped the biographers. Since the unpublished Kipling verse which concludes the essay addresses itself to two different types of beings, without any dropping of the curtain between, we imagine its publication gives more pleasure to us than it would to him. It is, perhaps, a fact not without significance that Kipling is more happy in the section of the poem addressed to men than he is in the section addressed to the muses.

"The Life Raft" evinces a firmness of sentence structure not commonly found in the writings of Sophomores. But the subject matter is a bit too romantic. Undergraduates insist on writing about the unknown in preference to the known; (did not the author of "The Miracle of the Abbott" do the same?) and we might as well submit gracefully and read.

The first stanza of "Autumn" displays a genuine feeling for nature. The last stanza displays the ease with which a poet in his infancy can find a God. The poem, as a whole, is characterized by weak lines and forced rhymes; but the true nature feeling in the first stanza is promising.

"The Dawn Will Soon be Breaking" should interest both the student of Provencal and the general reader. The intimacy of relationship between the two comrades is puzzling to the "dark and true and tender" people of a more northern clime; but even we who live in New England can appreciate the poetry which the situation calls forth. If the translation is a free one, so much more credit is due the translator for the grace he has infused into the lines.

The sonnet entitled "Friends" is far better in conception than in execution. The struggle for technique in the Petrarchan sonnet form has proved too severe for the writer. The result of this attempt, we hope, will lead future *Quill* poets to rest content with the simple quatrain, and to avoid entirely the difficult poetic forms which can be done well only after long and arduous secret practice.

The Editor's plea for quality might well be taken to heart by some of the contributors of the present issue. Ye Postman is written by a

man who can say pleasant things in a pleasant way. Why does he not turn his talent into "Gray Goose" form and revive that department so dear to the editors of by-gone days?

Taken in its entirety the November *Quill* maintains commendably the standard of our loved periodical; and its pages show that Bowdoin undergraduates are still alive to the fascinating subject of creative literature.

C. W. S.

THE MINSTREL SHOW

Preparations for the annual Bowdoin Minstrel Show are being pushed rapidly by "Bob" Toothaker, who is coaching the ends and chorus, and by Manager Wigggin, who is engineering the financial part of the undertaking.

The *ORIENT* is confident that this year's show will be one of the best ever. The music is especially catchy—the interlocutor and ends are a whole show in themselves, the chorus is large and composed of good singers and the jokes are winners.

The baseball management is in desperate need of funds. COME AND BRING YOUR FRIENDS.

NOTES ON THE ROCHESTER CONVENTION

Those men who attended the Y. M. C. A. meeting last Sunday evening came away realizing that the average Bowdoin man knows but little of the magnitude of the Foreign Missions Movement, and that Bowdoin plays a relatively small part in this field.

The reports of the Rochester, N. Y., convention, given by the delegates, Messrs. McConaghay, Slocum, Hinch, F. A. Smith and Prof. Sills, were brief, yet comprehensive enough to show how the convention was arranged, how the 4500 delegates were entertained, who the speakers were, and the importance and scope of the work.

Among the celebrated speakers was Ambassador Bryce of England.

About 700 schools and colleges were represented. All the speakers emphasized the fact that Bowdoin, being considerably removed from the center of this activity, has done but little toward the support of Foreign Missions, either financially or through its graduates becoming missionaries.

At present, however, we have several graduates in mission fields, among whom is Mr. Hiwale, who has just entered upon his labors in India.

Every effort will be made to support him, \$600.00 per year being the amount needed. The Y. M. C. A. will endeavor to raise \$300.00—the other half being pledged elsewhere. Every Bowdoin man should feel it his duty to contribute all he can.

On next Thursday the college will have the opportunity of listening to an address by W. A. Dunmore, the State Y. M. C. A. Army Secretary. He will speak on "Experiences at the Army Posts of Maine."

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIAN YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. JANUARY 14, 1910 No. 23

In the present issue, the **A Quill Criticism** ORIENT prints a *Quill* criticism, by which we are reminded that a little *Quill* criticism on our own part, might not be out of order. During the three and one-half years that the Class of 1910 has been on the campus, no member of that class can recall that a single story dealing with life at Bowdoin, has been published in the *Quill*. *Quill* writers may have a more intimate knowledge of the subjects with which they deal than they do of college life, but we doubt it. From what source are future volumes of Bowdoin Stories to come, if the present tendency is permitted to go on uninterrupted? The dearth of Bowdoin stories in the last four volumes of the *Quill* should be a means of stimulating the expiring spark of life, to the end that both undergraduate and alumni contributors to the *Quill*, will be more prolific in a vein which is very near and dear to every son of Bowdoin.

Power of Student Council Usurped

Following the announcement by President Hyde of a faculty committee on fraternity houses, a number of men representing different fraternities were called together in a sort of indignation meeting for the purpose of protesting against faculty interference with fraternities. Setting aside altogether the question of the so-called faculty intrusion, such a meeting as above described was, according to the strict definition of the word, a revolution against the Student Council. The Student Council is the only body authorized to consider questions of college policy, and such a gathering as that of last week is not only a waste of wind, but if persisted in, would cheapen the prestige of the Student Council. The meeting called last week was an act of thoughtlessness, but should not be repeated. If you are not satisfied with the way the faculty runs the college, or have any suggestions to make, bring your grievances or suggestions to the attention of the Council where they will be given a sane consideration, and recommendation made accordingly.

HONOR LIST OF 1909 FOOTBALL

In the January *Outing* Walter Camp gives the following Honor List of 1909 Football and tells why the men belong on this roll. This is a departure from the usual All-America Team published at this time of the year.

YALE—Coy, fullback; Kilpatrick, right end; Philbin left halfback; Andros, left guard; Hobbs, left tackle; Cooney, center; Howe, quarterback.

PENNSYLVANIA—Braddock, left end; Miller, right end; Pike, right guard; Hutchinson, quarterback.

HARVARD—Fish, right tackle; Minot, fullback; Corbett, left halfback; McKay, left tackle.

DARTMOUTH—Marks, fullback; Tobin, left guard; Ingersoll, left halfback; Bankhart, right end.

LAFAYETTE—Blaecker, left end; McCaa, fullback; Irmechler, right halfback.

PRINCETON—Sieglung, left tackle; Bergen, quarterback; Cunningham, right halfback.

FORDHAM—McCaffery, right end; Barrett, center; McCarthy, right halfback.

MINNESOTA—McGovern, quarterback; Rosenwald, halfback; Walker, tackle; Farnam, center.

BROWN—Regnier, right end; Sprackling, quarterback; Ayler, left guard.

CHICAGO—Page, quarterback; Worthwine, halfback.

MICHIGAN—Benbrook, left guard; Magidsohn, left halfback; Allerdice, right halfback; Casey, left tackle; Smith, center; Wasmund, quarterback.

NOTRE DAME—Miller, left halfback; Vaughn, fullback; Edwards, tackle.

WISCONSIN—Anderson, quarterback.

COMMUNICATION

To the Editor of the Orient:

In a conversation with a somewhat prominent public man not so very long ago, he advanced the belief that if the college man could be induced to take more interest in popular government, conditions in our cities would be much better than they are at the present time. A college man himself, he scored the colleges of the country for their seeming failure to send out men, serious-minded enough to do their duty as citizens, to vote at primaries and elections, to know who is running for office and to know who the public officials are and how they conduct their offices. A short time ago at an examination at Brown only a very small percentage of the class could name the men in President Taft's cabinet. How many Bowdoin students could name all the Senators and Representatives from Maine who go to Washington?

You fellows from Bowdoin who are coming down here to New York next year to work know nothing about New York City government and it is the biggest city in the country. Will you make yourselves felt when you do come. You probably have mighty little idea what a lot of effective work a few earnest fellows can do in the interests of good government.

Politics in our cities, no matter what party is in power, is more or less rotten and far from being ideal. I have often wondered why; and for lack of any other good reason I have answered the question to my own satisfaction at least by becoming convinced that the fault lies with the schools and the churches.

We have churches galore. For the most part they are poorly attended. There is nothing vital and practical about most of them. They too often preach a dead theology to dead audiences. Too many people go to church simply as a matter of course, anyway.

If the churches had the influence they should have in a community, we would have less corruption in public life. Too many clergymen are afraid of dirtying their hands by taking a stand in their pulpits on moral questions of the day or on such an important matter as a corrupt and unfit candidate for office. They seem to consider it wise to side-step trouble by talking about Moses while Charlie Murphy is never mentioned. They seem to fear giving offence to some one in their audience whose money secures for such an one an immunity bath and that, too, at the hands of those who should be leaders of the people.

A minister has no business attempting to influence his people from the pulpit on purely political-economic questions but when the moral issue comes in as between a fit or unfit candidate, or a question of criminal neglect to enforce certain laws, he should make his influence felt and strongly.

Politics is at such a stage that it is difficult to arouse the ordinary citizen even to vote unless he is interested in the patronage to be handed out afterward, and it is usually those who are so interested who work hard to get out the vote on election day. The rest seem to be indifferent how the laws are enforced or what laws are passed so long as their peace and comfort are not disturbed.

Such citizens delegate all such matters to others and while they may hear and even believe that many of these delegates are unfit, still they do nothing but

throw up their hands and cry "What's the use?" and the same bad conditions continue.

The average college man unless he be a lawyer, takes no interest in political duties. It is hard even to get him out to vote. This is largely the fault of his college training. He learns about the "Tweed ring" from his "Bryce" and absorbs a lot of hot air concerning the iniquities of a protective tariff, but of the science of government, the actual conditions in modern municipal government, he gets little or nothing; and so later on he is imbued with no incentive to pitch in and do his duty as a good citizen.

From actual work in a district containing 10,000 voters I know how hard it is to wake people up to their condition of dependence upon some self-appointed boss for their candidates, their laws and the enforcement of laws; and the college man is the hardest to arouse. To him it is all a huge joke—and the more recently he is out of college the bigger the joke seems to him.

If the colleges were doing their duty in teaching the duties of citizenship, and the churches their duty in keeping people up to the mark, the people of this country would long since have emancipated themselves from that strict and almost religious adherence to party which makes itself felt in every little town election when the only issue at stake is to secure honest and intelligent government. Most people, anyway, are democrats or republicans because their fathers were before them.

Why don't the colleges take the lead in the reformation of our political life so ably begun by Theodore Roosevelt and so well carried on by such men as Hughes of New York, LaFollette of Wisconsin, Colby of New Jersey and a few others?

American Colleges and Universities ought to be doing for the political life of this country what the English Universities once did for England and what the Russian Universities are doing to-day for that distracted country. They ought to make their influence felt in our political life so that after a few years every college man with any spirit would be a strong, active force for commonsense government. This present time of political unrest all over the country is an excellent time for them to begin a movement of this sort.

We need less of the theoretical and abstract and passive, and more of the practical and active, in both church and college.

A. T. SHOREY, 1905.

While considering thefeat from which Peary has returned, it is interesting to note that Sir Ernest H. Shackleton, who holds the record for "farthest South," announces another expedition to attempt to reach the South Pole.

Two interesting prizes have just been established at Columbia—one of an annual value of about \$50 as a memorial to the late Charles M. Rorker of the Class of 1906, to be awarded to the member of the graduating class who, in the judgment of his classmates, shall have proved himself worthy of special distinction either because of industry and success as a scholar, or helpful participation in student athletics, or pre-eminence in athletic sports, or any combination of these; the second, an athletic prize of the same amount, to be known as The Hudson-Fulton Prize, to be awarded in athletics under the direction of the College Alumni Association.

READING BY MR. JAMES P. WEBBER, '00

Last Thursday evening, before one of the largest audiences which has gathered in Memorial Hall this season, Mr. James P. Webber, '00, gave a reading from "Macbeth." Mr. Webber was formerly a teacher in the Bath public schools, and is now instructor in English in Phillips-Exeter Academy. He appeared under the auspices of the Ibis, gaining great applause for his excellent presentation of the play. The reading included the essential scenes with a synopsis of each portion omitted. Mr. Webber's work was characterized by vigor and clearness of enunciation and by a pleasing interpretation of the various parts. The porter scene, the banquet scene, and the sleep-walking scene were especially well done. Mr. Webber and the Ibis should have the thanks of every student for the entertainment.

PRESIDENT HYDE ON EDUCATIONAL METHODS

President Hyde addressed the meeting of the Twentieth Century Club of Bangor at the Bangor House, Friday night, Jan. 8, 1910. The subject President Hyde had been asked to speak upon was "The Moral Aims of Education at the Several Stages" and he treated of the attitude a teacher should assume with the pupils in the primary department, the grammar grades, the high school, the college and the university. The *Bangor Commercial* says, "The paper was a brilliant one and the interest of the men present in it was most marked."

At one point in his speech President Hyde cited the case of a prominent man who, when asked why he had sent all four of his boys to Harvard College, said that in the light of his broad experience the college men occupied the first, the choicest places in the business world because they were best fitted for them. "Once I talked about this thing with Former President Pritchett of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology," said President Hyde, "and he agreed with me that while his technically trained men received more pay when they first went into the world than my college men, yet at the end of ten years they did not receive as much." This statement by the former head of one of the greatest technical schools of the country should be of interest to Bowdoin men.

During the course of his address, President Hyde paid a glowing tribute to a former Principal of Bangor High School, Henry K. White, '74, who is well-known to many of the undergraduates. He said that Principal White had been at the head of several preparatory schools in Maine, and that from whatever school he had been in charge of there had come to college a steady stream of men as admirably fitted for the advanced work in every way as could be desired.

MEETING OF THE MONDAY CLUB

At a meeting of the Monday Club held at the Alpha Delta Phi house, Monday evening, the club elected a committee to visit Hebron Academy for the purpose of getting on track of desirable athletes who intend to go to college. It was left with the President to appoint similar committees to visit Portland High School and Westbrook Seminary.

The club voted to adopt a football with a raised "B" for a pin design.

Among other discussions there was a general informal talk in regard to a football coach.

The next meeting of the club will be held at the Zeta Psi House, the first Monday in February.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, JANUARY 14

8.00 First Junior Assembly in Memorial Hall.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 15

2.30 Make-up gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 16

10.45 Morning service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. John H. Quint.

5.00 Sunday chapel, conducted by President Hyde. Music by double quartette, vocal solo by Parkman, '11.

MONDAY, JANUARY 17

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

4.30 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

8.00 Under the auspices of the Classical Department, Prof. H. White of Colby College will lecture in Hubbard Hall on "The Mimes of Herondas." Meeting of Classical Club at close of lecture.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 18

3.30 Make-up gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

8.00 John Drew in "Inconstant George" at the Empire Theatre, Lewiston.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 19

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

5.00 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 20

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

7.00 Address by W. A. Dummore, State Y. M. C. A. Army Secretary, on "Experiences at the Army Posts of Maine," in Christian Association Room.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 21

2.30 Track Practice in the gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

5.00 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.

5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

7.30 Meeting of Deutscher Verein at the Delta Upsilon House.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 22

2.30 Make-up gym.

4.00 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

College Notes

Burgh, '11, preached at Wiscasset, Sunday. Lunt, '13, was home in Portland over Sunday. Fred H. Dole, '97, was on the campus last week. H. E. Rowell, '10, returned from home, Sunday. Willard Curtis, '11, preached at Cornish, Sunday. The Psi Upsilon fraternity picture was taken Tuesday.

Renie Lafleche, Medic. '13, is sick at his home in Caribou.

Moulton, '13, visted friends in South Portland, Sunday.

The *Quill* Board picture was taken Tuesday at Webber's.

Ludwig, '10, was in Hebron Thursday and Friday of last week.

Whittier, '13, is the new Freshman monitor in the absence of Marden.

C. A. Smith, '10, and F. V. Black, '11, returned to college Monday of this week.

A number of fellows take in the Saturday night roller-polo games at Bath each week.

Tungsten burners have been installed in the gym for the benefit of the fencing squad.

Prof. Mitchell spoke in Thomaston last week on a subject relative to the teaching of English.

President Hyde addressed the meeting of the Faculty Club Monday evening on "School Philosophy."

W. J. Curtis, '11, entertained J. Garfield Jenkins, the new Physical Instructor of Bath Y. M. C. A. last week.

Mr. White of Augusta will be at the gym. every Saturday night for the purpose of giving instructions in fencing.

C. F. Robinson, '03, had an article in the December *Political Science Monthly* on "State Taxation and Forest Lands."

Brown, '10, Leigh, '12, Weston, '12, Abbott, '12, Clark, '12, and Greenwood, '13, enjoyed a sleighride to Mere Point, Sunday.

The candidates for Assistant Baseball Manager are asked to give their names to either E. O. Leigh, '12, or A. L. Wiggins, '11.

Chadbourne, '07, who has been with the International Banking Company, has returned from London and started for Mexico City.

At a meeting of the Washington County Club at the Delta Kappa Epsilon House, Tuesday evening, Mr. Herbert Harris of Portland, spoke on Esperanto.

Examinations for entrance conditions in Latin were held Wednesday and Thursday, for Greek conditions Friday, and for Algebra conditions, Saturday.

The *Boston American* of Sunday, January ninth, also the *Boston Herald* of the same date, have articles on the Clarke family of Damariscotta Mills, Maine. The family is made up of seven brothers, all of whom have been athletes. Three of these brothers, Albert, James, and Walter, have been captains of Bowdoin baseball and football teams.

"Bill" Crowley, '08, was on the campus, Sunday.

Dr. Copeland gave adjourns in all his courses last week.

Kimball, '11, has gone home because of an attack of measles.

Mr. Hitchcock, Cornell, '01, visited friends on the campus, Sunday.

"Mack," janitor in Appleton Hall, has been sick during the week.

Ralph Smith, ex-'10, has been on the campus during the past week.

P. T. Nickerson, '10, is planning to work on the census report this year.

Bowdoin opens Brown's baseball schedule by a game, April 2, at Providence.

Frank Smith, '12, and S. J. Hinch, '13, returned from New York last Saturday.

Duffy, '13, is reported as much improved in health and is now out of danger.

The picture of the Football Team was printed in a late issue of the *Lewiston Journal*.

Prof. Chapman gave adjourns in English Literature 1 and 3 on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Prof. W. B. Mitchell is the delegate to the meeting of the Washington Alumni Association.

Several students attended the Chapman-Alexander revival meeting in Portland, Saturday.

Prof. Robinson gave an adjourn in Chemistry 1, Monday, to attend a meeting of the Medical Faculty at Portland.

R. D. Morss, '10, returned to college, Monday. During the Christmas recess he underwent an operation for appendicitis.

In addition to the list of gymnasium assistants given in the last issue, there have been appointed Bickmore, '11, and Perry, '13.

Maloney, '12, will debate next Tuesday night in English 5 in place of Brummet, '11, who is sick at home with scarlet fever.

A light has been placed at the back entrance to the library. An attempt is now being made to secure suitable lights for the front entrance.

Freshmen desiring to try for the Assistant Managership of the *Quill*, are requested to hand their names to either Meserve, '11, or Matthews, '12.

In an article in the current "World's Work" on the work of the artist, Elihu Vedder, is a photograph of Vedder's painting in the Art Building, taken by Prof. Hutchins.

After the entertainment, Thursday evening, given by Webber, '100, a reception was tendered to him by the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity at their Chapter House. The reception was in charge of P. B. Morss, '10.

Ridgley C. Clark, '08, Principal of Fryeburg Academy, visited the college for a few days last week. During the short time that Clark has been at the head of this Academy the enrollment has doubled.

The new catalogue of Colby College is just out. The number of students is 298, the largest in the history of the institution. The faculty numbers 21, four more than last year. The library has 47,000 volumes and 20,000 pamphlets, 1300 volumes more than last year.

Alumni Department

'50.—An interesting sketch of Hon. William P. Frye, LL.D., who has now completed forty years of service in the Congress of the United States, twelve in the House of Representatives and twenty-eight in the Senate, appeared in the *Independent* of December 30, 1909. It contains a recent likeness of the Senator and was written by Hon. D. S. Alexander, LL.D., of the Class of 1870.

'54.—A recent number of the *Farmington Chronicle* gives an interesting account of the military career of Gen. Henry Clay Wood, U. S. A., who, after a half century of service in army, is spending the winter in that village. He is one of the few Bowdoin men to whom the medal of honor, which corresponds to the Victoria Cross in England, was awarded during the Civil War for distinguished gallantry in action.

'61.—Miss Florence, youngest daughter of Frank L. Dingley, Litt.D., of Auburn, Me., was married 6 Jan. 1910, at her parents' residence, to Mr. Hartley Little Lord, agent of the Bates Manufacturing Company of Lewiston.

'71.—Annie Sewall, wife of Edward P. Mitchell, editor of the *New York Sun*, died at her home at Glen Ridge, New Jersey, 13 Dec. 1909.

'77.—Hon. Edward H. Blake of Bangor, has been appointed lecturer on admiralty law in the Law School of the University of Maine.

'77.—Commander Peary lectured last week to crowded audiences at Portland, Augusta and Bangor. He remarked near the beginning of his address that "the eye is the only instant avenue to the most intelligent brain." Later on he showed two sets of pictures that seemed to prove his assertion. Nothing in the Commander's lecture suggested the fierce endeavor of the long, trying journey over the ice pack as did those lantern slides. The pictures might have been labelled "before and after taking the pole." But there was no joke about them. The first series showed two of the Eskimos who accompanied Peary to the pole. They were taken on board the Roosevelt before the journey began and

showed the round blubbery faced Eskimo made familiar in many pictures. The second series was of the same men after their return. The contrast was remarkable. In place of the round, and to civilized eyes, characterless, countenances, there flashed out on the screen the faces of two men showing forcefulness, quiet determination and resourcefulness in every line.

These pictures brought the story of the struggle home to the audience and after a moment of silence there followed applause greater than that accorded to the picture of the goal itself. The tension didn't relax until Commander Peary told how he had overheard the Eskimos after the return to land tell each other that certainly the devil must have been asleep or engaged in a family quarrel with his wife since they had escaped so easily.

'99.—Rev. Fred R. Marsh is pastor of the First Congregational Church at Houston, Texas. A recent sermon of his on the Progress of the World was printed entire in the leading newspaper of that city.

'03.—A valuable article on State Taxation and Forest Lands by Clement F. Robinson, appears in the December number of the *Political Science Quarterly*.

'04.—Henry Charles Clary, who was a member of this class during Freshman year, but completed his course at Dartmouth, died suddenly of tuberculosis at Hallowell 31 Dec. 1909.

'05.—Louis Dwight Harvell Weld, Ph.D., was married in New York City 23 Dec. 1909, to Florence Barbara Applegate, of that city. They will reside at 5123 Kingseeing Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

'06.—Currier C. Holman, Esq., has been appointed by Governor Fernald as municipal judge at Farmington, Me.

'07.—Ammie B. Roberts is instructor in English and Argumentation at the University of Utah, at Salt Lake City.

'07.—Harry E. Mitchell, Esq., was married Jan. 1, 1910, to Laura Elizabeth, daughter of Mrs. Nancy Livermore Reed, at Brunswick, Me. They will reside at 1 Federal Street.

'08.—Albert Trowbridge Gould of the Harvard Law School, was married 23 Dec. 1909, at Thomaston, Me., to Miss Emilie, daughter of John C. Creighton, Esq., of that town.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JANUARY 21, 1910

NO. 24

ALL OUT FOR THE MINSTREL SHOW

Are you going to the minstrel show? No? Then you're going to miss the best chance you ever had to spend fifty cents for high class comedy. On Saturday night an all-star bunch of "coons" will open a gilt-edged production. Among the good ones due to brighten things up are "Bill" Clifford, "Puss" Newman, "Nemo" Perry, "Artie" Welch, "Mat" Matthews and "Mark" Burlingame, the soaring tenor. These and a goodly crew of loud-lunged gentlemen to join in on the chorus are good enough to suit any one's taste. Be sure to be on hand Saturday night at the town hall to listen to this aggregation and help along the BASEBALL TEAM!

BOWDOIN ALUMNI CHEER PEARY

Commander Peary, '77, Gen. Hubbard, '57, Governor Quinby, Prof. Emery, '92, Prof. McMillan, '98, John W. Frost, '04, and President Hyde, the Speakers

Bowdoin men of New York gathered 150 strong at the Hotel Gotham, Friday night, for their fortieth annual banquet which proved to be the most successful ever held in connection with the college. The entire white population of the north pole attended and Nature furnished the local Arctic color.

Commander Peary, '77, was the guest of honor and the men of Bowdoin made him feel considerably at home by sending for his sledge and a few caribou skins and by opening the window now and then and letting him see how nicely the snow was piling up in Fifth Avenue. They had several songs, written especially for the occasion and in commemoration of Peary's great discovery, and the frequent use of these prevented the dinner lacking enthusiasm.

Dr. Frederick H. Dillingham, '77, president of the Alumni Association, was in the toastmaster's chair and on either side of him sat the speakers, President Hyde, Gen. Thos. H. Hubbard, '57; Commander Peary, '77;

Governor Henry B. Quinby of New Hampshire, '69; ex-Congressman Littlefield; Professor Henry C. Emery, '92; Professor Donald B. McMillan, '98; and John W. Frost, '04.

President Hyde spoke in behalf of the college and was followed by Gen. Thomas H. Hubbard, who delivered a memorial to the late Gen. Oliver O. Howard. He said that Gen. Howard's services at Gettysburg were so important that not only Meade's army was saved from rout on the second day, but the Union was preserved. "He was a perfect soldier and the man who gave the decisive turn to the great civil war." Gen. Howard was one who did splendid work for his country both in military and civil life, said Gen. Hubbard, and tho he was grossly maligned few men of his time accomplished more valuable results for the nation. Gen. Hubbard spoke of his work as the head of the Freedmen's Bureau, and said that Gen. Howard should have the credit of inaugurating the movement to educate the negroes of the South.

A portrait of Gen. Howard, painted by Mme. de Bourbon shortly before his death, was seen for the first time Friday night. It was his wish that this likeness should take the place of the one now hanging in Memorial Hall.

There was little chance for the toast-master to introduce Peary, '77. The alumni were on their feet shouting the instant Gen. Hubbard ceased talking. The gathering rose as one man and cheered and sang for "Bob" Peary of the Class of 1877. At the close of Commander Peary's speech a group of the younger alumni made a circuit of the hall, bearing on their shoulders the sledge which made the successful trip to the pole, while the alumni sang to the tune of "Marching Through Georgia" this stirring ditty:

THE POLE IS FOUND AT LAST!

Swing out the flag of Bowdoin, boys, the pole is found at last;
Bring out the wine in plenty—a toast in every glass;
Bring out the sturdy sledges that have served him
in the past

For Peary's in his new-found glory.

Chorus:

Hurrah! Hurrah! Hurrah! for Bob and Dan;
 Hurrah! Hurrah! each one a Bowdoin man;
 They suffered, struggled on, and made—the pole, an
 "also ran"
 Bowdoin-Americans in glory.

No mother earth beneath him, a snowdrift for his bed.
 The icy cold around him and a hummock for his head;
 But these were only pleasures when he saw the pole ahead—
 And Peary's in his new-found glory.

Chorus—Hurrah! Hurrah! etc.

Old Bowdoin's given the greatest men America has known;
 She's nursed the greatest writers and statesmen of renown;
 But the greatest thing in modern days was when the pole went down—
 With Peary and his new-found glory.

Chorus—Hurrah! Hurrah! etc.

C. F. CARTER, '09.

Commander Peary said that it was extremely enjoyable for him to be present at this occasion. "For the last eighteen months I have been living a life which has been a struggle of mind against matter in its most primeval form—the chaos of the Arctic regions. He said that Bowdoin deserves more credit than any other institution for the discovery of the pole. "Three Bowdoin alumni made it possible and there were twenty years between each one of these members. Gen. Hubbard was a member of the Class of '57, my class was '77, and Prof. McMillan, '98."

There was no limit to the applause for Prof. Emery, the youthful chairman of the National Tariff Board. Then followed speeches by ex-Congressman Littlefield, Gov. Quinby of N. H., and an account of many incidents of the polar trip by "Don" McMillan. The last speaker was John W. Frost, '04.

There was also a song by Mrs. Joseph B. Roberts, wife of the secretary of the association, which hailed Peary as "King of the frozen north," which the ORIENT was unable to obtain.

PUBLICATION OF DEBTORS ILLEGAL

It has been announced that the ORIENT would, in this issue, publish the names of those men who still owed money to last year's baseball manager, but it will be impossible to do this because it is illegal. In the Revised Statutes of Maine, Chap. 130, Sect. 7 an act en-

titled, "An act to prohibit publication of lists of debtors" makes the ORIENT liable in an action of debt to a penalty not exceeding one hundred dollars and not less than twenty-five to each person whose name appears on such a list.

AN ORATORICAL LEAGUE

Amherst, Bowdoin, Brown, Wesleyan and Williams, the Members—Second College Smoker to be Held February 7th

The Student Council held its regular January meeting last week. The first question brought up for discussion was relative to membership in a proposed Oratorical League with Amherst, Brown, Wesleyan and Williams. Prof. Mitchell is in receipt of correspondence from the colleges mentioned telling of the formation of a league for the purpose of holding an annual public speaking contest similar to our Class of 1868 Prize Speaking, and inviting Bowdoin to enter. Each college would be represented by one speaker who would deliver an original essay, and the place of meeting would rotate from college to college, coming here once in five years. It was the sentiment of the Council that Bowdoin enter this league.

It was also decided to have a second college smoker on Feb. 7.

THE DECEMBER QUILL

A substantial essay, covering eleven of the thirty-two pages, a story of merit, a pleasing idyl in prose, together with no less than six pieces of verse, besides the valedictory of the retiring editors, and the brief review of exchanges, make up a sufficiently varied and interesting number.

"David Garrick as a Stage Manager" shows intelligent study and sensible reflection. The subject involves so much literary and social history that, in a brief essay, the problem of selection is a difficult one. Garrick, the wonderful actor, the versatile and fascinating personality, prominent in a brilliant circle of authors and wits, might easily tempt to discursive treatment. This, the essayist has avoided carefully and has confined his view—perhaps too closely—to Garrick the stage manager. Side-lights, setting, background—whatever metaphor fits the case—add much interest and also, when skilfully used, emphasize unity of

treatment. The piece is well expressed, though the tendency to long sentences is rather marked. One or two verbal matters should be mentioned: On Page 244, the sentence beginning, "Nauseated by," illustrates the undesirable "Hanging Participle;" on Page 245, 12 lines from bottom, "Price" is vaguely used; on Page 253, in the sentence, "Goldsmith, we are told," etc., a relative pronoun and possibly other words appear to have dropped out.

There is much life and strength in the story, "Clarissa Pendexter." The descriptive parts are good, and the dialogue is quite free and natural. There is humor as well as pathos, although the main theme is a sad one. The author is referred to "Ye Postman" of this number, who "finds to his sorrow that the death-rate among the heroes and heroines of college stories is still on the increase." A commendable feature of this story is the effective management of detail. The bens, however, that "scratched about for grasshoppers" ought to have known the ways of the "Green little vaulter of the sunny grass" rather better.

The prose idyl, "On Kikelhahn," the sonnet, "The Chapel, Holyrood Palace," and the verses entitled "A Christmas Thought," being graduate contributions, may be accepted with thanks without dental inspection, as pleasing tokens of continued regard for the literary interests of the college on the part of alumni. The author of the sonnet especially deserves well of all Bowdoin men, as the chairman of the first *Quill Board*, and as one who did much to establish the *Quill*.

Four pieces of verse by undergraduates would indicate that Longfellow's *Alma Mater* is still a haunt of the Muses. In all of these efforts, a feeling for rhythm and a facility of rhyme are noticeable, and pleasing imagery is not lacking. Lines must "scan" and rhyme correctly and run smoothly, as do almost all of these. Considerable art is here involved, even though it be the art of mechanism; but this is by no means the whole matter. Given the beautiful thought—the gift divine—to clothe this in perfectly fitting and beautiful phrase, which still shall satisfy the demands of meter and rhyme—this is the poet's complex task, which even the greatest have not always performed successfully. In the work of beginners, it would be surprising were there not frequent instances of lines padded out or crowded up, for the sake of the rhyme or the meter. The writers of the verses here considered would do well to read again with care much of Horace's

Ars Poetica, particularly the short passage, lines 23 to 31, continuing also to line 59. And it is to be remembered that while Horace had to deal with sufficiently varied and complicated quantities and meters, he was happily spared the modern handicap of rhyme. Without enlarging further on this fruitful topic, or taking up these verses in detail, I would recommend that the writers go carefully through the pieces, line by line, challenging each word and phrase with such questions as, is it true to life? Necessary to the sense? Clear? Trite? Adequate? Turgid? Prosaic?

As to handicap, the brief experiment of line for line rendering of Vergil is performed under illogical restrictions, seeing that the original hexameters are a foot longer than the English blank verse, and have the brevity and terseness of classical Latin poetry as well. Dryden turns these eleven lines into sixteen rhyming pentameters; Cranch, into twelve and a half blank verses; Rhoades, into thirteen. Crane and Ballard have eleven verses, but these are hexameters.

The farewell remarks of the retiring board, suggest a very natural weariness, after a year of labor under the difficulties that editors of college publications have to contend with. Yet the *Quill* of 1909 as, probably, its editors are aware, compares well with that of former years. The thirteen volumes now completed have been a valuable means of training for undergraduates, who at the same time, by creditable work, have added to the good name of Bowdoin.

WILLIAM A. HOUGHTON.

PRESS CLUB ORGANIZES

Arrangements have been made for the formation of a permanent press club at Bowdoin, to be known as the Bowdoin Press Club, organized for the purpose of co-operation and getting news in advance to be released only on the day of the event's occurrence. Among the papers represented are the *Boston Evening Traveler*, *Boston Evening Record*, *Boston American*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *Boston Herald*, *Portland Evening Express and Advertiser*, *Daily Eastern Argus*, *Lewiston Sun*, *Bangor Commercial*, *Daily Kennebec Journal*, *Bowdoin Orient*, *Intercollegiate*, and *Brunswick Record*.

The members of the club are:—

President, Arthur D. Welsh, '12, Portland.
Vice-President, Harold D. Archer, '13, Dorchester, Mass.

Secretary, Leon S. Lippincott, '10, Augusta.

Lee Mikelsky, '10, Bath; Harold E. Carney, '12, Portland; Frank D. Townsend, '10, Brunswick; William E. Atwood, '10, Paris; Edward W. Skelton, '11, West Brooksville; John L. Crosby, '10, Bangor.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. JANUARY 21, 1910 No. 24

The Duties of Citizenship Mr. A. T. Shorey, '05, of the *New York World*, from whose pen we had a communication printed in last week's issue, scores the colleges of the country for their seeming failure to send out men serious-minded enough to do their duty as citizens. Mr. Shorey made his observations from conditions in New York, but he need not have gone off the Bowdoin campus to find examples of the most flagrant selfishness, and lack of appreciation on the part of the college man for his duty as a citizen. There are citizens of Bowdoin College who refuse to carry their proportional part of the general burden; men so inexorably bound up in their own littleness that they cannot see their duty as citizens clearly enough to pay their taxes, and the pity

of it is that the managers of teams are denied by the law of the State of Maine, that means of forcing payment which town tax collectors have. In the state, the tax collector is permitted to publicly advertise for sale enough of the property of the debtor to make good his indebtedness, but here at college the collector of money can do nothing except hound the offender. It is the sort of man who signs for a subscription and does not pay it, that later brings the name "college man" into disrepute. A man who is not a desirable citizen of the college community will not be a desirable citizen of the state.

Violation of a Custom

In the life of a college community certain customs and practices are established by long usage. At Bowdoin it is both a custom and a rule that those who do not get into the chapel before the door closes shall stay out. We have noticed of late that some Freshmen have entered the chapel after the door has been closed and the service begun, and beg to remind the men who have done this that continuance of this practice may lead to unpleasant results. If you do not get in before the door closes, you are not entitled to enter, and must not disturb the chapel service by inflicting your presence upon it. The late bird who catches the worm, does so in defiance of the laws of nature, and at his own risk.

Co-operation with the Press Club

To the great satisfaction of the ORIENT, the Press Club has of its own accord agreed not to allow the daily papers to "scoop" the ORIENT. A large part of the time the ORIENT is harassed by unscrupulous newspaper reporters, who get a good piece of news from the college and spread it broadcast in the daily papers before the ORIENT had a chance at it. The Press Club has courteously agreed to give the ORIENT first claim upon the news of the college, and to work upon a system of co-operation. In future the Secretary of the Press Club will be given access to the ORIENT's copy, on Wednesday evening of each week, when the ORIENT goes to press. He will distribute the news among the several undergraduate newspaper correspondents, and it will be released for the morning papers on Saturday.

CALENDAR

SATURDAY, JANUARY 22

- 2.30 Make-up gym.
4.30 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
8.00 Minstrel Show in the Town Hall.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 23

- 10.45 Morning service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. John H. Quint.
5.00 Sunday chapel, conducted by President Hyde. Music by double quartette.

MONDAY, JANUARY 24

- 2.30 Track Practice in the gym.
4.30 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
4.30 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.
5.15 Track Practice in the gym.
8.00 Donald B. McMillan, '98, will lecture in Memorial Hall. His subject will be "With Peary in the Arctic."

TUESDAY, JANUARY 25

- 3.30 Make-up gym.
4.30 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 26

- 2.30 Track Practice in the gym.
4.30 Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
5.00 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Memorial Hall.
5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.
5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 27

- 8.30 Semester Exams. begin.

LAW AS A LIFE WORK

Last Thursday evening in the Y. M. C. A. rooms Hon. Herbert M. Heath of Augusta, delivered the fourth address in the series on Choosing a Life Work, his subject being "Law."

Mr. Heath corrected a statement made that he was chairman of the State Committee and incidentally said that law and politics do not mix. If a man thinks of going into law as a stepping-stone to politics let him keep out. He will fail in both.

Next to a jury, Mr. Heath said he feared facing a body of college students and especially on such a subject as choosing a life work. By a life work or profession we mean that to which we consecrate our lives and in this capacity law is second to none, for in it we fulfill the responsibility of life by doing something. Law should not be undertaken for the money there is in it nor for the opportunity it offers for bringing one before public notice, but only when he feels it is his life's duty. If fitted to it, the noblest work is the ministry but close to it comes the law. Both search for truth, both uplift, and require self-sacrifice, abnegation and duty to others.

The all-important question regarding law is: Have I the aptitude? Am I fitted physically, mentally and morally for this work? No occupation known to man requires such physical powers, nerves and endurance as does the law. It requires the hardest kind of mental labor known, more hours of concentration and more enduring strength. The

mental deficiencies can be made up in the course of a lifetime but physical strength, the capacity to do twenty-four hours' work in six with but little rest is necessary unless the man be content with mediocrity.

The mental draft is equally telling. In other callings time is given for thought. Not so in law. Often times the choosing of the right word in the brief interval in a cross-examination between the answer of the witness and the putting of the next question spells victory or defeat. In this warfare of words Latin and Greek with the mental training required are invaluable. Pure, plain English, short effective words are the kind to be addressed to the jury about a fifth of whose limited vocabulary is monosyllables. Colleges should instruct in the vernacular of the plain people. Mr. Heath himself after having been in the profession twenty-two years, collected all the words he could think of and then wrote synonyms for them in the language of the every-man man. The training was strengthening, the experience invaluable. Hon. Thomas B. Reed told Mr. Heath how in like manner when Speaker of the House, he learned and became a critic in French and Italian. As is well known, his style was marvelous in its effectiveness.

A moral aptitude is of prime importance. Law is a science where every man gets his due and in no other profession is a man of low morals so quickly detected.

There are many alluring things about law, for by our defeats we learn, and from our victories we derive much pleasure. If you can give all your work and powers, mental, moral and physical, then the law is for you.

FIRST JUNIOR ASSEMBLY

The first of the Junior Assemblies, given in Memorial Hall last Friday evening, by the members of the Junior Class, was attended by a somewhat smaller number than usual, but the order of fourteen dances were greatly enjoyed by all present. Owing to the fact that dancing is allowed only until midnight, the committee decided to shorten the order from the usual twenty to fourteen, thus permitting plenty of time for each dance and not making it necessary to shorten the last few dances to only a few minutes. The committee in charge consisted of Lawlis, Cole, Black, Dennis and Parkman.

The patronesses were Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson, Mrs. Henry Johnson, Mrs. George T. Little and Mrs. Roscoe Ham. Among those present were Miss Evelyn Stetson, Miss Lucy Stetson, Miss Sue Winchell, Miss Frances Little, Miss Marguerite Hutchins, Miss Emily Felt of Brunswick, Miss Janette Peters, Miss Dorothy Abbott, Miss Irene Hayden, Miss Frances Skolfield, Miss Mildred Mace, Mrs. C. T. Peters, Miss Marjorie Bradbury of Portland, Miss Lina Andrews, Miss Ethel Hawley, Miss Florence Slocum of Bath, Mrs. Thomas R. Winchell of Houlton, Miss Clara Goodwin, Miss Mary Stinson of Augusta, Miss Edith Dennis, Miss Alice Dennis of Melrose, Mass., Miss Helen Miller, Miss Margaret Crosby of Bangor, Miss Viola Dixon of Freeport, Miss Edith Dunn of Lewiston, Miss Tessie O'Brien of Oldtown, Mrs. Allen Johnson, Mrs. Louis A. Parsons of Brunswick.

THE MIMES OF HERONDAS

Monday evening, Professor Clarence H. White of Colby College, lectured in Hubbard Hall upon the subject, "The Mimes of Herondas." Only one printed English translation of the mimes exists and Professor White read from his own translation, which is written in very common, conversational language. Professor White's reading proved his statement that the Greeks' appreciation of comedy was very keen.

In speaking of the origin of the mimes, Professor White said, that up to about twenty years ago, only a few lines in the form of mimes from Thucydides existed, but at that time excavations brought out a roll containing seven of Herondas' mimes fairly complete and parts of others. They were readily recognized as the mimes of Herondas from the fact that parts of them agreed exactly with the few lines already known. The original roll is in the possession of the British Royal Society.

The mimes of the Greeks have undoubtedly had considerable influence upon literature. Indeed, there can be found traces of their influence extending down through Tibullus, Propertius and Ovid.

The mimes translated in part by Professor White in his lecture, were the following:

1. The Procuress.
2. The Brothel Keeper.
3. The School Master.
4. Women making offerings and sacrifices to Aesculapius.
- 5 and 6. Omitted.
7. A Jealous Woman.
8. The Shoe Maker.

After the lecture the Classical Club held a meeting in Classical Room.

The following schedule of exchange lectures has been arranged by the Classical faculty for the rest of the year. March (date not set) Professor Nixon will speak at Colby upon the subject, "Modern Aspects of Roman Wit." March 8, Professor Woodruff will speak at University of Maine upon the subject, "Athens." March 10, Professor Sills will speak at Bates upon the subject, "Virgil and Tennyson." March 14, Professor Chase of Maine will speak here upon a subject not yet announced. February 14, Professor Knapp of Bates will speak here upon the subject, "Martial."

FIRST COLLEGE TEA

The first of the Bowdoin College teas, held in Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, Friday afternoon, was a very enjoyable occasion and afforded an excellent opportunity for the students, especially the Freshmen to become acquainted with the ladies of Brunswick and a large number of the younger set. There were many visitors present, including many young ladies who were in town to attend the Junior Assembly in the evening. Alumni Hall was tastefully decorated with red carnations, smilax and ferns.

In the receiving line were Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff, Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson, Mrs. George T. Little, Mrs. Geo. T. Files, Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell and Mrs. Henry P. Fairchild. A new feature of the tea was the welcoming committee, consisting of Prof. Frank E. Woodruff, Prof. Franklin C. Robinson,

Prof. George T. Little, Prof. George T. Files, and Prof. Henry P. Fairchild, whose duties it was to introduce the students to the visitors present.

Refreshments of punch, tea, coffee, fancy crackers and candies were served. Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins presided at the coffee table, Mrs. Hudson B. Hastings and Mrs. Allen Johnson at the tea tables and Mrs. William A. Moody and Mrs. Roscoe Ham at the punch table. They were assisted in serving by Miss Caroline Robinson, Miss Helen Eaton, Miss Rachel Little, Miss Thesea McKinley, Miss Margaret Sutherland, Miss Sarah Pennell, Miss Edith Woodruff, Miss Cecil Houghton, Miss Sue Winchell, Miss Anna Snow, Miss Ethel Webb.

The ushers were Warren E. Robinson, '10, of Arlington, Mass., Alpha Delta Phi; Ernest G. Field, '11, of Conway, N. H., Delta Kappa Epsilon; Philip A. Cole, '12, of Bath, Theta Delta Chi; Gardiner W. Cole, '10, of East Raymond, Zeta Psi; Abraham J. Somes, Mt. Desert, Delta Upsilon; Edward W. Skelton, '11, of East Brookfield, Kappa Sigma; Oliver T. Sanborn, '11, of Portland, Psi Upsilon; John L. Curtis, '11, of Camden, Beta Theta Pi; John L. Roberts, '11, of Brunswick, non-fraternity; Harry H. Lente, Med., '12, of Franklin, Mass., Phi Chi, and Archibald W. Dunn, Med., '12, of Auburn, Alpha Kappa Kappa.

CONCERT AT RICHMOND

To-night the musical clubs give their first concert of the year at Richmond. The clubs will not be definitely picked until after this Semester but this concert gives the leaders and directors a chance to find out what the clubs can do and where they should be improved. A definite program for the big trips has not been made out. Following is the program of the concert at Richmond:

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. Opening Song—We'll Sing to Old Bowdoin | <i>Fogg, '02</i> |
| GLEE AND MANDOLIN CLUBS | |
| 2. Carmen | <i>Wilson</i> |
| GLEE CLUBS | |
| 3. The Quilting Party | <i>Thompson</i> |
| MANDOLIN CLUB | |
| 4. Les Adieux | <i>DeLarasate</i> |
| C. E. KELLOGG | |
| 5. Rosary | <i>Nevin</i> |
| GLEE CLUB | |
| 6. Reading | <i>Selected</i> |
| WELSH | |
| 7. Heart Murmurs | <i>Rolfe</i> |
| MANDOLIN CLUB | |
| 8. Traumerei | <i>Schumann</i> |
| PIERCE, ROBERTS, WEEKS, CHURCHILL, COLE | |
| 9. Swords Out for Charlie | <i>Bullard</i> |
| STONE | |
| 10. Reading—Selected | <i>STEPHENS</i> |
| STEPHENS | |
| 11. On Board the Derelict | <i>Campbell</i> |
| GLEE CLUB | |
| 12. Bowdoin Beata | <i>Pierce, '96</i> |
| <i>Anon</i> | |
| GLEE AND MANDOLIN CLUBS | |

College Notes

THERE WILL BE NO MEETING OF THE WEEK END LEAGUE THIS WEEK. THE MEMBERS WILL STAY IN TOWN AND GO TO THE MINSTREL SHOW SATURDAY EVENING.

Wynman, '12, returned to college Tuesday. White, '03, was on the campus Thursday. Adjourns were given in Chemistry I. Friday. Kendrie, '10, played at Damariscotta, Thursday. A. W. Stone, '10, returned to college last week. Faculty notices were sent out during the week. P. B. Morss, '10, entertained his father over Sunday.

The ORIENT BOARD sat for its picture Wednesday noon.

A meeting of the *Bugle* Board was held Monday evening.

Professor Johnson gave adjourns in Government Monday.

Renie Lafleche, Medic. '13, returned to college last week.

W. H. Curtis, '11, has accepted a regular pastorate at Cornish.

Boynton, '10, has just recovered from a severe attack of the measles.

Professor Copeland gave a one-hour exam. in Biology I. Wednesday.

Rowell, '10, has been obliged to leave college on account of a nervous breakdown.

The class in Greek History has been reading one of Aristophanes' plays, "The Frogs."

Hall, '13, sprained his ankle quite badly while running on the outdoor track last week.

Cole, '10, has been appointed proctor in South Maine during the absence of Rowell, '10.

The Boston Alumni Association will have its annual banquet February 10, at the Hotel Somerset.

Wiggin, '13, Saunders, '13, Pike, '13, and Cushman, '13, are out for assistant baseball management.

John Drew appeared in "Inconstant George" at the Empire Theatre, Lewiston, Tuesday of this week.

Pullen, Macomber, Moore and Washburn of the Phi Chapter of Zeta Psi were at the Zete House, Sunday.

Commander Robert Peary is to be the guest of honor at the Washington Alumni Association Meeting.

A number of students who graduated from Hebron are planning to visit the Academy between semesters.

Prof. White of Colby, was entertained at the Beta Theta Pi House with Prof. Sills after the lecture, Monday evening.

Many sub-Freshmen are to visit the college at the time of the Minstrel Show. They will be entertained by the various fraternities.

The clay model of the statue of Thomas B. Reed which is to be erected in Portland, has been completed in Paris by Burr C. Miller.

Brown, '10, Spinney, '12, Clarke, '12, Pratt, '13, and Greenwood, '13, and Mr. McIntyre, enjoyed a sleigh-ride and dinner at Bowdoinham, Sunday.

Mr. White of Augusta, was in the gym. Saturday night for the purpose of instructing students in fencing. This week he will be here, Friday evening.

A large number of students and members of the faculty attended the readings given in the Town Hall last Thursday night by Miss Katherine Jewell Evarts.

Prof. Henry Chapman heard Dr. Crothers and Dr. Sheldon speak Tuesday, Jan. '11, at the convocation exercises held at the Bangor Theological Seminary.

Crossland, '10, and Burgh, '11, were in Bangor from Tuesday to Thursday of last week, attending the convocation exercises held at the Bangor Theological Seminary.

Consternation prevails among the one hundred or more students of Tulane College, following the examination of every student for hookworms. It is announced that more than a third of the members, robust specimens of mankind, are found to be infected.

CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION MEETING

There will be an exceptionally important meeting of the Christian Association on February 10th. On that date the proposed constitution for the association will be voted on. The proposed constitution is modeled after those of other colleges. It has passed the executive committee and cabinet which assured the college that it is needed as a working basis. Three of the provisions are of special interest. They are as follows:

- I. A provision to change the name of the organization from the "Christian Association" to the "Young Men's Christian Association of Bowdoin College."

2. A provision for the election of an alumni advisory committee. The value of such a committee is obvious. It will give stability to the organization and be of great service in aiding the officers in the direction of the policies of the Association and the extension of its work. Its power is to be *merely advisory*.

3. A provision for the securing of a better method of raising money for the support of Mr. Hiwale, '09.

The adoption of the constitution will be a decided step in advance and it is hoped that there will be a large representation of the student body present to consider its provisions and vote on them.

Before the business meeting of the evening, Dr. D. A. Robinson, '73, of Bangor, will give the fifth address in the series on "Choosing a Life Work." His subject will be "Medicine."

Alumni Department

'46.—Stetson L. Hill, Esq., for three years a member of the Class of 1846, died 18 Dec. 1909, at Riverside, Cal. Mr. Hill was the first register of probate of Androscoggin County and for many years a prominent lawyer at Webster, Me.

'56.—The fiftieth anniversary of the settlement of Rev. Edwin Pond Parker, D.D., as pastor of the Second Church in Hartford, Conn., was celebrated with great éclat on the afternoon and evening of January eleventh. President Taft was one of the many distinguished men who tendered personal appreciations of this able and devoted pastorate of half a century.

'57.—George Washington Pierce, son of Hon. Josiah Pierce (Bowdoin, 1818), and Evelina (Lewis) Pierce was born 1 July, 1836, at Gorham, Maine. After graduation he studied law with his father for a time, but then entered upon civil engineering as his life work. For many years he resided at West Baldwin, Me., where he died after a brief illness of pneumonia 9 Jan. 1910. "He was a man of marked intellectual powers, of great literary attainments and of a personality that endeared him to a wide circle of friends."

'76.—Mr. Horace Russell Sturgis was married 12 Jan. 1910, to Miss Annie Lorene Connick at Riverside, Me.

'84.—The University of Chicago Press has issued this month a scholarly octavo of 362 pages entitled *Ezra Studies*, in which Professor Charles C. Torrey of Yale University, sets forth fully and constructively new views respecting the authorship and character of certain books of the Old Testament.

'89.—James L. Doherty has recently been appointed city solicitor of Springfield, Mass. Says the *Springfield Republican*:

"The appointment by Mayor Lothrop of James L. Doherty as city solicitor is a popular one. It is generally conceded that Mr.

Doherty is one of the most capable lawyers in Western Massachusetts. His honesty, thoroughness and carefulness should make him one of the best city solicitors Springfield ever had. He will have to deal with some important questions, as the year that now is will probably witness interesting developments in the river front situation, and there are other matters coming up that will need a lawyer of Mr. Doherty's stamp.

"Mr. Doherty was born in Canterbury parish, New Brunswick, March 24, 1865, the son of Mr. and Mrs. James E. Doherty. He was the third of a family of seven children, all of whom were raised on a farm. When he was a boy Mr. Doherty's parents removed to Houlton, Me., where he received his early education. He entered Bowdoin College, being graduated in the Class of 1889. Mr. Doherty was admitted to the Maine bar in 1891 and for three years he practiced law in Oldtown, Me. He came to Springfield in 1895 and took up the practice of law. He is a member of the law firm of Doherty & Brownson, with offices in the Court Square theatre building."

'89.—Dr. Verdeil Oberon White of East Dixfield, Me., and Miss Lottie Marie Smith, were married on Wednesday, Dec. 29, 1909, at Oakland, Me. They will be "at home" after Feb. 1 at East Dixfield, where the bridegroom is a successful practicing physician.

'99.—It is announced that Director Durand of the United States Census Bureau has selected Leon B. Leavitt, '99, to have charge of the collection of statistics of manufactures in this state.

'00.—A daughter, Jean Putnam, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Islay F. McCormick of Roxbury, Mass., Dec. 2, 1909.

'03.—Donald E. McCormick and Miss Helen E. Avery of South Framingham, Mass., were married Dec. 28, 1909.

'03.—James B. Perkins and Miss Fannie Orne of Boothbay Harbor, were married Jan. 2, 1910.

'05.—Lieutenant Harold E. Marr, Field Artillery, U. S. A., has been transferred from Fort D. A. Russell, Wyoming, to Vancouver Barracks, Washington.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, FEBRUARY 11, 1910

NO. 25

RELAY TEAM TRIALS

The final trials of the relay team were held on the out-door board track last Saturday afternoon. Each man ran 390 yards, the distance each man on the team will run at the B. A. A. games to-morrow night. Following is the time of each man who ran:

Capt. Colbath, '10, 47 sec.
Edwards, '10, 48 sec.
Tuttle, '13, 49 2-5 sec.
Robinson, '11, 49 3-5 sec.
Deming, '10, 49 4-5 sec.
McFarland, '11, 51 1-5 sec.
Anderson (Medic.), 51 1-5 sec.
Emery, '13, 51 4-5 sec.
Timberlake, '13, 52 sec.
Walker, '13, 53 sec.

Bob Cole did not run on account of strained tendon. The team will line up as follows: Captain Colbath, Cole, Edwards, with either Tuttle or Robinson for fourth man. Besides these men, Bowdoin will enter McKenney, '12, in the 40-yard dash and Burlingame, '12, in the high jump.

LECTURE BY PROF. DONALD B. McMILLAN

Bowdoin Men Hear the Story of Peary's Dash to Pole

On Monday evening, January 24th, Bowdoin men had the opportunity to listen to the story of the conquest of the Pole from the lips of the Bowdoin man who accompanied him. Right royally was Prof. McMillan greeted. To realize that Bowdoin men urged by Bowdoin spirit had accomplished the feat that has baffled the world's greatest explorers for three centuries was enough to stir the blood in the veins of every Bowdoin man present.

Prof. McMillan's lecture was given under the auspices of the Ibis. Memorial Hall was crowded with students and townspeople. Many came from distant towns and cities. The speaker was introduced by Robert Hale, president of the Ibis.

The lecture consisted of a brief talk on Arctic history, anecdotes and interesting experience of Prof. McMillan's life among the Eskimos followed by about 130 colored slides illustrating the trip from New York to the Polar Sea and return. The slides dealt with

every phase of life in the Arctic; midnight sun, Eskimos hunting walrus, deer, musk oxen, narwhal, hare and seal; the Roosevelt smashing thru ice; winter quarters; dash for the Pole; rough ice of Polar sea; dogs dragging sledges over high pressure ridges; crossing leads of water on ice cakes; sledging along the shore of Greenland to the most northern point of land in the world; finding of large herds of musk-oxen; finding of Greeley relics at Fort Conger; return to Etah; leaving the Eskimos at their home; landing in Labrador; from there to Sidney and thence to New York.

Prof. McMillan was asked many questions about points suggested by his lecture and answered all with a frankness that made a deep impression. His modesty in telling of the part he took and exploiting the work of others was also noticeable.

Cook's name was not mentioned in the lecture.

A reception was given Prof. McMillan at the Theta Delta Chi house after the lecture.

Besides the happy recollection of the lecture of Prof. Donald B. McMillan on "With Peary at the Pole," Monday evening, Bowdoin students will always have something by which to remember the evening and at the same time remind them that two Bowdoin men will always be associated with the greatest achievement of the age.

It is a Theta Delta Chi flag which Prof. McMillan presented to the Bowdoin chapter of that fraternity after his lecture. The flag was made by Prof. McMillan in the Arctics and was raised by him on a pole with the Bowdoin and Yale flags and Stars and Stripes at the point farthest north reached by him.

Thoughts of his fraternity and *Alma Mater* were uppermost in his mind at that important moment in his life. Hence the Bowdoin and Theta Delta Chi flags. Love for his friend, Borup, a Yale man, the official photographer of the party and for his country account for the other two flags.

The flag is made from a piece of red flannel shirt on which appear the Greek letters in deer skin representing the fraternity. The chapter will have the flag framed and will treasure it as one of their most valued prizes.

WASHINGTON ALUMNI BANQUET

The 28th Annual Banquet of the Bowdoin Alumni Association of the District of Columbia was held at the Hotel Raleigh, Thursday evening, Jan. 20, 1910. The attendance was uncommonly large, numbering about fifty, and representing classes from 1843 down to 1907. Among the distinguished men present were Commander Peary, Senator Frye, Governor Quinby of New Hampshire, Representative Alexander, H. C. Emery, President of the National Tariff Board, and Representative S. W. McCall of Massachusetts. Prof. Wilmot B. Mitchell represented the college.

Senator Frye acted as Toast-master. In introducing Commander Peary he called him "a patient, bold and successful hunter for the North Pole, and the only one in the world who ever got there." Hearty applause greeted this statement. Commander Peary made a very modest speech, for a man who has achieved so much. He said that the keynote of his success was experience, and that the winning of the Pole stood for the inevitable victory of patience and persistence.

President Emery of the Tariff Board made a most impressive speech, the literary finish of which was worthy of a master. He congratulated Commander Peary upon his success, and the college upon the loftiness of her ideals. Representative McCall, who had been introduced by D. S. Alexander, as "the man who dared decline the Presidency of Dartmouth College," said that he admired the intimate relations existing at Bowdoin between the students and members of the faculty, and contrasted it in this respect with Harvard University where so many students never have an opportunity to speak to the President. He remarked on the poets, statesmen, jurists and scholars Bowdoin had given to the world, and said that in addition to all her other trophies she could now store away the North Pole.

Governor Quinby spoke of his deep interest in the college, saying that his grandfather graduated from Bowdoin in 1806. Turning to a humorous vein he told of his efforts in college to bring up in the way they should go various underclassmen who have since become prominent.

Professor Mitchell brought a cheerful message from the college, saying that it was never so prosperous nor its future so bright as

it is to-day. He spoke of the need of a new gymnasium, and dwelt at some length on the important parts that go to make up a real college. Fine buildings and a strong faculty are not alone sufficient, said he, but the college is judged largely by the character and ability of its alumni and especially by its student body. He emphasized the fact that the student body must be strong, earnest, broad-minded, and of high ideals. His speech was finished, and gave the impression of coming from the heart; it was the subject of most favorable general comment.

Throughout the banquet the utmost good-fellowship prevailed, and the oldest men were as young as the youngest. Many Bowdoin songs were sung including Bowdoin Beata and Phi Chi. The old officers were re-elected, and a committee of five was appointed to solicit subscriptions among the Washington Alumni toward the purchase of a portrait of Gen. O. O. Howard, which he desired should be presented to the college.

BOWDOIN-WESLEYAN DEBATE

After several weeks of preliminary negotiation, the following question has been adopted for the Bowdoin-Wesleyan debate:

"Resolved, That the United States should adopt a central bank similar to the Imperial Bank of Germany." The date of this debate has not been as yet definitely settled, but it is expected that it will be set in the middle of April.

This question is also to be discussed in the Bradbury Prize Debate, which will occur about the first of March. The trials for the Bradbury are on Tuesday, Feb. 15, in the debating room and are open to all students in college. The speeches are to be seven minutes. All members of English VII. will be required to speak at the trials as a part of the regular work in the course.

The central bank question is an especially appropriate one at present. A bill providing for one is now before Congress and the proposal has the open advocacy of Senator Aldrich and President Taft. The matter is being widely discussed in journals and magazines, particularly those relating to financial affairs. The question is one of comparatively recent date and has not yet been debated by colleges of prominence.

THE NEXT COLLEGE PREACHER

Next Sunday Bowdoin will have an opportunity to "get in line" with other New England colleges by showing her interest in Missions. Nearly every other college in the country now conducts Mission Study courses, and aims to interest the students in intelligent support of Missions. In order that this may be done here, Rev. J. P. Jones, D.D., of India, and Kenneth Latourette, Ph.D., under appointment to the Gale Mission in China, will speak on Sunday.

Dr. Jones is one of the most prominent missionaries in all India, as he went out in 1878 as one of the earliest missionaries. He is located at Pasumalai, which is in the general district in which A. S. Hiwale, 1909, is now working. Dr. Jones has developed the educational system of the province, established schools of all sorts, and is dean of the large Theological Seminary at Pasumalai. Last year he received the Viceroy's Medal in recognition of his work for India. He is the author of many well-known books on India. Dr. Jones was a prominent speaker at the recent convention in Rochester, and his furlough has been extended in order that he may speak at the big Laymen's Missionary Meetings which are being held in the 70 largest cities in the country. He recently spoke for two successive Sundays at Williams College, where he was very well liked by the students. He will speak in the "Church on the Hill" in the morning, at the College Chapel in the afternoon, and at the Christian Association meeting at 7 in the evening.

Mr. Latourette, who will also speak at the evening meeting, is one of the Student Volunteer Secretaries this year, in which capacity he visited Bowdoin last fall. He has been closely connected with the religious and missionary work at Yale for four years, and goes this summer to the new Yale College in China. During his visit here he will be entertained at a number of the Fraternity houses. At Dartmouth and the University of Vermont, recently, he was warmly received at nearly every House, where, by informal conversation with him, the men became much interested in missionary progress.

Next week the five weeks' course in Mission Study will begin with over 15 groups led by different students. The course will be on

India, particular attention being paid to the work of Mr. Hiwale, the Bowdoin missionary. During the month subscriptions for his work will be received, and it is hoped that at least half of his support, which is \$600 a year, may be raised here in college.

COLLEGE SMOKER

Bowdoin students began the second semester with a rousing get-together at a smoker under the auspices of the student council in Memorial Hall, Monday evening. After a hard two weeks of mid-year exams, which ended Friday they felt like celebrating and entered into the evening's program with more than ordinary spirit. Practically every student besides many guests, was present.

The program included selections by the Bowdoin band; readings by G. W. Cole; violin solo by William Callahan, who is a Lewis-ton boy, dancing and popular songs. It closed with singing of college songs and giving of class and college yells. Mr. Scruton, Bates, '13, played the piano accompaniment for Callahan's solo. Twombly, '13, played the piano accompaniment for the songs.

Souvenir pipes were given away with tobacco for the evening. Fruit and popcorn were served.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL MEETS

Several Important Measures Passed

At the meeting of the Athletic Council held just before the beginning of the mid-year examinations, the following measures were passed:

1. It was voted not to invite preparatory schools from without the State to participate in the annual Bowdoin Interscholastic Meet to be held here May 28, 1910.

2. It was voted to abandon the New York base-ball trip this year. The reason for this action was because the trip cannot be made self-supporting and the Athletic Association Treasury is depleted.

3. The following recommendation of the Student Council was adopted: "The Student Council recommends that numeral sweaters showing class colors be abolished, and that in their places shall be substituted white sweaters with black numerals."

4. The matter of awarding "B's" and class numerals was discussed and notice is hereby given to the student body that hereafter no student shall wear a college letter of any kind or class numerals until the same have been officially awarded him by the secretary of the Athletic Council.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. FEBRUARY 11, 1910 No. 25

As Others See Us The following editorial entitled "The Ideal College Man," taken from the columns of a Western college paper, speaks for itself:

"An ideal college man is a clean, well-bred, ordinarily studious and athletically inclined fellow. Of course as with other ideals, no two persons will have the same conception of this ideal, and different localities and colleges will demand different ideals of men. For instance in the East, a man to come up to the general standard must be pretty well endowed with money, must have social standing, and in general must be a man of the world. In the West and Middle West these conditions do not necessarily exist and we find men with little money behind them and from obscure families taking a leading part in the affairs of the college. A man's money is no hindrance to him as we find numberless men, who while

immensely wealthy, take prominent positions in the various universities. But in the West this is not on account of their money, but because they have the other qualifications mentioned the ideal college man should possess," etc., for a column.

We trust that after reading the above, our bloated plutocratic leaders in college activities here at Bowdoin will never again give expression to the old saying: "Ain't it hell to be poor."

**Look Forward,
Not Backward** For practical purposes "advancement in life" means becoming conspicuous in life—obtaining a position which shall be acknowledged by others to be respectable and honorable. In such a conspicuous position has stood Bowdoin's baseball team during the last three years, with games in New York, and New Jersey. It is with a feeling of sincere regret that we have in the present issue of the ORIENT to announce that the Athletic Council has instructed the baseball manager to omit the New York trip, but regret linked with commendation for the wisdom of the Council. If an institution cannot become self-supporting, it must be done away with, and in view of the fact that the New York trip has brought financial disaster upon three baseball managers, it is altogether fitting and proper that it be discontinued until such time as it will become a paying proposition, or at least a self-supporting proposition. However, it only remains to look forward and not backward; forward to the time when increased prosperity of the college will allow her to again send her teams outside of New England.

**Millions for
Education** In no other year since the world began were such vast sums of money given for education and charity as in the year 1909. They amount to almost \$135,000,000 in this country alone. This is \$75,000,000 more than the great sums given in 1908.

The largest giver was John Stewart Kennedy, the banker, who left \$30,000,000 for educational and charitable purposes. Second in the list is John D. Rockefeller, who during the year gave \$13,702,000. The third is Andrew Carnegie, \$6,392,000, \$2,000,000 of which is to build and furnish a school of applied science in Pittsburgh, Pa. The same city gets from the C. L.

Magee estate \$5,000,000 to build a hospital for women. James Milliken of Decatur, Ill., left \$2,400,000 to his native city for hospitals and other institutions, and Mrs. Russell Sage gave \$1,965,000 for various good purposes. There were many smaller givers.

A Live Issue

The readers of the ORIENT are doubtless aware that the columns of the ORIENT

have, for several numbers, contained notices relative to "Foreign Missions and Mission Study." "There's a reason"—and it's just this.

The Foreign Mission Movement is one of the great sociological movements of the age. All students who have taken Sociology V. know this, as do all who have talked with the Bowdoin delegates to the Rochester Convention last Christmas time.

The movement is gaining strength every day. The scope of its work is tremendous and its success lies wholly in the hands of the men who take up Foreign Missions for a life work. The ideal man for the work is *the college man of to-day*.

Are you interested? You should be, even tho you may not contemplate mission work as a life vocation.

It will pay every man in college to do three things:

1. Go to hear Dr. Jones and Mr. Latourette next Sunday.'
2. Enroll in a Mission Study group.
3. Subscribe something towards the support of Hiwale, '09, who is now working actively at the "Bowdoin" Mission in India.

X The Minstrel Show The sum total of human effort to appeal to the aesthetic in man is composed of two factors; a production is either artistic or non-artistic. All competent critics, and the majority of the incompetent would place the Bowdoin Minstrel Show in the category of non-artistic productions. Before the Show was staged this year, the ORIENT tried without publicity to make possible the substitution of something more in keeping with the collegiate atmosphere, but for alleged financial reasons, the Show was put on this year in spite of the general sentiment against it. Now that it is over, we do not intend to mince matters, and wish to state publicly that "bum comedy" is not the logical production of a college

like Bowdoin. The Minstrel Show would undoubtedly have made a great hit with the people of lower Maine Street, if presented as a vaudeville feature at the moving picture theatre, or would have passed hook night at the Columbia theatre in Boston, but it failed to meet the requirements of a college community. The college is capable of something better and in future will demand something better.

There are two sources from which it is possible to take the substitute for the college Minstrels—drama and opera; preferably the latter. A good snappy comic opera, written if possible by a Bowdoin man, would leave a far better taste in the mouth than the spectacle we have witnessed during the past few years. There seems to be a feeling in college that what has been done in the past must always continue in the future, but the college is awakening from this lethargic condition to realize that stagnation, like the hook worm, is the parasite which is gnawing at its vitals. The Minstrel Show is a relic of barbarism which in the logical evolution of events must give place to a more worthy cause, and the time for the transformation is the present.

CHANGE IN IVY DAY SPEAKERS

At a meeting of the Junior Class held Tuesday afternoon, George A. Torsney of Berlin, N. H., resigned as Ivy Day poet, as he is to leave Bowdoin and enter Dartmouth, and William C. Allen of Minneapolis resigned as a member of the Ivy Day Committee, owing to a recent death in his family. Charles B. Hawes of Bangor was elected class poet, and Harry L. Wiggin of Boston to the vacancy on the Ivy Day Committee.

Lawrence McFarland of Portland, was elected class track captain and Paul R. Hine of Dedham, Mass., was elected class pianist.

ROBERT F. WING

The funeral of Robert F. Wing, a former member of the Class of 1910, was held Jan. 22, from his home at Wells Beach, the services being conducted by Rev. John H. Quint. The Class of 1910 was represented by Charles A. Cary and Harold W. Slocum, and a very beautiful floral tribute was sent by the class. Mr. Wing's death occurred on Wednesday, Jan. 19, from illness with which he has been long afflicted. His age was 20 years.

PORLTAND ALUMNI ASSOCIATION BANQUET

About fifty members of the Bowdoin Alumni Association with invited guests were Saturday evening at the annual dinner of the Association, held in the State of Maine room of the Falmouth Hotel, Portland.

Augustus F. Moulton, '73, was elected President of the Association, and Franklin C. Payson, '76, Vice-President. The guests were President Hyde, Prof. Ham, and Prof. Sills. At the postprandial exercises, Hon. A. F. Moulton, '73, presided as toast-master and speeches were made by President Hyde, Virgil C. Wilson, E. B. Freeman, Hon. William M. Ingraham, Prof. Ham, and George E. Fogg, Esq.

Those present were: P. C. Baxter, '68; Philip W. Davis, '97; F. C. Payson, '76; William L. Putnam, '75; Pres. Hyde, A. F. Moulton, '73, F. L. Gerrish, '66; David W. Snow, '73; Seth L. Larabee, '75; C. A. Baker, '73; W. M. Ingraham, '95; Joseph B. Reed, '83; Elias Thomas, Jr., '94; C. L. Hutchinson, '90; A. W. Merrill, '87; F. J. Welch, '93; W. L. Watson, '02; S. W. Noyes, '02; Ben Barker, '02; E. B. Freeman, '85; Philip Dana, '96; H. L. Berry, '01; Prof. Sills, '01; A. P. Cook, '97; E. S. Anthoine, '02; H. C. Trott, '04; Prof. Ham; Luther Dana, '03; G. E. Fogg, '02; H. A. Jones, '03; Alfred Mitchell, Jr., '95; O. L. Rideout, '80; F. H. Haskell, '95; S. T. B. Jackson, '83; V. C. Wilson, '80; C. L. Baxter, '81; C. H. Gilman, '82; F. O. Conant, '89; J. A. Clarke, '07; Frank Mikelsky, '05; E. L. Dodge, '97; and R. Ives, '98.

CLASSICAL CLUB LECTURE

The second lecture in the exchange course arranged by the Classical Department will be given in Hubbard Hall, Monday evening, February fourteenth, at eight o'clock by Prof. Knapp of Bates College. Subject, "Martial and Some of His Epigrams." The public is cordially invited.

MUSICAL CLUB CONCERTS

The Musical Clubs gave a concert in Woodfords Wednesday under the auspices of the Congregational Church of that city. Practically all of the men were able to go as the Clubs suffered but little by the Semester examinations. About three hundred and fifty people enjoyed the program which went off with the usual success. The program was the same as the Richmond program which was given in the last number of the *ORIENT*.

The Brunswick concert of the Musical Clubs will take place at Memorial Hall, Feb. 17. In the past, college men have not attended the concert in as large numbers as they should. This year it is hoped that the hall will be packed. In other colleges the Clubs take trips to distant parts of the New England States, but this is impossible in Bowdoin unless the fellows will support the Clubs to the extent of paying at least a quarter to see the concert.

LECTURE ON LONGFELLOW

Through the Alpha Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, a lecture will be given by William Winter of New York, on the Monday evening following the anniversary of Longfellow's birth, Feb. 28, at 8 o'clock. His subject will be, "Some Reminiscences of Longfellow." The lecture will be in Memorial Hall and will be open to everybody. Following the lecture, a reception will be given to Mr. Winter. The committee in charge consists of Prof. Little, '77, chairman, Samuel V. Cole, '74; Chas. H. Cutler, '81, Charles C. Torrey, '84, and Prof. Sills '01.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 11
3.30 College Tea in Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall.

8.00 Second Junior Assembly in Memorial Hall.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 12
B. A. A. Meet in Mechanics Hall, Boston.
Bowdoin Relay vs. Tufts.

7.30 Meeting of the Massachusetts Club at Psi Upsilon House. Prof. Ham will speak.

10.45 Morning service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Dr. J. P. Jones of India.

5.00 Sunday chapel conducted by Dr. J. P. Jones. Music by double quartette.

7.00 Missionary meeting in Christian Association Room. Dr. J. P. Jones of India and Kenneth S. Latourette of the Yale Mission, will speak.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 14
2.30 Track Practice in the gym.
3.30 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

5.15 Track Practice in the gym.
7.00 Meeting of the Monday Night Club at Zeta Psi House.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 15
3.30 Make-up gym.
5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 16
2.30 Track Practice in the gym.
4.30 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.
5.10 Glee Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.
5.15 Track Practice in the gym.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 17
2.30 Track Practice in the gym.
5.15 Track Practice in the gym.
7.00 Meeting of Christian Association. Address by Rev. F. A. Albion, D.D., of Portland.
8.00 Glee Club Concert in Memorial Hall.
8.00 Meeting of the Classical Club at the Beta Theta Pi House.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 18
2.30 Track Practice in gym.
4.30 Mandolin Club Rehearsal in Christian Association Room.

College Notes

Torsney, '11, is to enter Dartmouth.

Warren, '12, has been sick with the measles.

John Slocum has entered college as a special student.

Robert Bradford, '11, returns to college this semester.

Professor Robinson has been ill during the last week.

P. B. Morss, '10, went to Augusta, Thursday, on a business trip.

Sumner Jackson, Medic '12, visited friends in college last week.

C. A. Smith, '10, has been sick with diphtheria for several weeks.

Duffy, '13, has returned to college after a severe attack of pneumonia.

Ashley, '12, has been spending several days with friends in Massachusetts.

Shackford, '13, spent several days in Farmington, visiting Gilbert, '13.

Pratt, '13, entertained several friends at his home in Wilton over Sunday.

J. O. Faulkner of the *Lewiston Journal* attended the Smoker, Monday night.

Several college men took examinations for census enumerators last Saturday.

Candidates for the Freshman-Sophomore relay squads will be called out soon.

P. T. Nickerson, '10, completed his college course at the end of the first semester.

Afton Farrin, formerly of the Class of 1910, has returned to college this semester.

Callahan, '11, led the orchestra at the Empire Theatre, Lewiston, last Tuesday evening.

A large number of students have been afflicted with the mumps during the Semester examinations.

Leavitt, '13, returned to his home in Wilton, where he will spend a few days recovering from an attack of the mumps.

President Hyde has an article on the Conference System here in college in the *Nation* for February 3.

Prof. Little and Barrett Potter took a trip to Mt. Washington last week. They ascended Mt. Clinton during the trip.

H. E. Rowell, '10, returned to college this week after a month's vacation, during which he has recuperated from his recent illness.

Mr. Edward H. Beloff, New Hampshire State College, '13, visited Brown, '10, last week.

Prof. Snow gave an interesting criticism of De Morgan's, "It Will Never Happen Again" before the Faculty Club, Monday evening.

President Hyde entertained the Gentleman's Club at Hotel Eagle, Jan. 21. R. W. Eaton read a paper on "Wasting Our Resources."

The February issue of the *Yale Review* contains an article on "American Budget-Making," which Prof. Allen Johnson read before the Men's Club of Brunswick some weeks before.

The following written on a post card has been received by the ORIENT: Born to the wife of James Mitchell Chandler (Bowdoin, ex-'08), at Jamaica Plain, Mass., January 19, 1910, at 9:28 P.M., an eight-pound boy, Russell Robb Chandler. Will enter Bowdoin with Class of '30.

OBITUARY

For the death of another classmate, Robert Fessenden Wing, the Class of 1910 must again express its sorrow. Although our comrade was with us but two short years, his death brings us a sense of immediate loss. His ready comradeship while he was with us, makes his death seem more grievous, and our loss more real. And therefore be it

Resolved, That the Class of 1910 with this expression of its grief at the loss of a classmate, also extend to the bereaved family the deepest sympathy.

STUART F. BROWN,
H. Q. HAWES,
RODNEY ROSS,

For the Class.

HALL OF ETA OF THETA DELTA CHI, February 8, 1910.

Whereas, It has pleased God, in His infinite wisdom, to take from us our beloved brother, Benjamin John Fitz of the Class of '97; be it

Resolved, That we, the members of Eta Charge of Theta Delta Chi, express our deep grief at the loss of an honored and loyal brother, and that we extend our heart-felt sympathy to the bereaved family.

CLYDE L. DEMING,
HAROLD P. MARSTON,
ARTHUR D. WELCH,

For the Charge.

Alumni Department

'56.—Judge William Gaslin died at his home in Alma, Neb., 14 Jan. 1910. He was the son of William and Jerusha C. (Nason) Gaslin and was born 29 July, 1829, at China, Me. Thrown upon his own resources at an early age, much of his youth was passed at sea as a sailor, and the claims of his mother and her younger children prevented him from carrying out a long cherished desire for a college education until he had passed his majority. He was prepared at Waterville Academy under Dr. J. H. Hanson. During his college course as well as previously, he taught school for several terms. After graduation he began the study of law at Augusta which had been his home for many years, in the office of Hon. Samuel Titcomb and was admitted to the bar in 1858. He at once engaged in the practice of his profession. During his residence in Augusta he served for four years as member of the school committee and as city clerk, was city solicitor one year, councilman one year and alderman two years. In 1866 he removed to the west and the following year settled in Omaha, Nebraska, where he practiced law for two or three years. In 1873 he resumed practice at Lowell, Kearney County, Nebraska, and continued the following year at Boonington, Franklin County. In October, 1875, he was chosen judge of the fifth judicial district of Nebraska, a position which he held for sixteen years, being thrice selected without opposition. His district at first covered more than one-half the area of the state and was infested with horse thieves, desperadoes and outlaws. Under his jurisdiction came the unorganized territory with its bands of organized criminals. He had not only to mete out justice but see that it was executed. He "made the law to fit the crime" and his methods struck terror into the hearts of law-breakers and brought comfort to law-abiding citizens. Utterly fearless, regardless of consequences to himself, he dealt out justice, as he saw it, to all. While the higher courts would occasionally reverse his decisions, his sense of equity was such that they were rarely questioned by the bar or by the people. On retiring from the bench in 1891, he resumed practice at Kearney, Neb., and was actively engaged in professional labors until he had passed three score and fifteen. In recent years he has several times spent the

summer in Maine with his relatives and was present at the fiftieth anniversary of his graduation.

'69.—Among the important contributions to scientific literature the past year, Dr. Marshman E. Wadsworth's Manual of Crystallography holds a high place.

'70.—*The Literary Digest* places Hon. D. S. Alexander's Political History of the State of New York in its list of fifty of the best books published in the United States during the year.

'72.—George M. Whitaker, former editor of the *New England Farmer* and for several years connected with the Dairy Bureau of the Department of Agriculture, has just been promoted to be chief of the Division in Charge of Market Milk Investigation. Mr. Whitaker is one of the leading authorities in the country on the subject of milk. Much of his time since his connection with the Department has been spent in investigation of milk supplies of the various cities, in the prosecution of which he has travelled extensively. In his new office he will remain more in Washington. Mr. Whitaker succeeds Chief C. P. Lane, a graduate of the Massachusetts Agricultural College, who, like many another good man in the service, is taken by a private concern which will pay him twice the salary he received from the government.

As editor of the staid old *New England Farmer* and agent of the State Dairy Bureau, thus a local authority on agriculture, and as a leading member of the Boston Press Club Mr. Whitaker was one of the best-known citizens of Massachusetts. The story of his connection with the Massachusetts Dairy Bureau and the peculiar circumstances under which he came to Washington always has been an interesting reminiscence with his newspaper friends. His removal from office in Massachusetts was a matter of extended comment at the time, while his official relation to one of the secretaries of the State Board of Agriculture was a standing joke all the time he drew the State pay.

'75.—Frederic Hilborn Hall, only son of Professor Edwin H. Hall, died of pneumonia at Cambridge, Mass., January 14, 1910. Mr. Hall, who was twenty years of age, was a member of the Harvard Dramatic Club and would have graduated this year.

'03.—Mr. Thomas C. White has lately removed from Cambridge, Mass., to Lewiston, Me.

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VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, FEBRUARY 18, 1910

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BOWDOIN WINS RELAY RACE FROM TUFTS TIME, 3.15

From the crack of the starter's pistol the Bowdoin-Tufts relay race at the B. A. A. games last Saturday night was never in doubt. At the Tufts drew the pole, Capt. Colbath, with a splendid spurt from scratch, took the lead at the first corner and then proceeded to run rings around his man, gaining nearly a lap. Cole then took the tag-off and 'twas easy going for Bowdoin thereafter, Edwards and Tuttle finishing in the order named, the last Tufts runner being three-quarters of a lap behind.

Each man on the Bowdoin team received a large silver and copper loving cup.

McKenney did himself proud in the 40-yard dash, winning his trial heat and forcing the flyers from elsewhere to their utmost to shut him out in the semi-finals.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON HOUSE PARTY

The Delta Kappa Epsilon House party, reception and dance, takes place to-day at the chapter house on Maine Street. The decorations are most tasteful, the house being festooned with evergreen and smilax interspersed with cut plants and palms. The patronesses are Mrs. Geo. T. Little and Mrs. Allen Johnson of Brunswick; Mrs. E. C. Matthews of Portsmouth, N. H., and Mrs. Geo. S. Hatch of Medford, Mass. Those serving at the reception this afternoon were Mrs. Nathaniel Whittier, Mrs. Geo. T. Files, Mrs. Wm. M. Pennell, and Mrs. Percival White of Brunswick. Cordes of Portland, was the caterer.

This evening dancing will be enjoyed, beginning at 8.30, music to be furnished by Kendrie's Orchestra. The delegates from the other fraternities are: James F. Hamburger, of Hyde Park, Mass., Theta Delta Chi; Robert Hale, of Portland, Psi Upsilon; Lawrence P. Parkman, of Portland, Alpha Delta Phi; Stuart F. Brown of Whitingsville, Mass., Kappa Sigma; Earl F. Wing, of Kingfield, Delta Upsilon; G. Cony Weston of Augusta, Beta Theta Pi; and R. A. Hathaway of Providence, R. I., Zeta Psi.

The committee in charge consists of Harry W. Woodward, '10, of Colorado Springs,

Colorado; E. Curtis Matthews, Jr., '10, of Portsmouth, N. H., and Harry L. Wiggin, '11, of Boston, Mass.

The young ladies present for the dance are: Misses Hazel Savage, Helen L. Miller, Margaret Crosby, Helen Jones and Helen Christian of Bangor; Anna Milliken, Dorothy Holt, Cara D. Baxter, Lydia Chenerly, and Dorothy Abbott of Portland; Olivia Bagley and Harriet Mayberry of Woodfords; Katherine Randall, Barbara Johnson, and Mary Stinson of Augusta; Alice Bradley of Bath; Margaret Day of Brunswick; Adelaide M. Smith of Waterville; Helen Gray of Oldtown; Grace Stetson of Damariscotta; Gladys Robinson of Bridgton; Sarah L. Grinnell of Searsport; Ruth Edwards and Helen Fox of Roxbury, Mass.; Ida Graustein of Cambridge; Imogene Bennett of Northampton, Mass.; Harriet Hatch of Medford, Mass.; Rachel Smith of Reading, Mass.; Adrienne L. Dunbar of Boston; Jennie Means of Orleans, Neb.; Elizabeth Woodward of Colorado Springs, Colo.; Mildred Sawyer of Rye Beach, N. H.; Marcia L. Stinson of Woolwich; and Elsie Haskell of Pittsfield. Among the alumni present are Mr. and Mrs. H. Harvey Winslow, '06; D. Bradford Andrews, '06; Joseph Drummond, '07, of Portland; and Dr. Myles Standish, '75, of Boston, Mass.

PROF. ROBINSON TO HAVE EXTENDED VACATION

Prof. Robinson, head of the Department of Chemistry, has been advised by his physicians to take a much needed rest. During the past semester, he has been in poor health and has been unable to conduct his courses as satisfactorily as he wished. He has, therefore, decided to give up his classes this year until he is fully rested and able to continue his work with satisfaction to himself. If possible, he intends to remain in Brunswick.

Dr. Cram, the present instructor in mineralogy and assistant in Chemistry, will conduct Prof. Robinson's courses in Chemistry 2 and 4 during his absence. A graduate of Bowdoin in 1904 and from Johns Hopkins University in 1908, Dr. Cram is well prepared to continue Prof. Robinson's work.

BOSTON BOWDOIN ALUMNI MEET

More Than Hundred Alumni at Boston Banquet

That a high regard for Commander Peary is one of the outstanding characteristics of Bowdoin graduates was well shown at the forty-second annual dinner of the alumni in Boston and vicinity, held at the Somerset last Thursday evening, Feb. 10, with more than 100 members of the organization in attendance.

The speakers were President William DeWitt Hyde and Professor Henry Leland Chapman of Bowdoin College, Professor Eugene Wampough of the Harvard Law School, and David Snedden, commissioner of education for Massachusetts. During the evening parodies on three popular songs were given, in each of which the praises of Commander Peary were sung, and all sorts of fun poked at Dr. Cook.

Two OLD ALUMNI THERE.

The oldest alumni present were Anson G. Stanchfield of the Class of 1847 and Gilford E. Newcombe of the Class of 1848. At the close of the evening's program the following officers were announced for the ensuing year:

President—Professor D. O. S. Lowell, '74.

First Vice-President—Dr. Myles Standish, '75.

Second Vice-President—Thomas J. Emery, '68.

Treasurer—Stephen E. Young, '98.

Secretary—Alfred B. White, '98.

Assistant Secretary—T. L. Pierce, '98.

The executive committee announced is as follows: Dr. A. S. Whitmore, '75; Ellis Spear, '98; John C. Minot, '96; J. Everett Hicks, '95; W. I. Cole, '81, and E. M. Coding, '91.

One of the parodies which met with much favor is the following:

AIR:—*"My Wife's Gone to the Country."*

A hundred years and more, sir, down in the woods of Maine,
They thought they'd start a college, the young idea to train,
They cut away some pine trees and planted there an oak,
And drew up a curriculum, that surely was no joke

CHORUS

Then here's a health to Bowdoin. Hurray! Hurray!
She is the best from east to west, or any other way!
And all stand up for Bowdoin. Hurray! Hurray!
Let everybody raise his voice, for Bowdoin, to-day!

And then this little college began to turn out men,
And lots of them have made their marks, with sword or voice or pen.

And just to show the world, sir, the breed has not gone back.
A plucky son of Bowdoin's got the North Pole in his pack.

CHORUS

AIR:—*"Rings on my fingers, bells on my toes."*
Once there was a Bowdoin man, went hunting for the Pole,
For twenty years he pegged away, with all his heart and soul,
At last he said, "More Bowdoin blood is the only thing I need,"
So with Hubbard at his back, he took the Northern track,
. And to make his chances strong, McMillan went along.

CHORUS.

Then he had, Rings on his fingers, bells on his toes,
Smooth as silk his sledges slipped up through the Arctic snows,

Until at last he raised his flag upon the Pole one day,
Oh, Peary, he's our deary, give him a cheer, Hurray!

Old Doc Cook came out of the North, and he had a tale to tell,
And while there was a dollar in sight, he stuck to it right well,
But Mr. Peary knew a trick worth two or three of that,
He laid the Doc out flat, and sent him to the mat,
The Danes agreed, begob, that the Pole belonged to Bob!

CHORUS.

BOWDOIN KENNEBEC ALUMNI BANQUET

The twelfth annual banquet of the Kennebec Alumni Association was held in Augusta at the Augusta House, Friday evening. New officers were elected for the ensuing year as follows: President, Dr. Oscar C. S. Davies, '79; Vice-President, Frank E. Smith, '81; Secretary and Treasurer, Blaine S. Viles, '03. The president of the association, Dr. William S. Thompson, '75, acted as toast-master at the post-prandial exercises. The principal speaker of the evening was Prof. Hudson B. Hastings, whose talk on, "The Relation of Surveying and Drawing to other College Subjects," was most entertaining. Rev. Henry E. Dunnack, '97, C. A. Knight, '96, Emery O. Beane, '04, and Frank L. Dutton, '99, also spoke. Their speeches revived the old college spirit and showed that it was still strong in the graduates.

Those present were Prof. Hudson B. Hastings; Dr. William L. Thompson, '75; Dr. Oscar C. S. Davies, '79; Frank E. Smith, '81; Anson M. Goddard, '82; Melvin S. Holway, '82; John R. Gould, '85; Joseph William-

son, '88; F. J. Little, '89; R. W. Leighton, '96; Rev. H. E. Dunnack, '97; Dr. R. H. Stubbs, '98; F. L. Dutton, '99; H. D. Evans, '01; R. H. Bodwell, '01; F. G. Marshall, '03; B. S. Viles, '03; W. M. Sanborn, '05; C. S. Kingsley, '07; E. W. Johnson, '09; Ralph Smith, ex-'10; C. A. Knight, '96; Dr. C. E. H. Beane, '00; E. O. Beane, '04; and E. C. Pope, '07.

KAPPA SIGMA CONCLAVE

The Annual District Conclave of District I. of the Kappa Sigma Fraternity will be held in Boston, February 21st and 22d.

The program will begin Monday evening, the 21st, with a dinner followed by a smoker and vaudeville entertainment at the Harvard Chapter House in Cambridge. Tuesday morning the 22d, at nine o'clock a business meeting will be held at 200 Huntington Avenue. In the afternoon there will be a model initiation by the Boston Alumni Chapter at their rooms, for the purpose of encouraging attention to details in all chapter initiations. At nine o'clock in the evening the program will close with the annual Conclave banquet at the Hotel Lenox.

CHARLES CARROLL EVERETT AND HENRY W. LONGFELLOW SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED

The Charles Carroll Everett and Henry W. Longfellow Scholarships have been awarded by the faculty. Mr. H. Q. Hawes, '10, is the recipient of the former and Mr. Stanley Perkins Chase, '05, of the latter.

The Everett Scholarship will enable Mr. Hawes to take a post graduate course at Bowdoin or some other institution. Mr. Hawes is a worthy recipient of the prize which is awarded for general excellence. He has been prominent in many college activities having won the Smythe Mathematical Prize of \$300 in 1908, was elected to Phi Beta Kappa Junior year, is a member of the Deutscher Verein Good Government Club, and was one of the three Bowdoin men to pass the Rhodes Scholarship examination last fall.

He was a member of the Bowdoin Wesleyan debating team in 1909, was a Bradbury prize debater in 1909-1910 and this year was one of the '08 prize speakers. He also played on his class football team, the second football team, and his class track team.

Mr. Hawes is a member of Theta Delta Chi.

Stanley Perkins Chase, '05, is the recipient of the Henry W. Longfellow Scholarship. The scholarship is the income of \$10,000 given by Miss Alice Longfellow, Mrs. Edith L. Dana, and Mrs. Annie L. Thorp. Mr. Chase can study, here or abroad, English or general literature, the field to be as large as possible. He is selected because he has shown real ability and will be capable of profiting by an extended course. For the past two years he has been teaching at Northwestern University, following a course as graduate student at Harvard.

While in college Mr. Chase received many honors.

He won the Brown Memorial Scholarship each year, was winner of the '08 Prize, the second prize for extemporaneous composition, was author of the *Quill* prize story, editor-in-chief of the *Bugle*, member of the *Quill* board, the *Ibis*, the Economic Club, Ivy Day poet, and a commencement speaker.

He was a member of Phi Beta Kappa and Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternities.

BRADBURY PRIZE DEBATERS CHOSEN

The debaters for the Bradbury Prize Debate to be held March 8 were chosen at the trials held in Memorial Hall, Thursday evening. The six men chosen were: E. F. Maloney, '12, W. F. Merrill, '11, B. C. Rodick, '12, C. F. Adams, '12, H. G. Hawes, '10, and E. G. Fifield, '11. The first three of the above men will uphold the negative of the question, "Resolved, That the United States should establish a central bank similar to the Imperial Bank of Germany," while the last three named will support the affirmative. The alternate for the affirmative is W. H. Calahan, '11, and the alternate for the negative is John L. Curtis, '11.

The judges for the trials were: Charles Wilbert Snow, Professor Roscoe J. Ham, and James L. McConaughy of the faculty and Samuel Forsaith and G. Allen Howe, Esq., of Brunswick.

MASSACHUSETTS CLUB MEETING

At the regular meeting of the Massachusetts Club held Saturday evening at the Psi U. house Prof. Ham spoke on Germany. In relating his experiences while traveling in that country, he discussed the German army and German government. In considering their temperament, he said that a German has such extraordinary views that in traveling in this country he would probably find fault with everything. Likewise, an American would be dissatisfied with the German life.

The meeting closed with singing college and popular songs and giving the college and class yells. The place of the next meeting has not been decided upon.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGiate YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. FEBRUARY 18, 1910 No. 26

The Conference System In the *Nation* for Feb. 3, President Hyde has an article entitled "A New Standard of College Teaching," in which he discusses the preceptorial system of Princeton as it has been applied at Bowdoin by Prof. Allen Johnson. The president quotes Prof. Johnson's report of the working of the conference system after eight weeks of trial and comments upon it in a way which is particularly flattering to the department of history and political science.

From the point of view of the undergraduate the conference or preceptorial system seems a perfectly practical and successful method. It has the advantage of introducing the library to those who are not in the habit of using it, and tends to quicken a latent love for reading. Furthermore, it brings the undergraduate into touch with the head of the department in a way which has never before been attained;

the conference is a man to man talk upon the reading done, and in no sense a quiz. As Prof. Johnson likes to express it, "It gives me a chance to do some teaching as well as lecturing." Bowdoin is particularly fortunate in being a college small enough to successfully work the conference system. At Princeton a large special fund is wholly devoted to making possible the small group teaching; but Bowdoin is small enough to afford out of its regular funds to give classes this costly kind of teaching. The conference is not a new education, but a new standard of education and Bowdoin having attained it in one department would do well to extend it to the other great humanities—economics, sociology, literature, and philosophy.

The only unfortunate feature of the conference system thus far noted is that the reading has to be done from library books. Where readings are to be discussed in an informal way, there is a certain advantage to be gained from underlining the text and making marginal and fly-leaf annotation, which is of course impossible unless the book is the property of the reader.

A Call for Track Athletes

It is not too early in the year to think about track work, for while the forecast for this season is favorable to Bowdoin, a look into the more distant future brings to light facts which are truly appalling. When the Class of 1910 leaves college it will take away 36 points from the Maine Intercollegiate Meet, reckoned by the showing made last season. Bowdoin made 68 points in the Maine meet last year, and of these 36 were made by members of the present Senior Class as follows:

Deming.	3
Warren.	5
Crosby.	3
Newman.	5
Clifford.	3
Slocum.	5
Edwards.	6
Colbath.	5
Morss,	1
	36

Add to this the fact that of the $20\frac{1}{2}$ points taken last year at the New England Intercollegiate Meet, $18\frac{1}{2}$ were taken by members of

the Class of 1910 (the other two were won by Capt. Harry Atwood of 1909) and it causes a man to wonder what is going to happen to Bowdoin in 1911.

What will probably happen is that Bowdoin will, as usual, get out a winning team, but it will be thru the efforts of her good men, and not as some of our rivals try to make it out, thru luck or chance or the fates. Bowdoin spirit will take every man who is not either lame or halt or blind out to the track this spring to add his individual mite towards the common welfare. Bowdoin's only chance for 1911 is to develop a great deal of material this year, and whether or not she develops it will depend upon the number of men who get out and work. Are you going to put your shoulder to the wheel and help Bowdoin out of a hard hole? Remember this; you don't know what you can do in track work until you try. Have you tried?

BOWDOIN IN THE EAST

Now that Bowdoin is beginning to take an interest in the work of Foreign Missions, as other American colleges are doing, now that she is starting Mission Study and undertaking the partial support of one of her own alumni, Hiwale, '09, in the foreign field, it may be of interest to her undergraduates to know what other Bowdoin men have done in the past to help the work of Missions.

Here, briefly stated, are the records of a few of these brave men. Words do not tell adequately what they have done. Asa Dodge, '27, went to Syria as a missionary and physician in 1832; three years later he died of fever in Jerusalem, because he had hurried too fast to the bedside of a sick man. Samuel Munson, '29, went to the East Indies in 1833 and the next year was killed by cannibals. Horatio Southgate, '32, devoted the fifteen best years of his life to mission work in Turkey and Persia. Daniel Dole, a fine teacher, went to the Sandwich Islands in 1841, took charge of a school and later was President of Oahu College. Elias Bond, '37, went to the Sandwich Islands and Hawaii in 1841 and gave forty years of his life to the work there, in that time taking a vacation of *two weeks* in 1869. Crosby H. Wheeler, '47, was sent to Harpoot in East Turkey in 1855 and there founded Armenia College. B. G. Snow, '46, was assigned to the Island of Kuai in Micronesia in 1852. He was the first to reduce the island language to a written form. He issued in it a primer, spelling books, readers, a hymn book, and translations of the Gospels, Acts and some of the Epistles, and a church manual. James S. Phillips, '60, was the son of a missionary, born in India, and gave himself to the work in that country. Perhaps the most famous of Bowdoin's missionaries was Cyrus Hamlin, '34, whose model steam engine is now in the Physics laboratory. He went out to Turkey in 1839. His skill was tried many times as he had to thwart Jesuit and French intrigues. It is a matter

of history how he improved the sanitary condition of the military hospitals during the Crimean War, how, to provide employment for poor Protestant Armenians, he started a bakery and supplied the whole British army in Armenia with bread. He turned over the profits of this enterprise, \$25,000, to the Missionary Board. His greatest work was the establishment of Robert College in Constantinople, which he accomplished after a hard conflict of skill and diplomacy. The magnificent site and buildings and grounds of the college constitute a splendid monument to the energy and foresight of this Bowdoin alumnus.

At present there are living four Bowdoin missionaries. Joseph K. Greene, '55, is still in Constantinople, just now in charge of the publication of periodicals in Armenian and Turkish in the Armenian alphabet, and Turkish in the Greek alphabet, after fifty years of service, from 1859 to 1909. Americus Fuller, '59, who went to Aintab, Turkey, in 1874, who has taught in Central Turkey College and who has been President of Euphrates College, has but recently retired from active work. Dr. Charles S. F. Lincoln, '91, is at the present day a useful Medical Missionary at St. John's College, Shanghai, China. Last and best known to undergraduates is A. S. Hiwale, '09. He has returned to his native district of Ahmednagar in India, some 150 miles from Bombay, and, under the direction of Rev. R. A. Huine, is trying to give his fellow-countrymen something of what he has learned in this country of civilization and Christianity.

This semester the Y. M. C. A. is to open a course in Mission Study. It will be brief and interesting, one hour in the afternoon on each of the five Sundays before spring vacation, beginning on February 20. It is believed that most of the men in college will want to know something of this missionary movement, which is coming to be recognized as a world force, and especially about missions in India where Hiwale is founding a Bowdoin Mission. All are asked to join a Mission Study group, to take part in the discussion and learn for themselves what the mission movement is and why it means so much in the world to-day.

The undergraduates of Bowdoin are also going to help support their representative in the field. Other organizations are also assisting him. Our share is only three hundred dollars, less than half the amount necessary to support him a year. Next week you will be asked to give what you can to help him and the Bowdoin Mission.

Don't join a Mission Study group, if you are not interested in Missions, but come into a group some day, just to be sure you know what it is you are not interested in. At all events do what you can to help our fellow Bowdoin man in distant India. Then perhaps you will join a group to learn what becomes of your subscription!

SECOND COLLEGE TEA AND JUNIOR ASSEMBLY

The second tea in the annual series of College Teas given by the faculty of Bowdoin College was held in Hubbard Hall, Friday afternoon. Decorations, in fact the entire spirit of the reception was in the nature of a pre-celebration of Saint Valentine's Day. Red and white were the prevailing colors. The

table linen was ornamented with strings of red hearts and the idea was even carried out in the center pieces and the boutonniers of the ushers.

At the reception were about two hundred of the college men, a great number of townspeople and many visitors from Portland and other places in the State, as well as the faculty and their wives who acted as hosts.

The committee in charge who also formed the receiving line were Mrs. Charles Clifford Hutchins, chairman; Mrs. William Albion Moody, Mrs. Allen Johnson, Mrs. Roscoe James Ham and Mrs. Frederick Willis Brown.

The feature introduced at the last College Tea of having a Hospitality Committee consisting of members of the faculty to act as "mixers," was again successful. This committee consisted of Professors Charles C. Hutchins, William A. Moody, Allen Johnson, Roscoe J. Ham and Frederic Brown.

Mrs. Frank Nathaniel Whittier and Mrs. William Triniant Foster poured coffee, assisted in serving by Miss Belle Smith, Miss Rachael Little and Miss Grace Crawford. Miss Helen Chapman poured tea and was assisted by Mrs. Gerald Wilder and Miss Margaret Swett. Mrs. Henry Johnson and Mrs. Paul Nixon dipped punch, assisted by Miss Kate Pletts, Miss Helen Snow, Miss Katherine Melcher and Miss Annie Coffin.

The ushers chosen from the undergraduate body were James Furbish Hamburger, '10, of Hyde Park, Mass., from Theta Delta Chi; Robert Dillingham Morss, '10, of Medford, Mass., from Alpha Delta Phi; William Harrison Sanborn, '10, of Portland, from Psi Upsilon; Harry Lawrence Wiggin, of Boston, from Delta Kappa Epsilon; Gardiner Wilson Cole, '10, of East Raymond of Zeta Psi; Lowell Sanborn Foote, '12, of Dover, N. H., from Beta Theta Phi; Seward Joseph Marsh, '12, of Farmington from Delta Upsilon; Wm. Gupstill, '10, from Kappa Sigma; Palmer Straw, '11, of Portland, from the non-fraternity men and Ezra Ralph Bridge, Medic, '13, of Brunswick, from the Medical School.

In the evening, the second Junior Assembly was held in Memorial Hall. The Class of 1911 again acted as host to the other classes and to the pretty debutantes from all parts of New England. The hall was decorated with the class colors of red and white and with various fraternity and other college banners. A dance order of 16 dances, for which Kendrie's Orchestra furnished music, lasted until midnight, when all returned to the various fraternity houses. Refreshments were served by Morton of Brunswick.

The patronesses were: Mrs. George T. Little, Mrs. George T. Files, Mrs. H. P. Fairchild, and Mrs. Paul Nixon.

The committee in charge consisted of F. C. Black of Rockland, A. H. Cole, Haverhill; A. G. Dennis of Medford; L. P. Parkman of Portland, and R. W. Lawliss of Houlton. Among those present were: Miss Elizabeth Wyer, Portland; Miss Marguerite Gage, Washington, D. C.; Miss Mildred Mace, Miss Mildred Merrivether, Miss Adelaide Mitchell of Portland; Miss Louise Newman, Bar Harbor; Miss Alice Dennis, Medford, Mass.; Miss Lillian Fogg, Miss Edna C. Dennison, Freeport; Miss Bessie Murray, Bath; Miss Hazel Lewis, Miss Elizabeth O'Connor, Miss Helen York, Augusta; Miss Gladys Berry, Miss Margaret Swift, Gardiner; Miss Dorothy Abbott, Portland; Miss Hazel Lothrop, Auburn; Miss

Lou Woodward, Brunswick; Miss Florence Slocombe, Bath; Miss Helen Sargent, Portland; Miss Helen Todd, Lewiston; Miss Frances Skolfield, Brunswick; Miss Irma Tainter, Auburn; Miss Lilian Houland, New London, Conn.; Miss Frances Little, Miss Isabel Forsaith, Miss Sue Winchell, Miss Emily Felt, Brunswick; Miss Florence Andrews, Miss Lina Andrews, Bath; Miss Emily Frost, Elmira, N. Y.; Miss Enid Roberts, Portland; Miss Madeline Bird, Rockland; Miss Genevieve Dwinal, Auburn; Miss Margaret Swett, Brunswick; Mrs. Cyrus Wakefield of Wakefield, Mass.; Miss Frances Little, Miss Beatrice Hacker, Brunswick; Miss Margaret Graham, Malden, Mass.; Miss Ruth Sweetser, Auburn; Miss Lulu Barbour, Portland; Miss Marion Wheeler, Miss Helen Barbour, Miss Lyda Chenery, Portland; Miss Helen Merriman of Brunswick; Miss Rose Hyler, Portland; Miss Madeline Clifford, Miss Marguerite Goodman, Miss Nellie Hodgdon, Bath; Miss Marie Caldwell, Waterville; Miss Hazel Perry, Rockland; Miss Margaret Day, Brunswick; Mrs. George Pratt, Waterville.

V. M. C. A. NOTES

A large audience turned out to hear Dr. Robinson's address on "Choosing Medicine as a Life Work" last Thursday evening. After the regular meeting had adjourned a short business meeting was held at which the proposed constitution was adopted.

The Second Maine Intercollegiate Y. M. C. A. conference is to be held in Waterville on March 4, 5 and 6. Bowdoin will be represented by fifteen delegates.

Slocum, '10, addressed a boys' meeting at Freeport last Sunday afternoon. Cole, '10, spoke before the Y. M. C. A. of Rockport, Me., at the same time.

The Pejepscot Boys' Club, instituted by the Bowdoin Y. M. C. A., will be represented by two delegates at the coming boys' conference at Augusta. Mr. McConaughy will also attend this conference.

Gen. Joshua L. Chamberlain will be the speaker at the regular Y. M. C. A. meeting next Thursday. His subject has not yet been announced but Gen. Chamberlain's popularity with Bowdoin men assures him a large audience.

PROF. KNAPP OF BATES GIVES TALK ON MARTIAL

Monday evening, Professor Knapp of Bates College, lectured in Hubbard Hall under the auspices of the Classical Department, upon the subject, "The Poet Martial and Some of His Epigrams." Professor Knapp, after outlining the life of Martial, translated a few of his epigrams as types of his work.

Martial was born in Spain in 40 A. D. In 64 A. D. when he was twenty-four years of age, he went to Rome. Nero was then Emperor and Martial reached Rome in the year of the great fire. Of the first sixteen years of the poet's life while at Rome, little is known, but he must have lived an adventurous life,

well suited to fit him for his later work. His epigrams were published during the last eighteen years of his life. He died in his native town in Spain in 102 A. D. Martial wrote, during his life, fifteen hundred and fifty epigrams which were published in fifteen books.

CLASSICAL CLUB MEETING

The second regular meeting of the Classical Club for the college year, was held Thursday evening, February 10th, at the Beta Theta Pi House. Seventeen members were present. Papers were read on assigned topics as follows: The Walls of Athens, Bragdon, '12; The Parthenon, Byles, '11; Coloring in Ancient Architecture and Sculpture, Fuller, '12; The Erechtheum, Hawes, '11; The Stadium, Means, '12; The Private Houses of the Athenians, Kellogg, '11.

Open discussion of all topics was held and during the social hour which followed ice-cream, fancy crackers and cocoa were served.

The next meeting will be held March 1st, at the Psi Upsilon House, when the club will consider the subject, "Rome in Connection with Ancient Literature." Papers on assigned topics will also be a feature of this meeting.

College Notes

Bowdoin Loses 36 Points in Track with the Class of 1910. Come out for Track this Spring and surprise yourself by finding that you can become a Track Athlete.

Snow-shoeing is in vogue now.

Frank Mikelsky was on the campus, Saturday.

Tilton, '13, who has been sick at his home, has returned to college.

Paul L. Chapman, Brown University, '08, visited friends at the college, Monday.

Hussey, '11, is coaching the Cony High debaters for the annual interscholastic debate.

Maloney, '12, returned Tuesday from a trip to the Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn.

Hon. Herbert M. Heath, '72, of Augusta, is to deliver the Memorial Day address in Houlton.

The *Brunswick Record* for Feb. 11 contains an interesting article by Prof. Files on "Our New Roads."

Crossland, '10, is planning to attend the presentation of the Passion Play at Oberammergau this summer.

To-night the Zeta Psi chapters of Colby and Bowdoin hold a joint banquet at the Augusta House at Augusta.

Carrigan who will coach the baseball team during indoor practice, commenced his work with the candidates, Saturday afternoon.

Friday, Feb. 11, was the 77th birthday anniversary of Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller of the Supreme Court of the United States.

P. J. Newman, '09, is working this winter in the northern part of Maine on the Allegash river, scaling logs for the Coe-Pingree Lumber Co.

Gage, Turner, and MacDonald, debaters on the Cony High debating team, were on the campus, Monday, receiving instructions from Hussey, their coach.

Dr. Myles Standish, '75, of Boston, a member of the Harvard Medical School Examining Board, has been entertained by friends at the Delta Kappa Epsilon house this week.

Skelton, '11, Oxnard, '11, Brown, '10, Ballard, '10, Otis, '10, Pratt, '13, Abbott, '12, and Clarke, '12, will attend the district conclave of Kappa Sigma Fraternity in Boston, February 22d.

English 4 is divided into two divisions this semester. One division giving special attention to poetry is conducted by Mr. McConaughy, the other taking up the study of the English essay and prose is directed by Mr. Snow.

Dr. J. P. Jones of India, who preached at the college church last Sunday, was entertained at the Delta Upsilon House, Sunday evening. Dr. Jones, who is a member of Delta Upsilon, is a graduate of Northwestern University in the Class of 1875.

"WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—A bill making Commander Robert E. Peary, U. S. N., discoverer of the north pole, a rear admiral, was passed by the Senate yesterday. Indications are that the measure will also receive the approval of the House."

"WASHINGTON, Feb. 12.—A medal of honor instead of promotion to rear admiral for Commander Robert E. Peary, discoverer of the north pole, is proposed by a sub-committee of the House Committee on naval affairs. The sub-committee yesterday unanimously disapproved the bill passed by the Senate making Peary a rear admiral."

"NEW YORK, Feb. 9.—Before an audience of more than 4,000 persons in the Metropolitan Opera House last night, Commander Robert E. Peary, discoverer of the North Pole, was presented with a \$10,000 check on behalf of the citizens of New York, but instead of retaining it for himself the commander announced immediately that he would contribute it towards the South Pole expedition as planned by the National Geographical Society."

Lovers of Longfellow will note with pleasure that there is a movement on foot to make Longfellow day an annual event in the public schools of this State. It is not meant to make this occasion a public holiday, but to set aside the afternoon of Feb. 27 each year for the observance of Longfellow day. Mr. and Mrs. George Thornton Edwards of Portland are the originators of the movement which is heartily endorsed by Gov. Fernald and Mr. Payson Smith, State Supt. of Schools. As the poet's birthday falls on Sunday this year, Longfellow day will be observed on the afternoon of Feb. 28.

Alumni Department

'38.—Edward H. Daveis, Esq., died at his home in Portland, Me., Sunday, December 12, in his 92d year.

Mr. Daveis graduated in the Class of 1838. He received his diploma from the Harvard Law School in 1841. He then entered upon the active practice of law in Portland, having a large and influential clientele. He was interested in the Portland Gas Company and the Portland Locomotive Company, then one of the largest manufacturing establishments in the Eastern states. He was also identified with banks and other business enterprises. On June 8, 1853, Mr. Daveis married Miss Susan W. Bridge. She survives him as do two daughters, Mary Gilman and Mabel Stewart.

'47.—Major Donald Whitcomb died of apoplexy 26 January, 1910, at Richmond, Virginia. Major Whitcomb, son of Captain John and Abigail (Clapp) Whitcomb, was born 19 February, 1826. Upon graduation he entered upon his life work of a civil engineer. In 1849 he moved to Richmond, and for twenty-five years was in the employ of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, which he constructed through the Virginia and West Virginia mountains. In 1854 he was made superintendent of transportation and the following year chief engineer of the system. In 1861 he was made general superintendent as well, a position he held until 1870.

During the war he was in charge of transportation of troops and supplies over the Chesapeake and Ohio, holding the rank of major in the Confederate service.

In 1870 he resigned the superintendency of the road to devote his attention to its extension through the Alleghanies from the headwaters of the James to the Kanawha, and finally on to the Ohio River, a work which was accomplished under his direct supervision as chief engineer, and completed in 1873. The following year he was appointed by President Grant a member of the United States Commission to examine the waterways of Europe and report a plan for improving the mouth of the Mississippi, which report was adopted and carried out under the supervision of Capt. J. B. Eads.

At the same time Major Whitcomb was in charge of the government work in the improvement of the James River. He resigned that position in 1880 to return to railroad con-

struction and built the Kanawha and Michigan Railroad, in West Virginia, now a part of the Hocking Valley system. In 1893 he again took charge of the James River work for the United States government, and continued until his retirement to private life in 1900.

Major Whitcomb was a member and at one time a director of the American Society of Civil Engineers, and also a member of Dove Lodge, A. F. and A. M. His wife died in 1887. He is survived by four children: Mrs. Hugh M. Taylor and Mrs. Edgar D. Taylor, of Richmond, Va.; Mrs. G. L. Nicolson, of Washington, and H. D. Whitcomb, Jr., of East Orange, N. J.

'55.—Rev. Flavius V. Norcross died 30 January, 1910, at Newcastle. Mr. Norcross was born 29 April, 1829, at Dixfield, Maine. After graduation he immediately entered Bangor Theological Seminary and graduated in 1858. He was ordained at Union in 1860, continuing there as pastor for a period of thirty years. Thence he went to Andover where he was pastor for six years. Afterwards he was employed as a missionary of the Bible Society of Maine. He established his home in Newcastle about fourteen years ago where he continued to reside until the time of his death, preaching as his health and opportunity would permit.

During the years of his retirement he remained helpful to the churches of Lincoln Conference of Congregational Churches, and particularly to the church at Newcastle. For twenty or more years of his life he was town superintendent of schools, and closely identified with local educational interests.

Mr. Norcross was twice married. The death of his second wife, with whom he had lived thirty-one years, took place less than three months before his own. His tender sympathies and Christian spirit won for him a wide circle of friends who mourn his loss.

'92.—Rev. Harry W. Kimball has resigned his charge at South Weymouth, Mass., to become field secretary for savings bank insurance under the direction of the League formed a few years since for the promotion of this object. He will also co-operate with the Wage Earners Committee of the Boston Chamber of Commerce.

'04.—Mr. Fred Lysander Putnam was married 19 January, 1910, to Mary Alice, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Pearce of Fort Fairfield, Me.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, FEBRUARY 25, 1910

NO. 27

WILLIAM WINTER TO SPEAK ON LONGFELLOW

"Dean of American Dramatic Critics," Personal Friend of Longfellow, Associate of Horace Greeley, Forty-Four Years America's Leading Dramatic Critic.

William Winter, author, poet and dramatic critic will lecture in Memorial Hall next Monday evening upon the subject, "Longfellow and American Letters," under the auspices of the Alpha Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, giving not only to those interested in literature, but to all Bowdoin men a chance to avail themselves of very unusual opportunity to hear a very unusual man.

In the current number of the *Munsey* Mr. Walter Prichard Eaton has an article on the life of William Winter, which we commend to the reading of every Bowdoin man who does not know much about William Winter and who wants to know more before hearing him lecture. The purposes of the ORIENT can best be served by quoting a few snatches here and there from the March *Munsey*.

"In the month of August, 1909, William Winter, 'the dean of American dramatic critics,' and almost the last link between the literary American of the mid-Victorian epoch and the bustling present, resigned his post on the *New York Tribune*, which he had adorned for almost half a century, and which he had filled with untiring zeal and unflagging devotion to what he deemed the best ideals of journalism. Everyone who is seriously interested in the stage in America is more or less familiar of course with Mr. Winter's writings about it and knows how those writings disclose a curious blend of the Puritan and sentimental. William Winter was a Puritan by environment and sentimentalist by nature—and the two went hand in hand. He was born in Gloucester, Mass., in 1836, and his boyhood years were spent in Boston where he moved amid the stirring events, literary and political and spiritual, which marked the period of Boston's golden age of American leadership.

Mr. Winter at eighteen went to the Harvard Law School. There, not only the Puritan peace of Cambridge, but the Puritan peace of Longfellow, who made a friend of the young man, must have had a great influence

upon him. On graduation he was admitted to the Suffolk bar and even practiced for a time. But he was also a sentimental. A man of passionate friendships and equally passionate dislikes, a hero worshipper of Longfellow, poetry was one of his loves—so strong a one that it seemed to him a greater interest than politics or law or reform. His place by temperament was in speech rather than in action, in literature rather than in life.

In 1865 Mr. Winter became dramatic critic of the *New York Tribune*, then edited by Horace Greeley, and he has occupied that post from that date until 1909. During that time Mr. Winter has numbered among his friends, George William Curtis, Bayard Taylor, Oliver Wendell Holmes, Edmund Clarence Stedman, Richard Henry Stoddard, Wilkie Collins, Donald B. Mitchell and Artemus Ward. But it was among actors perhaps that his warmest friendships lay. He was the intimate friend and adviser of Booth and Barrett, of Jefferson and Irving, of Augustin Daly and Miss Rehan.

But after all, it is not his bond of friendship with the great figures in our literature and on our stage twenty-five or fifty years ago, that makes him most significant and interesting. It is the fact that as a critic of the drama, he wrote about a fine art, finely. So few have done that in this country, so few are doing it to-day that William Winter stands almost unique."

William Winter, now a man of 74 years, is to honor Bowdoin by speaking in Memorial Hall about his personal friend, Henry W. Longfellow, '25.

PROGRAM SECOND MAINE INTERCOLLEGiate Y. M. C. A. CONFERENCE

Colby College, Waterville, March 4, 5, 6

Friday Evening—Reception to delegates by Colby Y. M. C. A. Addresses of Welcome by Pres. A. J. Roberts of Colby, and G. W. Vail, Pres. Colby Y. M. C. A. Responses from Prof. C. M. Clark of Bangor Seminary and J. L. McConaughy, for Bow-

doin. Address by Prof. A. W. Anthony, of Bates.

Saturday Morning—BIBLE STUDY. H. W. Slocum, Bowdoin, presiding. Devotional exercises, C. M. Daggett (Colby), former Maine Students Y. M. C. A. Secretary. "The Development of Bible Study," Ross H. Hadley, of New York, Sec. of Bible Study Dept. of International Y. M. C. A. Committee.

Brief Talks.

"Daily Bible Study," Delbert Andrews, Bates.

"Fraternity Bible Classes," A. S. Atwood, Maine.

"Value of the Normal Class," A. W. Stone, Bowdoin. Discussion led by E. C. Worman (Yale), Student Y. M. C. A. Secretary for Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

Business Session.

Conference Photograph.

Saturday Afternoon—SOCIAL SERVICE. Address by Prof. Robert J. Sprague, of Maine. Discussion of the work done by Associations represented.

Saturday Evening.

E. M. Storer, Maine, presiding. Song Service. "Bible Study as a World Power;" In the Home Field, E. C. Worman. In Foreign Fields, R. H. Hadley (under appointment as Bible Study Secretary for all India.)

Sunday Morning.

The conference speakers will occupy the pulpits of Waterville.

Sunday Afternoon.

Men's meeting. "World Wide Interest in Missions," Rev. J. Lowell Murray, Educational Secretary, Student Volunteer Movement.

Sunday Evening.

7.30. Mass-meeting in City Hall. "Missions and the Everyday Man," Rev. J. Lovell Murray.

9 P.M. Closing meeting for delegates only.

Bangor Seminary, Bates, Bowdoin, and University of Maine will each send 15 delegates who will be entertained by the Colby Y. M. C. A. In addition, delegates will be present from the 10 largest Maine Preparatory Schools. It is also expected that if more than 15 men desire to go from Bowdoin—as is hoped—they will be entertained Saturday and Sunday. The Maine Central Railroad has granted a special rate—a third Round Trip fare.

ZETA PSI HOLDS JOINT BANQUET

The Chi (Colby) and Lambda (Bowdoin) chapters of Zeta Psi held a joint banquet at the Augusta House in Augusta last Friday evening, the first one of its kind held since 1894. In the future, however, the two chapters plan to make the affairs annual. More than 70 members of the fraternity, consisting of graduates and undergraduates of the two colleges were present. The committees for the banquet were: Edward G. Stacey, '11, chairman; Stanley F. Brown, '10, and Bernard B. Tibbets, '11, from the Chi Chapter; Harold E. Weeks, '10, chairman; W. Folsom Merrill, '11, and Mark W. Burlingame, '12, from the Lambda.

At the post prandial exercises, John Edward Nelson, Chi, '98, of Waterville, was toastmaster. The speakers for the evening were: Lucien Howe, Lambda, '70, of Buffalo, N. Y.; Lawrence Gorham Ludwig, Lambda, '10, of Houlton; Herbert Milton Heath, Lambda, '72, of Augusta; Robert Betts Austin, Chi '99, of New York; Edward Folsom Merrill, Lambda '03, of Skowhegan; Oliver Leigh Hall, Chi '93, of Bangor; Lyman Abbott Cousins, Lambda, '02, of Portland; Henry Britt Moor, Chi '10, of Waterville; and Guy Augustine Hildreth, Kappa, '00, of Gardiner.

PEARY GOING ABROAD

Commander Robert E. Peary will visit his home on Eagle Island early in April and will return to New York so as to sail April 26 or 27 for London. On May 4, he is scheduled to lecture before the Royal Geographical Society. The exact dates for his lectures on the continent are not settled, but he will speak some time during the early summer before geographical and scientific societies in Paris, Berlin, Brussels, and Vienna and in Rome and St. Petersburg if he has time. He will then return to Great Britain and speak at Edinburgh. He will then sail for home so as to arrive about June 18, in order to be here at the Commencement exercises.

THE ABBOTT COLLECTION

The room set aside as an "Abbott Memorial" in the tower of Hubbard Hall is now ready to be shown to the many visitors who come to the college. It is furnished in accordance with the plan and co-operation of the late

Dr. Edward Abbott of Cambridge. The room contains pictures, books and interesting and valuable souvenirs of the five Abbott writers who graduated from Bowdoin: Jacob Abbott, all of whose "Rollo" manuscripts are here, John S. C. Abbott, Gorham D. Abbott, Charles E., and Samuel P. Abbott. A life-size oil portrait of Dr. Edward Abbott has recently been added by Mrs. Abbott.

MR. SCOTT GOING TO CHICAGO UNIVERSITY

The many friends of Mr. Jonathan F. Scott will regret exceedingly to learn that he is to leave Bowdoin next year to become instructor in the History of Education at the University of Chicago. Mr. Scott has been at Bowdoin in the capacity of instructor in History but little over half a year and in that time, to use an undergraduate expression he has "made good." During his stay here Mr. Scott has shown an ability as a teacher second only to his ability to make friends—two qualifications for which he will be greatly missed by Bowdoin men.

Mr. Scott graduated from Rutgers in 1902, and for some time thereafter did secondary school teaching. He then went to the University of Wisconsin where for three years he gave a course and did work of a graduate student in the History of Education. Last fall he came to Bowdoin where he is giving a course in European history, ranging from the Peace of Westphalia to the present time.

It is understood that the university which has grown up so wonderfully in the past few years in the south side of Chicago has made some very flattering offers to the popular Bowdoin instructor. His work, it is understood, will be mostly lectures delivered upon the subject for which he is so well fitted and for which he has been chosen. His work will for the most part be concerned with seniors and graduate students, and since the University of Chicago pays particular attention to graduate work the honor is regarded as all the greater. There are but few weeks in the year in which the university closes its doors and Mr. Scott will begin his lectures in Chicago a few days after the end of the Bowdoin semester and at the beginning of the Chicago summer term. Mr. Scott is one of the most pleasing class room lecturers on the Bowdoin faculty and the college wishes him the success which he will be sure to gain in his new field.

THE FEBRUARY QUILL

The February *Quill*, a rather larger issue than is customary, contains a number of interesting contributions. Among them:

The Durability of Stevenson, which was awarded the '68 Prize, stands first. Thruout the essay is a feeling of genuine affection for Stevenson's works. This quality of sincerity is apt to be lacking in the work of undergraduates, and when such a piece of work as this is brought forward we are inclined to feel that its strong appeal lies in the simplicity of its dictation. The style, too, is easy, and the numerous quotations are moulded into the work with quite deft skill.

In the Dark, describes a rather serious adventure of a young fisherman. The work would gain in effectiveness if more consideration had been given to the method of expression, for the sentences slip one into another with apparent effort, and the paragraphs seem unusually short. Such phrases as "inky blackness" and "pitch darkness" might be advantageously omitted. However, the work seems sincere.

The Prayer of the Priest, is a unique Chaldean story. Some of the pictures, such as Abusharein and his brother, squatting before the hut door and the description of Abusharein going into his hut to rekindle his fire, altho not new, are well done. The reiteration of the priest's prayer and its effect upon Abu are suggestively handled.

There is the usual installment of poetry. *The Home of Song*, by a graduate, shows that he still is interested in the literary activities of the college, and is willing to give his aid.

A New Englander on Broadway is a sustained piece of work. The rhyming scheme seems very spontaneous and unaffected, and the metrical construction is impeccable.

Other pieces are *A Song, Labore Est Orare*, and *A Translation from the Twelfth Catherineion of Prudentius*. As we look over the poetry that appears each month we wish that the superficial tone might be dropped, for the contributions seem to ring rather emptily and to strive for effect. Flaubert said, in speaking of poetry, "I should rather read musical nonsense than unmusical sense." We can hardly concur with him, but will say, "If the spirit of the poem can be sincere, we are willing to overlook a faulty foot."

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. FEBRUARY 25, 1910 No. 27

A Waste of Resources Just at this time when so much is being said about conservation of national resources, it might be well to call attention to a wanton waste of one of our most prized resources which is going on right here at Bowdoin college—the heat and light in the ends.

The college provides heat lavishly, at times too lavishly, with the result that the fellows in the ends open their windows and the college tries to heat all of out doors a part of the time. Instead of turning off the heat to cool off the room many fellows will leave the radiator wide open and the window wide open, and the college pays the bills. The result affects the individual student only indirectly, but nevertheless the carelessness of one man in this regard has its effect upon the entire community, for whatever money goes into buying coal for the power house, will not go into scholarships and improvements.

Many men take the attitude that they want to get their money's worth out of the electric lights, so leave them burning whether or not they are in the room, and thruout the whole night. Of course the college is financially able to run its lighting plant at top speed, but the money which pays for it will not build a new gymnasium. Even from the point of view of the individual student there is a waste, for the life of an incandescent lamp is about 600 hours, and with constant use the lamp soon burns out. The habit of turning off the heat and lights is a good one to form, for it may be useful later when you have to buy the coal and read the meter.

Universities as Publishers It is a sign of the times that publishers thruout the country will note with especial care, that Yale University is pressing upon members of its faculty and its alumni the advantage to themselves and to the University of issuing their books with the imprint of Yale University Press, a new department of the University which has established coöperating relations with the Oxford University Press, London, and which is prepared to send forth books, here and abroad, with the sanction of the University. Chicago University set the example in this field, and if other institutions follow, it will create an interesting situation for publishers, who now enlist so many of their authors of serious books from university and college scholars and moulders of public opinion.—*Boston Herald*.

The Referendum at Bowdoin From recent developments it seems that the great Swiss institution of government, the referendum, is to be put in practice at Bowdoin. The question which is to be submitted to the college is, "Shall preparatory schools from outside the State of Maine be invited to participate in the Interscholastic Meet?" The Student Council has recommended that out of the state schools be invited, and the Athletic Council, which has the final decision of the matter has by a majority of one vote, declared against it. The Student Council, unwilling to see the matter drop without further discussion, has decided to secure a vote of the college upon this question at the next mass-meeting. A vote of the student body will have no legal bearing upon the question, except to show the sentiment of the college, as

the power to decide questions relating to athletics lies solely and wholly with the Athletic Council.

To the question, "Shall preparatory schools from outside the State of Maine be invited to participate in the Interscholastic Meet?" the Student Council answers in the affirmative and the Athletic Council in the negative. The respective positions of the two bodies are substantiated in brief by the following arguments:

The Student Council argues for inviting out-of-state preparatory schools,

1. Because the influence of the college outside the state would be increased.

2. Because the Interscholastic Meet would be more closely contested than in recent years.

The Athletic Council argues that out-of-state preparatory schools should not be invited to the Interscholastic Meet,

1. Because Bowdoin would lose favor with the Maine preparatory schools.

2. Because Bowdoin is so far from the center of population and the expense incurred in getting teams here is so great that only the largest schools would send teams, and if invited would send teams only when victory seemed practically certain.

3. Because some of the larger preparatory schools might send a team of three or four "school boy wonders" who would win the meet.

4. Because the larger preparatory schools would use the Bowdoin Interscholastic Meet as a practice meet to some of the meets nearer home, as for instance the Harvard or Dartmouth Interscholastic.

Y. M. C. A. Acting Illegally Believing that Mr. Hiwale's cause in India is a good

one, we are very anxious to see the college raise the \$300 for which the Y. M. C. A. is circulating a subscription paper, but we are equally anxious that for the sake of precedent, the Y. M. C. A. raise the \$300 in the proper way. Last year the Student Council passed a rule that no subscription paper be circulated about college without the sanction of the Student Council, yet last week, in direct violation of that act, a committee of the Y. M. C. A. started a subscription for Mr. Hiwale. It was, of course, thru ignorance or forgetfulness that the committee allowed this paper to be passed before the sanction of the Council was secured, but we beg to remind them that

the State and Federal courts of the United States do not recognize ignorance of the law as an excuse for crime.

COMMUNICATION

To the Editor of the Bowdoin Orient:

From time to time vague rumors have been circulated about the campus regarding the admission of Mass. Prep. Schools to our Interscholastic Track Meet. These took definite shape when we noticed that the Student Council had at last shown itself a worthy organization by recommending to the Athletic Council that these Massachusetts Schools be admitted. In last week's issue of the *ORIENT* we noticed that the Student Council's recommendation had fallen flat. By careful questioning the reason for the Athletic Council's action was found to be that the athletic situation and growth of the college had not as yet reached a point where this action was permissible; that Bowdoin is an Eastern college and the men of Massachusetts look West instead of East, that we must cater to our Maine schools in order to draw the men interested in athletics to Bowdoin.

Let us look this matter squarely in the face and see the soundness of these arguments. The greater part of our athletes and students must come from our Maine schools. Granted. But does the interscholastic track aspect play such an important part in bringing athletes and students to Bowdoin. The meet, as everyone knows, has been a runaway match for Hebron. Their only ambition has been to see how many more points this year's team could score than last year's. Now what became of their athletes. By a consultation of the records we find that not one has put in appearance, but the majority went to a college where no interscholastic meet is held. Portland has won second place the last few years. She has done better, however, by sending us two or three men, but these men even from the earliest days of their childhood, had been schooled to be Bowdoin men. Now where do our athletes come from? The men in college to-day who are our most consistent point winners come from schools whose loyalty to Bowdoin has been the only cause for their sending a hopeless squad to our meet or from schools whose nearest approach to track athletics was chasing the cow home from pasture nights. So much for point number 1.

Number 2 is that Massachusetts schools look West instead of East. This point from a superficial aspect seems to have considerable strength. The question which naturally arises is why do they look West. The answer is obvious. They must look West because they know nothing of the Eastern colleges. But can this be so? Has not Bowdoin by her performances in the past few years gained recognition in the public eye? Time and time again have Massachusetts schools eagerly snatched at the opportunity to meet our Maine schools more than half way. Not a school of standing in the state has been passed by unnoticed, but all have received offers and inducements to meet upon the diamond and gridiron these schools in Massachusetts. Should track be opened to them not only would they be able to at last gratify their hearts' desires but also take back with them the enlightening news that one Maine college, at least, is not so far behind the times.

Point No. 3. That our athletic situation and growth has not yet reached the desired height of prosperity. By reviewing Bowdoin's triumphs on the track the peculiar fact comes to the surface that not Maine men but out of State men have helped most to swell our points at the N. E. Meet. As for the student body, surely the reputation of Bowdoin and all of her alumni must be sufficient to keep our numbers within the limits of faculty regulation, but out of State men must be induced and why not do it the easiest way which is to open up our Interscholastic Meet to out-of-State teams.

UNDERGRADUATE.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 25

Musical Clubs play at Waterville.

SAURDAY, FEBRUARY 26

Musical Clubs play at Augusta.

9.00 Fencing practice in the Gymnasium.

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 27

10.30 Special service for college students at St. Paul's, by Rev. L. F. Parsons.

10.45 Morning service in the Church on the Hill conducted by Rev. J. H. Quint.

5.00 P.M. Sunday Chapel conducted by Rev. Mr. Edwards of Brunswick. Music by double quartet.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 28

Maud Adams in "What Every Woman Knows," at Empire Theatre, Lewiston.

8.00 William Winter will lecture in Memorial Hall under the auspices of the Alpha Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa on Longfellow and American Letters.

TUESDAY, MARCH 1

3.30 Make-up gym.

Maud Adams in "What Every Woman Knows,"

7.30 Senior Squad practice in gym.

8.30 Junior Squad practice in gym.

9.30 Sophomore Squad practice in gym.

10.30 Freshman Squad practice in gym.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 2

Maude Adams at Jefferson Theatre, Portland.

Y. M. C. A. room.

7.30 Senior Squad practice in gym.

8.30 Junior Squad practice in gym.

9.30 Sophomore Squad practice in gym.

10.30 Freshman Squad practice in gym.

THURSDAY, MARCH 3

7.00 Y. M. C. A. Meeting. Prof. A. W. Anthony of Bates will speak.

7.30 Senior Squad practice in gym.

8.30 Junior Squad practice in gym.

9.30 Sophomore Squad practice in gym.

10.30 Freshman Squad practice in gym.

FRIDAY, MARCH 4

President Taft has been in office one year. Opening of Maine Intercollegiate Y. M. C. A. Conference at Waterville.

8.00 Reception to delegates by Colby Y. M. C. A.

7.30 Senior Squad practice in gym.

8.30 Junior Squad practice in gym.

9.30 Sophomore Squad practice in gym.

10.30 Freshman Squad practice in gym.

MUSICAL CLUBS ON TOUR

The Bowdoin Musical Clubs left Brunswick at 2 o'clock Tuesday afternoon for their annual up-state tour, giving the first concert at Vassalboro before the students of Oak Grove Seminary on Tuesday evening. On Wednesday the clubs moved on to Oldtown, and on Thursday evening the annual Bangor concert was the event. Friday evening Waterville is the city which will be favored with the Bowdoin musical clubs. Returning home the clubs will play at Augusta on Saturday. In the first four concerts, Kellogg, '11, will act as violin soloist, because Kendrie, '10, is obliged to play at Lewiston on Thursday evening, but on Saturday evening at Augusta Kendrie will be a feature of the concert.

ART BUILDING NOTES

A copy of a detail of the Sistine Madonna after Raphael has been loaned to the college and placed in the Boyd Gallery. A mourning ring of Samuel Moody, who died 28 Aug., 1803, aged 72, has been given to the college and placed in the Boyd Gallery.

Mr. Moore of Portland is at work on the paintings, giving them a careful cleaning and repairing.

College Notes

Do you remember what Sherman said about war?
That is what every able-bodied Freshman who doesn't come out for Track this spring will get. Bowdoin loses 36 points when 1910 graduates.

Timberlake, '12, is sick with the mumps.
 H. L. Hall, '13, has entered Bates College.
 The pins of the Monday Club have arrived.
 The football sweaters have been given out.
 Harris, '09, has been visiting friends at the college.
 Perry, ex-'13, has entered Dartmouth this semester.

Willard H. Curtis, '11, has joined the Delta Upsilon fraternity.

C. J. Hatch of Dartmouth, visited friends at the college, Monday.

Foote, '12, is teaching in the South Windham Grammar School.

Mr. McConaughy attended the Boys' Conference in Augusta, Saturday.

The next meeting of the Deutscher Verein will be held at the Psi Upsilon House.

E. H. Webster, '10, made a business trip to New York over Washington's Birthday.

W. T. Johnson, '06, E. C. Pope, '07, and N. S. Weston, '08, were on the campus over Sunday.

P. W. Mathews, '12, has been elected Business Manager of the *Quill* to succeed Meserve, '11, who has resigned.

Brunnett, '11, who has been ill at his home since the December vacation, is expected to return to college this week.

Maud Adams is to play at the Empire Theatre in Lewiston, Feb. 28, and at the Jefferson in Portland on March 1.

The delegates and representatives from the various Y. M. C. A.'s in the state have been visiting friends in college during the past two days.

Prof. Files is to show the members of German 4 some stereopticon pictures of the William Tell region in Switzerland, next Tuesday evening.

In the March number of *Munsey* there appears an interesting character sketch of William Winter, who is to speak in Memorial Hall, Monday evening.

Summer Edwards, '10, has been attending the national convention of Theta Delta Chi fraternity at Chicago, during the past week, as delegate from the Eta Charge.

Prof. Allen Johnson entertained the Gentlemen's Club at Hotel Eagle last Friday evening. Prof. W. B. Mitchell gave an address on "The Destruction of Life in America."

Prof. Allen Johnson has announced that the competitors for the Philo Sherman Bennett prize, which was established by Wm. J. Bryan from the trust funds of the estate of the late Philo S. Bennett of New Haven, Conn., will be required to write an essay on "City Government by Commission," the essay to be from 5,000 to 10,000 words in length.

The ushers at the William Winter lecture will be the undergraduate members of the Alpha Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, Messrs. H. Q. Hawes, Rodney Ross, Robert Hale, W. E. Robinson, and H. E. Rowell.

"Bob" Fowler, a topnotcher among American Marathon runners, gave an account of his trip to Athens in 1906 and of his experiences in athletics before an interested group of listeners in the Christian Association Room, Thursday afternoon.

Prof. Dudley Sargent, at the dinner of the Bowdoin alumni, condemned the present attitude toward college athletics as copying too much the spectacular standards of the Roman amphitheatre, indicating that the college man became an athlete first, and was an educated man in a secondary sense. Prof. Wampaugh, of the Harvard law school, took the view that athletics played their part in making boys go to college and so reduced the number of unintellectual people in the world.

Rev. J. P. Jones, who was here recently, spoke of the importance which Hiwale's work could not fail to have. He is the only member of his race who has ever graduated from a Theological Seminary and a college in this part of the country. This he has done in five years, though he had to overcome all the difficulties due to residence in a strange land and speaking a foreign language. He is now married and has become one of the little centers of civilization and Christianity in his own native country. Sometime in the near future, the ORIENT hopes to be able to publish a letter from him, telling of his start in his work and the prospect before the Bowdoin Mission in India.

CHEMICAL CLUB ELECTS OFFICERS

The Chemical Club has organized for this year with a very large membership. The following officers have been elected: F. C. Evans, '10, Pres.; C. A. Smith, '10, Vice-Pres.; C. L. Deming, '10, Sec. and Treas. The members of the club are: Grace, Evans, Ballard, Nulty, P. B. Morss, Boynton, L. S. Lippincott, Hamburger, C. A. Smith, Newman, Edwards, Deming, S. S. Webster, H. Q. Hawes, Hobbs, Crowell, R. Tuttle, and Woodward from 1910; Elmer King, Dennis, and Meserve from 1911; and G. C. Kern, Foote, and G. F. Wilson from 1912. The club met at Webber's Wednesday for its picture.

LINCOLN COUNTY CLUB

The Lincoln County Club was organized Wednesday evening, Feb. 16, with the following membership: Boynton, '10, Nickerson, '10, Burns, '11, Gentner, '11, Oram, '11, Farrin, '11, Kent, '12, Bryant, '12, Vannah, '12, Dodge, '13, and Belknap, '13. The officers for this year are: Boynton, '10, Pres.; Nickerson, '10, Vice-President; Gentner, '11, Sec. and Treas.; Executive Committee, Burns, '11, Bryant, '12, and Belknap, '13.

Alumni Department

'61.—Dr. William Winslow Eaton, who died suddenly at his home in Danvers, Mass., 31 January, 1910, was a native of Webster, Maine, where he was born May 20, 1836. His parents were Martin and Phoebe (Winslow) Eaton. He was graduated from Bowdoin in 1861, receiving his A.M. degree four years later. While in college he began the study of medicine which was interrupted by the outbreak of the Civil War, in which he enlisted from Brunswick, Me. He was appointed to the hospital service and was promoted from assistant surgeon to surgeon with the rank of major.

While the army was in winter quarters Mr. Eaton was given leave of absence by Secretary Stanton, which was improved to complete his medical studies in New York, where he received his degree from New York University March 4, 1864. Surgeon Eaton served throughout the war. At Gettysburg he selected the Lutheran Church for the hospital.

Dr. Eaton became a member of Army Lodge, No. 8, F. and A. M., which was organized in 1864, at the front. He was affiliated with Amity Lodge of Danvers; was a charter member and pastmaster of Mosaic Lodge of Danvers; was a charter member of Holten Chapter, R. A. M., of Danvers; also member of Salem Council, R. S. M.; Winslow Lewis Commandery, No. 18, K. T., of Salem, of which he was prelate, serving for seventeen years, until his death. He also was a member of Sutton Lodge of Perfection of Salem and Aleppo Temple of Boston.

Dr. Eaton served as trustee of Peabody Institute and for twenty-two years had been trustee and president of the Walnut Grove Cemetery Corporation. He was one of the organizers of the Danvers Improvement Society and had served as president for the past eighteen years. Since June, 1889, Dr. Eaton had been a member of the United States Pension Board.

Dr. Eaton married Agnes Hirst Magoon of Brunswick, Me., on June 25, 1865. She died in Danvers July 14, 1904. He is survived by two daughters, Susan W. Eaton and Marion A. Eaton, both of Danvers.

'74.—Ira S. Locke, Esq., died at his residence on Pleasant Avenue, Woodfords, 28 January, 1910, from Bright's disease.

Mr. Locke was born in Biddeford Feb. 4,

1853, a son of the late Stephen and Lucinda (Clark) Locke. After graduation he studied law and was admitted to the Cumberland county bar in 1876 but on account of feeble health did not take up the active practice of his profession until 1880 when he formed a partnership with his brother, the late Hon. Joseph A. Locke (Bowdoin, 1865) under the firm name of Locke & Locke. For twenty-five years they were engaged in a large and extensive practice with offices on Middle near Exchange Street. Soon after the death of the senior member of the firm, Mr. Locke withdrew from practice, his own health having become affected.

Mr. Locke is survived by a wife whose maiden name was Ellen P. Wright. He was one of the most active members and supporters of the Clark Memorial Methodist Church of Woodfords and prominent in his denomination throughout the State. He was always a very devout as well as a consistent Christian.

Many of the leading men of the church called him the best equipped in the country to deal with what might be termed ecclesiastical jurisprudence. He lived the life he professed, completely, and his career was like an open book in every respect. He was a strong temperance man and at one time took a prominent part in politics.

'76.—O. C. Evans, A.M., of South Portland, has been appointed Superintendent of Schools in the Turner and Canton district in this state.

'76.—Charles D. Jameson, Esq., Consulting Engineer for the Chinese Government, has been visiting his mother at Bangor and the press of the State has recently published interesting paragraphs giving his views in regard to the construction of railroads in China.

'94.—A son, Harris Merrill Plaisted, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Ralph P. Plaisted of Bangor, Jan. 21, 1910.

'97.—Dr. Robert L. Hull, formerly the city physician of Portland, and for several years successfully located at Woodfords, has accepted the position of house surgeon at the hospital for ruptured and crippled, New York City.

'05.—Charles J. Donnell, who has been in the employ of the International Banking Corporation at Manila the past two years, has recently been transferred to Cebu on the island of that name.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MARCH 4, 1910

NO. 28

LONGFELLOW AND AMERICAN LETTERS

Address by William Winter

"Longfellow and American Letters" was the subject of an unusually fine lecture, given in Memorial Hall on last Monday evening by the dean of American dramatic critics, William Winter. The lecture was given under the auspices of the literary committee of the Phi Beta Kappa Society. It has the distinction of being the first so given for over twenty-one years.

Mr. Winter is well known in this country, both as a poet and dramatic critic. For forty-four years he was the dramatic critic of the *New York Tribune*. As one of the three or four living intimates of Longfellow he has a special aptitude for speaking of the great poet.

He was introduced by President Hyde who spoke briefly of Mr. Winter's connection with Bowdoin men thru his friendship with Longfellow and also thru his recent editing of the work of William Law Symonds of the Class of 1854. President Hyde closed with a tribute to the sterling character of the speaker as a man who had "kept his rudder true."

Mr. Winter, as he came forward to speak, showed his age in the white hair and slightly bent figure. His voice was firm but low and lacking in volume. It is scarcely possible to do justice to his address by attempting to give an abstract and only a few points may be mentioned.

He began by sketching certain tendencies in the life and literature of the American people to-day. Their life he condemned as sordid and materialistic; their literature as original at the expense of harmony and beauty. He mentioned also the over-developed sense of humor, which makes the characteristic note of to-day "the horse-laugh."

As an example of the older and to his mind better type, he took Longfellow, who looked on the world with the kindly smile. He gave a notable description of the Cambridge of the fifties, then a mere hamlet with stage coach and shady street. Well suited to such an atmosphere was the literary circle of which Longfellow was a leading member. In a few vigorous sentences Mr. Winter sketched

the leading characteristics of the men who made up that circle. Of his own meeting and friendship with Longfellow he spoke in a personal manner. He told of Longfellow at his fireside where he loved to be; of Longfellow in sorrow; of Longfellow in the attacks of his opponents, generously forgiving. In speaking of Longfellow he mentioned others, in particular Edgar Allan Poe, and read the eulogy which he had himself written on the Southern poet.

Some had heard in a vague way of the power of Mr. Winter's invective; during the address they had ample opportunity to judge of it. In his indictment of American life and the present tendencies of the drama of Ibsen, Shaw, Walter Maeterlinck and others, the audience heard choice specimens of the polished invective. It was, perhaps, the strongest kind of invective, that of the well-chosen adjective.

Toward the close of the lecture Mr. Winter read a poem of his own on Longfellow and closed with an appeal for the adoption of those ideals of literature and life for which Longfellow stood.

After the lecture a reception was held in Hubbard Hall at which Mr. Winter was assisted in receiving by Judge Symonds of Portland, and Prof. Chapman. The affair was much enjoyed by all present, among whom were many from out of town.

The literary committee of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, under whose auspices the lecture was given, is composed of the following: Prof. Geo. T. Little, '77; Rev. Samuel V. Cole, '77, of Norton, Mass.; Rev. Charles H. Cutler, '81, of Bangor, Me.; Prof. Charles C. Torrey, '84, of New Haven; and Prof. Kenneth C. M. Sills.

The ushers were the following who comprise the undergraduate members of the society: Robert Hale, Henry Quimby Hawes, Warren Eastman Robinson, Rodney Elsmore Ross, Harold Edwin Rowell.

Among those who came in from Portland to the lecture were the following:

Judge J. W. Symonds, Henry Deering, A. L. Moulton, Miss Charlotte Thomas, Nathan Goold, Thomas H. Eaton, W. G. Wilbur,

Judge and Mrs. Clarence Hale, L. W. Forbes, E. C. Wilson, Miss Symonds, Mr. and Mrs. Ridge, Mr. and Mrs. David Snow, Fred Cook, Leland Walker, George E. Fogg, Lyman Cousins, Miss Maud Washburn, Miss Bradley, Miss Goold, Miss May Davis, Mrs. Marri-cott, Misses Marricott, Mrs. Siders.

COMMUNICATION

PORTLAND, Me., Feb. 25, 1910.

To the Editor of the Bowdoin Orient:

Dear Sir—I desire the kind offices of your paper to express my appreciation of the courtesies so generously shown me by the students of Bowdoin College on the occasion of my address before the Christian Association of the College on Thursday evening.

Very respectfully yours,

(Signed) JOSHUA L. CHAMBERLAIN.

PROF. HASTINGS TO GIVE UP TEACHING

Professor Hastings, head of the Department of Surveying and Drawing, is to complete his work at Bowdoin this spring. He has decided to give up teaching and enter another branch of his work in the employ of the firm of John Dreyfus and Sons, a Chicago concern. Professor Hastings' many friends regret his giving up his work of teaching and leaving Brunswick.

Professor Hastings fitted at Phillips-Exeter Academy before entering the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, from which he was graduated in 1907. From 1907-1908, he held the position of Instructor of the newly developed Department of Surveying and Drawing. In 1908, he was elected Assistant Professor of the Department, and in 1909 was given the chair of Professor. During his work in this course, Professor Hastings has perfected its operation and so conducted it with such a high standard of instruction that he has made his new department successful in every detail.

PROF. FAIRCHILD TO GO TO VALE

At the meeting of the corporation of Yale University, Monday evening of last week, Prof. Henry Pratt Fairchild of Bowdoin was appointed assistant professor of political econ-

omy. Prof. Fairchild will accept the appointment and begin his work there next fall. This news of Prof. Fairchild's leaving Bowdoin is received with regret by his many friends here among the students and townspeople.

Prof. Fairchild has shown that he is certainly fitted for his new position by his work both here in Bowdoin and also before coming here. During his professorship here, he has held the position of the Fayerweather Professor of Economics and Sociology, and has displayed in this department his equal ability as a lecturer and as an instructor. He is a graduate of Doane College in 1900, where he was Secretary of State, 1903-1906, and a recipient of a Ph.D. degree from Yale, where he spent three years of post-graduate work before coming to Bowdoin.

From 1900 to 1903 he was a teacher at the International College, Smyrna, Turkey.

Prof. Fairchild has won scores of admirers and friends during his short stay here. Of a pleasing personality and a ready disposition, he has made friends of his students and the townspeople.

SIXTH ANNUAL DISTRICT CONCLAVE OF KAPPA SIGMA

More than seventy-five enthusiastic Kappa Sigmas from all parts of New England celebrated the termination of the two-day session of the sixth Annual Conclave of District I. of that fraternity by their twelfth Annual Banquet held at the Hotel Lenox, Boston, on the evening of Washington's Birthday. The toastmaster was Dr. Lawrence J. Rhea, a graduate of the University of Texas and professor in the Harvard Medical School. Responses to toasts were given by Prof. J. L. Hills of the University of Vermont, Prof. Richard Woriskay of New Hampshire State College, P. J. Wickser of the Harvard Law School, Jesse Waid, captain of the Harvard 'Varsity Crew, and Jessie Carpenter of M. A. C.

The Conclave began Monday evening with a smoker given at the Harvard Chapter House, at which considerable local talent was exhibited through songs, sleight-of-hand performances, jugglery, feats of hypnotism and a melodrama written especially for the occasion.

Tuesday morning at 9.30 a business meeting was held at Legion of Honor Hall, 200 Huntington Avenue, at which ninety members were present. Albert P. Everts of Harvard,

delivered the address of welcome, to which Harold B. Ballard of Bowdoin, responded. Prof. Whoriskey read an article on "The Value of the Fraternity to the College," which was very enthusiastically received.

At five o'clock in the afternoon, a model initiation was given by the Boston Alumni Chapter.

J. E. Hicks, Bowdoin, '95, is head of the First District, having been twice re-elected.

Alpha Rho of Bowdoin was represented by the following men: Otis, '10 (delegate), Ballard, '10; Brown, '10; Oxnard, '11; Skelton, '11; Abbott, '12; Clarke, '12.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL MEETS

A meeting of the athletic council was held in Dr. Whittier's office at 4:30 P.M. last Tuesday. Football, baseball and track matters were discussed generally but no important measures were passed.

Nominations were made for manager and assistant manager of the 1910 football team:

For Manager—Harrison M. Berry, '11, Harold S. White, '11.

For Assistant Manager—Robert P. King, '12, Maurice H. Grey, '12. Reginald Foss, '12, alternate.

It was voted to make an exception in awarding class numerals in the case of class squads. Under the present ruling no man is eligible to wear his class numerals unless he has played certain parts of class games, has won a point in track on his class team, or has been a member of a WINNING class squad or relay team. Henceforth every man who is elected to a *class drill squad* will be awarded his numerals whether or not his squad wins the drill.

PSI UPSILON ENTERTAINS CLASSICAL CLUB

The Classical Club held a very entertaining and instructive meeting at the Psi Upsilon House last Tuesday evening, at which the topic of discussion was, "Rome in Connection with Latin Literature." Professor Sills opened the meeting with a very interesting resume of all Latin literature in connection with Rome. There followed comment on the attitude toward Rome which is found characteristic of the writings of many important Roman writers.

Informal reports were made on the following topics: Rome in Vergil's Aeneid, eighth

book, Skelton, '11; Rome in Cicero, E. Wilson, '12; Rome in Horace, Purington, '12; Rome in Juvenal, Professor Sills; Rome in Pliny, Hawes, '11; Rome in Martial, Professor Nixon.

The next meeting will be held with Professor Nixon on March 24th. The topic will be "Outlines of Roman Topography."

March 14th. Professor George D. Chase of the University of Maine will lecture here on the topic, "Thucydides the Father of History."

M. I. A. A. ELECTS OFFICERS

The Annual Convention of the Maine Intercollegiate Athletic Association was held Saturday, Feb. 26, at the Elmwood, Waterville, Me.

The meeting was called to order by President Haskell. Each of the four colleges of Maine was represented by two undergraduates. After the routine business was concluded, the matter of allowing Blanchard of Bates a medal for lowering the hurdle record at last year's meet was discussed and it was voted that since in the judgment of the meeting his time had not been made under the conditions specified in the hand book he be given no medal.

It will be remembered that in the race in question Blanchard knocked down every hurdle in his string, apparently jumping straight into them instead of attempting to clear the obstructions.

In order that no further dispute of this nature might arise the wording of the N. E. I. A. A. in this matter was adopted: "No record shall be made in a hurdle race unless the competitor leaves every hurdle standing after jumping the same."

The matter of the adoption by the Association of the so-called A. A. U. or Greek Discus was then brought up and it was voted that each college send to the President of the Association its vote on this matter within two weeks. The sentiment seemed to be unanimously in favor of the adoption of the new discus, which was this year adopted by the N. E. I. A. A. and is now in general use thru the country.

After election of the following officers the meeting was adjourned:

Walter J. Emerson, Bowdoin, President.

M. R. Sumner, Maine, Vice-President.

J. Garfield Bishop, Bates, Treasurer.

[Continued on Page 228, 2d column]

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX.	MARCH 4, 1910	No. 28
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Voices Out of the Past Out of a week of drizzle over head and worse than drizzle under foot, like Portia's good deed in a naughty world, shine two events, of moment to Bowdoin College. Gen. Joshua L. Chamberlain and Mr. William Winter, each with the dignity of age upon him, and each easily first in his walk of life, have been heard at the college. These gentlemen in a sense, come to us out of the past, for they represent a generation which is real to us only as we read of it in history or as has been our experience this week, we see its living embodiment before us. To us of the later generation Gen. Chamberlain suggests the now historical scenes of the great struggle between North and South, and the earlier and less prosperous days of the college. Mr. William Winter seems to take us still further into the dim recesses of the past by talking of personal acquaintance with Longfellow. Gen. Cham-

berlain is a type of the old-time scholar, statesman and soldier; Mr. Winter is a type of the mid-Victorian man of letters, thoroughly out of touch with modern tendencies, but sincere in his belief that nothing good exists in literature except it be taken out of the past. Both gentlemen are artists for, says Stevenson, "The best artist is not the man who fixes his eye on posterity, but the one who loves the practice of his art."

The year 1910 sees Bowdoin College give away more money in the form of scholarships than any other year in its history. Last week the college gave away in scholarships, exclusive of the Charles Carroll Everett and the Longfellow scholarships of \$500 each, the sum of \$9815 which is \$1372.39 more than it ever gave before. The growth of the scholarship fund has been remarkable during the past five years, and especially during the last two years in which \$4,290 has been added to the total amount of scholarships given away, or in other words the college now gives almost twice as much in scholarships as it did in 1907.

The amount given to students each year during the past five years is recorded below, showing the immense growth in the last two years:

1906	\$5,332 50
1907	5,360 00
1908	5,525 00
1909	8,443 61
1910	9,815 00

M. I. A. ELECTS OFFICERS

[Continued from Page 227]

Thomas P. Packard, Colby, Secretary. The date for the Meet is not at the discretion of the meeting but is fixed by the Constitution for the Saturday preceding the N. E. I. A. A. Meet. It will be held this year at Lewiston on May 14. The officials will be practically the same as those of last year.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, MARCH 4

Musical Clubs play at Bath.
Opening of Maine Intercollegiate Y. M. C. A. Conference at Waterville.
8.00 Reception to delegates by Colby Y. M. C. A.
7.00 Senior Squad practice in gym.

- 8.00 Junior Squad practice in gym.
 9.00 Sophomore Squad practice in gym.
 10.00 Freshman Squad practice in gym.

SATURDAY, MARCH 5

Meetings of Maine Intercollegiate Y. M. C. A. Conference at Waterville.
 2.30 Make-up gym.
 9.00 Fencing practice in gym.

SUNDAY, MARCH 6

Last day of Y. M. C. A. Conference at Waterville.
 10.45 Morning service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. J. H. Quint.
 5.00 Sunday chapel conducted by President Hyde. Music by double quartette.

MONDAY, MARCH 7

2.30 Track Practice in gym.
 4.00 Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 4.30 Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 5.15 Track Practice in gym.
 7.00 Senior Squad Practice in gym.
 7.30 Meeting of the Monday Night Club at the D. U. House.
 8.00 Junior Squad Practice in gym.
 9.00 Sophomore Squad Practice in gym.
 10.00 Freshman Squad Practice in gym.

TUESDAY, MARCH 8

3.30 Make-up gym.
 4.00 Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 4.30 Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 7.00 Senior Squad Practice in gym.
 8.00 Bradbury Prize Debate in Memorial Hall.
 8.00 Junior Squad Practice in gym.
 9.00 Sophomore Squad Practice in gym.
 10.00 Freshman Squad Practice in gym.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 9

1.00 Lenten Service. Rev. L. W. Parsons, leader.
 2.30 Track Practice in gym.
 4.00 Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 4.30 Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 5.15 Track Practice in gym.
 8.00 Senior Squad Practice in gym.
 9.00 Junior Squad Practice in gym.
 10.00 Sophomore Squad Practice in gym.
 11.00 Freshman Squad Practice in gym.

THURSDAY, MARCH 10

2.30 Track Practice in gym.
 4.00 Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 4.30 Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 5.15 Track Practice in gym.
 7.00 Meeting of the Student Council in the Deutscher Verein Room.

Address by Rev. Chester B. Emerson, '04, of Saco, Me. Choosing a Life Work, Ministry. In Y. M. C. A. Room.

Senior Squad practice in gym.
 8.00 Junior Squad Practice in gym.

- 9.00 Sophomore Squad Practice in gym.
 10.00 Freshman Squad Practice in gym.

FRIDAY, MARCH 11

2.30 Track Practice in gym.
 4.00 Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
 4.30 Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.

5.15 Track Practice in gym.

7.00 Senior Squad Practice in gym.

8.00 Musical Clubs play at Lewiston.

Junior Squad Practice in gym.

8.00 Informal Dance at the Delta Upsilon House.

9.00 Sophomore Squad Practice in gym.

10.00 Freshman Squad Practice in gym.

SATURDAY, MARCH 12

2.30 Make-up gym.

I. A. A. A. A. ELECTS OFFICERS

The new officers chosen at the Annual Convention of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America, held at the Waldorf Astoria, Saturday, February 26, are as follows:

President—Hugh K. Gilman of Princeton.
 Secretary—Southerland G. Taylor, Jr., of New York University.

Treasurer—Edward H. McKenzie of Columbia.

First Vice-President—G. B. Burnett of Amherst.

Second Vice-President—C. B. Boynton of Michigan.

Colgate, Wesleyan, Rutgers and Pennsylvania State College were admitted to the Association and Johns Hopkins was dropped from membership, at the meeting.

The place for next year's meet was decided upon as Franklin Field, Philadelphia, and the date will be May 28.

Bowdoin was represented at the meeting by J. B. Pendleton, '90.

Y. M. C. A. NOTES

The sixth and last address in the "Life Work" series will be given next Thursday in the Y. M. C. A. rooms. The speaker will be Rev. Chester B. Emerson, '04, and his subject will be "The Ministry." Mr. Emerson is a graduate of the college in the class of 1904 and of Union Theological Seminary in 1908. Since then he has occupied a pastorate in Saco, Me.

There will be a meeting of the cabinet at the Kappa Sigma house at the close of the regular meeting next Thursday.

The Lenten service for next week will be held in the Y. M. C. A. rooms at 1.00 P.M. Wednesday. Rev. L. F. Parsons will be the leader.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

Rev. Mr. Edwards of Brunswick, conducted Sunday chapel, showing how the Bible, divided as it is into an account of a scientific creation and a theme of redemption, is to be applied to our life. The first chapter in Genesis concludes the scientific part of the Bible, the remainder of it telling the story of saving lives for heaven. The choice between a scientific absolute search for knowledge, and the willing sacrifices for humanity's sake is shown in Mark 8, 35: "Whosoever will save his life shall lose it; but whosoever shall lose his life for my sake and the gospel's, the same shall save it," which Mr. Edwards took for his text.

Science demands knowledge and seeks to attain to greater wisdom and learning, and is thereby opposed to the aid of the other fellow and the good of the poor and humble. Science or wide knowledge endeavors to find out something that will save man from trouble and aid him in meeting worldly difficulties; religion, however, gives its efforts to saving the individual from misfortune and leading him to a higher and more exalted life, which is followed by existence in eternity. Therefore, the student should set the alternatives before himself carefully and choose wisely, always remembering the above admonition of the Lord to his disciples and its results.

CLASS SQUAD LEADERS ELECTED

The squad leaders and class pianists for the indoor meet were elected at meetings of the four classes this week. The following men were elected:

- 1910—Squad Leader, P. B. Morris.
Class Pianist, J. L. Crosby.
- 1911—Squad Leader, H. S. White.
Class Pianist, H. K. Hine.
- 1912—Squad Leader, Allan Woodcock.
Class Pianist, C. F. Adams.
- 1913—Squad Leader, F. S. Wiggin.
Class Pianist, W. F. Twombly.

RELATIVE SIZE AND GROWTH OF SOME AMERICAN COLLEGES

Institution	1909	1908	1904
Amherst	526	528	412
Bowdoin	419	420	363
Brown	974	993	988
Bryn Mawr	412	393	441
Dartmouth	1,197	1,233	926
Haverford	157	160	146
Lafayette	468	455	422
Lehigh	667	662	609

Massachusetts Inst. of Tech.	1,480	1,462	1,561
Mount Holyoke	752	748	674
Oberlin (college only)	953	855	652
Purdue	1,682	1,717	1,359
Smith	1,609	1,566	1,067
Tufts (college only)	428	434	375
University of Maine	850	884	563
Vassar	1,039	1,014	979
Wellesley	1,319	1,282	1,050
Wesleyan	343	322	305
Williams	528	487	443

College Notes

Brummett, '11, has returned to college.

Wyman, '12, returned to college, Tuesday.

Timberlake, '12, is sick with the mumps.

Weeks, '12, has taken up the candy business.

Frank Mikelsky was on the campus, Sunday.

Bickmore, '11, has been ill at his home this week.

Adjourns were given in Physics II., Wednesday.

Practice in the squad drills commenced Tuesday.

Prof. Johnson gave an adjourn in French 4, Monday.

Prof. Brown gave an adjourn in French 2, Wednesday.

Colby and Bates hold their dual meet May 4 in Waterville.

President Hyde gave adjourns in Ethics, Wednesday.

Maloney, '10, is to coach the Wilton Academy debating team.

Adjourns were given in Zoology II. Monday and Wednesday.

The distance men of the track team have commenced practice.

The gasoline tank near the Science Building was filled last week.

Bailey, '10, and Eastman, '10, were in Hanover, N. H., last week.

"Bill" Carrigan is giving the baseball team practice Saturdays in the cage.

The first debate in English 7 was held Tuesday evening in Hubbard Hall.

Edwards, '13, is the son of Rev. Mr. Edwards, who spoke in chapel, Sunday.

The meeting was held Monday night in town for organizing a local Y. M. C. A.

Earl Coyle, '08, returned from the Pacific coast Tuesday, and is visiting on the Campus.

The track squads from the classes reported for relay work Monday on the board track.

Mincher, '07, sub-master in Cony High School, Augusta, was on the campus over Sunday.

In English IV. Tuesday, Mr. Winter's lecture was discussed by the members of the class.

Roland Waite, ex-'11, of Gardiner, and Chapin, ex-'11 of Saco, visited the college last week.

Charles L. Stevens, '09, attended the lecture Monday evening, and spent Tuesday on the campus.

It is expected that the college will receive a portrait of Gen. Howard to be placed in Memorial Hall.

The Y. M. C. A. cabinet pictures which were to be taken Monday, were postponed, on account of the fog.

Kendrie, '10, played in Augusta, Wednesday, and in Portland before the Rossini Club, Thursday morning.

Sumner Edwards, '10, has been attending the annual convention of Theta Delta Chi in Chicago as a delegate.

The attendance at the talk by Gen. Chamberlain was so large Thursday evening that the meeting was held in the chapel.

A large number of students saw Maude Adams in "What Every Woman Knows" in Lewiston and Portland this week.

The extra-heavy weights, Horseman and Roberts, are taking a few laps around the board track each evening in the hope of reducing their weight.

The other institutions concerned in the plan are Boston University, Technology, Simmons College, Tufts, Wellesley, Boston College and the Boston Museum of Fine Arts.

The Beta Sigma Chapter of Beta Theta Pi was represented at the New England Convention in Boston to-day by Evans, Hobbs, Kendrie, Robinson, Webster, and Weston, 1910; Davis, '11; and Foote, '12.

A club consisting of several men not belonging to any Greek letter fraternity has been formed and has secured rooms in one of the new Merrill houses on Harpswell street as its headquarters. Among its members are: Locke, '12, Hagar, '13, Knowles, '12, Russell, '12, Carney, '12, and Henry, '12.

Harvard University will unite with seven other of the great educational institutions near Boston to offer to young men and women of the city who have not the opportunity to go to college a university education. The decision was reached by the board of overseers of the university at their last meeting, and a new department was created for the purpose, the Department of University Extension, of which Professor J. H. Ropes has been appointed dean.

The Glee and Mandolin Clubs returned from the Maine trip, Saturday night. During its trip, the Club gave an excellent program, and was rewarded with large, appreciative audiences. All reported a most enjoyable time and successful entertainments. A feature of the concerts were the selections given by the sextette composed of Pierce, '11, first mandolin; Roberts, '11, second mandolin; Wetherill, '11, mandola; Weeks, '10, banjo; Churchill, '12, guitar, and P. P. Cole, '12, mandocello.

The discussion about Commander Robert E. Peary still continues at Washington. From all press reports it appears that certain naval authorities are trying to balk the bill to make Peary a Rear Admiral. This bickering over his reward does not have its foundation in popular opinion. Its source seems to be the jealousy of certain members of the navy. It has been the fate of the world's greatest discoverers to be sufficiently honored only after death. Newton, Galileo, Darwin, et al—none of

these men received the praise that was their due until long years had passed after their achievements. It is hoped that popular opinion—arising from all the nations of the earth, which give full credit to this great accomplishment—will induce Congress to lay aside for the moment prejudice and bestow the rank of Rear Admiral upon Commander Robert E. Peary, U. S. N., a man well worthy of the honor."—*M. I. T. Tech.*

AN OPEN LETTER

Last fall, President Hyde received the following letter, which explains itself.

RIO PIEDRAS, Porto Rico, Oct. 16, 1909.

To the President, Bowdoin College:

DEAR SIR—The Hawthorne School in this town is anxious to know the colors of your college, to adopt them as the colors of the school. This is my first year as a teacher here and they tell me that a letter similar to this one was written some time ago, but all have forgotten. I am anxious to acquaint the older grades with as much of Hawthorne's life as possible. If you have anything of especial interest to send, together with an inexpensive flag of Bowdoin, I shall be glad to defray the expense incurred in so doing, if you will be kind enough to tell me of it.

The young people of the school are most worthy. They are bright and interesting and it is a pleasure to work for them. They will be appreciative, too.

Thanking you in advance for any effort you may put forth in their behalf, believe me,

Most sincerely,

(Signed), (Miss) LUCIA HUBBARD CILLEY.

In reply to this letter President Hyde wrote Miss Cilley, sending her pamphlets on the life of Hawthorne and also a Bowdoin Banner. Recently, he has received the following communication in appreciation of his kindness.

HAWTHORNE SCHOOL, Rio Piedras, P. R.
W.M. DEWITT HYDE, President Bowdoin College,
Brunswick, Maine:

DEAR DR. HYDE—We, the members of the sixth and seventh grades in the above school, wish to express our thanks to you for your interest in us and in our school. We thank you most heartily for the beautiful little banner and for the pamphlets relating to Hawthorne. We hope to have the banner framed and hung near our new picture of Hawthorne. We expect to have some appropriate exercises when we give the picture to the school. We shall send you an invitation and program when the date has been set.

Most sincerely yours,

Signed by twenty-five pupils of the school.

Alumni Department

'52.—Gen. Joshua L. Chamberlain of Brunswick has just received from the War Department the original letter sent by Gen. Grant to Secretary Stanton, June 20, 1864, confirming his telegram of two days before when he promoted Col. Chamberlain to be brigadier general, and asking the secretary of war to have President Lincoln send his name to the Senate at once for confirmation. The promotion was made on the field after Gen. Chamberlain had led a desperate charge against the Confederate lines, and received what was then supposed to have been a mortal wound. Gen. Chamberlain was given up and the report of his death appeared in all the Northern papers. President Lincoln acted at once on the suggestion made by Gen. Grant by sending the name of Gen. Chamberlain to the Senate and March 29, 1865, he was given the brevet of major general "for conspicuous gallantry" at the opening fight on the Quaker road.

'61.—Capt. Augustus N. Lufkin died at Charleston, Maine, 14 January, 1910. He was the eldest of the six children of Nathaniel and Jane (Merrill) Lufkin and was born 2 June, 1837, at Orrington, Maine. He was prepared for college at Hampden Academy under the tuition of Thomas Tash (Bowdoin, 1842). After graduation, he taught school for a few months and then entered the Second Maine Regiment as a private and served till the close of the war. He was transferred to the Twentieth Maine and June 20, 1864, was commissioned captain in the Forty-fifth Regiment of U. S. Colored Troops. On leaving the army he was for six years station agent on the Kansas Pacific Railway. Returning to Maine to care for his parents he was engaged in teaching and in farming at Orrington during the remainder of his life. He served his town as selectman, supervisor of schools and representative to the state legislature. Of him a classmate writes: "Possessed of qualities that would have distinguished him in professional life, he gave himself unreservedly to the home duties that lay before him."

'61.—Rev. Albert DeForest Palmer died at Plaistow, N. H., 27 Jan. 1910. Mr. Palmer was the eldest son of Dr. Isaac Palmer (Bowdoin, 1833) and Sarah (Blossom) Palmer, and was born 12 March, 1839, at North An-

son, Me. He was prepared for college at Anson Academy. After graduating with honors, he studied at Newton Theological Institute. In 1865 he was ordained to the ministry of the Baptist Church at Dover, Me. His subsequent pastorates were at West Waterville, Maine, at Tewksbury, Mass., at Chicopee, Mass., at North Berwick, Me., at Middlebury, Vt., and at Plaistow, N.H., where he retired from pastoral work in 1896. In several of these towns he served upon the school committee and in all of them he left the reputation of a devoted and earnest clergyman, a trusty and helpful friend.

'64.—Rev. Dr. George Lewis died after a long illness at his home in South Berwick, 16 Feb. 1910. He was born 21 Jan. 1839, in Bridgton, Maine, the son of Lothrop and Mary (Jones) Lewis. He received his early education in the public schools, was prepared for college at Bridgton Academy, and entered the Class of 1864. Ill health prevented him from continuing the college course but on the thirtieth anniversary of the graduation of his class, he received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from Bowdoin. He studied theology at Bangor Seminary and was ordained as pastor of the Congregational Church at Bedford, Mass., 13 Dec. 1865. After two years his health forced him to resign and spend a winter in the South. Then followed brief pastorates at Alfred, Maine, and Jersey City, N. J. In January of 1874 he was installed over the church in South Berwick, Maine. His pastorate of thirty-six years here was one of unbroken and unmarred success. He was liberal and broad-minded in his views and expressed them without fear or favor, but in a manner which did not arouse antagonism in those with whom he differed. Rev. Dr. Lewis married 28 Nov. 1865, Katharine B. L., daughter of Col. Hugh D. and Elizabeth P. McLellan, who survives him with their three sons, Hugh McL. Lewis (B. C. E. Univ. of Maine, 1893) of Brunswick, Philip P. Lewis (M.D., Bowdoin, 1898) of Gorham, and George L. Lewis (Bowdoin, 1901) of Westfield, Mass.

'01.—The engagement of Mr. Ben Barker to Miss Lillian B., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Frederic Morse of Portland, was recently announced.

'07.—Leon D. Mincher has resigned his position with the International Banking Corporation and become instructor in Science in the Cony High School at Augusta.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MARCH 11, 1910

NO. 29

TAKE NOTICE!

Indoor Meet Ticket Sale!

The tickets for the Indoor Meet of March 18, will go on sale at Chandler's at 7 P.M. on Tuesday, March 15. There will be no "place number" system and EACH MAN MAY BUY TEN TICKETS.

BRADBURY PRIZE DEBATE

The Bradbury Prize Debate was held in Memorial Hall Tuesday evening at 8.15. The question for debate was: "*Resolved*, That the United States should establish a central bank similar to the Imperial Bank of Germany." The speakers were as follows and argued in the order given. For the affirmative: Ernest G. Fifield, '11; Henry Q. Hawes, '10; Charles F. Adams, '12. For the negative: Burleigh C. Rodick, '12; Earl F. Maloney, '12; W. Folsom Merrill, '11. Alternates, affirmative, William H. Callahan, '11; negative, John L. Curtis, '11. Rebuttal: Affirmative, Fifield, Hawes, Adams. Negative, Rodick, Maloney, Merrill. Professor Henry L. Chapman presided and the judges were as follows: President Hyde, Professor Mitchell, Professor Hastings, Professor Fairchild and Professor Snow.

Fifield, speaking first for the affirmative, outlined the question and pointed out the evils of our present banking system, arguing that these evils are due to disorganization. Rodick, first speaker on the negative, admitted the evils pointed out by Fifield, but argued that the establishment of a central bank like that of Germany, would be economically and politically impracticable owing to the difference in conditions in Germany and the United States. Hawes continued the argument of the affirmative by showing that the establishment of the advised bank would prevent financial crises and protect our reserve. Maloney for the negative, continued the argument that German banking systems will not meet the conditions peculiar to this country. Adams, the last speaker for the affirmative, showed that the adoption of the prescribed bank was the easiest and most advisable way of meeting the condition now existing. Merrill, the last speaker in

direct argument, offered a plan of government issue of emergency currency as a substitute for the central bank.

The decision was unanimously in favor of the affirmative.

The following team was selected to meet Wesleyan in the annual debate here at Bowdoin in April: Adams, Hawes, Merrill. Alternate, Fifield.

SECOND MAINE INTERCOLLEGIATE Y. M. C. A. CONFERENCE AT WATERVILLE

Bowdoin Well Represented

The Second Maine Intercollegiate Y. M. C. A. Conference was held in Waterville last Friday, Saturday, and Sunday. It was attended by a large number of delegates from the four Maine colleges and several of the larger preparatory schools. The delegates were most hospitably entertained by the various fraternities and by the townspeople who took a keen interest in the proceedings as was voiced by their large attendance at the public meetings. Some of the problems presented by the several speakers were discussed by the various papers of the city.

The whole keynote of the conference was the aim TO MAKE COLLEGE Y. M. C. A. WORK AS PRACTICAL AS POSSIBLE.

Some of the problems considered were "What can the college Y. M. C. A. do towards:

1. Abolishing 'Cribbing'
2. Making clean athletics
3. Discouraging harmful college customs, hazing, etc."

The program as printed in the ORIENT for Feb. 25, was carried out most successfully. The speakers were all strong men. The problems presented were most interesting and the many delegates came away feeling that they had derived much benefit.

The date for the next conference was set for Feb. 17, 18, 19, 1911, and will be held in Lewiston, Me., with Bates College as host. It is expected that two hundred college and prep. school men will be present.

The Bowdoin delegates were:

A. F. Stone, '10; P. B. Morss, '10; H. W. Slocum, '10; C. L. Deming, '10; Lawrence McFarland, '10; C. L. Oxnard, '11; W. T. Skillin, '11; E. G. Fifield, '11; R. P. Hine, '11; J. B. Allen, '12; W. A. McCormick, P. W. Mathews, '12; Kenneth Churchill, '12; H. L. Bryant, '12; F. A. Smith, '12; C. O. Warren, '12; P. H. Douglas, '13; C. R. Crowell, '13; W. S. Greene, '13, and James L. McConaghay, General Secretary.

JOHN KENDRICK BANGS LECTURES ON "SALUBRITIES I HAVE MET"

John Kendrick Bangs, one of the foremost authors and humorists of the present time, lectured in Memorial Hall, Thursday evening, on, "Salubrities I Have Met," under the direction of the Saturday Club. Mr. Bangs' combined humor and pathos in his talk in a most successful and emphatic manner. Anecdotes dealing with the personal experiences, Mr. Bangs has had with the "Salubrities" he has met were told in a very vivid and realistic way. Mr. Bangs has met such "Salubrities" as Richard Harding Davis, George Ade, Lady Stanley, Dr. Watson, Conan Doyle, and Theodore Roosevelt, who, Mr. Bangs said, is the greatest salubrity we now have. All of these "Salubrities" are of the highest type and sketches of them in their most interesting moods were drawn. In describing Mr. Roosevelt, Mr. Bangs read a story he once contributed to a New York paper concerning a day with our President at his home at Oyster Bay. In this story, Mr. Bangs displayed his humor and vividness in a marked degree. At no time did Mr. Bangs fail to have the complete attention of his audience. His vigor and excellence of description were completely fascinating. After his lecture, Mr. Bangs was given a reception by the Psi Upsilon fraternity of which he is a member, at the Psi Upsilon House. The members of the Saturday Club were invited to the reception.

HARRISON M. BERRY, '10, ELECTED FOOTBALL MANAGER FOR 1910

Bowdoin's football team for 1910 will be managed by Harrison M. Berry, '11, of Gardiner, Maine, who was unanimously elected at the mass-meeting held in Memorial Hall last Friday evening.

Berry has served in the capacity of assistant manager during the past season and has proven himself to be an energetic and conscientious worker, and the college feels assured that its football interests will be well managed during the coming season.

The contest for assistant managership was closely contested between R. P. King, '12, of Ellsworth, Me., and M. H. Grey, '12, of Oldtown, Me., the former winning by two votes.

The question of admitting out of state preparatory schools to the Bowdoin Interscholastic Meet was referred to the student body, which showed its sentiment by a vote of 109 to 17 in FAVOR OF ADMITTING SUCH SCHOOLS.

SIXTY-SECOND NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THETA DELTA CHI

The sixty-second Annual Convention of Theta Delta Chi was held in Chicago from February 19 to 22, at the Congress Hotel and Annex. The following program was arranged for the 300 members of the fraternity present:

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 19

Business sessions, Charge dinners at University Club, and a reception to the Grand Lodge under the auspices of the Central Graduate Association and nearby Charges.

SUNDAY

Memorial Service at Grace Church, the Rev. W. O. Walters officiating.

MONDAY

Business sessions; Theater Party at the "Globe," Norman Hackett, Gamma Deuteron, '98, in "Classmates."

TUESDAY

Business sessions and Convention Banquet. Eta Charge of Bowdoin was represented by P. F. Marston, '88; Clarence Rogers, '06; and Sumner Edwards, '10 (delegate).

THETA DELTA CHI INITIATION

Theta Delta Chi held an initiation at the fraternity house last Saturday evening. The following men were admitted to membership: Stanley Fuller Dole, '13, of Portland; Earle Blanchard Tuttle of Freeport, '13, and John Albert Slocum, special, of Albany, N. Y.

BETA THETA PI DISTRICT CONVENTION

The twenty-ninth Annual Convention of District I. of Beta Theta Pi was held last Friday at the American House, Boston, with 150 in attendance. The business meeting of delegates from Amherst, Boston, Bowdoin, Brown, Dartmouth, and Maine began at 2.00 p.m.; the annual banquet was enjoyed at 7.30. During the course of the evening a pleasing violin solo was rendered by F. E. Kendrie. The following Bowdoin members were present: White, '03; Damren, '05; Copeland, '06; Evans, Hobbs, Kendrie, Robinson, Webster, and Weston, '10; Davis, '11; and Foote, '12.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

Dr. C. F. Gates, president of Roberts College of Constantinople, Turkey, was the speaker at chapel exercises last Sunday. Dr. Gates has been one of the foremost educational workers in Turkey and, as president of a college founded by a Bowdoin man, has produced wonderful results.

Dr. Gates' talk was on the changes which have taken place in Turkey since the coming to power of the Young Turk party. He said that three countries, Russia, Persia and Turkey, which for centuries have been hot-beds of despotism, are now beginning to strike for freedom. The results in the latter nation are to a certain extent rather distasteful to the tourist. The country which was once delightfully oriental, has become very much up-to-date. Political parties post bills and write advertisements in the newspapers concerning their several platforms, and there is an air of hustle and excitement very foreign to the Turkey of twenty-five years ago.

Then there are moral changes even more radical. Formerly, the government was the government of the spy. Now, only a passport is necessary to give one the freedom of the city. The legislators, who up to this time have been existing in a torpor, have shaken off their lethargy and are beginning to discuss affairs as live men should. The enthusiasm is furthered to a great extent by the return of the exiles, the men of brain and intelligence who were dangerous to the despotic government. They are bringing with them new and valuable ideas and their influence thrills the people. They bring a spirit of kindness and brotherhood and are active instigators of freedom in religion. They are alive to the fact

that Turkey has been non-progressive and are doing their best to make amends.

The young Turks are advocating liberty, equality, fraternity, and justice to all, as their motto. The new Sultan has sent out an edict that the rights of Christians shall be recognized. They realize that the Christians are the enlightened people of the world yet they still adhere to their own religion, the foundation of which is: "There is no God but God—and Mohammed is the Apostle of God." These potent forces are working a great effect. The only question is, can the new regime endure? Is this people, for so many years oppressed, able to govern itself? One thing is certain, they are in earnest and therefore we should respect them.

Education in Turkey has become very interesting. In direct contrast to the hostile attitude of the old regime, teachers are welcomed with open arms. The great trouble comes from the dearth of men. Christ has said: "If I be lifted up, I will draw all men unto me." It is our mission to spread Christian ideas wider and to drive them deeper into the hearts of men.

MONDAY NIGHT CLUB MEETS AT THE DELTA UPSILON HOUSE

Monday evening, the Monday Night Club met at the Delta Upsilon House as guests of Wandtke, '10. About fifteen members were present. After the transaction of the business coming before the meeting, refreshments of hot coffee, sandwiches, apples, cigars and cigarettes were served and a pleasant hour was spent singing and discussing college policies in general.

Harrison Berry, recently elected football manager, was initiated into the club.

A committee was appointed to determine the advisability of adopting a system in use in the football department at West Point. Information regarding this system was sent on by Philoon, '05. It provides for an annual record of defense and attack, physical condition, weight, etc., of both the home team and their opponents. This system, perfected at West Point, where it had its birth, is also used at Yale and Williams.

Mr. Caharl, reporting for the ways and means committee, advised the club that he has secured one large subscription and the promise of a smaller one which will enable the club to send representatives away to the preparatory schools to talk up Bowdoin to sub-Freshmen.

It was decided that Saturday morning after the Meet, the sub-Freshmen entertained by the club should be taken to visit each fraternity house to give them a better idea of college life here.

The next meeting will be held with Otis, '10, at the Kappa Sigma House on the first Monday in April.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGiate YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. MARCH 11, 1910 No. 29

Mr. William Winter's **A Course in American Literature** lecture on Longfellow and American Letters calls to mind the fact that Bowdoin College, the *Alma Mater* of Longfellow and the home of Hawthorne's student days, offers no course in American Literature. Possibly we who spend our college days upon the same campus that has been honored by the presence of the most beloved American poet and the greatest American novelist, know and hear so much about these famous men that we have no need of a course in American Literature, or it may be that America in its comparatively short life, has not produced a great literature. To the first proposition the majority of Bowdoin College students would reply that they already know much of American literature, but wish to be guided thru the field by the experienced hand of a college instructor, and the second proposition every intelligent American would deny.

Upon looking over the available ground, it seems to us that English 4 could most profitably be turned into a course in American Literature. The writer is not able to say just what ground this course covers this year, but two years ago it was a course in English Literature from Chaucer to the present time including readings from Hawthorne and Emerson. A man who takes English 4 and later takes Prof. Chapman's English Literature courses finds that he is repeating at least a part of the material studied in English 4. In view of the fact that Bowdoin shares with Harvard the title of mother of American letters, we are so bold as to suggest that next year the college put in a course in American Literature and allow Prof. Chapman the field of English Literature undisputed. We would suggest that such a course supersede English 4.

That men have to be chosen for public office by the Football Election majority vote is one of the unfortunate aspects of democracy and the degree of misfortune increases as the line of cleavage between two factions approaches the center. A concrete application of this discrepancy in popular election was seen at the election of Asst. Football Manager last Friday evening, when Mr. King received 64 votes and Mr. Gray 62. Such equality of division in forces bears testimony that both candidates are good men, but leaves a large element of dissatisfaction.

But this is not the significant point of the election. The significant point is that some misguided members of the undergraduate body, evidently bent upon socialistic intent and laboring under the unfortunate hallucination that justice had not been done, in direct defiance and contempt of law and order, cast their ballots for a man who was not nominated by the Athletic Council. How much more satisfactory from all points of view it would have been, had those men who threw away their ballots, cast them legally for one party or the other, thereby swelling the majority of the winning candidate to a point somewhere outside the central zone. The insurgents, as we choose to call those men who voted for the unnominated candidate, occupy somewhat the same position that the Southern States occupied during the Civil War. Those states having entered into a Union which was indestructible, presumed to withdraw from that

Union. So these men, having elected an Athletic Council and a Student Council, presume to take the government of the college upon themselves, and have thereby proved themselves rebels and secessionists.

From subsequent conversation with some members of the insurgent forces we learn that it was their desire to elect Mr. Foss if possible, and if not to elect Mr. King. How near they came to defeating their own second choice, is seen by the closeness of the vote. Had the insurgents persuaded three more King men to vote with them in the effort to start a demonstration for Mr. Foss, not only would Mr. Foss have been defeated, but also Mr. King who was, we understand, the first choice of the Athletic Council. Thereby hangs the moral that small boys who play with fire are liable to burn their fingers.

The insurgents were all, or nearly all, Freshmen.

RELAY TEAM AWARDED B'S

The following men were awarded Track B's at the meeting of the Athletic Council last Monday: Capt. H. J. Colbath, '10; Sumner Edwards, '10; R. D. Cole, '12; Curtis Tuttle, '13. This team defeated Tufts in the annual relay race at the B. A. A. games Feb. 12.

REPORT OF FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION—SEASON OF 1909

RECEIPTS

From J. S. Simmons, Mgr.....	\$134 73
Subscriptions	1,340 45
Fort McKinley (gate).....	82 50
Harvard guarantee	275 00
Dartmouth guarantee	350 00
Exeter game (gate).....	141 45
Holy Cross (one-half gate).....	120 25
Colby guarantee	75 00
Bates game, one-half net gate.....	293 90
Maine game, net.....	307 31
Tufts game	742 35
Miscellaneous	22 00
	\$3,885 54

EXPENDITURES

1908 Bills	\$476 22
Miscellaneous expenses	331 79
Fort McKinley	43 25
Harvard Trip	185 65
Dartmouth Trip	385 20
Exeter	126 04
Holy Cross Trip	231 50
Colby Trip	166 95
Training Table	172 60

Coach McClave (salary)	1,025 00
Trainer Nickerson	100 00
H. Partridge Co. (suits)	403 66
	\$3,647 86

Balance in bank, 237 68

\$3,885 54

Cash	\$237 68
Subscriptions	157 50
	\$395 18

LIABILITIES

Sweaters (about)	\$75 00
Dr. Murphy, official (unsettled).....	32 50
	107 50

(Signed),

THOMAS OTIS, *Manager.*

I have examined the books and accounts of the manager of the Football Association, and find the above statement correct and properly vouched. Cash balance, \$239.68.

(Signed),

BARRETT POTTER, *Auditor.*

PROVISIONAL COMMENCEMENT APPOINTMENTS

The provisional Commencement appointments have been announced as follows: C. A. Cary, H. J. Colbath, J. L. Crosby, E. Crossland, S. H. Dreear, C. W. Eaton, Stifner Edwards, F. C. Evans, R. B. Grace, Robert Hale, H. Q. Hawes, M. C. Hill, W. B. Nulty, I. B. Robinson, W. E. Robinson, R. E. Ross, H. E. Rowell, L. H. Smith, W. B. Stephens, A. W. Stone, R. L. Thompson, and R. A. Tuttle.

INFORMAL DANCE AT DELTA UPSILON HOUSE

There will be an informal dance at the Delta Upsilon house on Main Street this evening. The patronesses are Mrs. F. W. Brown, Mrs. Samuel Furbush and Mrs. S. S. Thompson. The committee in charge are C. L. Morton, 1910; W. T. Skillin, 1911; J. H. Mifflin, 1912. Music will be furnished by Kendrie's Orchestra. Among the guests present are: Mrs. H. S. Wing, Kingfield, Me.; Mrs. D. C. Skillin, Hallowell, Me.; Mrs. C. S. York, Augusta, Me.; Miss Emma Harris, Lisbon Falls, Me.; Miss Hazel Lothrop, Auburn, Me.; Miss Ellie Foss, Woodfords, Me.; Miss Louise Buzzell, Waterville, Me.; Miss Sadie Wandke, Lewiston, Me.; Miss Doris Wilkins, Kingfield, Me.; Miss Viola Dixon, Freeport, Me.; Miss Dorothy Abbott, Portland, Me.; Miss Mildred Merrileather, Portland, Me.; Miss Olive Eastman, Portland, Me.; Miss Helen York, Augusta, Me.; Miss Alice Bradlee, Bath, Me.; Miss Marguerite Webber, Waterville, Me.; Miss Myrtle Hall, Lewiston, Me.; Miss Helen M. Stackpole, Woodfords, Me.; Miss Forsaithe, Brunswick, Me.; Miss Bertha Wood, Bath, Me.; Prof. F. W. Brown; Prof. Marston Copeland: Mr. R. B. Stone; Mr. J. F. Scott; Mr. J. L. McConaughy; G. Allan Howe, Brunswick, Me.

NEW ENGLAND ORATORICAL LEAGUE

The following constitution has been adopted by the New England Oratorical League of which Bowdoin is a member.

CONSTITUTION

ART. 1. The name of this organization shall be the New England Intercollegiate Oratorical League.

ART. 2. The purpose of this league is to develop interest and proficiency in oratory in the colleges which are members, by instituting an annual inter-collegiate contest.

ART. 3. The membership of the league shall consist of Amherst, Bowdoin, Brown, Wesleyan and Williams.

ART. 4. New members may be admitted upon majority vote of the members of the league, as represented by their delegates.

ART. 5. Each member of the league is entitled to one official delegate at all meetings. This delegate shall be an undergraduate, not a senior, nor a contestant of that year.

ART. 6. Regular meetings shall be held annually on the afternoon of and at the place of the contest. The first business of the annual meeting shall be to elect officers for the following year. Special meetings may be called at any time at the request of a majority of the members.

ART. 7. The officers of the league shall be a President, a Vice-President and Secretary-Treasurer; the last-named to be the delegate from that college at which the contest will be held on the following year.

The delegate of that college which held the presidency during the preceding year shall act as chairman pro tem. The Secretary-Treasurer of the preceding year shall be present and submit his accounts for approval.

ART. 8. All expenses of the league shall be borne equally by all the members. Travelling expenses of the visiting delegates and contestants shall be borne by their respective colleges.

ART. 9. The annual contest shall be held on the first Thursday evening in May at 8 P.M.

ART. 10. The contest shall be held at each college in rotation by alphabetical order.

ART. 11. Each college shall send one representative to the annual contest. The manner of selecting representatives shall be left to the individual colleges.

ART. 12. Each contestant shall deliver an original oration not to exceed 1,800 words in length.

ART. 13. There shall be five judges of the contest, none of whom shall be an alumnus of, or officially connected with, any of the colleges concerned.

ART. 14. Ten nominees for judges shall be presented at the annual meeting by each of the delegates. These names shall be subject to challenge at any time up to Jan. 1st, and from the remaining unchallenged names the president shall invite five to act as judges, selecting if possible one nominee of each college.

ART. 15. At the close of the contest the secretary-treasurer of the past year, and the newly-elected president and secretary-treasurer shall take the percentage grades of all the judges for each contestant. The orators shall be ranked 1, 2, 3, etc., by each judge—the orator having the highest percent-

age grade to be ranked 1, the next highest percentage 2, etc. The total number of ranks of all the judges shall be added, and the orator whose grand total is smallest shall be declared first, the next second, etc. If, however, any orator shall receive a majority of first ranks, he shall be declared first, irrespective of his total rank; and the remaining orators shall be ranked second, third, etc., according to their grand totals as heretofore provided. As soon as each speaker has finished, each judge shall grade him by per cent., giving but one mark which, however, shall take into consideration thought, composition and delivery. After the last speaker has finished the judges shall hand the percentage grades in order of rank to the above-mentioned officers without consultation.

In case of a tie, the orator receiving the highest grand total per cent. shall be declared first.

ART. 16. A gold medal shall be awarded to the prize-winner, struck from the official die.

ART. 17. This constitution may be amended by a majority vote.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, MARCH 11

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 7.00 | Senior Squad Practice in gym. |
| 8.00 | Junior Squad Practice in gym. |
| 8.00 | Informal Dance at the Delta Upsilon House. |
| 8.00 | Informal Dance at the Zeta Psi House. |
| 9.00 | Sophomore Squad Practice in gym. |
| 10.00 | Freshman Squad Practice in gym. |

SATURDAY, MARCH 12

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| 2.30 | Make-up gym. |
| 3.30 | Trials for Indoor Meet in gym. |
| 9.00 | Fencing practice in gym. |

SUNDAY, MARCH 13

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| 10.45 | Morning service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. J. H. Quint. |
| 5.00 | Sunday chapel conducted by President Hyde. Music by double quartette. |

MONDAY, MARCH 14

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|-------|--|
| 2.30 | Track Practice in gym. |
| 4.00 | Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track. |
| 4.30 | Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track. |
| 5.00 | Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track. |
| 5.15 | Track Practice in gym. |
| 7.00 | Senior Squad Practice in gym. |
| 8.00 | Junior Squad Practice in gym. |
| 8.00 | Lecture by Prof. Chase of the University of Maine in Hubbard Hall. |
| 9.00 | Sophomore Squad Practice in gym. |
| 10.00 | Freshman Squad Practice in gym. |

TUESDAY, MARCH 15

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| 3.30 | Make-up gym. |
| 4.00 | Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track. |
| 4.30 | Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track. |
| 5.00 | Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track. |
| 7.00 | Senior Squad Practice in gym. |
| 8.00 | Junior Squad Practice in gym. |

- 9.00 Sophomore Squad Practice in gym.
10.00 Freshman Squad Practice in gym.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 16

- 1.00 Lenten Service in Y. M. C. A. Room. Rev. Frederick Edwards, of Milwaukee, Leader.
2.30 Track Practice in gym.
4.00 Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
4.30 Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
5.00 Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
5.15 Track Practice in gym.
8.00 Senior Squad Practice, Town Hall.
9.00 Junior Squad Practice, Town Hall.
10.00 Sophomore Squad Practice, Town Hall.
11.00 Freshman Squad Practice, Town Hall.

THURSDAY, MARCH 17

- 2.30 Track Practice in gym.
4.00 Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
4.30 Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
5.00 Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
5.15 Track Practice in gym.
7.00 Address in Y. M. C. A. Room by Rev. H. Dunnack, '97, of Augusta, Me.
7.00 Senior Squad Practice, Town Hall.
8.00 Junior Squad Practice, Town Hall.
9.00 Sophomore Squad Practice, Town Hall.
10.00 Freshman Squad Practice, Town Hall.

FRIDAY, MARCH 18

- 2.30 Track Practice in gym.
4.00 Freshman Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
4.30 Sophomore Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
5.00 Junior Relay Practice on Outdoor Track.
5.15 Track Practice in gym.
7.30 Indoor Meet in Town Hall.

College Notes

Bickmore, '11, has returned to college.
Leavitt, '13, returned to college, Tuesday.
White, '04, was on the campus, Wednesday.
Davis, '12, rendered a vocal solo in Sunday Chapel.

Kendrie, '10, plays at a recital in Portland next Tuesday.

A meeting of the *Bugle Board* was held Wednesday at 4.30.

Kellogg, '11, played a violin solo in Chapel, Sunday evening.

The picture of the Dramatic Club was taken Tuesday by Webber.

The annual reception and dance of Beta Theta Pi are to be given April 22.

Purington, '12, returned to college the first of the week, after a short illness at his home in Mechanic Falls.

Squad practice is progressing rapidly and from present indications all classes will be well represented. The first cuts were made Monday.

Mikelsky, '13, of Colby, was on the campus, Tuesdays.

Grace, '10, has been home for a few days the past week.

Otis, '10, has returned to college after a two weeks' illness.

C. A. Smith, '10, has fully recovered from his attack of diphtheria.

The Junior Class had its picture taken on the chapel steps, Wednesday noon.

A number of students who live in adjacent towns, went home Monday for election.

Adjourns were given in nearly all courses Monday afternoon on account of town meeting.

Nickerson, '10, has begun work as a Special Agent in the Manufactures census of this State.

Prof. Chapman was in New York last week to attend a meeting of the Senate of Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity.

The clubs and jerseys for the Freshman squad have been ordered and are expected to arrive within a few days.

Bert Morrill and H. J. Colbath are among the officials for the Bates Indoor Meet, which is to be held March 14. Coach Morrill serves as starter, and Colbath as one of the timers.

Morss, '10, Robinson, '10, Clifford, '10, Chapman, '10, Robinson, '11, Ashey, '12, Bailey, '12, Gillin, '12, and Smith, '13, returned Monday, from New Haven, where they were delegates to the Alpha Delta Phi Convention.

The Freshman squad was reduced to twenty men Monday night by Leader Wiggin. The following men were retained: Belknap, Buck, Busfield, Comery, Cowan, Crosby, Crowell, Cummings, Cushman, Gilbert, Haskell, Lippincott, McMahon, Moulton, Nixon, Norton, Palmer, Parkhurst, Shackford and Tuttles.

Gates, '13, has been entertaining his parents this week. His father, the Rev. C. F. Gates, D.D., LL.D., is President of Robert College, Constantinople, and is a Beloit, '77, graduate. He is at the head of an institution founded by a Bowdoin man, Cyrus Hamlin. Dr. Gates spoke in chapel, Sunday, and attended a Faculty Club meeting, Monday evening.

ZETA PSI DANCE

An informal dance is given at the Zeta Psi house this evening, March 11, by the members of the Senior delegation. Music for sixteen dances is furnished by Kendrie's Orchestra. The patrones are Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham, Mrs. Paul Nixon, and Mrs. Hartley C. Baxter. The committee in charge is composed of Richard R. Eastman, Lawrence G. Ludwig, and Gardner W. Cole.

The guests in attendance are: Miss Elizabeth Fuller and Miss Hazel Perry of Rockland; Miss Marion Wheeler, Miss Rose Tyler, and Miss Ethel Nash of Portland; Miss Helen Merriman and Miss Margaret Day of Brunswick; Miss Mary Houlton of Boothbay Harbor; Miss Marguerite Page of Newcastle; Miss Margaret S. Goodwin of Bath; Miss Helen Weeks of Fairfield; Miss Gladys L. Umberhind of Topsham; and Miss Nellie Hodgson of Bath.

Alumni Department

'73.—Former Judge Francis M. Hatch of Honolulu, a graduate of Bowdoin, well known to many Maine people, is in Washington for the winter. He represents the Hawaiian Sugar Planters in Washington and spends his summers generally in Honolulu. He attended the recent dinner of the Bowdoin Alumni Association of Washington and was at the dinner given by the Carabao Society, comprising officers of the army and the navy who served in the Philippines.

'75.—Stephen C. Whitmore, Esq., died at Portland, 21 Feb. 1910, after a brief illness. He was born in Bowdoinham 19 July, 1850, and was prepared for college at Kent's Hill. After graduation he studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1876, and settled in Gardiner, Maine, where much of his youth had been spent. He took an active part in municipal politics, was a member of the city government for eight years and secretary of the Republican County Committee for ten years. From 1892 to 1895 he was engaged in the real estate business at Superior, Wis. He then returned to Maine, purchased the coal business established by his brother, and successfully conducted it for a number of years. He later organized the Brunswick Paper Box Co. and built up a large business. In 1906 he retired from business and since that time has devoted himself to the practice of his profession. For a number of years he was recorder of the Brunswick Municipal Court. He represented the town in the State legislature and served on the Brunswick school committee. He is survived by a son, L. Cecil Whitmore of Boonton, N. J., and a daughter, Miss Louise Whitmore.

'81.—Dr. William King died at Augusta, Maine, 15 Feb. 1910. He was the son of Major Cyrus William and Sarah Oakman (Jameson) King, and both the grandson and the last representative of Hon. William King, the first governor of Maine. He was born 18 July, 1857, at Portland, Maine, but received his early education in Brunswick, where he was prepared for college under private tuition. After graduation he was employed as a book-keeper in Boston for somewhat over a year. He was then engaged as a civil engineer for a similar period. In 1884 he began the study of medicine, attended lectures at the Medical School of Maine, and received his degree in

1887. He practiced his profession for a few years at Brunswick, but the malady with which he was affected, epilepsy, soon began to affect his mind. In February, 1905, his condition became so alarming that he was committed to the hospital for the insane at Augusta. The long period of weakening mental powers did not lessen in any degree Dr. King's enthusiastic interest in everything relating to the college, and it is a satisfaction to his friends that the closing years of his sad life were attended by pleasant hallucinations.

'92.—The new field secretary for savings bank life insurance, Rev. Harry W. Kimball of South Weymouth, Mass., assumed the duties of his position March 1st. Mr. Kimball has already done important sociological work. He was one of the original vice-presidents of the Massachusetts Savings Insurance League and has from the outset been enthusiastically in favor of this scheme of non-commercial wage earners' insurance. He will have general charge of the savings insurance propaganda, interesting manufacturers and others in its advantages.

'01.—Mr. John H. White has resigned as Superintendent of the Edwards Cotton Mills at Augusta, Maine.

'03.—The February number of the *American Political Science Review* contains a summary of recent tax legislation in Maine by Clement F. Robinson.

'05.—Lieut. Wallace C. Philoon, U. S. A., is now stationed at Fort Missoula, Montana.

'05.—Dr. George H. Stone is settled in the practice of his profession at Clinton, Mass.

'07.—R. A. Cony, private secretary of Congressman Burleigh, is attending lectures at the Law School of Georgetown University at Washington, D. C.

'07.—William S. Linnell, who holds a clerkship in the Census Office, is a law student at the George Washington University Law School.

'07.—Roscoe H. Hupper of the Congressional law library, will graduate this year from the Law School of the George Washington University.

FACULTY CLUB MEETING

At the meeting of the Faculty Club, Monday evening, Dr. Copeland read an excellent paper on the "Present State of the Doctrine of Organic Evolution." President Gates of Robert College, Constantinople, and Mrs. Gates, were guests of the club.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXXIX

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MARCH 18, 1910

NO. 30

ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING OF THE Y. M. C. A.

The annual business meeting of the Y. M. C. A. will be held in the Y. M. C. A. room on next Thursday evening. Brief numerical reports for the year's work will be submitted by the heads of the several departments, after which the officers of the coming year will be elected. The nominations for these offices is printed below and it is hoped that the meeting will be largely attended in order that a vote sufficiently large to represent the choice of the college may be taken.

The Y. M. C. A. has received a new impulse this year under the able leadership of Mr. McConaghay, the general secretary, and plans are being formulated which will enhance the success of the association during the coming year. It is for the best interest of the college to elect the strongest men to the association offices, as for any offices in college held by students, and it is therefore urged that every member of the association turn out at this meeting.

The nominations for the several offices are printed below.

The last Lenten service will be held in the Y. M. C. A. room next Wednesday from 1 to 1:30 p.m. Prof. Henry Chapman will conduct the services.

Nominees for Y. M. C. A. Officers, 1910-1911

President William C. Allen, Ernest G. Field, Lawrence McFarland.

Vice-President, John R. Hailey, Frank A. Smith.

Corresponding Secretary, Kenneth Churchill, George F. Cressey.

Treasurer, Herbert L. Bryant, William A. McCormick.

Recording Secretary, Cedric R. Crowell, Harry L. Perham.

Alumni Advisory Committee: P. F. Chapman, '06, Portland; Prof. Wilmot B. Mitchell, '91; David R. Porter, '06, New York; Prof. Kenneth C. M. Sills, '01, Leon F. Timberlake, '09, Buffalo, N. Y.

BOWDOIN FRESHMEN DEFEAT BATES FRESHMEN IN ANNUAL RELAY RACE AT LEWISTON

Bowdoin, 1913, succeeded in nosing out a victory from the Bates, 1913, relay team at the annual Bates Interclass Meet held at City Hall, Lewiston, last Monday evening. The time was the second fastest of the evening, 1 minute, 15 1-5 seconds.

Tuttle who started the race for Bowdoin gained a slight lead over Dennis, Bates' first runner. This lead was maintained by Skoldfield and Gardner of Bowdoin. Holden, however, the last runner for Bates started off for a whirlwind finish. He recovered the distance lost by Bates and the race became nip-and-tuck between him and Emery, for the tape. Within five feet of the tape Holden fell and before he could recover himself Emery had crossed the line.

Bowdoin was well represented by a band of rooters, who supported the team with the college cheers.

Coach Morrill served as starter in all the races, and Captain Colbath as timer.

UNDERGRADUATE COUNCIL MEETS

Date for Annual Bowdoin Rally to be April 15th

The Undergraduate Council met in the Classical Room in Hubbard Hall, Thursday evening, the tenth. All members were present except Wandtke.

H. E. Warren, '10, presented a petition asking that it be recommended to the Athletic Council that the sixteen pound shot be changed to a twelve pound shot in the interscholastic meet. It was voted to refer the petition to the Athletic Council as coming properly under its jurisdiction.

Interfraternity baseball was discussed. Hale, '10, speaking for it and Crosby, '10, speaking against it. No action was taken.

A vote to recommend to the Athletic Council that more games be scheduled for the second baseball team was afterward rescinded and a vote taken to appoint a committee to investigate the cause of a lack of interest in the second team.

It was voted to hold the annual college rally April fifteenth. A motion appointing a committee of three to have charge of the rally was lost and a motion carried providing for a committee of five was afterward rescinded and a vote taken to place the rally in charge of the president, allowing him to appoint such committees as he sees fit, to aid him.

It was voted to establish a custom of hanging council group pictures in the Verein room each year.

COLLEGE TEA

The third and last of the college teas given by the members of the faculty was held in Hubbard Hall last Friday afternoon. It was given especially for guests from Augusta, Bangor, Hallowell, Gardiner and central and northern Maine. The presence of the young ladies who were entertained at the Delta Upsilon and Zeta Psi dances Friday evening, made the affairs all the more enjoyable.

The committee in charge were: Mrs. Frank N. Whittier (chairman), Miss Chapman, Mrs. Henry Johnson, Mrs. W. T. Foster, and Mrs. Paul Nixon.

The hospitality committee consisted of: Dr. Frank N. Whittier, Professor Henry L. Chapman, Professor Henry Johnson, and Professor Paul Nixon.

Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff presided at the tea table and was assisted by Miss Alice Eaton and Miss Lena Knight. Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins poured coffee assisted by Miss Alice Knight, Miss Mabel Davis, and Miss Virginia Woodbury. The punch tables were in charge of Mrs. George T. Files and Mrs. W. B. Mitchell. Mrs. Files was assisted by Mrs. Thomas Winchell, Miss Frances Skofield, and Mrs. Mitchell by Miss Bessie Smith and Miss Bertha Steison.

The ushers were Philip B. Morss '10, of Medford, Alpha Delta Phi; William H. Sanborn, '10, of Portland, Psi Upsilon; Thomas W. Williams, '10, of Houlton, Delta Kappa Epsilon; William P. Newman, '10 of Bar Harbor, Theta Delta Chi; Clyde R. Chapman, '12, of Fairfield, Zeta Psi; Harrison M. Berry, '12, of Gardiner, Delta Upsilon; William S. Guntill, '10, of Gorham, Kappa Sigma; Walter N. Emerson, '11, of Bangor, Beta Theta Pi; Frank D. Townsend, '10, of Brunswick, non-fraternity men; Neil A. Fogg, Medic, '12 of Freeport, Alpha Kappa Alpha; and Albert W. Moulton, Medic, '13, of Portland, Phi Chi.

ROMANIA REORGANIZES

A meeting to reorganize the Romania was held last Wednesday evening, March 9th, at Professor Henry Johnson's home, at which definite arrangements were made to continue

the club under essentially the same conditions and for the same purposes as those for which it was established two years ago. Its membership will normally consist of twelve, a Round Table, who will meet fortnightly to discuss informally and voluntarily any general topics of interest in connection with the low countries of Europe. The field is to be very broad and no member is expected to remain in the club who does not derive real enjoyment and instruction through it. Applications for membership should be handed to Secretary H. W. Slocum, '10, in writing, but with the understanding that application will not necessarily result in election. The charter members of the club are Professor Henry Johnson, Professor F. W. Brown and eleven undergraduates: H. W. Slocum, '10 (Secretary); H. E. Rowell, '10; R. L. Thompson, '10; E. B. Smith, '11; E. W. Skelton, '11; W. C. Allen, '11; R. P. Hine, '11; C. E. Kellogg, '11; and also W. B. Stephens, '10; F. E. Kendrie, '10; and A. W. Wandtke, '10, who were out of town the night of the meeting.

The next meeting will be held on Wednesday, March 23d, at 8.45 P.M. at the Delta Kappa Epsilon House.

JOSEPH C. PEARSON, '00, COMPLETES IMPORTANT WORK FOR CARNEGIE INSTITUTION

Joseph C. Pearson, '00, of Brunswick, formerly a member of the Bowdoin College faculty, who for more than two years has been engaged in scientific work for the Carnegie Institution, department of terrestrial magnetism, in Persia, Arabia, Turkey and Russia, is expected to return home some time next month. He is now in Austria and on his way home. The annual report of the director of the department of terrestrial magnetism of the Carnegie Institution contains the following description of Mr. Pearson's work: "Mr. J. C. Pearson continued the work placed in his charge in 1908 in these countries (Persia, Baluchistan, Arabia, Turkey in Asia, Russia in Asia, Russia in Europe), and up to October 31, 1909, had added 51 stations to his previous list—13 in Persia, at Gwadur, Baluchistan; 4 in Arabia, at Hasra, Asia Minor, near Constantinople, Turkey; 20 in Asiatic Russia; 11 in European Russia. At several of the places results for secular variation were derived. At the beginning of the new fiscal year Mr. Pearson is at work along the southern coast of the

Black Sea, in Turkey in Asia. His instrumental outfit was again compared with the Tiflis Magnetic Observatory standards, and also with those of the Tashkent Magnetic Observatory. Owing to the unsettled condition of countries first traversed by Mr. Pearson he encountered many difficulties in travel, which he successfully overcame, very largely thru the special courtesies shown him by the representatives of the Persian, Russian, English and American governments. Acknowledgement must also be made of the substantial assistance rendered the department, in the execution of the work in Asiatic Russia, by General M. Rykatcheff, and Director Hlasek of the Tiflis Observatory. The work of the two expeditions—those of Messrs. Sowers and Pearson—will furnish by the end of 1910 a series of magnetic stations between parallels 30 and 40 north across the whole continent of Asia."

BOWDOIN INTERSCHOLASTIC BASEBALL LEAGUE OFFICERS MEET—CONSTITUTION ADOPTED

The Bowdoin Interscholastic Baseball League began preparations for the coming season, last Saturday afternoon, by a meeting of captains and managers with Assistant Manager Leigh of the Bowdoin Baseball Association in Banister Hall at 3.30.

A constitution drawn up by Mr. Leigh, which is really a modification of existing customs and agreements of previous years, was adopted in the hope of putting the league upon a more definite foundation and of eliminating causes of disagreement which has to some extent characterized the league in the past.

New features of this year's rules are an approved list of umpires selected by the schools, an entrance fee of two dollars for each team and a requirement of the signature of either the principal or head-master of each school to the constitution.

Cony High School of Augusta, and Portland High School, former members of the league, will not enter this year.

At the meeting, all schools in the league with the exception of Leavitt Institute, were represented. Mr. Leigh will manage the league.

A WORD FROM BOWDOIN'S MISSIONARY

A. S. HIWALE, '09

All Bowdoin men will be glad to learn how A. S. Hiwale, '09, is succeeding in his chosen work of carrying the Christian message to his fellow-countrymen. We print the substance of letters from Rev. R. A. Hume, head of the whole American Marathi Mission, from Rev. T. S. Lee, with whom Hiwale is to be at first, as an assistant, and from Hiwale himself.

He arrived in Bombay, the seaport for a large area on the western side of India, on December 3, 1909. He went into the interior after a day or two, to his home at Ahmednagar, where is the central station of the Marathi Mission. On January 12th he was married to Miss Taibai Patole, to whom he had been engaged before he came to this country. He incurred some criticism from some of his old-fashioned friends and relatives because he would not conform to some of the Indian marriage customs which are both foolish and expensive. He has the approval of all the missionaries and native Christians in his course. The marriage ceremony was performed by an Indian clergyman, assisted by Dr. Hume. A large number of missionaries and still more Indian Christians were present. The festivities ended with an Indian dinner at the bride's home. The next day Mr. and Mrs. Hiwale went for a short wedding trip to Bombay to buy some furnishings for their home and then went to Satara where Hiwale is now engaged in missionary work.

Many stations were eager to have Hiwale located in their districts, but it was thought advisable that he should make his headquarters in Satara city and do personal work in the surrounding country. Satara is a city of 40,000 inhabitants, 150 miles southwest of Ahmednagar. The climate is excellent and the people of the district are considered among the most intelligent and industrious in Western India. Mission work in that district has not been adequately pushed for lack of workers. The missionaries and Indian Christians there are much encouraged by the coming of Mr. and Mrs. Hiwale. Hiwale is to be under the direction of Rev. T. S. Lee at Satara until he is familiar with the work, when he will probably be given helpers and later be placed in charge of all the work in a district.

His associate, Mr. Lee, speaks in the highest terms of Hiwale's enthusiasm and efficiency. The fact that the language of the people he is

[Continued on page 245.]

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY OF THE COLLEGE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates, alumni, and officers of instruction. No anonymous manuscript can be accepted.

All communications regarding subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager.

Subscriptions, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Single copies, 10 cents

Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter
JOURNAL PRINTSHOP, LEWISTON

Vol. XXXIX. MARCH 18, 1910 No. 30

An Incognito Editor Exposed It was John Ruskin who said, "The moment a man can really do his work he becomes speechless about it." During the past two years the ORIENT has had a silent helper to administer its Alumni Department in the person of Dr. Little. Dr. Little has now announced his intention of giving up the Alumni Department, and we are going to drag him into the lime light of publicity in spite of his frequent requests that his connection with the ORIENT be a secret, and thank him publicly for his valuable services. On behalf of the outgoing Editorial Board, the undergraduates, and especially the alumni, we express our appreciation of his efficient services as editor of the alumni page. We regret exceedingly that the pressure of duties in his capacity as

college librarian has forced him to drop the responsibility of the ORIENT work, and wish to assure our readers that the incoming Editorial Board will continue the page of alumni news and strive to maintain the standard of excellence set by Dr. Little.

The New Orient Board

The present issue closes the volume of the ORIENT for the year 1909-10. Beginning with the spring term the new editorial board will assume the duties of editorship. It gives us great pleasure to announce the newly organized board as follows: Lawrence McFarland, '14, Editor-in-Chief; Walter Atherton Fuller, '12, Managing Editor; John Libby Curtis, '11, Business Manager; Harold C. L. Ashey, '12, Asst. Business Manager. Newly elected members of the board are Harold Perry Vannah, '12; William Riley Spinney, '12; Leon Everett Jones, '13; Verd Russell Leavitt, '13, and Douglas Howard McMurtie, '13.

Hats Off to the Monday Night Club

One of the most pertinent criticisms brought against Bowdoin College is that there is too great a tendency among its students to magnify fraternity interests at the expense of college interests. It has been undoubtedly true in the past and may be true at the present time, that Bowdoin undergraduates have talked fraternity to prospective Freshmen before talking Bowdoin to them.

Realizing this discrepancy, the Monday Night Club has taken a step which will tend to discourage this malicious practice. Members of that organization will see to it that every prep. school man who visits us at the Indoor Meet visits every fraternity house on the campus. We heartily commend this action for we believe anything which will discourage this pernicious habit of isolating a sub-Freshman in a fraternity house and leading him to believe that all the good men in college belong to the particular fraternity by which he is entertained, is a healthy custom to inaugurate. We stand ready to take off our hat to the members of the Monday Night Club collectively and individually, believing that men who have the moral courage to put the common welfare before personal interest are worthy of our respect and admiration.

Concerning Our Communication

The Communication published herewith deserves some comment because of its misleading tone. The writer seems to have entirely misconstrued our meaning when we said that majority vote is one of the unfortunate aspects of democracy. He has changed the words *unfortunate aspects to evils*, an idea which we had not intended to convey. However, since he has so interpreted it, we would suggest for his reading Chapter LXXXV. of Bryce's American Commonwealth, a chapter entitled The Tyranny of the Majority, trusting that he will not presume to take issue with so eminent an authority as Ambassador Bryce.

Our correspondent has again gone wrong when he suggests that the so-called insurgents were only following a precedent in voting for an un-nominated candidate. We beg to call to his attention the fact that last year when his so-called precedent was created there was no Student Council to deal with such matters. The precedent created was to refer the matter to the Student Council, rather than to start a popular demonstration.

In the last paragraph of the communication we heartily concur. There should be a book of college customs and we suggest that our correspondent seize this opportunity to perpetuate his name to posterity, by issuing such a work.

A WORD FROM BOWDOIN'S MISSIONARY

[Continued from page 243.]

trying to reach is his own mother tongue, makes him most valuable in every way. The best expression of the spirit in which he is beginning his labors is found in a letter which he recently wrote to President Hyde. He speaks as we should expect a Bowdoin man to speak. "I have chosen Satara district to begin my life-work and in a way it is a very hard and difficult field, but Bowdoin men like to tackle hard things."

COMMUNICATION

I trust the ORIENT will be magnanimous enough to print this little expression of disagreement with the tone and most of the thought of the second editorial in the last issue.

In the first place I believe that elections by majority vote are not an evil and I do not think that the evil grows greater as the vote

becomes closer. The author of the editorial said that the vote in the election of Assistant Football Manager showed that both candidates were good men. How can election by a majority vote introduce any larger element of dissatisfaction than would be felt if the choice were made in some other way? Is it not, rather, a matter for congratulation that there were *two* good men as candidates, so that the football team need not be the loser, whatever the outcome?

The most serious fault of the editorial, however, seems to me to be the tone of the last part. If the so-called "insurgents" were mostly Freshmen, which, indeed, seems strange to me, they must have offended through ignorance or because someone told them of a similar incident in the corresponding election last year. The writer seems to forget that fact and that last year the "insurgents" won their point and were even praised for taking the first steps toward what was generally agreed to be a needed reform. That he should have admonished them, I agree, for I do not approve their course, but it seems to me that his Sophomoric attitude was tactless, to say the least, when they were only following precedent.

The root of the evil seems to me to lie in the fact that we have no hand-book which gives information about college customs and traditions. There is nothing in circulation among the undergraduates which tells how letters are awarded, how elections are held, what things are in accordance with college etiquette and what are not. Here is a chance for someone to fill a long-felt want. Perhaps the Y. M. C. A., when better off financially, can do it. Let me leave the suggestion that some man or some organization publish a book of Bowdoin customs.

W. E. ROBINSON.

**CLASSICAL DEPARTMENT LECTURE BY PROF.
CHASE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MAINE**

in the Lecture Room of Hubbard Hall on last Monday night a lecture was given on *Thucydides, the Father of History*, by Professor Chase of the University of Maine. This lecture was the third and last of a series of three exchange lectures with the other colleges of the State, given under the auspices of the Classical Department.

Prof. Chase, in opening, gave a definition of history as an unprejudiced recital of facts, made for the sake of preserving truth. He mentioned Homer as the first great narrator of events and then turned to Herodotus. While history owes a great debt to

Herodotus as the first great prose writer, he wrote his work with an ulterior purpose in mind—the glorification of Greece. He cannot, then, under the above definition, be called a true historian. To find the father of true history we must turn to Thucydides. He was the first to study causes and effects from an unprejudiced point of view and to seek to find the truth.

In closing Prof. Chase read several selections from Thucydides, notably parts of the Funeral Oration of Peicles and paid a high compliment to the historian as an orator and master of style.

After the lecture light refreshments were served with Mrs. Paul Nixon at the punch bowl.

TWO NEW BOWDOIN SONGS

The following songs have been handed to the ORIENT by a friend of the college for publication. The music to "Bowdoin Unconquered" is original and will be obtainable at a later date.

BOWDOIN UNCONQUERED

We've played the game with all our might
And sung until we're hoarse.
We've hung our banners gaily out
And shouted till we're worse.

But since they now declare that we
Are on a losing course, you see
It's time, my boys, to raise another cheer.

Hi! Hi! Hi!

Cheer for our lads. They have fought a valiant game.
But cheer as loudly for our lusty foe,
Cheer for our friends. They'd be friends whatever
came.

But there's another cheer to give before you go.

Chorus

For you must
Cheer, cheer, cheer for old Bowdoin.
Hers the spotless white, boys,
'Tis our altar bright.

She can wear the laurel and be generous the while.
She can face defeat, boys, ready with a smile.

Cheer, cheer, cheer for old Bowdoin.

Strong from every fate, boys,

She will rise elate.

Cheer, cheer, cheer, boys, give a ringing cheer
For Bowdoin, college mater, mother dear.

And what do you say to the writers twain
With soul of magic and golden pen,
Who 'mid these halls read wisdom's page?
Their glory ours, as I'll engage.
And how is it, then, with the statesmen keen,
The soldier bold, the sage serene?
Their fair renown our so. I ween,
So you must love these old gentlemen well.

OLD GOVERNOR BOWDOIN

(*Tune*: The Leather Bottle)

Have you heard of old Governor Bowdoin, boys,
Who sat on the lid 'mid the dreadful noise
Our fathers made 'round Boston town
In chasing the red-coats up and down?
He sat so tight that he won great fame,

As faithful history now doth claim,
And to this worthy we owe our name.
So you must love this old gentleman well.

And what do you think of his son? Now he
As faithful histories all agree,
Was minister plenipotent to Spain
And extra ambassador somewhere then.
He looked on the college and loved it true.
He gave it a hundred of pictures or two,
He gave it his books and ducats a few,
So you must love this old gentleman well.

INDOOR MEET OFFICIALS

Manager Emerson has announced the following list of officials for the Indoor Meet, to-night.

Referee—Dr. W. W. Bolster.

Starter—Berton C. Morrill.

Judges of Drills—Dr. M. P. Copeland, Prof. Hutchins, Col. H. A. Wing.

Judges of Floor and Track Events—S. B Furbish, R. D. Purington, Mr. J. F. Scott.

Timers—Dr Whittier, P. P. Thompson, J. L. Williams.

Measurers—H. W. Slocum, H. M. Berry, W. E. Robinson.

Scoret—C. A. Cary.

Announcer—W. N. Emerson.

Clerk of Course—R. D. Morss.

Assistant Clerks of Course—H. K. Hine, H. L. Robinson.

CALENDAR

FRIDAY, MARCH 18

7.30 Indoor Meet in Town Hall.

SATURDAY, MARCH 19

2.30 Make-up gym.

7.30 Meeting of Mass. Club at the Kappa Sigma House.

SUNDAY, MARCH 20

10.45 Morning service in the Church on the Hill, conducted by Rev. J. H. Quint.

5.00 Sunday chapel, conducted by President Hyde. Music by double quartette.

MONDAY, MARCH 21

2.30 Track Practice in gym.

4.30 Make-up gym.

5.15 Track Practice in gym.

TUESDAY, MARCH 22

4.30 Make-up gym.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 23

1.00 Lenten Services in Y. M. C. A. Room. Prof. Henry L. Chapman, D.D., Leader.

2.30 Track Practice in gym.

4.30 Make-up gym.

5.15 Track practice in gym.

8.45 Meeting of the Romania at the Delta Kappa Epsilon House.

THURSDAY, MARCH 24

2.30 Track practice in gym.

4.30 Make-up gym.

- 5.15 Track practice in gym.
 7.00 Business meeting in Y. M. C. A. Room.
 Annual election of officers.
 8.00 Classical Club meets with Prof. Nixon.
- FRIDAY, MARCH 25
- 4.30 Spring recess begins.

College Notes

S. T. Pike is teaching in Lubec High School.
 C. E. Files, '08, was on the campus, Wednesday.
 H. A. Tucker, ex-'13, is visiting on the campus this week.

Kendrick Burns, ex-'12, is in town for the Indoor Meet.

R. W. Smith, ex-'10, attended the Zeta Psi dance last week.

Dole, '13, has moved from North Maine to North Appleton Hall.

C. W. Johnson, '11, will sing a cantata at Bath Easter Sunday.

Stone, '10, rendered a solo at the Church on the Hill last Sunday.

J. S. Simmons, '09, visited friends at the Zeta House last Friday.

Hussey, '11, was in Augusta last week, coaching the Cony High debaters.

Maloney, '12, was in Wilton last week, coaching the Wilton Academy debaters.

Black, '11, has returned home from where he has been spending the past week.

Harry Merrill, '09, is serving temporarily as sub-master of Farmington High School.

H. B. Walker, who sustained a sprained ankle on the board track last week, is much improved.

Professor Woodruff spoke at the University of Maine, March 8th, on the subject "Athens."

The Athletic Field is practically all dried off and ready for the baseball team to commence practice.

The Massachusetts Club will meet at the Kappa Sigma House to-morrow evening. Dr. Whittier will speak.

The members of the Zeta Psi fraternity have purchased a baby grand piano for their fraternity house.

E. E. Kern, '11, has been elected manager of the college band in place of W. E. Atwood, '10, resigned.

G. F. Tibbetts, '12, will sing in Steinert's Crucifixion which will be presented at the Universalist Church Good Friday evening.

H. D. Taft, Yale '83, brother of President Taft and head-master of the Taft School, Watertown, Conn., was on the campus last Wednesday.

On next Wednesday evening a Schumann recital to which the members of the faculty and several to visitors are invited, will be given at the Delta Upsilon House.

Hathaway, '12, is taking a week's vacation at his home in Providence before returning to college to take up his duties as caretaker of the Athletic Field.

The first installment of Bowdoin's undergraduate contribution toward the work of Hiwale, '09, her missionary in India, was sent Monday. It amounted to one hundred dollars.

Leigh, '12, entertained the managers and captains of the Bowdoin Interscholastic Baseball League, and Dr. Chapin, principal of Lewiston High School, at the Kappa Sigma House, Saturday.

Maurice Pierce Hill, ex-'11, who has been in Detroit, Michigan, for the past nine months, attending the Lewis School for the Cure of Stammering, has returned home much benefited. He will continue his courses here at college next fall.

One of the most significant recent developments in aviation is the effort, led by the University of Pennsylvania, to organize an Intercollegiate Aeroplane Association, a sport which at Yale, Princeton and Cornell already has gained some zealous promoters, and that is likely to be encouraged by other institutions, especially those in which there are well established technical and scientific departments, professors and pupils of which can be enlisted in construction of machines and in carrying on of experiments.

Seniors attended their last "gym." exercises on Wednesday afternoon. At the close a pajama parade was held. The entire class under the direction of "Stung" Hansen, the official cheer leader of the class who was gorgeously arrayed in a suit of blue pajamas, crowned with a tall hat, and armed with a large sword, marched around the campus cheering the halls and eliciting speeches from any of the faculty who could be located. Music was furnished by the college band.

FACULTY NOTES

Professor Robinson is at the Poland Spring House for a fortnight.

Professor Sills lectured at Bates last week on "Virgil and Tennyson."

Prof. Hutchins was recently elected a fellow of the American Association for the advancement of science.

OBITUARY NOTICE

On Wednesday, March 9, occurred the sudden death in Ellsworth, Maine, of the Honorable John Bakeman Redman of the Class of 1870. By his death the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon loses an honored and respected brother. He has ever shown a keen personal interest in the welfare of the chapter and has been intimately associated with its growth. As a lawyer he has been highly respected and as a citizen and friend deeply loved. Therefore, be it

Resolved, That we, the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon, express our grief at the death of this honored brother and extend our sympathy to those bound closer to him by ties of friendship and family.

CARLETON WHIDDEN EATON,
 CHARLES BOARDMAN HAWES,
 WALTER ATHERTON FULLER,

For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'70.—Hon. John B. Redman died suddenly of heart disease at Ellsworth, Maine, 9 March, 1910. Judge Redman, the son of Erastus and Sarah A. Redman, was born 11 June, 1848, at Brooksville, Maine. His parents removed to Ellsworth in his infancy and he received his early education in that city which continued to be his home throughout his life. He was prepared for college at Phillips Academy, Andover. During his college course he taught at Orono and Cherryfield, and was principal of Bluehill Academy during the year following his graduation. He then studied law with Arno Wiswell, Esq. (Bowdoin, 1841), and was admitted to the bar in October, 1873. He entered immediately upon the practice of his profession at Ellsworth and took a leading part in its municipal affairs. He served upon the superintending school committee, and for three years was supervisor of schools. In 1876 he was chosen city solicitor and in May, 1887, was appointed judge of the municipal court, a position he held for four years. In 1884 and 1885 he was elected mayor. He was also interested in national politics and for many years was one of the leaders of the Democratic party in Maine. A delegate to national conventions of 1880 and 1884, and an able public speaker, he participated effectively in the campaign of the latter year in which he was the candidate of his party for governor. By President Cleveland he was appointed United States Collector of Internal Revenue for Maine, and subsequently United States Collector of Customs for the District of Frenchman's Bay, a position he held till 1898. During the closing years of his life, he was affiliated with the Republican party in politics and served at Washington from 1905 to 1907 as a member of the Board of Pension Appeals in the Department of the Interior. Resuming practice at Ellsworth he was again appointed judge of the municipal court. Judge Redman has been a member of the Board of Overseers since 1888 and his social qualities as well as his professional ability will be missed in the wide circle in which he was known and esteemed. He never married. His brother, Erastus F. Redman (Bowdoin, 1870) and his nephew, Fulton J. Redman (Bowdoin, 1907) are his nearest surviving relatives.

'92.—The *Boston Transcript* summarizes as follows the difficult task which President Taft

has assigned to Professor H. C. Emery in his recent visit to Ottawa:

"Canada would like, in return for her lifting of the embargo on the exportation of Crown pulp wood, the free admission to the United States of her paper, cardboard, etc. She realizes that the United States offers the best market for her wood products, but she knows also that she can put a good many American paper mills out of business or, what is better, transfer them to Canadian soil, by checking the export of pulp wood; and as the United States practically, although not admittedly, legislated directly against the great Canadian lumber industry in the Dingley Act, and never has cared, judging from its tariff acts, what harm it might do to Canadian producers, the Dominion statesmen are said to see no special reason why they should be solicitous for American interests. The Canadian statesmen are too good business men to let little matters of pique stand too much in the way of making profitable trade agreements, but when they ask the American commissioners what concessions the United States will give in return for those asked, the only answer the American possibly can make is, 'We will give you just what you are getting now.'

This is the Canadian situation in a nutshell; and if Professor Emery and his associates can straighten it out and thus avoid a tariff war with Canada, it will be one of the greatest feats in the diplomatic history of the United States."

'00.—Joseph C. Pearson, who for more than two years has been engaged in scientific work for the Carnegie Institution, department of terrestrial magnetism, in Persia, Arabia, Turkey and Russia, is expected to return home some time next month. He is now in Austria and on his way home. The annual report of the director of the department of terrestrial magnetism of the Carnegie Institution contains the following description of Mr. Pearson's work: "Mr. J. C. Pearson continued the work placed in his charge in 1908 in these countries (Persia, Baluchistan, Arabia, Turkey in Asia, Russia in Asia, Russia in Europe), and up to October 31, 1909, had added 51 stations to his previous list—13 in Persia, at Gwadur, Baluchistan; 4 in Arabia, at Basra, Asia Minor, near Constantinople, Turkey; 20 in Asiatic Russia; 11 in European Russia. At several of the places results for secular variation were derived. At the beginning of the new fiscal year Mr. Pearson is at work along the southern coast of the Black Sea, in Turkey in Asia.